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A  
CURIOUS HERBAL.  
*Containing*  
FIVE HUNDRED CUTS,  
*of the most useful Plants,*  
*which are now used in the Practice of*  
**PHYSICK.**

*Engraved on folio Copper Plates,  
after Drawings, taken from  
the LIFE.*

By  
Elizabeth Blackwell.

*To which is added  
a short Description of the Plants;  
and  
their common Uses in PHYSICK.*  
Vol. II.

LONDON

*Printed for JOHN NOURSE at the Lamb without  
Temple Bar. MDCCXXXIX.*





## Vol:2.

### Plan 253. *Avens, o Herl-Bonnet Caryophyllata*.

1. The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a great Green & the Flowers yellow.
2. It grows in Woods & Hedges, flowering about part of the Summer.
3. The Roots are accounted cephalic and alexipharmac cordial & chearing to & Spirits, when infused in Wine. They are good for Pains arising from Cold or Wind in the Bowels, and are useful for all kinds of Fluxes.
4. Greek. Latin. *Caryophyllata vulgaris*. Spanish. Italian. *garofanata*. French. *Bensite*. German. *Benedicennwart*. Dutch. *Nogelkruid*.

### Plan 254. *Bistort, or Snakeneed. Bistorta*.

1. The Stalks grow a Foot and an half high, the Leaves are a dark green on the Face, and a willow Green on the Back.
2. It grows in moist Meadow particularly Batteries, and flowers in May.
3. The Roots are esteemed drying and binding, and useful in all Fluxes and Haemorrhages, the Incontinence of Urine and making of bloody Water; and are serviceable in pestilential Fevers.
4. Greek. Latin. *Bistorta radix minus interita*. Spanish. Italian. *Bistorta*. French. *La Bistorte*. German. *Rattennwurz*. Dutch. *Naterwurzel*.

### Plan 255. *Creeping Birthwort. Aristolochia dematidis*

1. The Stalks grow about one Foot high, the Leaves are a yellow green, and the Flowers a dull yellow.
2. It is a native of Spain and Italy, and flowers here in May.
3. The Roots are accounted opening and attenuating, good to cleanse the Stomach and Lungs of rough Phlegm, purging the Menstrue, the Lachrym, and the Birth.
4. Greek. *Aristolochia Knauerwurzel*. Latin. *Aristolochia dematidis recta*. Spanish. *Aristolochia*. Italian. *Aricechio*. French. *Aristolochie*. German. *Osterluzen*. Dutch. *Lange en dunne Nobwortel*.

### Plan 256. *Round Birthwort. Aristolochia rotunda*.

1. The Stalks of this grow less than the former, the Leaves are like the other, and the Flowers a deep Purple.
2. It grows in the same Country, and flowers here in May.
3. The Root is esteemed good to purge Choleric and phlegmatic Humors, provoke the Catamenia, purgative after Birth and After-Birth, and ease the after-Pains. Outwardly it is good to draw out Splinters and broken Bones, and heal foul eating Ulcers.
4. Greek. *Aristolochia rotunda*. Latin. *Aristolochia rotunda flore ex purpureo nigro*. Spanish. *Aristolochia*. Italian. *Aristolochie*. French. *Aristolochie*. German. *Nobwurz*. Dutch. *Ronde Nobwortel*.

No. 64.

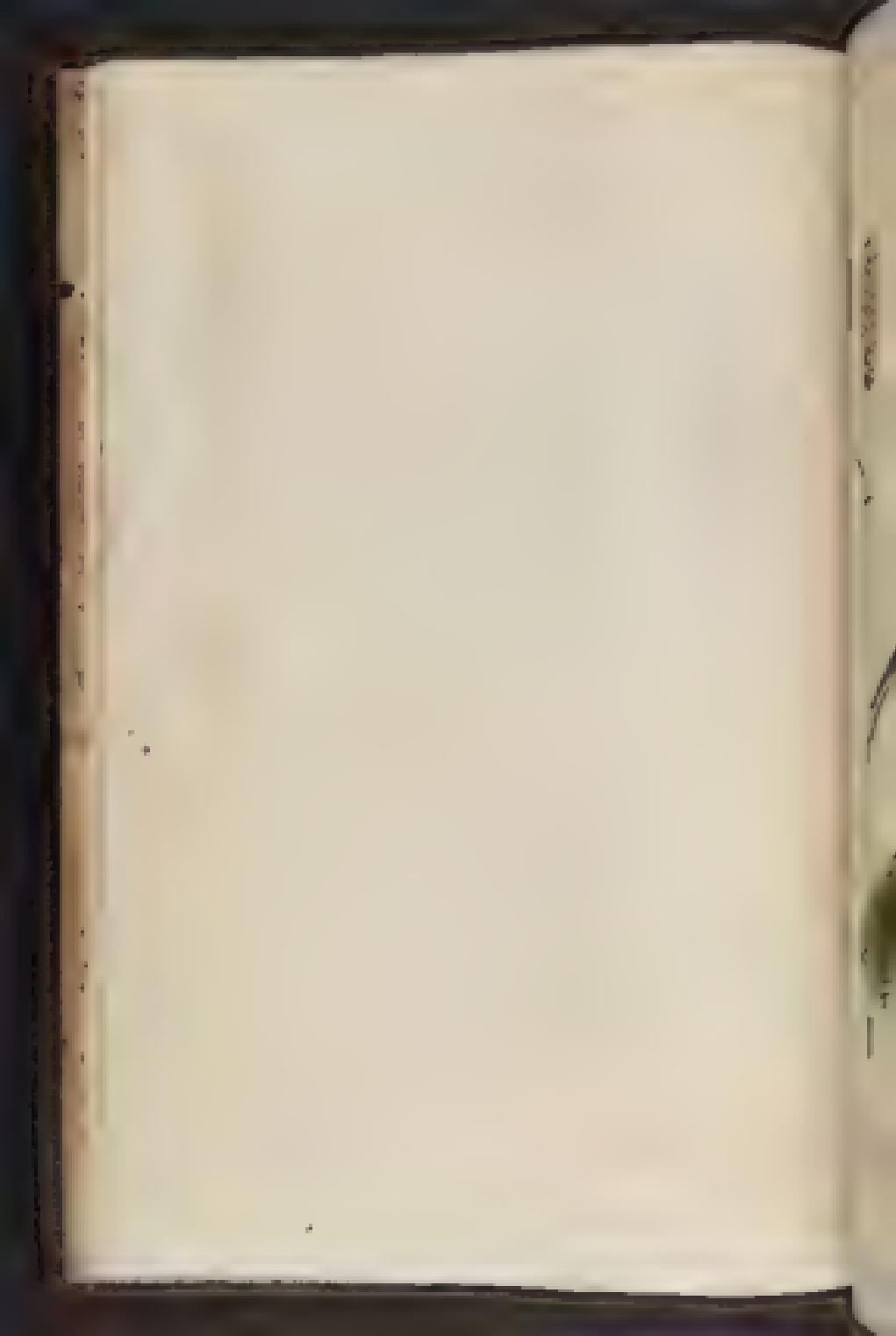
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Avens or Herb-Bennet  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Caryophyllata.



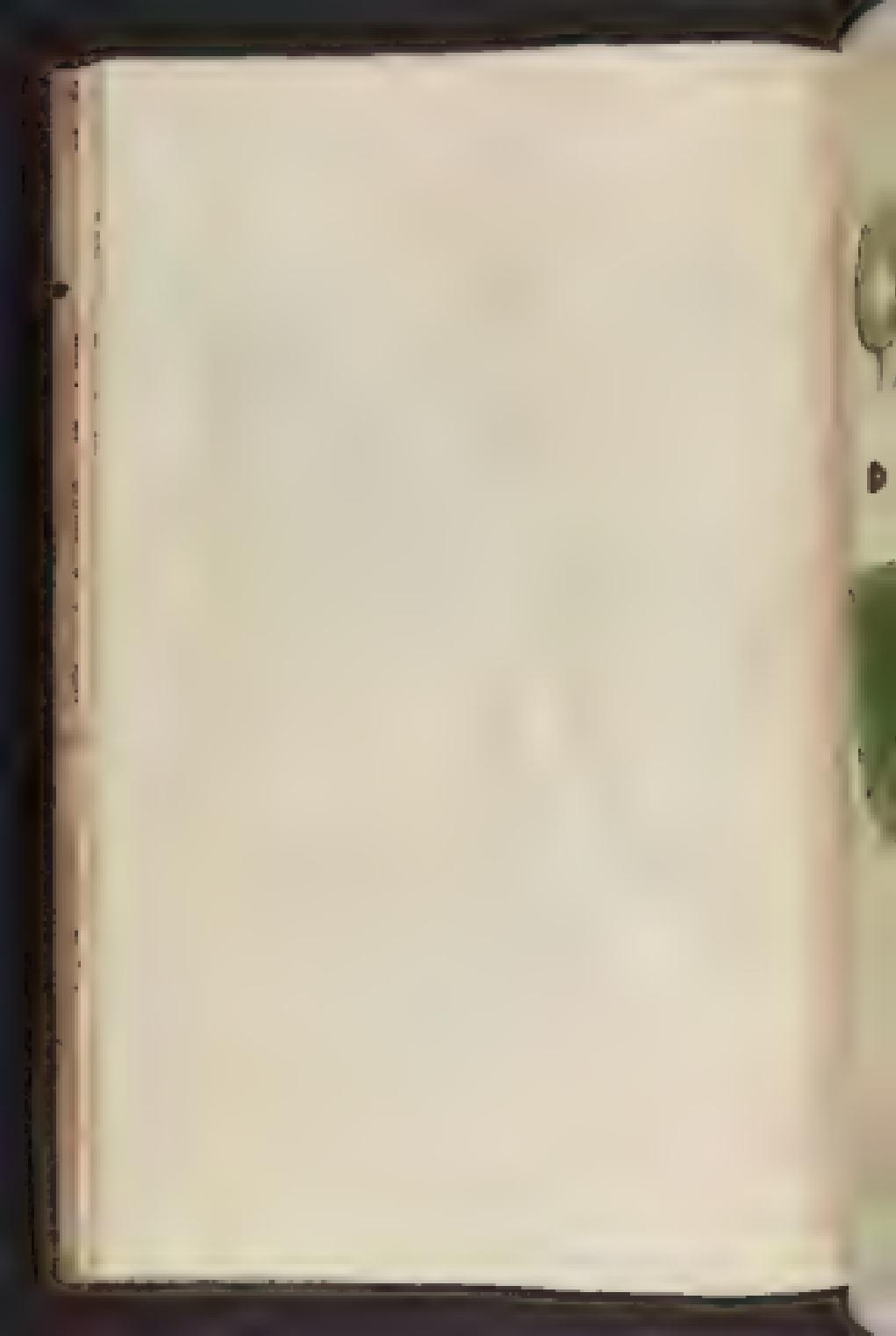


Bistort, or Snakeweed.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

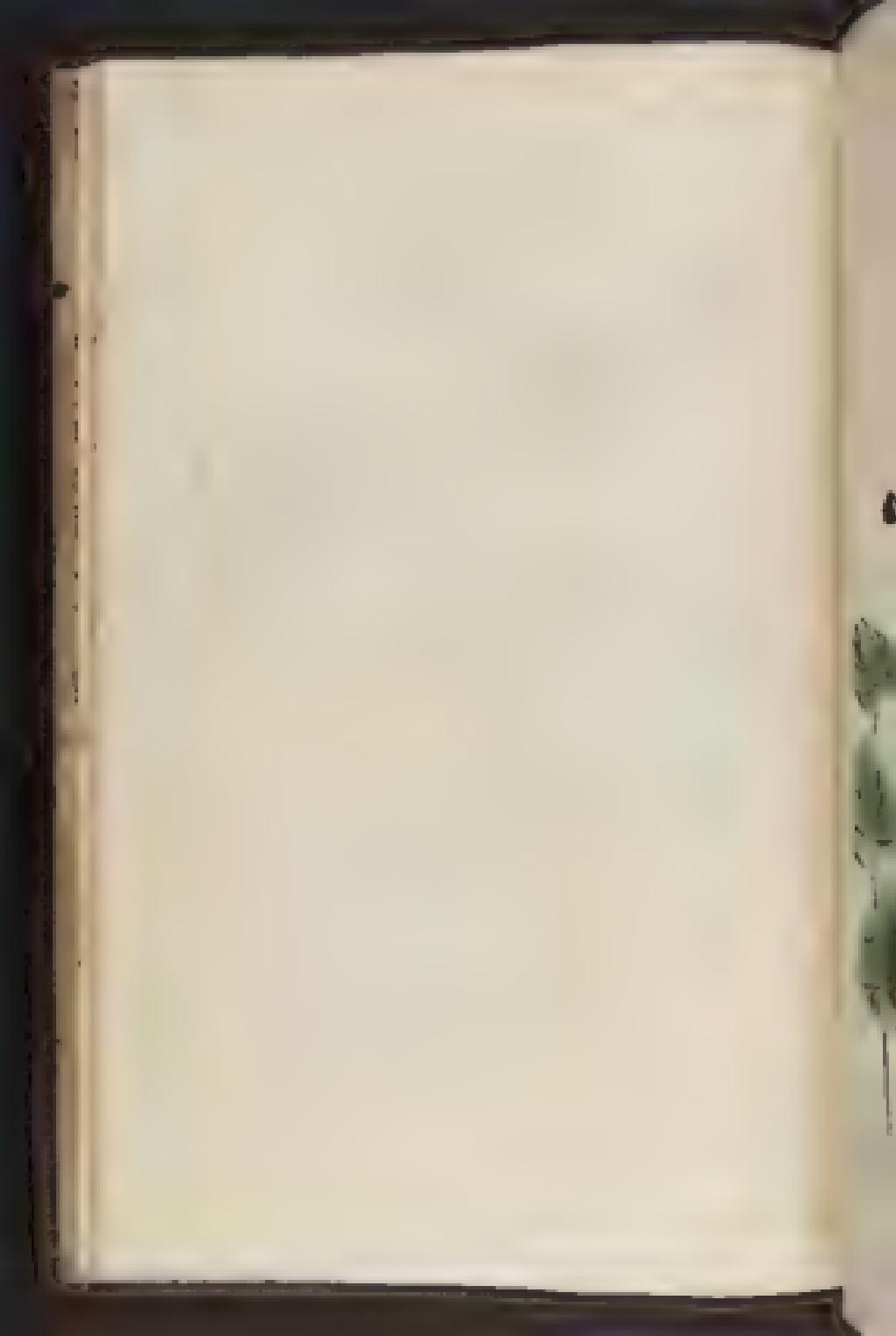
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed. }

Bistorta.





Creeping Birthwort. { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. { 2. Fruit.  
3. Seed. } Aristolochia clematitis





Round Birthwort. *Aristolochia rotunda.*  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

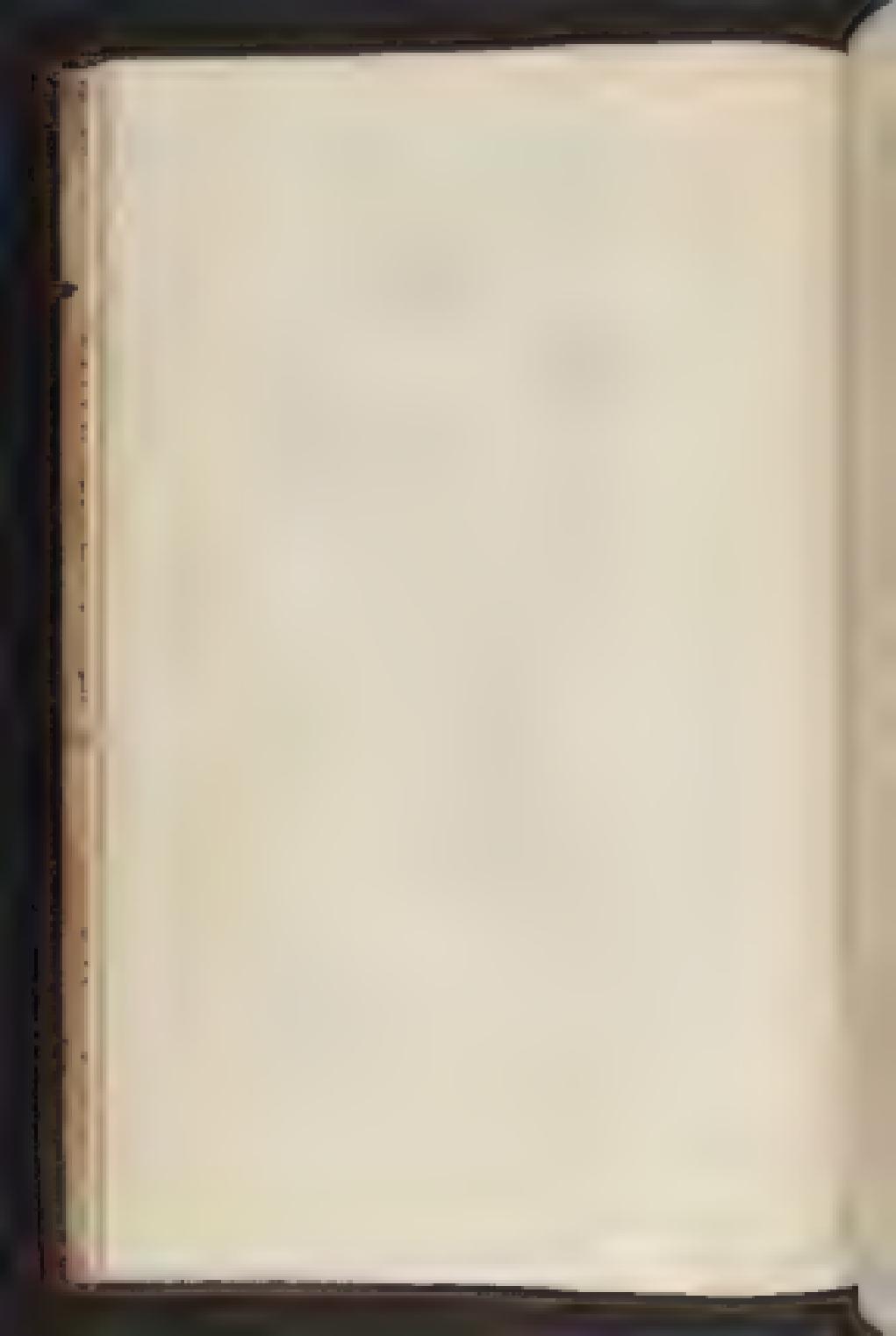


Plate 257 Long Butterwort *Aristolochia longa*

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a yellowish green, and the Flowers a dull Yellow
- 2 It grows in Spain, Italy & the Southern Part of France flowering here in May
- 3 The R. is accounted of curing and alleviating good to cleanse of Lungs & in such Plagues as cause the Head and the Body to expect the bushes in Umberville they are used to draw humor and Ulcers, the Root is one of the ingredients in the Theriacal Indomachis
- 4 Greek Ηριός αντα παρα λαταν Aristolochia longa vert Spanish, Aconitum Italian, Aristolochia longa French, Aristolochia German, Lang Holzrotz Dutch, Lange Holzrotz

Plate 258 Wild Clary *Germimum sylvaticum*

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high the leaves are a dull blue green and the Flowers blue
- 2 It grows in gravelly Grounds, flowering in May & June
- 3 It is esteemed necessary & dying used to comfort a cold & weak Stomach, when then the Roots help of Herbs allay, and mitigate a cold reliev'd Wind. The Seed of this Plant are remarkable to it in the Eyes from Redness, Inflammations or Specks
- 4 Greek Ουσια in Lat. Latin O. in the other Spanish, Indian Germinalis galactea French, German, Bilde Salben Dutch.

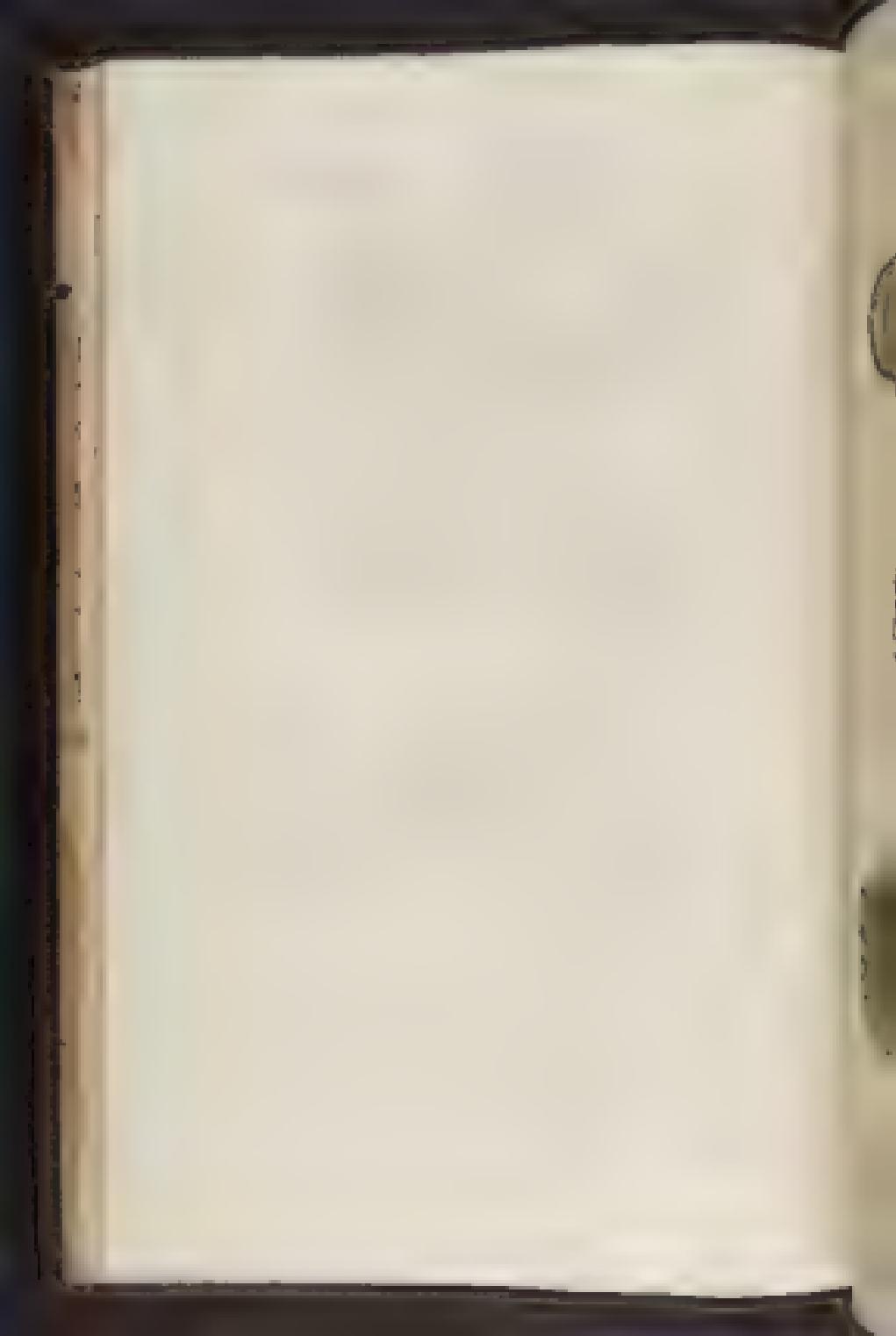
german.

Plate 259 Marsh Iron foot *Ranunculus palustris*

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a light green, and the Flowers yellow
- 2 It grows in Ditches and marshy Places, flowering in May
- 3 This Plant is of a hot, iustice, Larue and blisters with more violent than tantharides The Root dyed & powdered by water inciting water miffed up the Nose, and helps to cleanse the Head
- 4 Greek Βαρδονια Latin Ranunculus aquatilis leaves Spanish Yerba bolida Italian Ranunculo French grenoulette German Wasser Hanenfuss Dutch.

Plate 260 Water crowfoot *Taraxacum aquiticum*

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a green, and the Flowers white
- 2 It grows in Ditches and Rills of Water, flowering in June
- 3 The Leaves are said to consist of one estate Pow, being narrow and opening out in all vertebrae like a plie the same time like a fanlike. It is much cut as a Sallad in the Spring
- 4 Greek Κερανος in Lat. Taraxacum aquiticum paperi Spanish Pat o Italiano, Sie patte French Herbe à la main, Welsomen Dutch Waterherse.



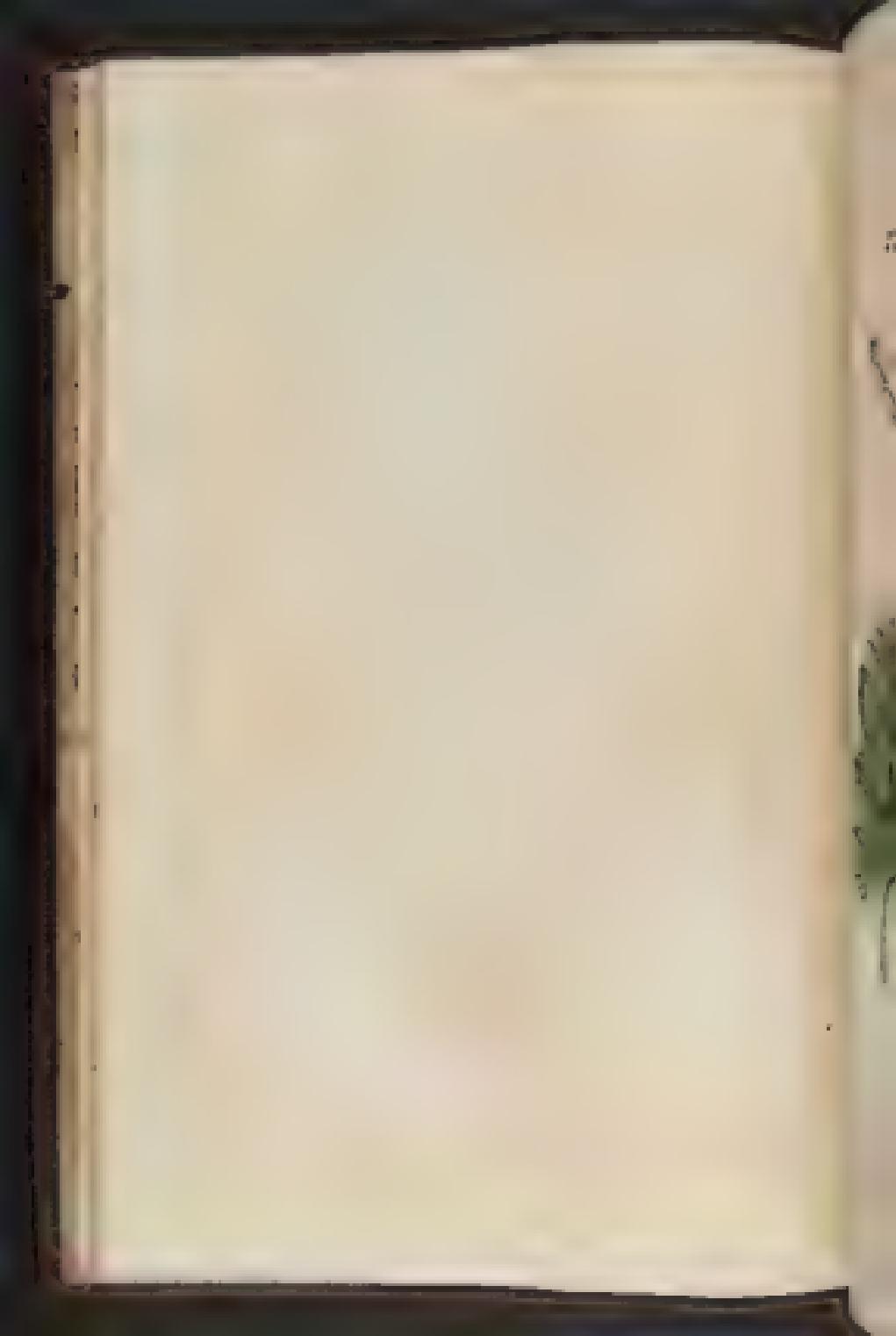


Long Birthwort.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

*Aristolochia longa.*





Wild Clary.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

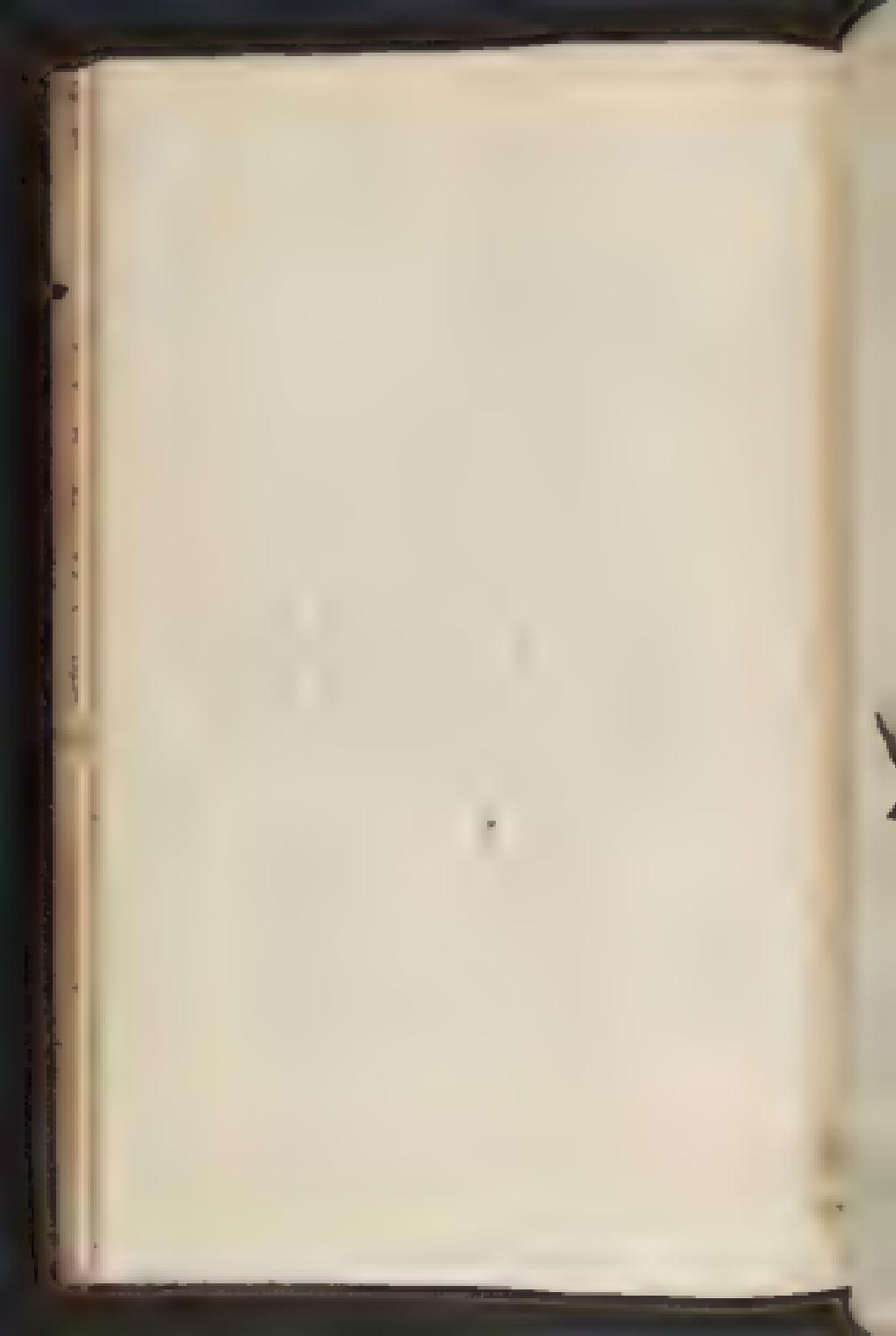
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calix.  
4. Seed. } *Horminum sylvestre.*





Marsh Crow-foot. *Ranunculus palustris.*  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

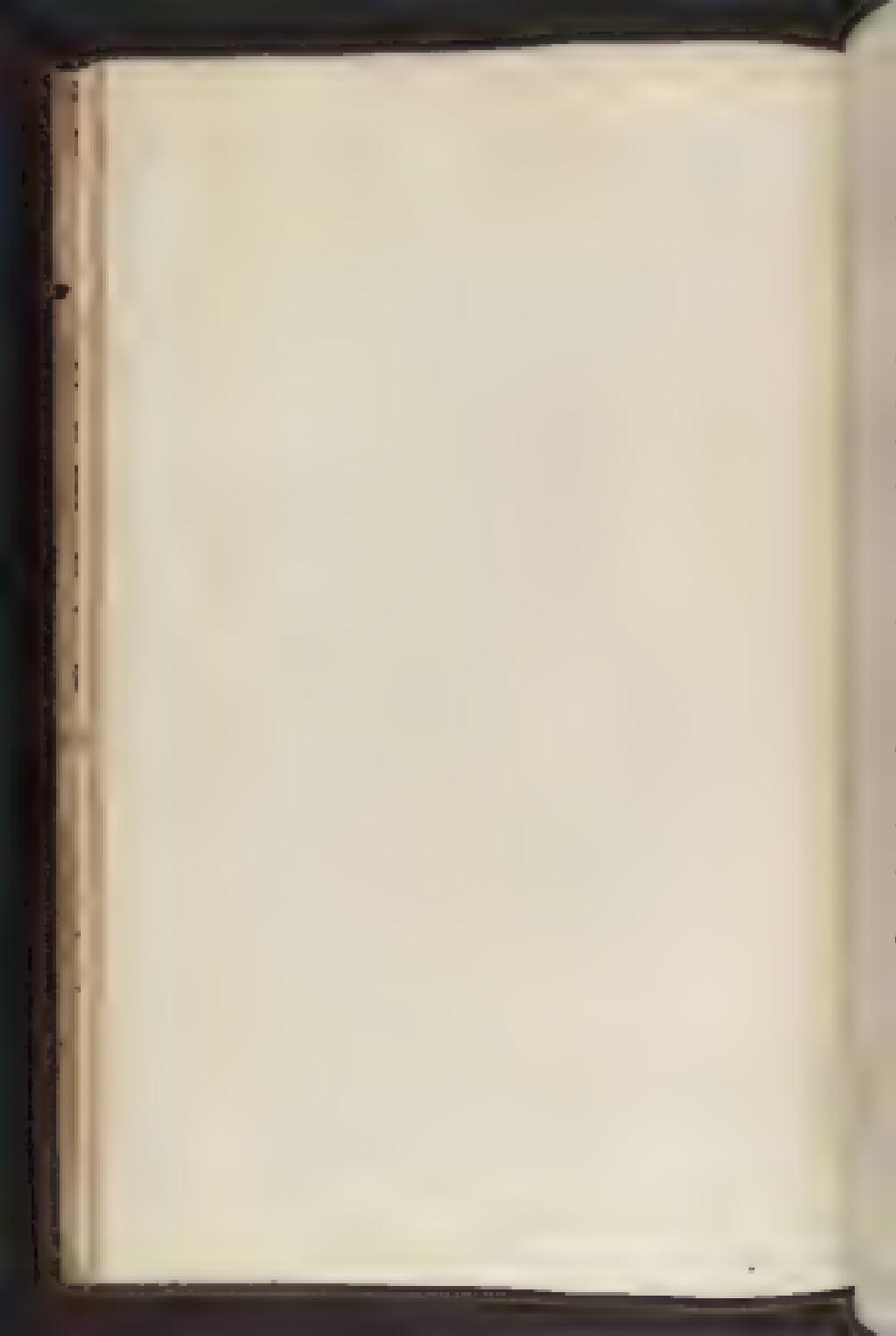




Water-Cress.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Pod.  
4. Seed.

*Nasturtium aquiticum.*



1. *Burttia. Laurus. Laurus adulterinus.*

The Stalks grow to be three or four Foot high, the Leaves are a  
green, and the Flowers Yellow

it grows in Ditches and watery Places flowering in May & June  
1. P. or 2. or 3. wanted restraining digging and finding good in all  
parts of Flaxes. Some commend them as good to strengthen the  
Brain and Nerves.

4. Greek *Flax*, Lat. *Laurum* French *Laurier* Italian *Lauri* Spanish  
*Indian* light green French *Flambé* German *Le Reserve* German  
& *el Schwertel*. Dutch *Groen leefch*

Plate 262. *Rhapontic. Rhaponticum.*

1. The Stalk grows about three Foot high, the Leaves are a deep  
grass green and the Flowers whitish.
2. It is planted in gardens and flowers in May
3. The Root passes by that of the true Rhubarb but is a much  
nearer to it in taste and quality in Flaxes Spitting of Blood making of  
Phlegm, Water and Weakness of the Stomach. It is one of the  
Ingrédients in the Theriau Andromache.
4. Greek Latin *Lipithum præstantissimum* Rhubarb  
*rhubarb* *rhubarb* *rhubarb* Spanish Italian  
French German Dutch

Plate 263. *Navelwort. Cotyledon*

1. The Stalk grows about a Foot high, the Leaves are a light red  
green and the Flowers a whitish Green
2. It grows upon old Stone Hills and Buildings flowering in May
3. The Leaves are esteemed, nothing so mortifying good in Diseases of the  
liver provoking Urine & taking off the Sharpness of it. Unmercifully  
applied the Juice helps the Shingles S'Anthony's Fire the Pain and  
Inflammation of the Tides & rases Eider & Chublaues. It is an Inſolent  
in the Humanum Popul in the Herb Folk too proprieate impinge  
to the heart and do. Much Pennywort neither of which are used in the  
shape upon their unwariness fastness instead of this Plant
4. Greek *herba navelis* Lat. *herba navelis* French *herbes*  
*herbes* *herbes* Italian *Bellus de Janere* French *Baudis*  
*herbes* *Navel* Dutch *Navelkruid*.

Plate 264. *Godt's-thorn. Tragiantha*

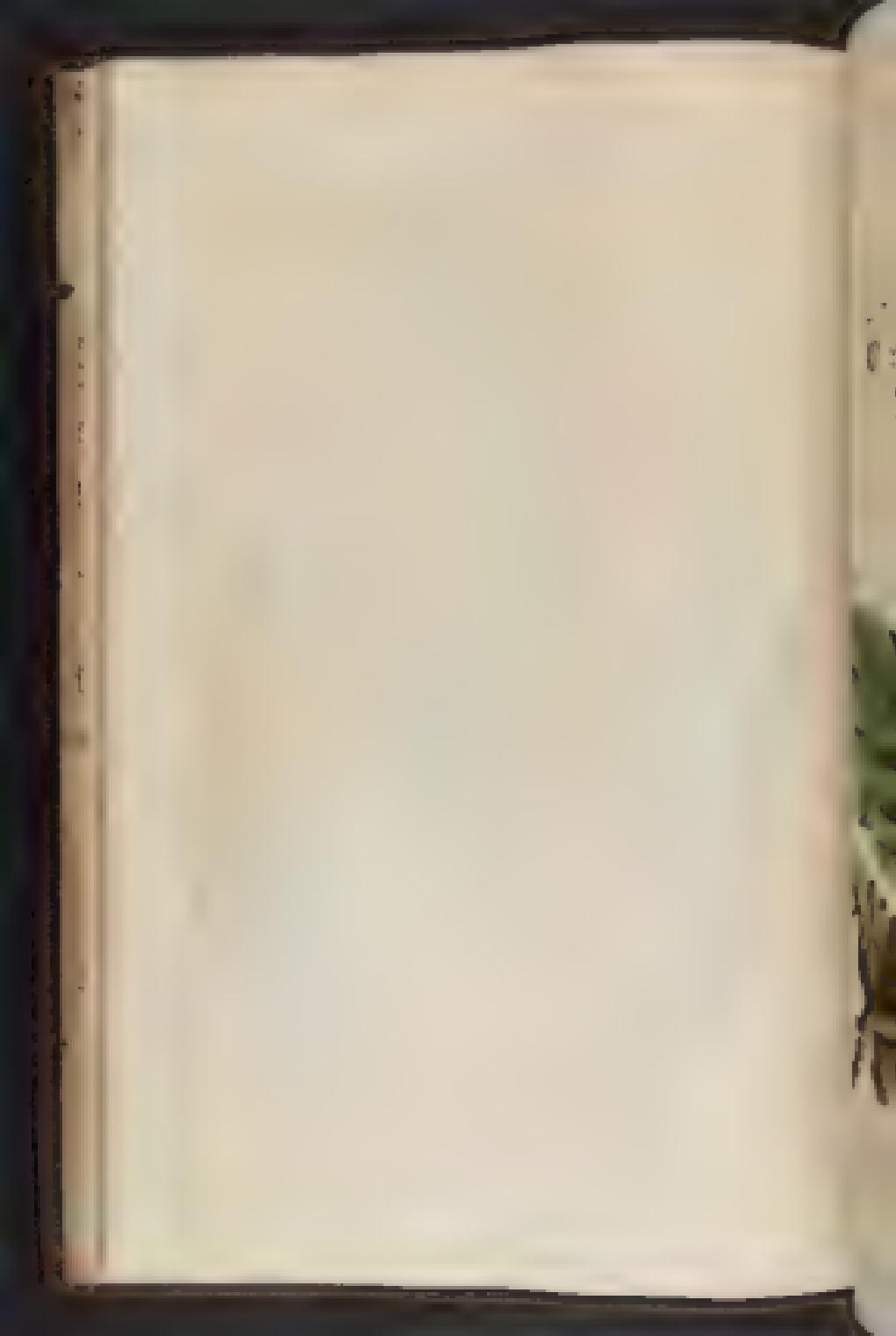
1. This Plant rarely comes to any considerable Height here, the  
Leaves are a blue Green & the Flowers white
2. It grows in the Southern Parts of France and Italy but produces  
no Gum in the more Eastern Countries
3. The Gum Dragon of the Shops comes from the Root of this Plant  
being of a diuersious Nature good to correct the Lymph & Sharpnes  
of Humours, easing Coughs Hoarsenes and Catarrhus Diffusiones  
Unto wylly it is used in Collumina for hot inflamed Er.
4. Greek *T. arvensis* Lat. *Tragiantha* Spanish *Agretaria* Italian *Tragia*  
French *Barbe Roide* German *Blasius* Dutch *Spiken Drazen* French  
No 80





Bastard Acorus.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin sculp. et Pinx. Acorus adulterinus

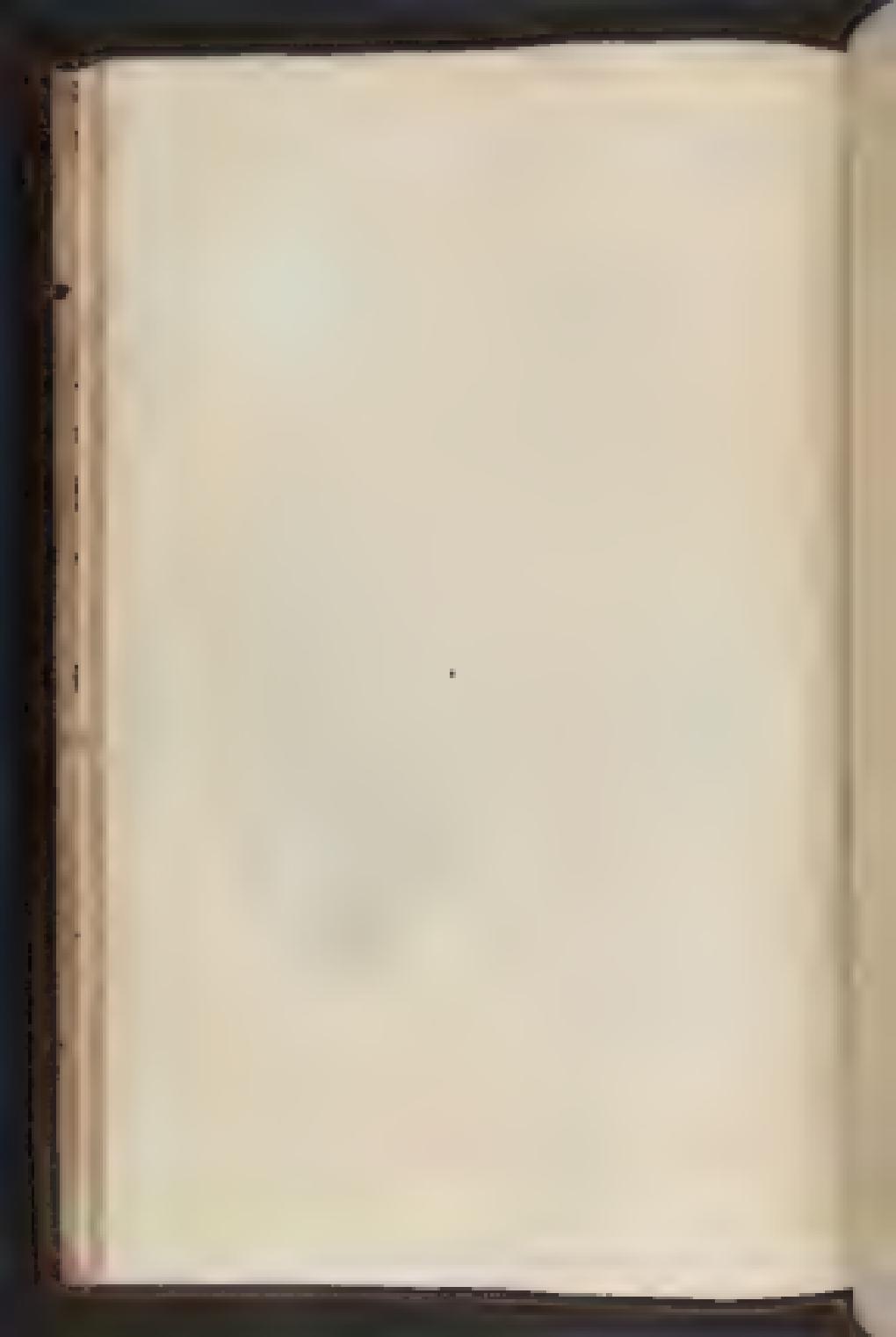




*Rhabontic.*

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower. 4. Seed  
2. Calyx. 5. Root in Miniature.  
3. Seed Vessel. 6. Root at Large open. } *Rhabonticum.*





Navelwort.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Pod of the Seed Vessel.  
5. Seed. }

Cotyledon.





Goat's-thorn.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Stamen.  
4. Pistil.  
5. White seed.  
6. Yellow seed.  
7. Gum Drawn.

Tragacantha.

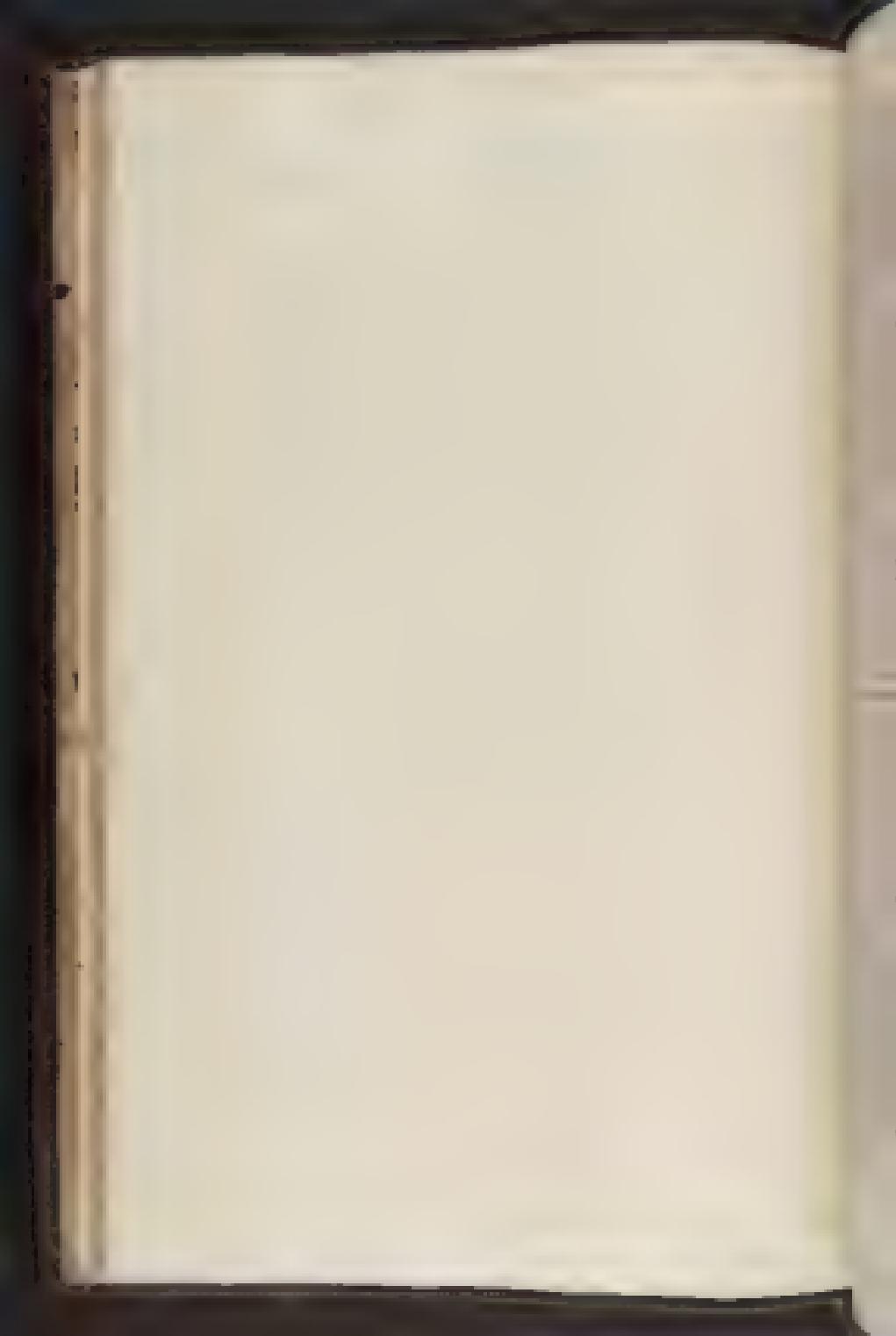


Plate 264. Staves-acre. *Staphis agria*.

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green, and the Flowers a blue Purple.
- 2 It is a native of Italy, and flowers here in June.
- 3 The Seed powdered & compound'd by itselfe & la Rose, & in an  
A Sprinkler in a Dish, to pull upwards & downwards and cause a  
great Play of Sprays hinc invicibilis against the Lues Venerea  
I have use of it in Gas-purpure, or the Towne Ach, and the Infusor are  
to kill Lues, from which it has the Name of Luesvenere.
- 4 Greek Ζταρ, Latin Staphis, overs Spanish Fabaraz, Italian  
Stapio, over French nobis and Poiss German Bissmunk Dutch Luerkens

Plate 265. Wild Rocket. *Eruca sylvestris*.

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a light  
green, and the Flowers yellow.
- 2 It grows upon old Walls, as in the Walls of the City of Tarento, &  
blooms several Months in the Summer.
- 3 The Whole Plant is accounted hot,dry, and diuretic, & a provocation  
to finary Masturbations prefers due before to garden Rocket. See Plate 24.
- 4 Greek Ευρον ανον Latin Eruca, of Rocket never later, & the  
asper Spanish huina, Italian Rucola, alcalotes French le Roquette,  
Fauve German Wild Weisse Rucce, Dutch Bilde Rakette

Plate 267 Sassafras. *Sassafras*

- 1 This grows to be a large Tree in the West Indies the Leaves are  
a green, and the Flowers yellow.
- 2 It is a native of Virginia, and flowers here in April.
- 3 The Root and Bark are accounted heating and drying seed for the  
Scurvy, Gout and Dropsy and are commonly an Ingredient in most  
Drinks for the Lues Venerea. The Tea made of the shavings is much  
drank for catarrhous Distillations and shortness of Breath. The  
real Prophets are the Eleutherium & Sassafras & the Chamaelilac.
- 4 Greek Latin, über ex Florida Flaviluce poly Spanish  
Italian French German Dutch

Plate 268 Spatling Poppy Behen album

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a blue  
green, and the Flowers white.
- 2 It grows in Meddons & Corn Fields, flowering in June.
- 3 The Root is esteemed cordial, aphrodisiac, alexipharmac and a Proverba  
as a Fenny.
- 4 Greek Αυξις λύγια Latin Lychnis sylvestris Spanish  
Italian Inchinida coronaria, French Marguerite, Dutch Witte Bern

German

No. 67.





Staves = Acre

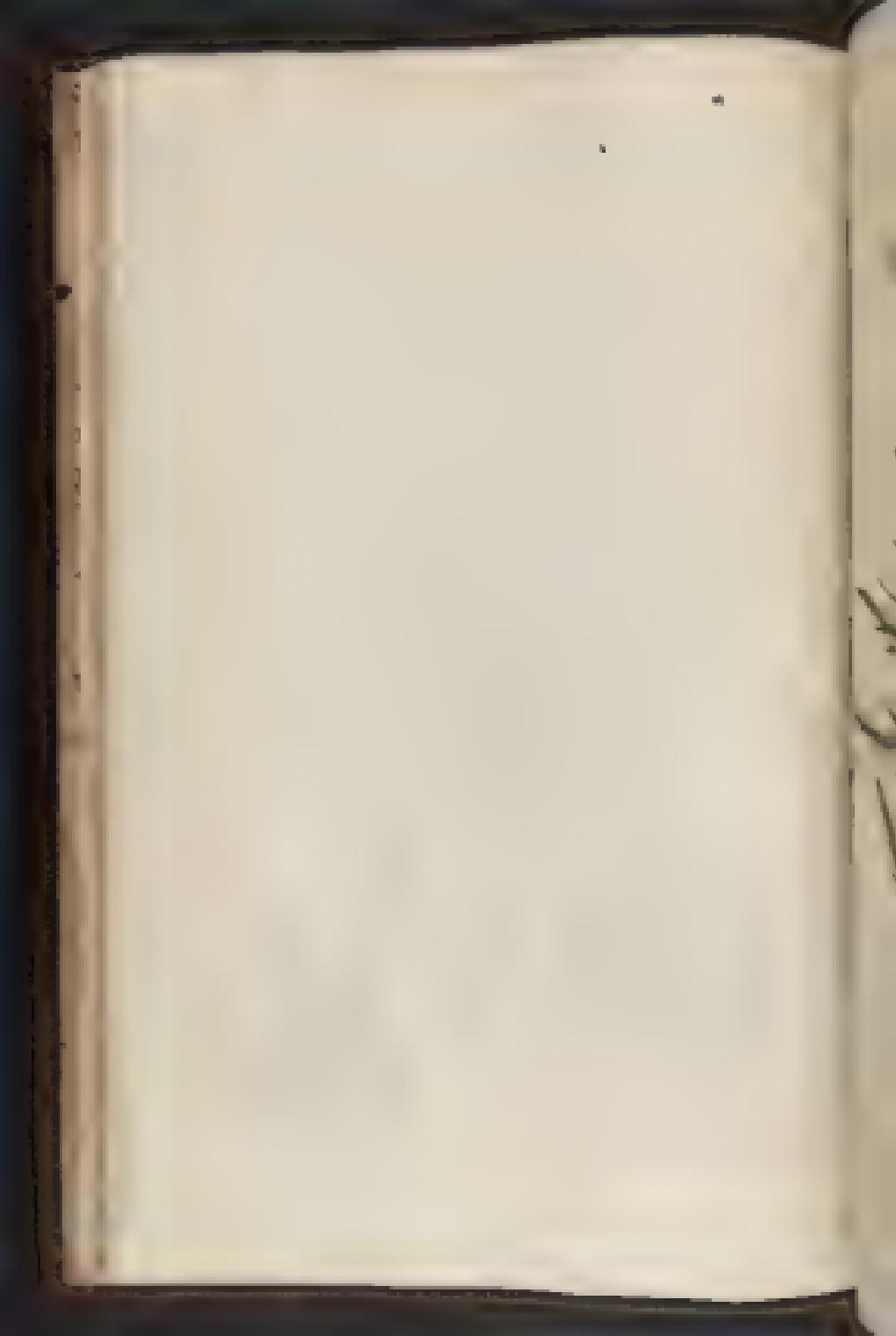
Eliz. Blackwell delin sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.

2. Seed Vessel.

3. Seed.

{ *Staphis agria.*

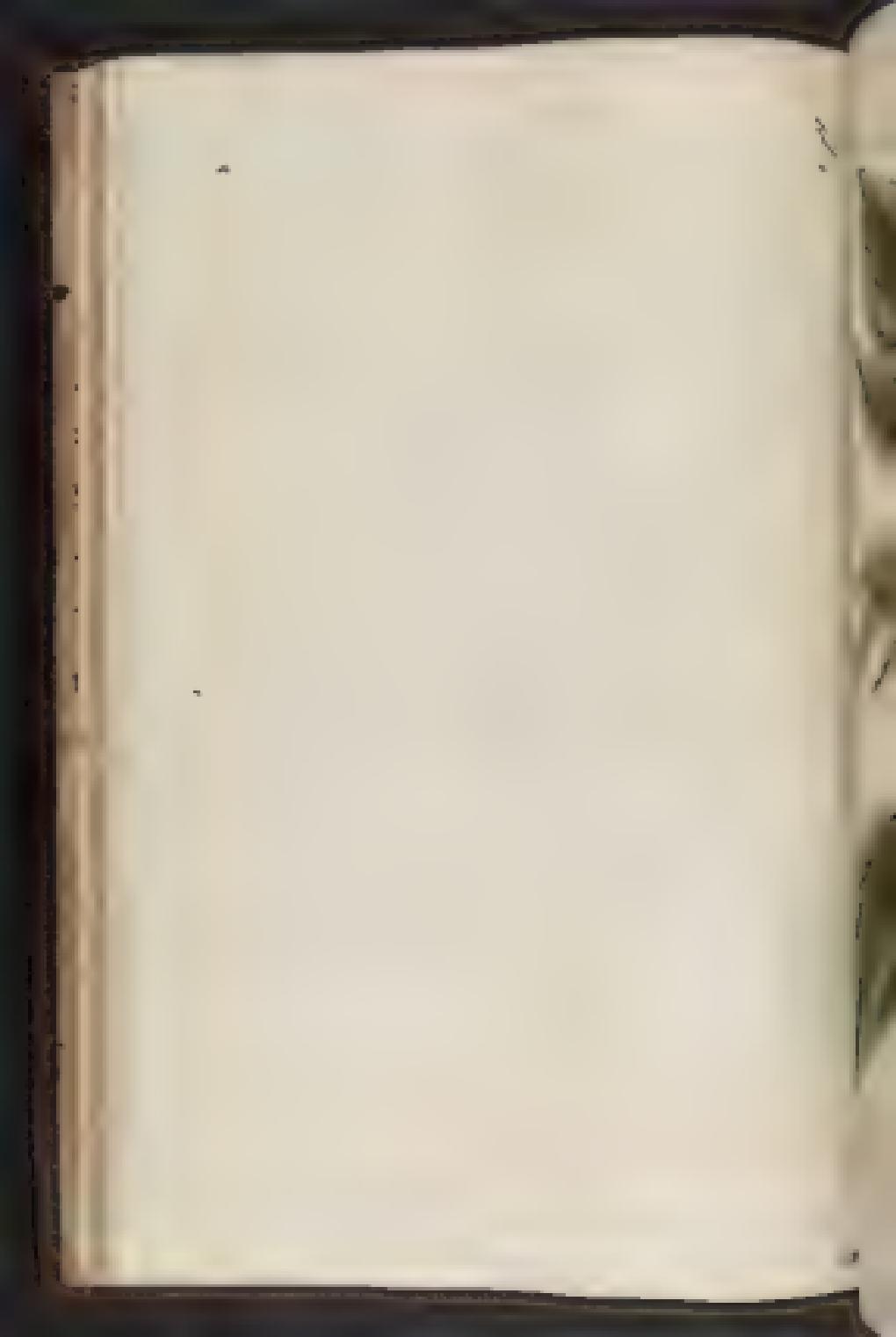




Wild Rocket  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Pod.  
3. Seed.

*Eruca sativa*.



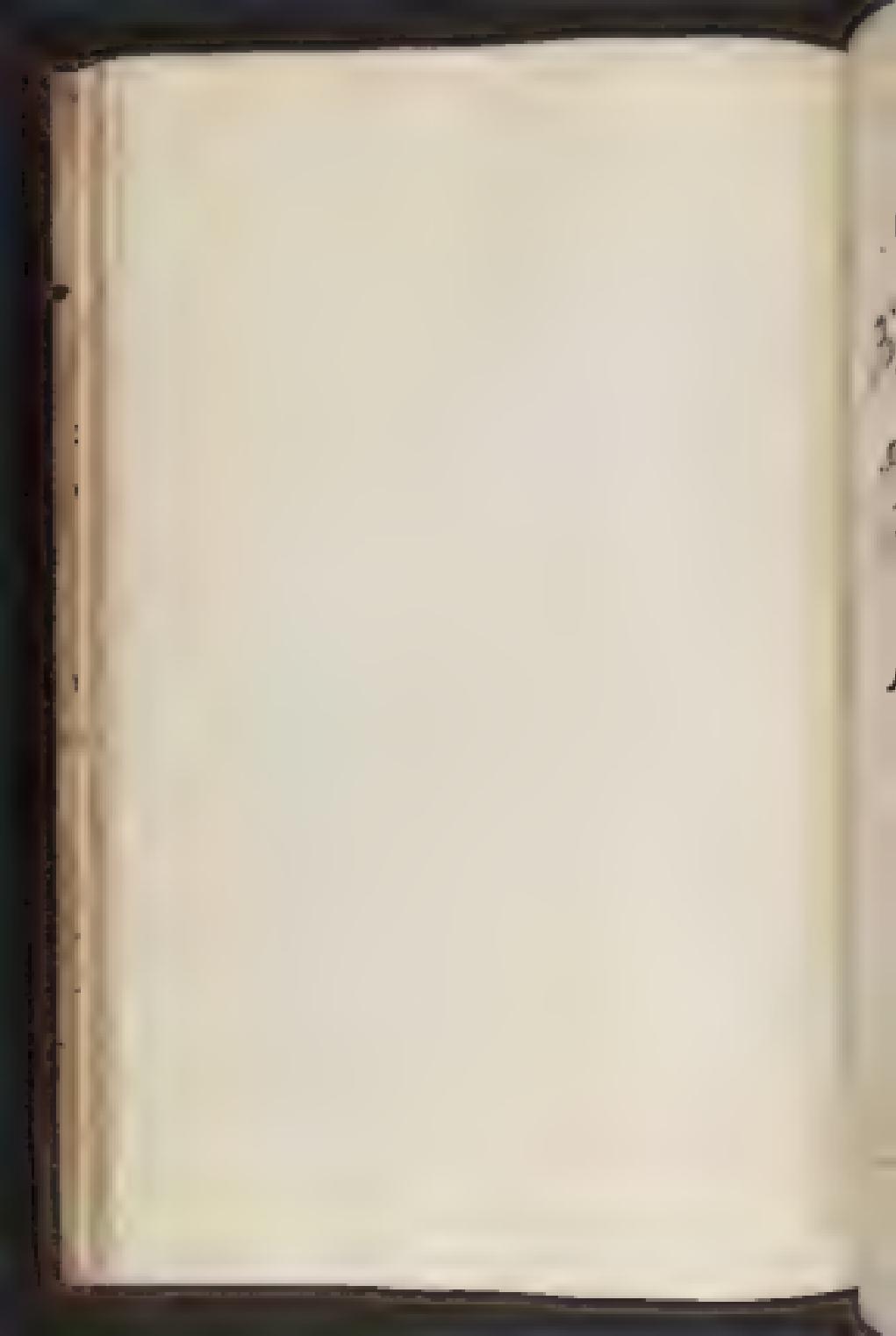


Sassafras.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Berries.  
3. Piece of Sassafras.  
4. Piece of the Bark.

Sassafras.





Spatling Poppy.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Behen album.

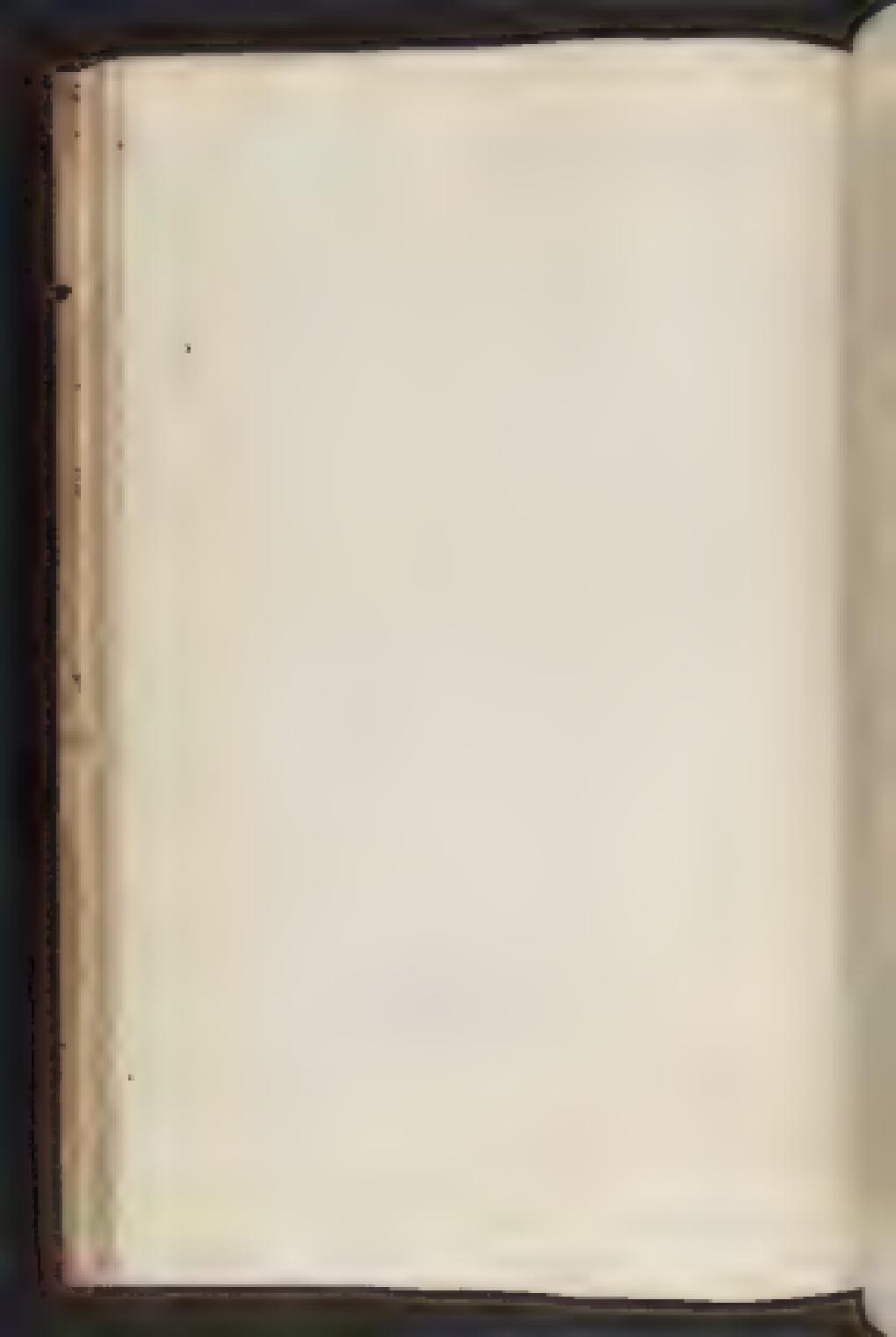


Plate 269 *Dragons. Dracontium*

- 1 The Stalks grow near three Foot high the Leaves are a sharpish green and the Flowers green on the outside and Purple within
- 2 It is planted here in Gardens and flowers in June
- 3 This Plant is accounted alexipharmac good in malignant conuentions Dis temper and pestilential Fevers and is very useful to drive away Thirst out from the Heart for which it is given in the small Pox & Measles
- 4 Greek *Dracontia nigra*. Latin *Dracontium polyphyllum*. Spanish *Tulsi* and Indian *Dragonaria*. French *Poix Serpent*. German *grüner Schlangenwurz*. Dutch *Dragon*.

Plate 270 *Small Blue-Bottle. Cyanus minor*

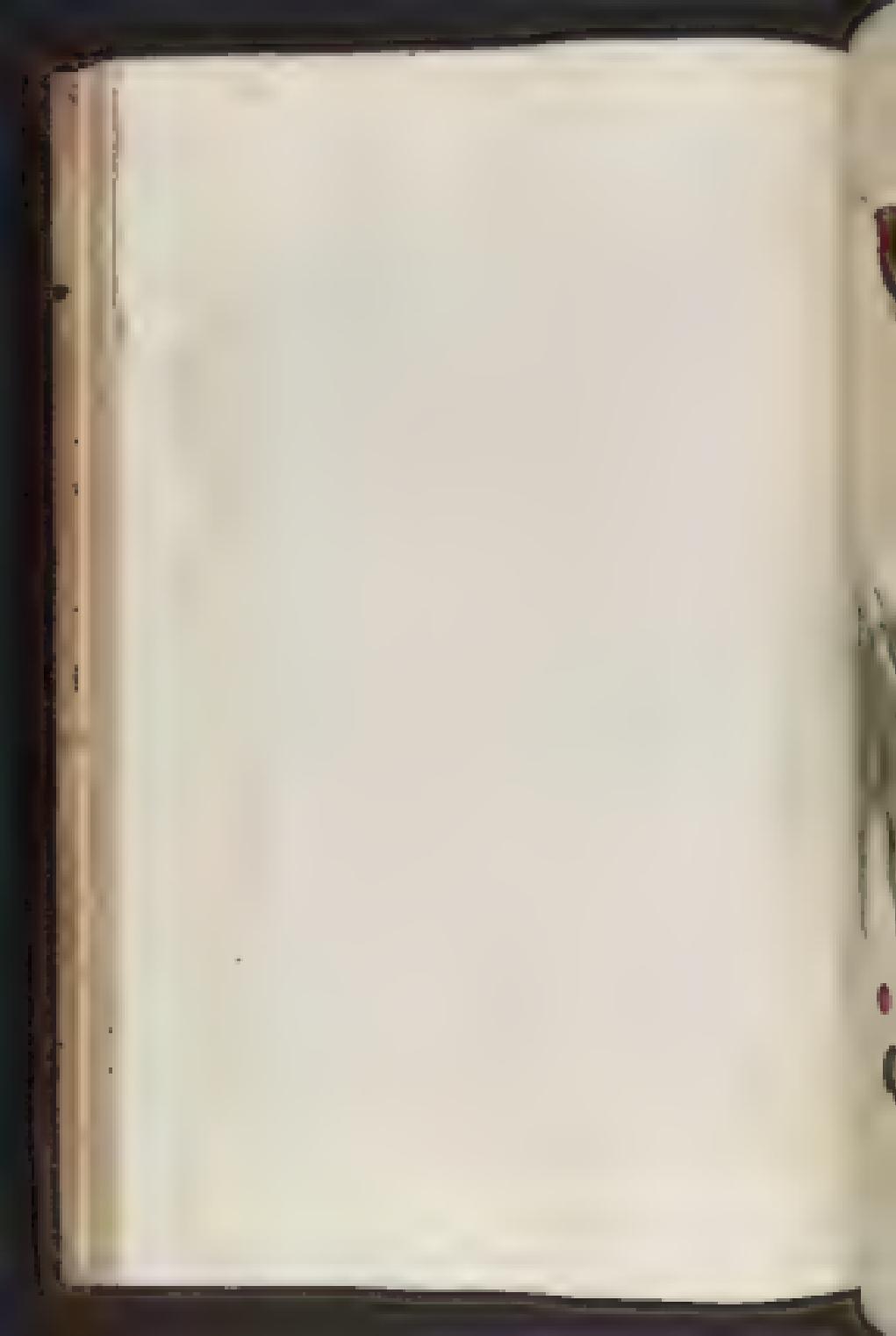
- 1 It grows near two Foot high the Leaves are a richish green and the Flowers a fine Blue
- 2 It grows amongst the corn and flowers in June & July
- 3 The Leaves and Flowers are said to have the same Virtues as those of the great Blue Bottle see Plate 269. Some commend the Doublet Root of the Pinches for sore inflam'd and bleedish Eyes. The Ingrown nail Lender of the Flowers are given as a Remedy against the Jaundice
- 4 Greek *Cyanus*. Latin *Cyanus vegetum* Spanish *germánicum*. German *Kornblume*. Dutch *Koren-bloem*  
For menore French

Plate 271 *Wild Valerian. Valeriana sylvestris*

- 1 The Stalks grow above three Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green, and the Flowers a pale Red
- 2 It grows in Woods, flowering in May and June
- 3 This Plant is much used for Diseases of the Head and all nervous affections. Iohannes commend the Powder of the Root as good for the Epilepsy. Some Physicians prescribe Tea made from the Roots, as a good Medicine, of above mentioned Distemper, after proper Evacuations.
- 4 Greek for it is the Latin *Valeriana sylvestris major* plus *minoribus* Spanish *yerba bendida*. Italian *Valeriana minore*. French *Valéronne des prés*. German *Baldrian*. Dutch *Wold Valeriana*

Plate 272 *Golden Starwort. Aster. Asters latens*

- 1 It grows about a Foot and an half high, the Leaves are a dull green, and the Flowers yellow.
- 2 It is a Native of Italy and Spain, and is planted here in gardens flowering in June
- 3 The Apothecaries hold this Plant in great Esteem for Blisters & swellings in the eyes the Leaves being applied as a cataplasm and again that holding them only in the Hand will dry up the sore Swelling which is hardly to be credited.
- 4 Greek *Aster latifolius* Languos. Latin. *Aster latifolius ad florem rugulos* Spanish. *Aster latifolius* Italian. *Astervano*. French. *Petit Muguet* German. *Storn Kraut* Dutch. No. 68.



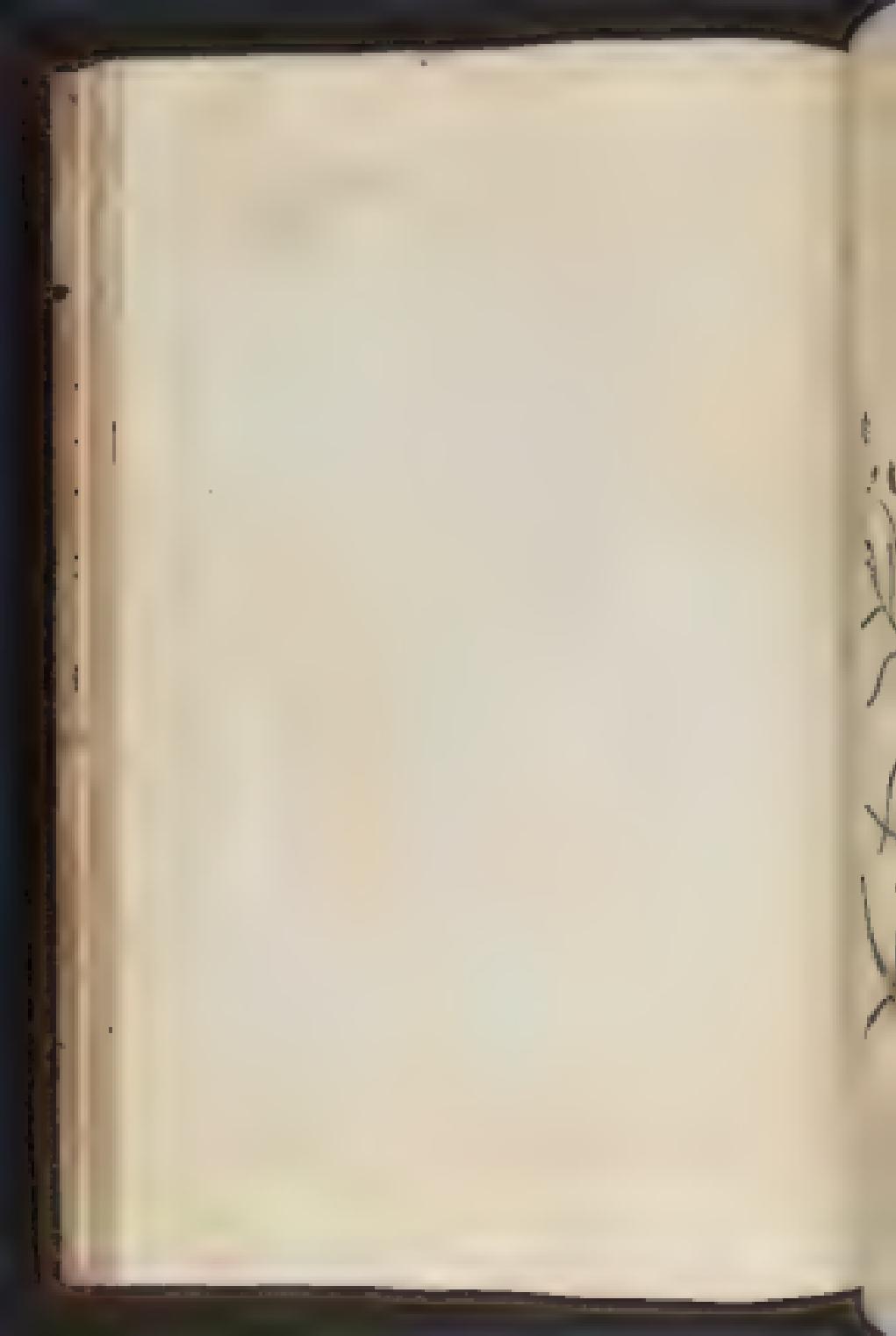


Dragons

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

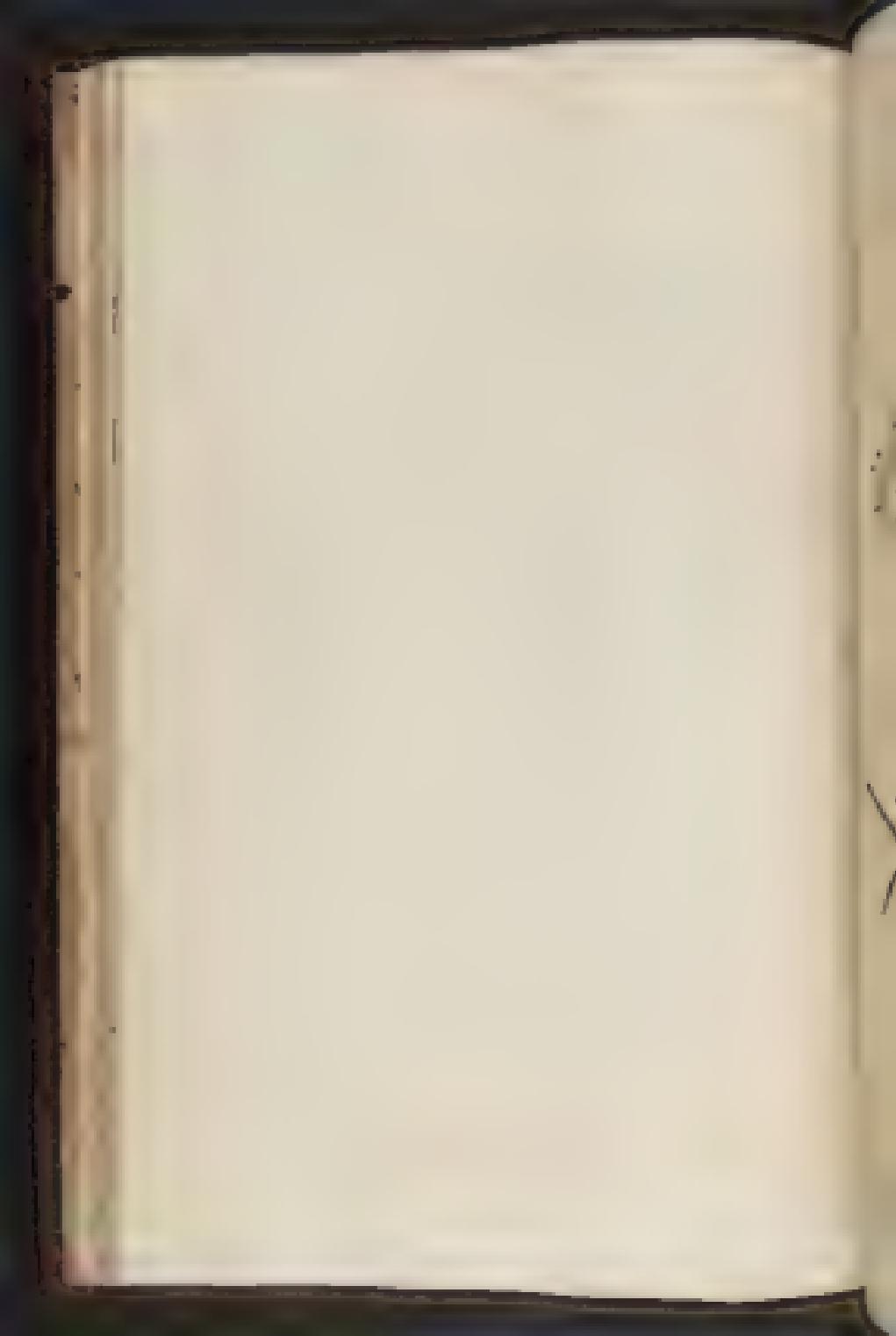
{  
1. Flower.  
2. Berries.  
3. Ripe Berry.  
4. Seed.

Dracontium.





Small Blue-Bottle.      1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      2. Flower separate.      3. Seed.      Cyanus minor.



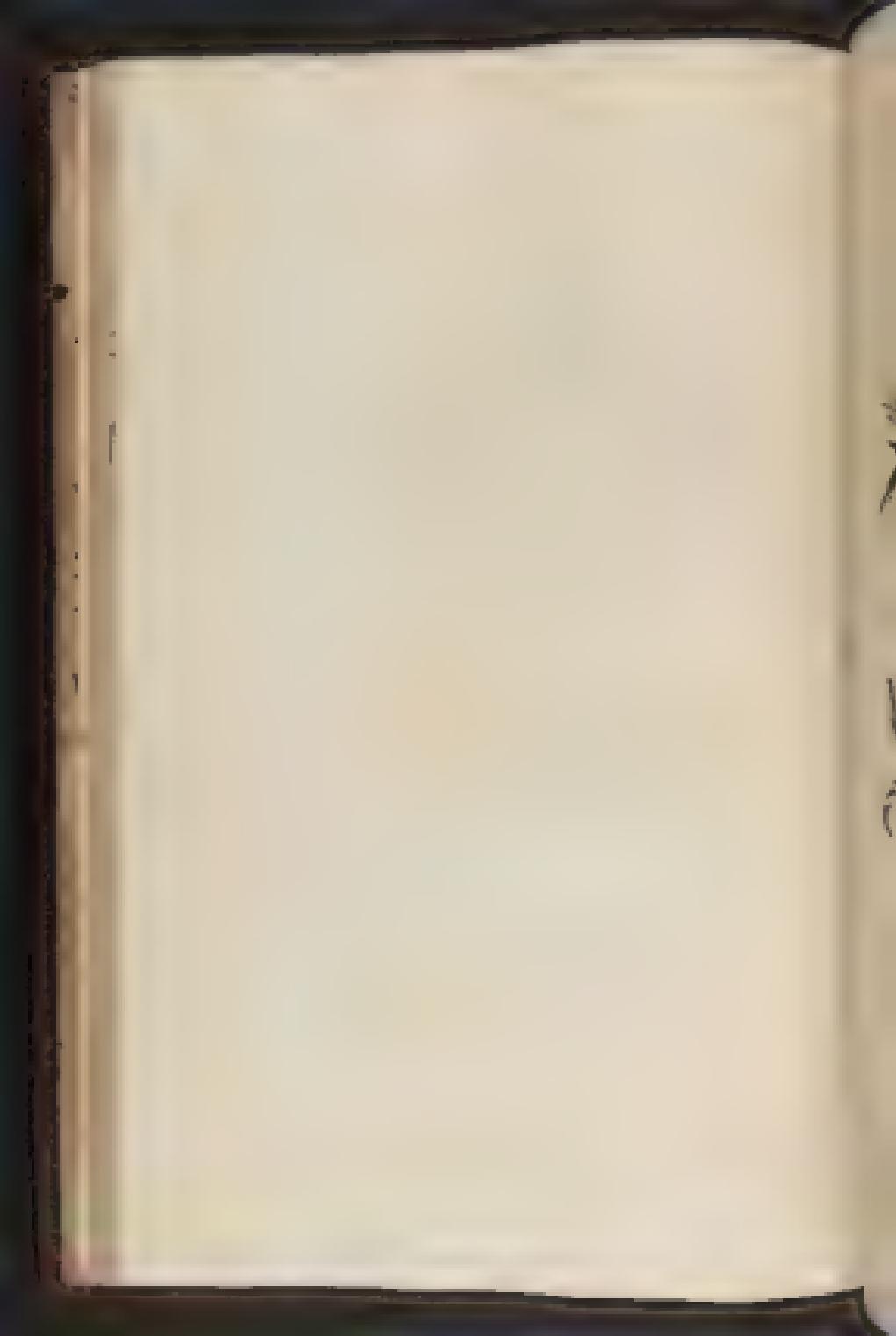


Wild Valerian.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

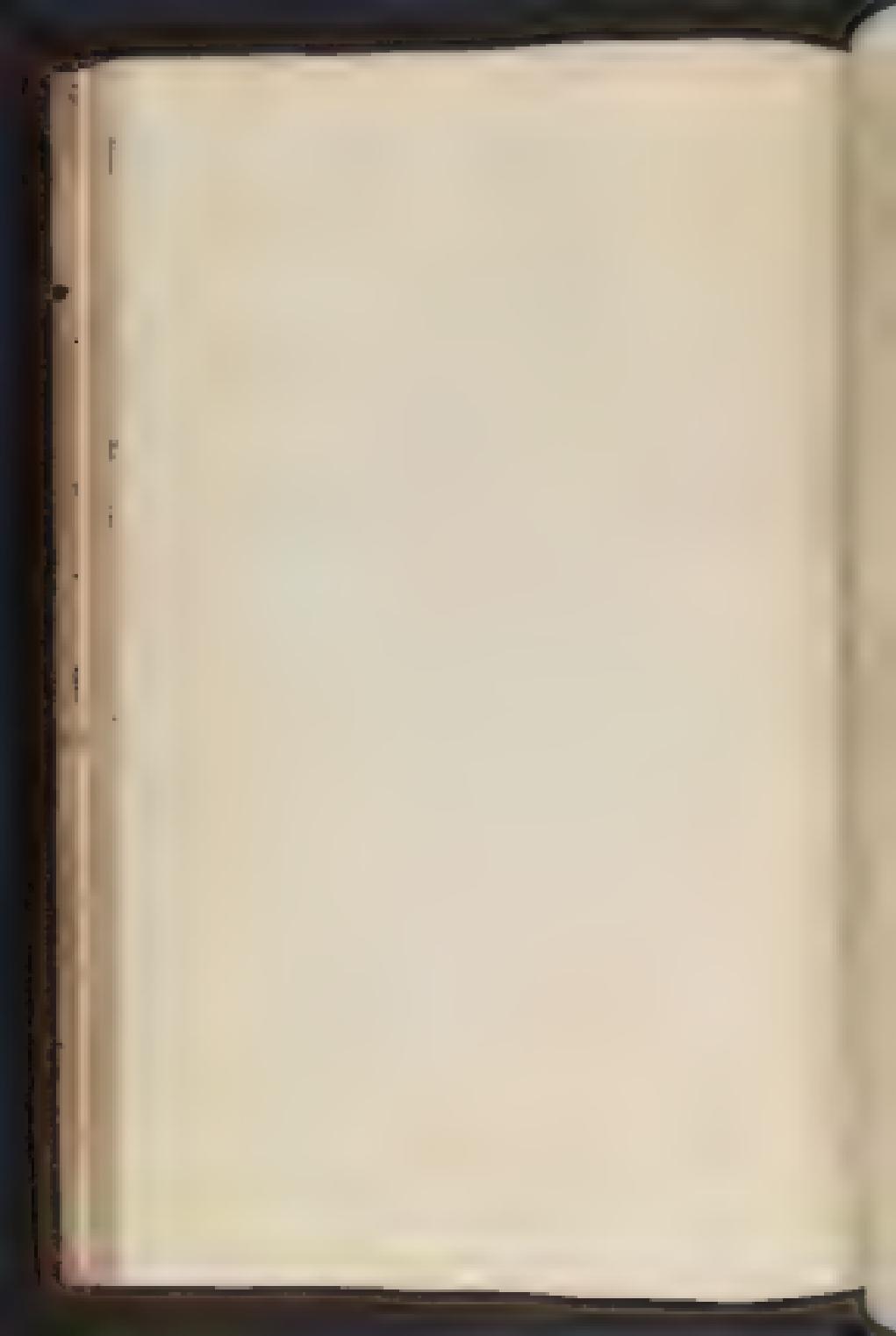
- {  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Valeriana sylvestris.





Golden Starwort.      {  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx      {  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed. }      } Aster Atticus luteus



### *Clonium uliginosum* Pinnae Colom

1. The Stalks about a Foot high the leaves are a dry green and the Fl. are white and in turn  
 2. It grows in Marshes &c. It has for a good vulnerary to  
    all green Wounds both in the body & the legs. And it is  
    all kinds of Ulcers  
 3. Greek Κλωνιον Latin Clonius gallico grande Spanish  
    Stolon French German Dutch Italian
- 

### Plate 274. Field Pimpernel. *Anagallis teretifolia* Scoparia

1. The stalks grow near a Foot high the Leaves are a blue Green, and  
    the Flowers blue  
 2. It grows in most torn Fields, and flowers in June  
 3. This Plant has much the same Virtues with the other see Plate 43  
    also recommended a good vulnerary and useful in Consumptions and  
    malignant Distempers &c  
 4. Greek Αναγαλλη Latin Anagallis coerulea flore Spanish Marques  
    Red. French Marques German weißer wort Dutch
- 

### Plate 275 Lovage. *Lovisticum*

1. The stalks grow about four Foot high the Leaves are a bright green  
    and the Fl. are yellow  
 2. It is used here in Gardens, and flowers in June  
 3. The Root leaves and Seed are esteemed herbes and Syria used to  
    swallow the Stomach expel Wind, provoke Urine and the Menstru. and  
    cure Inflammations and Pestilential Distempers.  
 4. Greek Λοβίστιον Latin Ligusticum vulgare Spanish  
    Italian L. etrusca Fr. la hellebore German und stiel. Dutch. Lovene
- 

### Plate 276 Sneezywort. *Pteridium*

1. The stalks grow about a Foot high the Leaves are of gray green on  
    the Flowers white with a yellow Throat in the Middle  
 2. It grows in moist Meadowes, flowering in June and July  
 3. This Plant is used in Salads to correct the Coldness of other  
    Herbs. The Roots held in the Mouth are said to ease the Teeth. And  
    by evacuating the Rheum like Peltitory of Spain to  
    dry the Nose nuff'd up the Nose provokes sneezing and  
    the Stomach though slimy Humours  
 4. Greek Ηλιόνη Latin Dracunculus perennis common  
    Spanish Pteridium Italiano, Pteridum, Provençal  
    French Pteridum Dutch

7

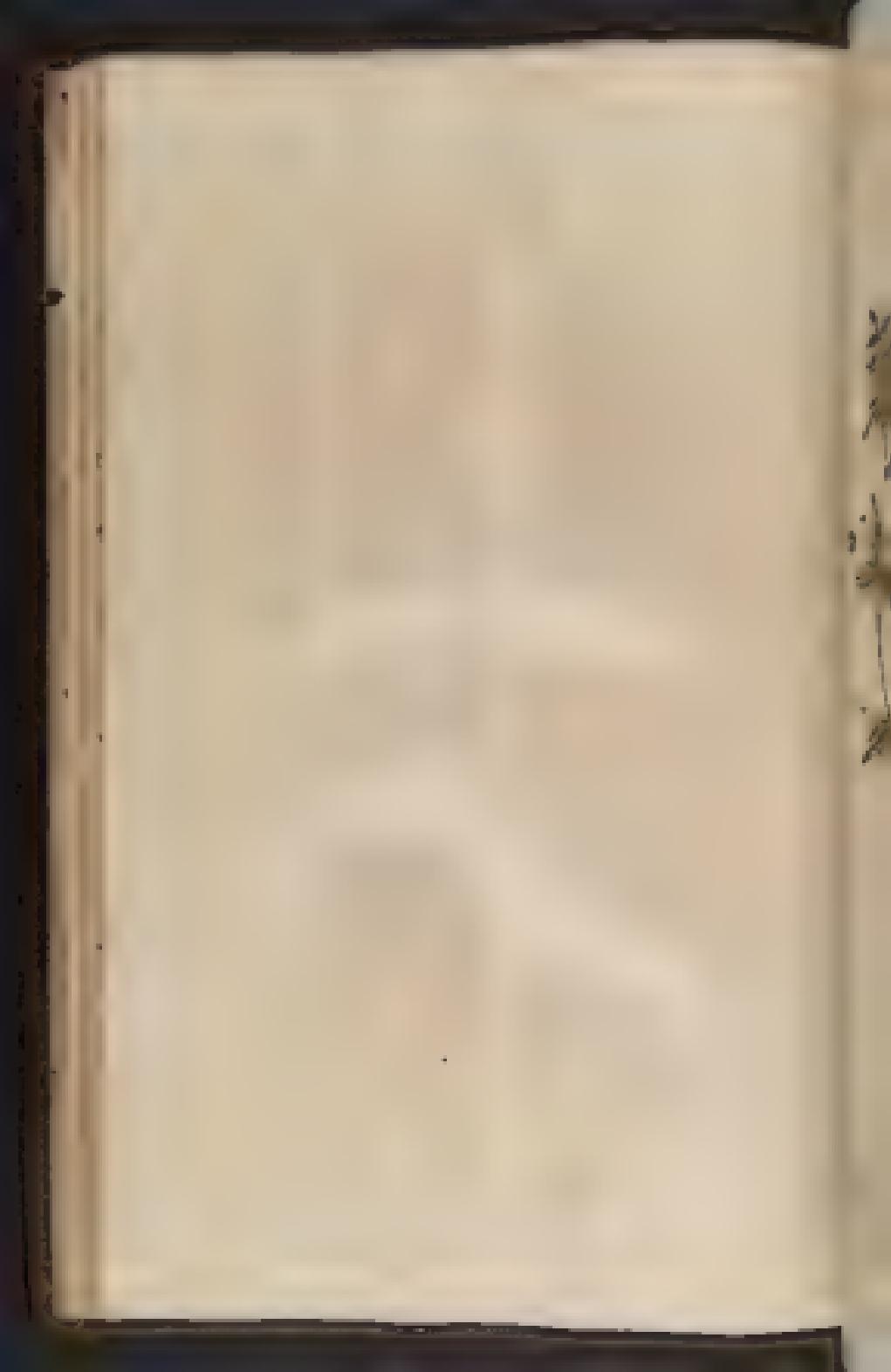




Clinopodium vulgare.  
Thos. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

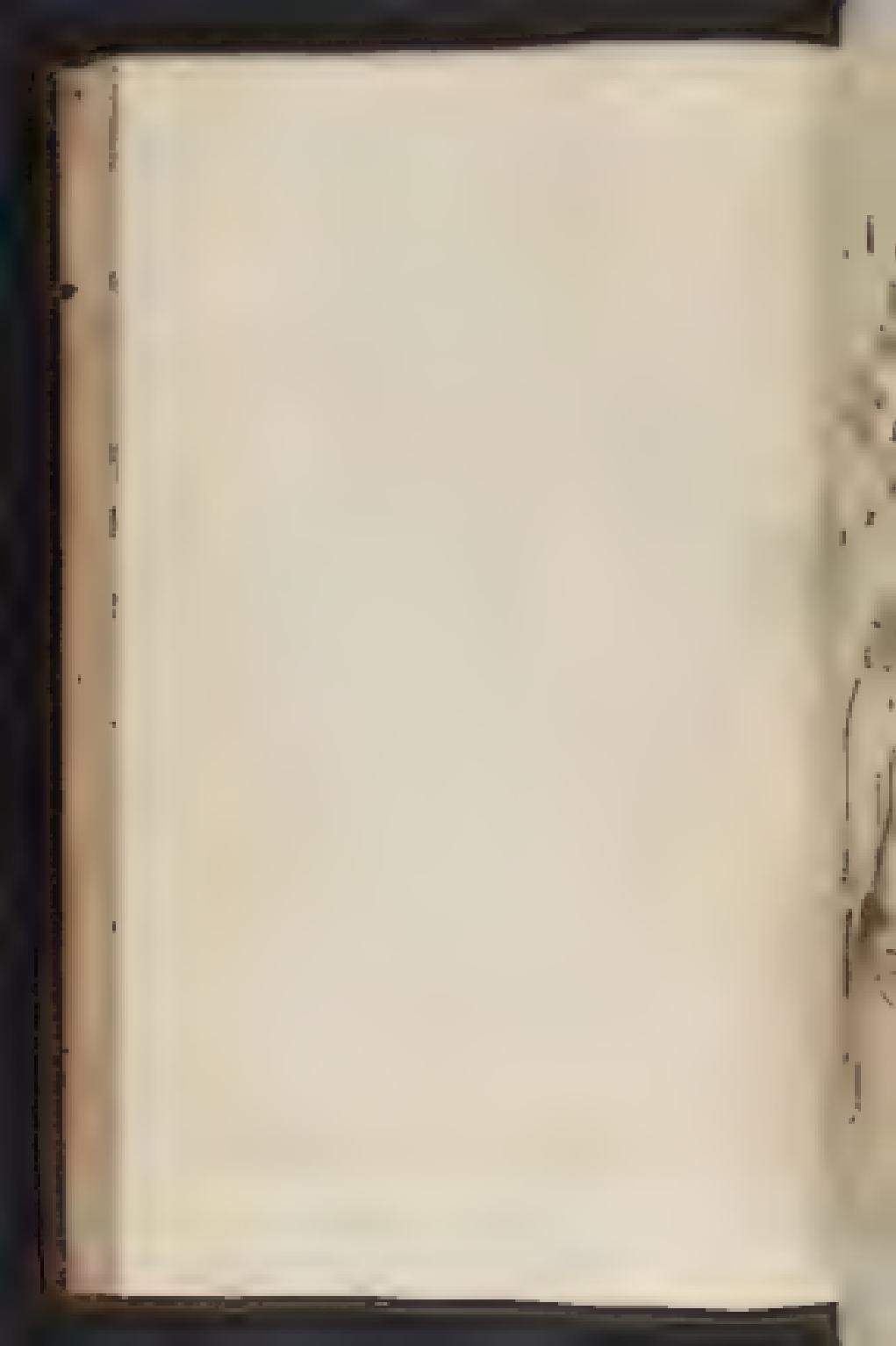
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calyx.  
4. Seed.

Punar Coloni





Female Pimpernell. *Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.* {  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed. } *Anagallis terrestris foemina*



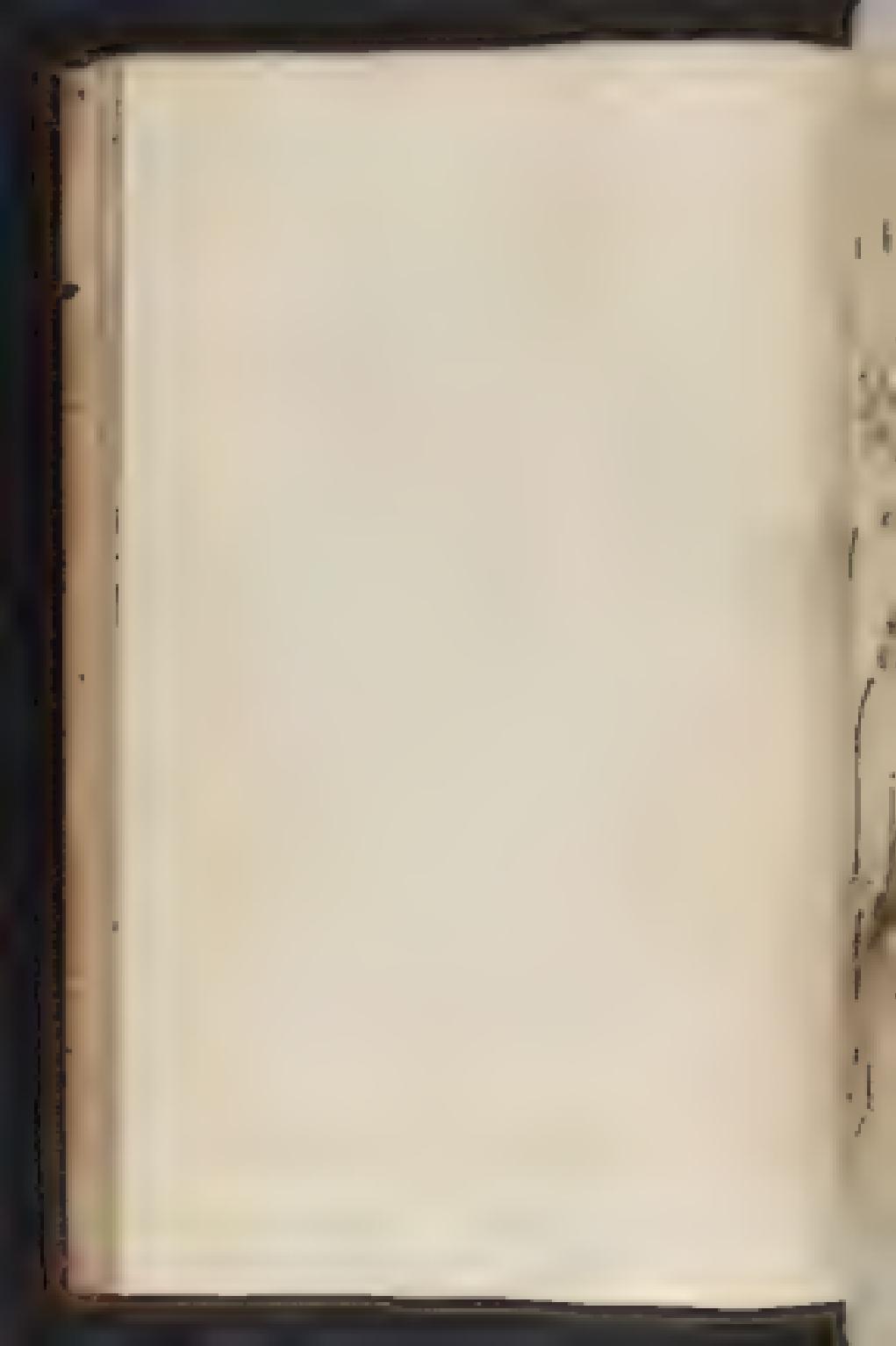


Lovage.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Seeds.  
3. The manner of  
the Seeds Joyning.

Levisticum.



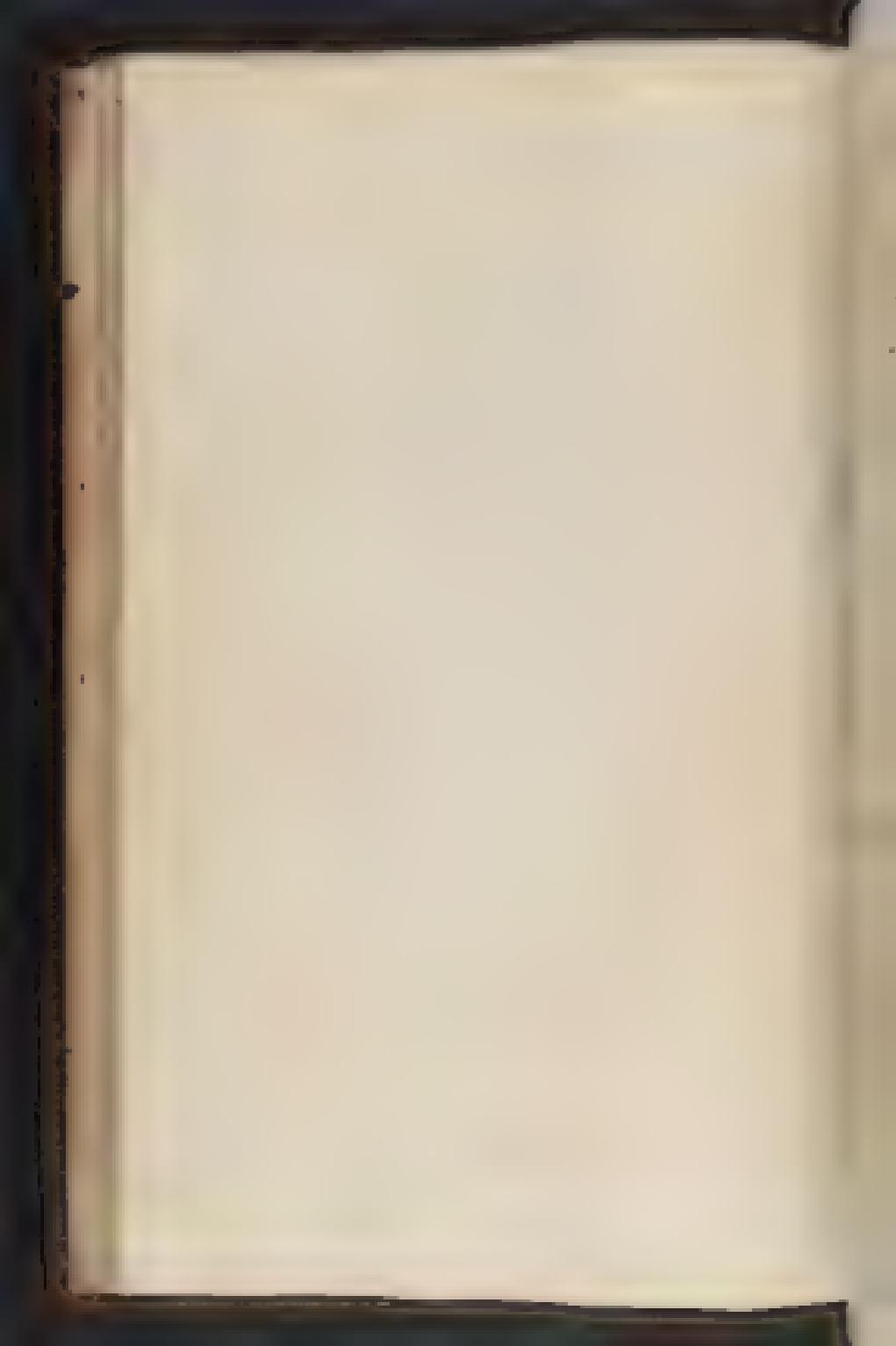


Sneezwort.

Fliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed.

Ptarmica.



### Plate 277 Gooseberry. *Grossularia*

- 1 The Bush grows but four Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green and the Flowers a pale green, & the Berries are of various colours as red and Green
- 2 It is planted in Gardens flowering in March and April
- 3 The Berries are esteemed cooling and restrengent good to create an Appetite and quench Thirst
- 4 Greek Latin *Lura*, *ruspa* Spanish Italian  
Uva spinosa French *Groselier* German *trockbeer* Dutch *Kruys Besen*

### Plate 278 Loosestrife. *Lysimachia*

- 1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves in a dull green, and the Flowers yellow
- 2 It grows in marshy Places by River sides, flowering in June & July
- 3 The Roots command it is a great restrengent good for all kinds of Fluxes as also to consolidate & Lips of fresh Wounds and heal them
- 4 Greek *Aurivulax* or Latin *Lysimachia lutea major*. Spanish Italian *Lysimachia* French *Golds-Bauderich* German  
Golds-Bauderich Dutch

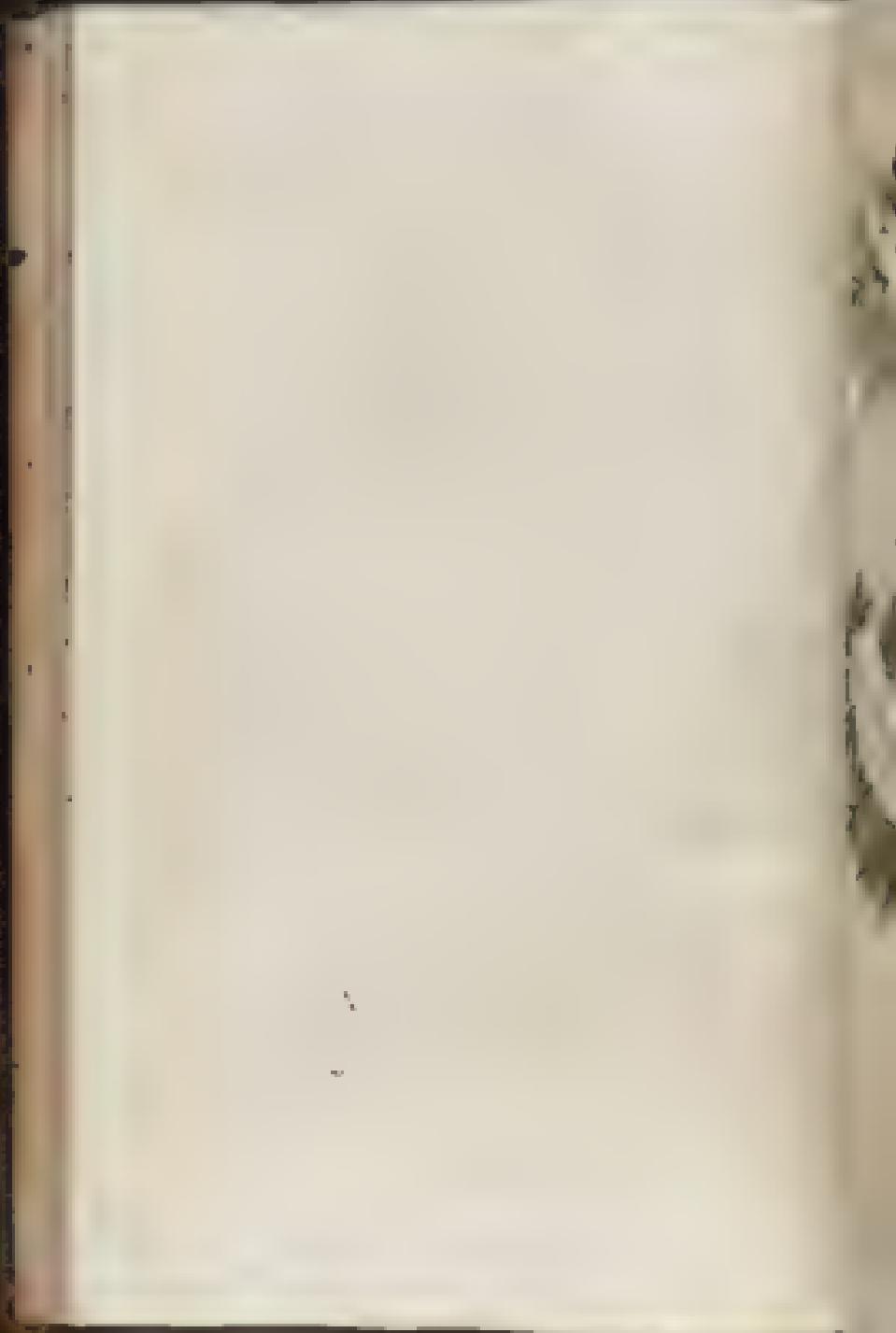
### Plate 279 Master-wort *Imperatoria*

- 1 The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green, and the Flower a pale purple
- 2 It is a Native of the Isterian and Sarmatian Mountains and flowers here in June and July
- 3 The Roots are esteemed cordial Sudorific & Moxipharmac of great Service in malignant Fevers, and all nervous Affections & Disorders of the Head, they are used a salve of Pains of the Stomach & Colick
- 4 Greek Latin *Astragalus Majoranae* Spanish  
Italian *Imperatoria* French *Loyson* German *Merten* Dutch *Meesternortel*

### Plate 280 Wild Marjoram. *Origanum*

- 1 It grows about a Foot high, the Leaves are a dull green and the Flowers a pale Purple
- 2 It grows in Hedges and flowers in June and July
- 3 It is accounted good for Obstructions of the Liver Breast & womb, helping the Inundue Strengths of Breach a Disease of the Women. It consetteth the Head & Teethes and the distilled oil helpeth them being put upon them into the aching Teeth.
- 4 Greek Latin *Origanum vulgare* Spanish *Crocos*  
Italian *Oregano* French *Oregan* German *W. Lamm* Dutch *Oregano*

No. 70

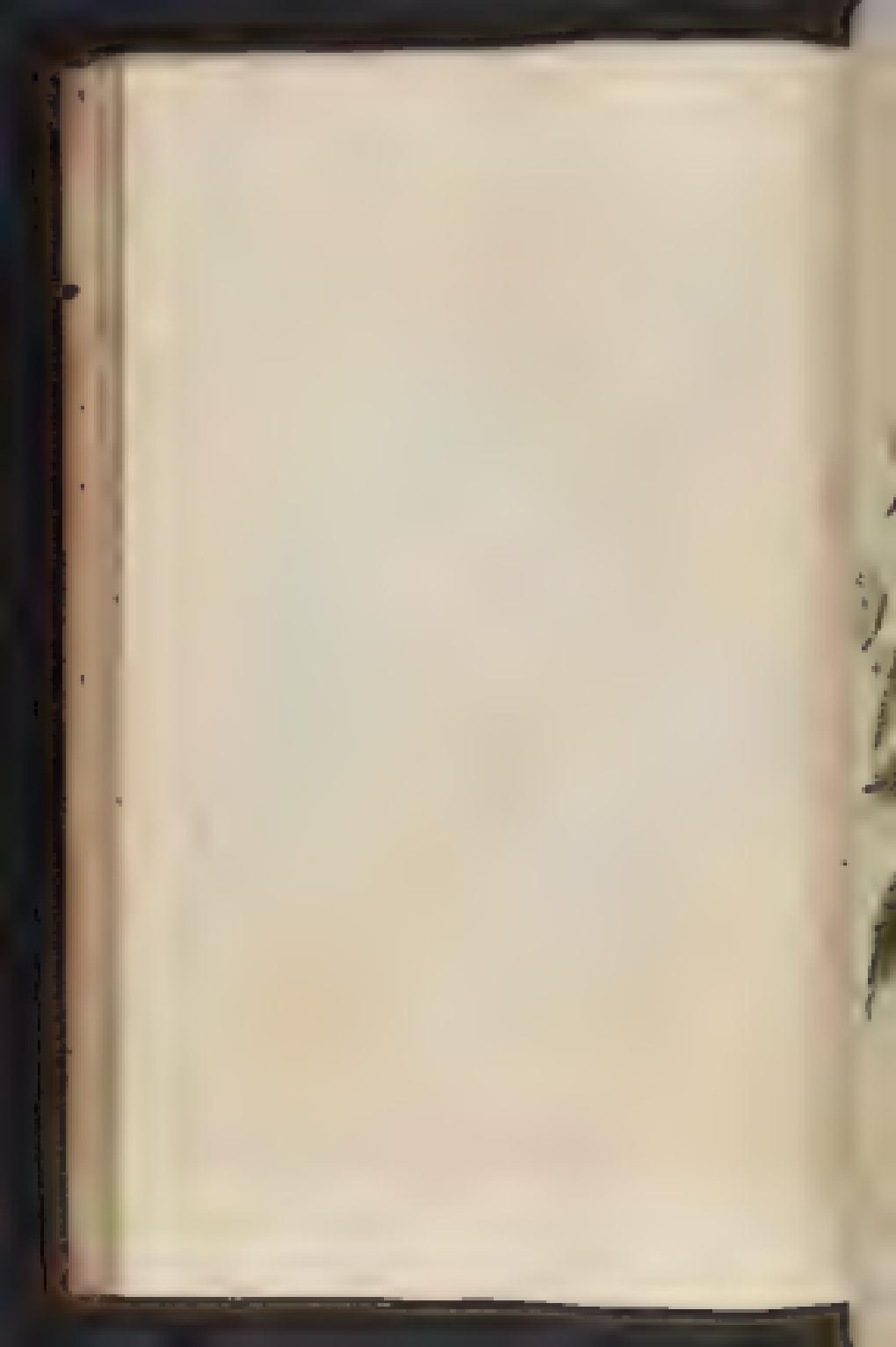




Gooseberry.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Seed.

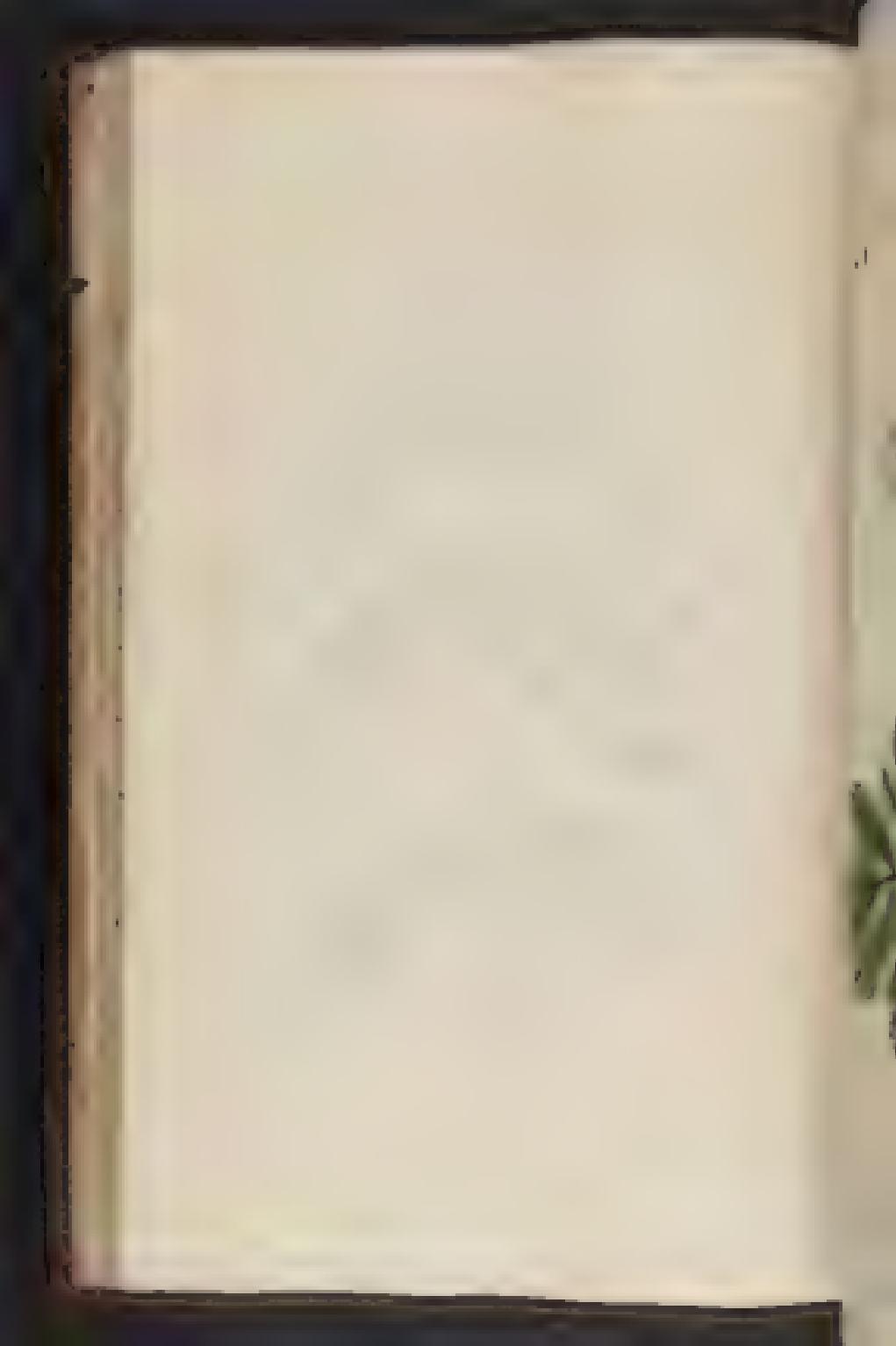
Grossularia.





Loosestrife  
I. M. Bell delin. et. Pinx.  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

*Ixomachia.*





Master-wort.

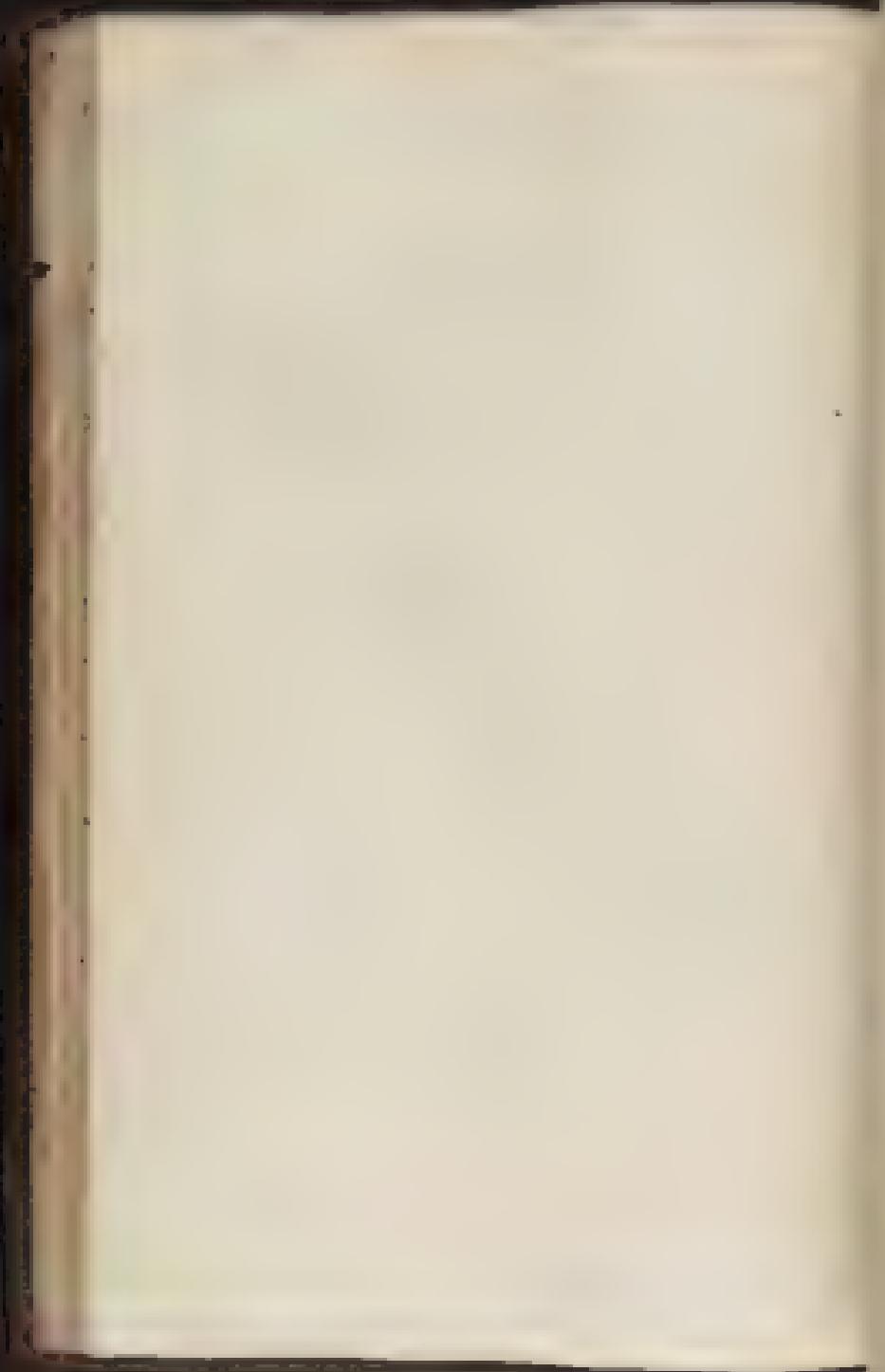
Eth. Plant will delin seph et rura

1. Flower.

2. Seeds

3. Seeds hirsute.

*Impenitaria*





Wild Marjoram.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. & Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calix.  
4. Seed.

Origanum



### Plate 281. Apricock Armeniacat

This Tree grows to a good Bigness in its Native Country the Leaves are a grasse Green, and the Flowers white  
It is planted here in Gardens and flowers in March & April  
Apricocks are pleasant & grateful to the Stomach, if taken up w<sup>t</sup> Brandy make the famous Cordial call'd Ratafia  
Greek Αρμενιατικη Latin Malus Armeniana or Prunellae  
Spanish Almendra Italian Armeniaca French Abricot German  
S Johann Pfirsich Dutch.

---

### Plate 282 Lupin Lupinus.

The Stalk of the Lupin is hairy the Leaves are a light grasse Green, and the Flowers whitish.  
They are sown in Gardens, and flower in June  
The Seed is esteem'd opening and cleansing good to destroy Worms, bring down the Menses, and expell the Birth & Scundines Outwardly  
they are used against Deformities of the Skin, scabby Ulcers, scali Heads and other cutaneous Distempers.  
Greek Λύπιον Latin Lupinus sativus sive alii Spanish, Brit  
names Italian Lupino French Lupins German Hauss Fersbones  
Dutch Lupinen.

---

### Plate 283 Wound or Dyer's Weed Luteola

It grows about a yard high, the Leaves are a pale green  
and the Flowers yellow  
It grows on Dry Banks and flowers in June  
Some think this the Struthium of Dioscorides and a just  
it a good Wound Herb and of great Service in y<sup>e</sup> Kings Evil  
The Herb-Women sell this for Woad.  
Greek Λυπίνη; Latin Luteola Spanish Italian  
French German, Sterckraut Dutch

---

### Plate 284 Sweet Trefold Lotus Ulbrana

It grows about two Feet high the Leaves are a light grasse  
Green and the Flowers a pale Blue  
It grows in Gardens, and flowers in June  
dime proper a Plaster of this w<sup>t</sup> Melted w<sup>t</sup> keep down Inflammations in Wounds, cleanse foul sorest Ulcers & syphilitis hirst  
Swellings Galens account the Seeds diuretic and deaphysing  
Greek Λαόνιτη Latin Trifolium Ulbrana Sylvestre  
Italian Trifoglio veronese French  
names German Dutch Sevin Gezogenen hengel  
No 71.





Apricot.

Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Stone.  
4. Kernel. }

Armeniaca.

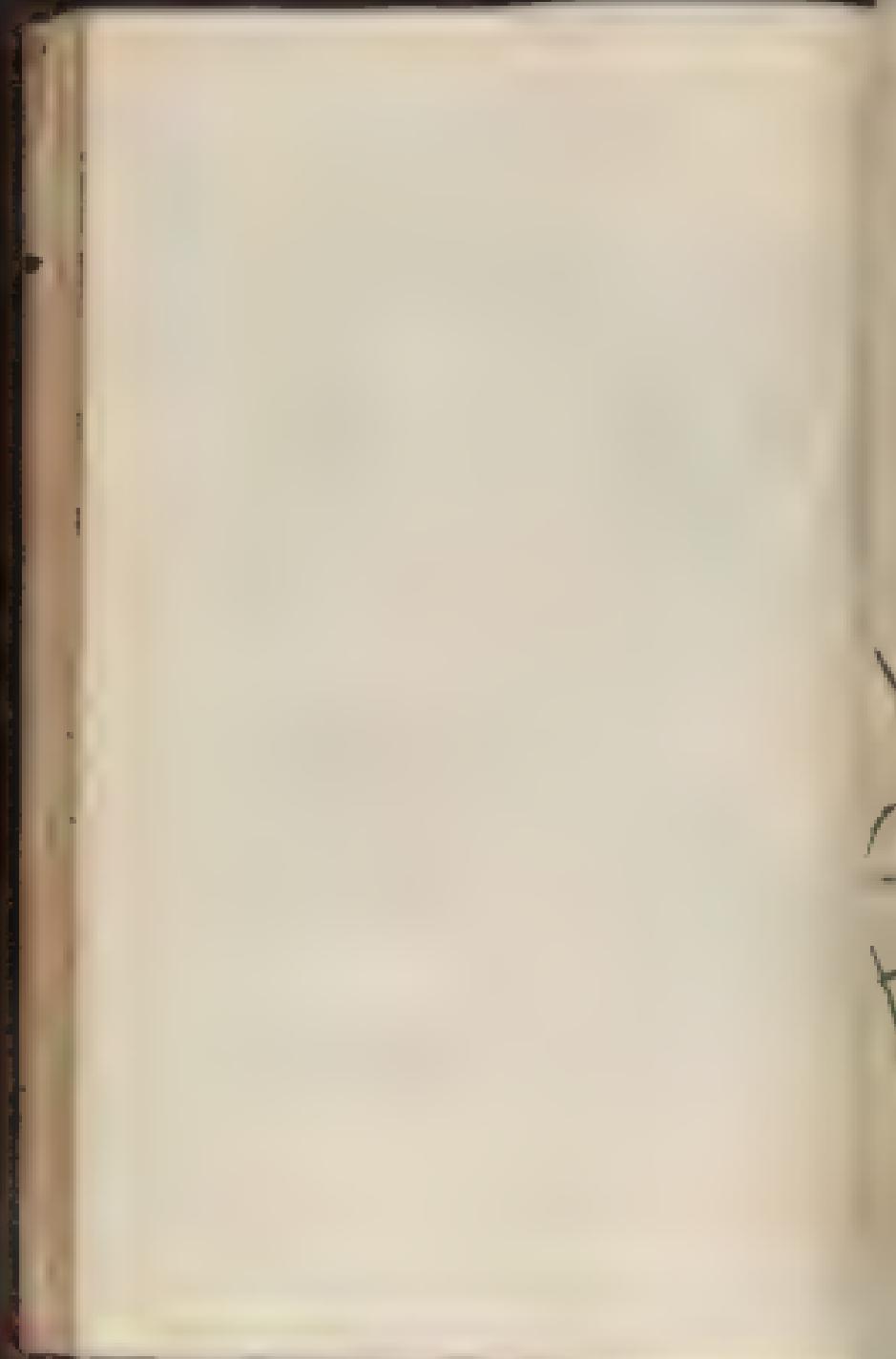




Lupin.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Pod.  
3. Lupin.

Lupinus.





Would or Dyer's Weed.  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Iuteola.



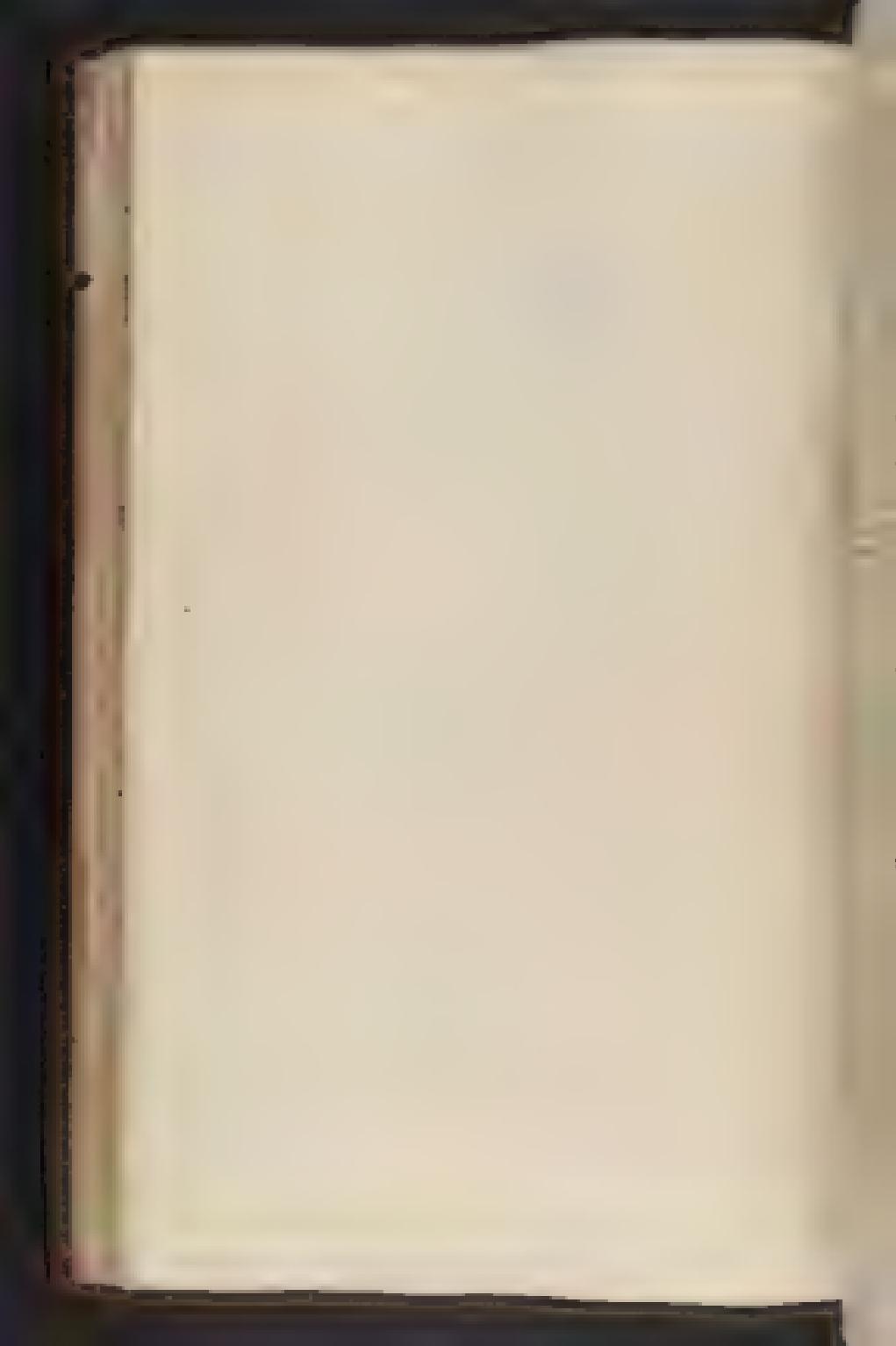


Sweet Trefoil.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Lotus Urbana.



### *Red Currans. Ribes.*

- 1 It grows to be five or six Foot high, the Leaves are a dark orat Green & the Flowers a very light Green
- 2 It is found in Gardens, and flowers in April
- 3 " " are accounted cooling and grateful to the Stomach, good for Thirst & are somewhat refrigerant A Jelly made of the Juice and sugar is cooling and good in Fevers.
- 4 Latin Ribes sanguineum non spinosum Spanish Italian Ribes French Ribes German S Johanne Tribune Dutch Rode Altheessen

### *Herb Paris. Herba Paris.*

- 1 The stalks grow about eight inches high, the Leaves are a large green & the Flowers a light Green with yellow Stamens
- 2 It grows in moist shady Woods particularly in N. H. I. & in N. Y. In others in hedges at the Entrance of it near the houses it flowers in April and May and the Berry is ripe in July
- 3 Parkinson described this Plant of a venomous Nature but later Herbarists deemed it a common Poison and alexipharmac good in malignant and pestilential Fevers Parkinson says the Roots & all parts help the colds and the Leaves applied outwardly reprobate Tumours and Inflammations especially in the Scrotum and Testicles
- 4 Greek Laurus Selasnum quadrifolium longiorum Spanish Italian Herba Paris French Rauvin de Renard German Sternenraute Dutch

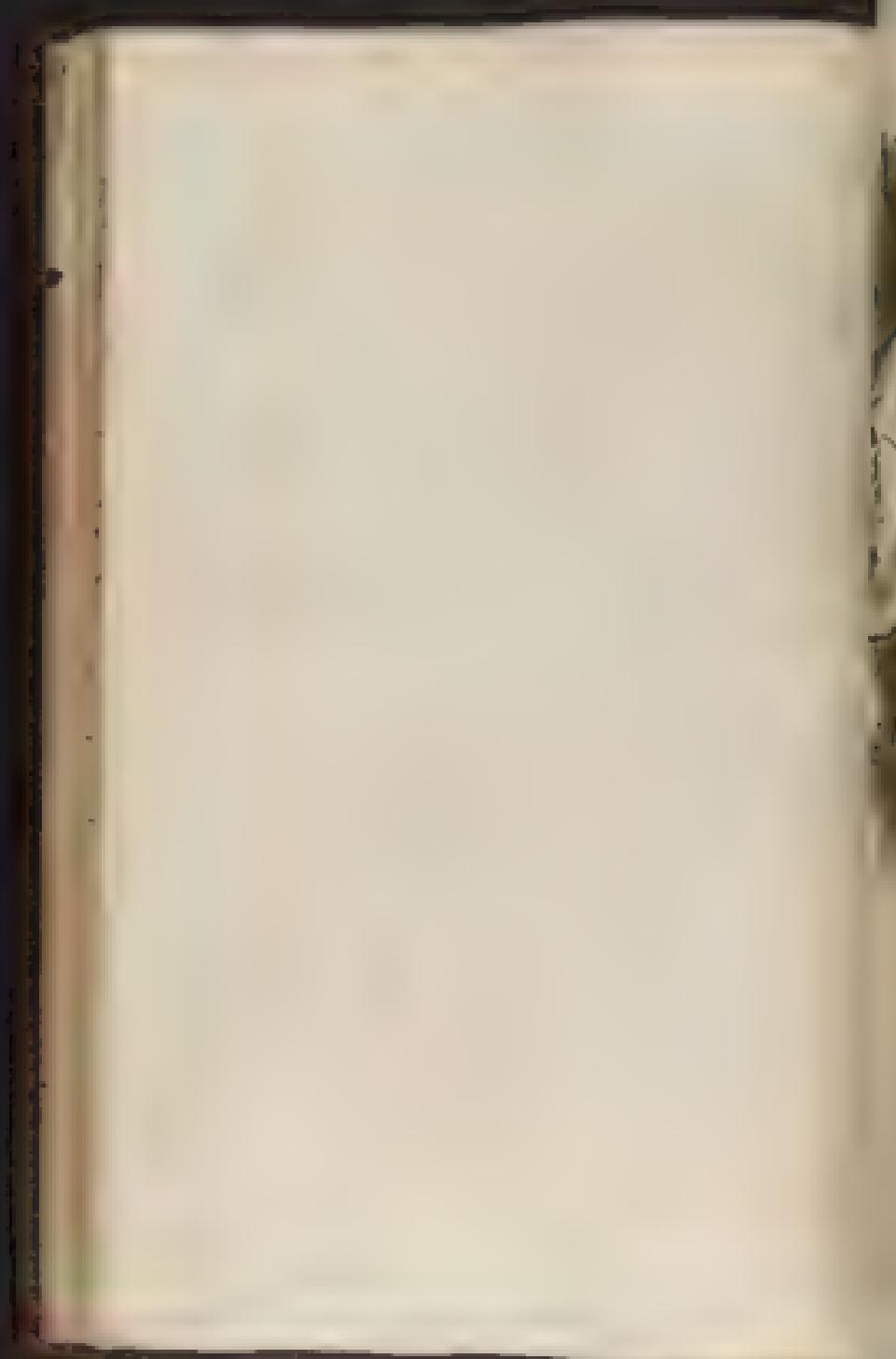
### *Purslain Portulaca*

- 1 The stalks grow near a Foot high, the Leaves are a reddish green and the Flowers yellow
- 2 It is soon in Gardens, and flowers in July
- 3 The Leaves are esteemed cooling for the Sun & the heat of the Body, Root of Turne Sprangifer and a decoction of the Seed is a good and restorative good to kill Worms
- 4 Greek Portulaca latifolia seu rotula Spanish Portulaca Italian Porulata French Portulace German Buschkrantz Dutch P'st sloen

### *Fennel Foeniculum.*

- 1 The stalks grow at four or five Feet high the Leaves are a dark Green and the Flowers yellow
- 2 It is commonly planted in gardens, flowers in June but it is more bold between Woolwich and Gravesend.
- 3 The Root is a strong purgative & has been known to expell the heat of an hidreus poison from the Head & helps to expell the heat of a Feaver, built in the Heart & drunk in a Decoction of the Root it helps a man to run up a Hill & overcomes the such heat and heat of the Stomach and relieves the Head & removes the repelling heat remaining in the Head and to prevent the Head from running away a Strong & Hot & pungent Oil is to be made of the Distilled Oil from the Seeds
- 4 Greek Foeniculum Foeniculum Germanum, am Spanish, Foenicchio French Fenoel German, Fenekel Dutch Denkst

No. 72

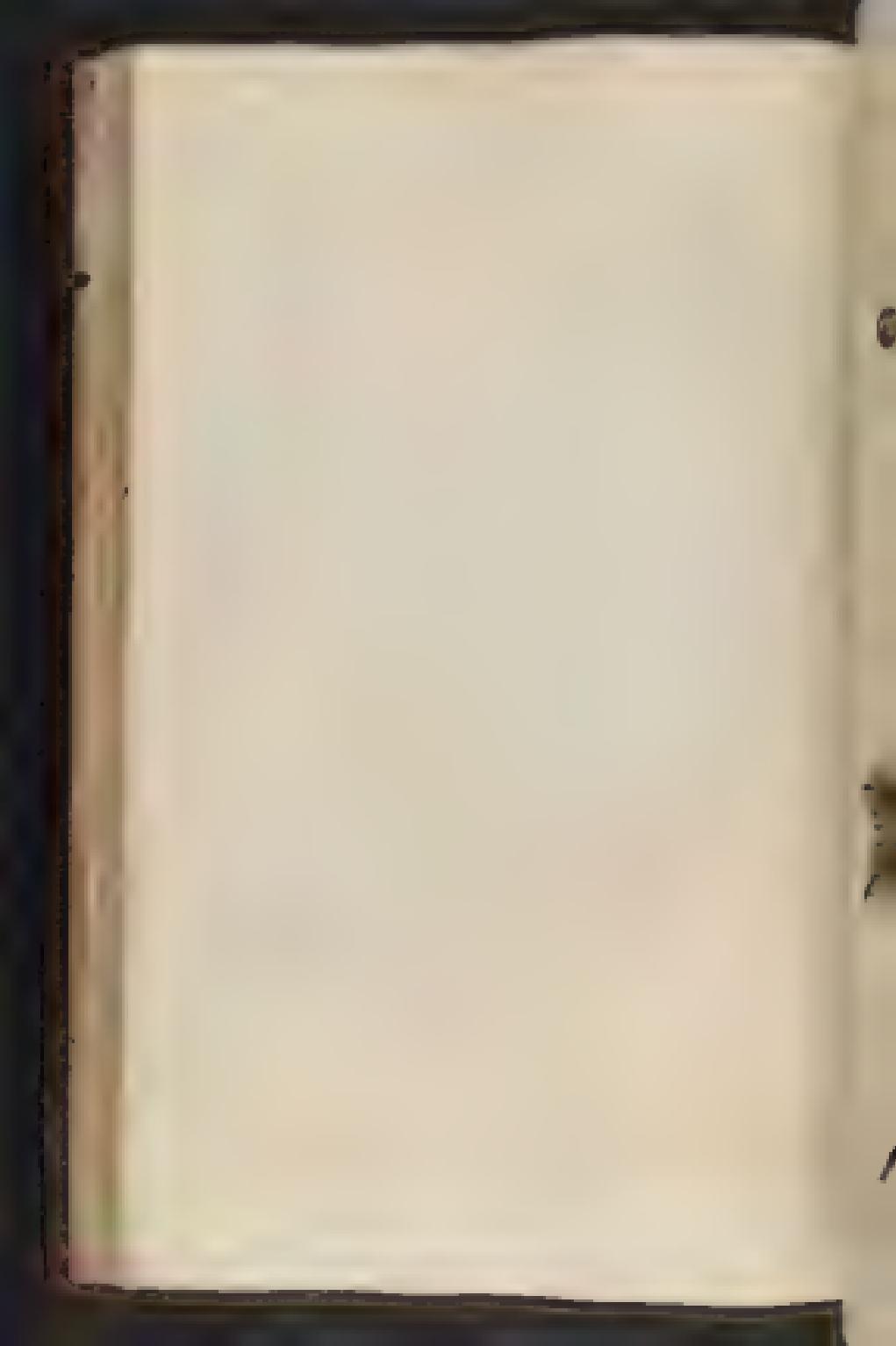




Red Currans  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Berries.

Ribes.





Herb Paris.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Berry.  
3. Seed. }

Herba Paris.



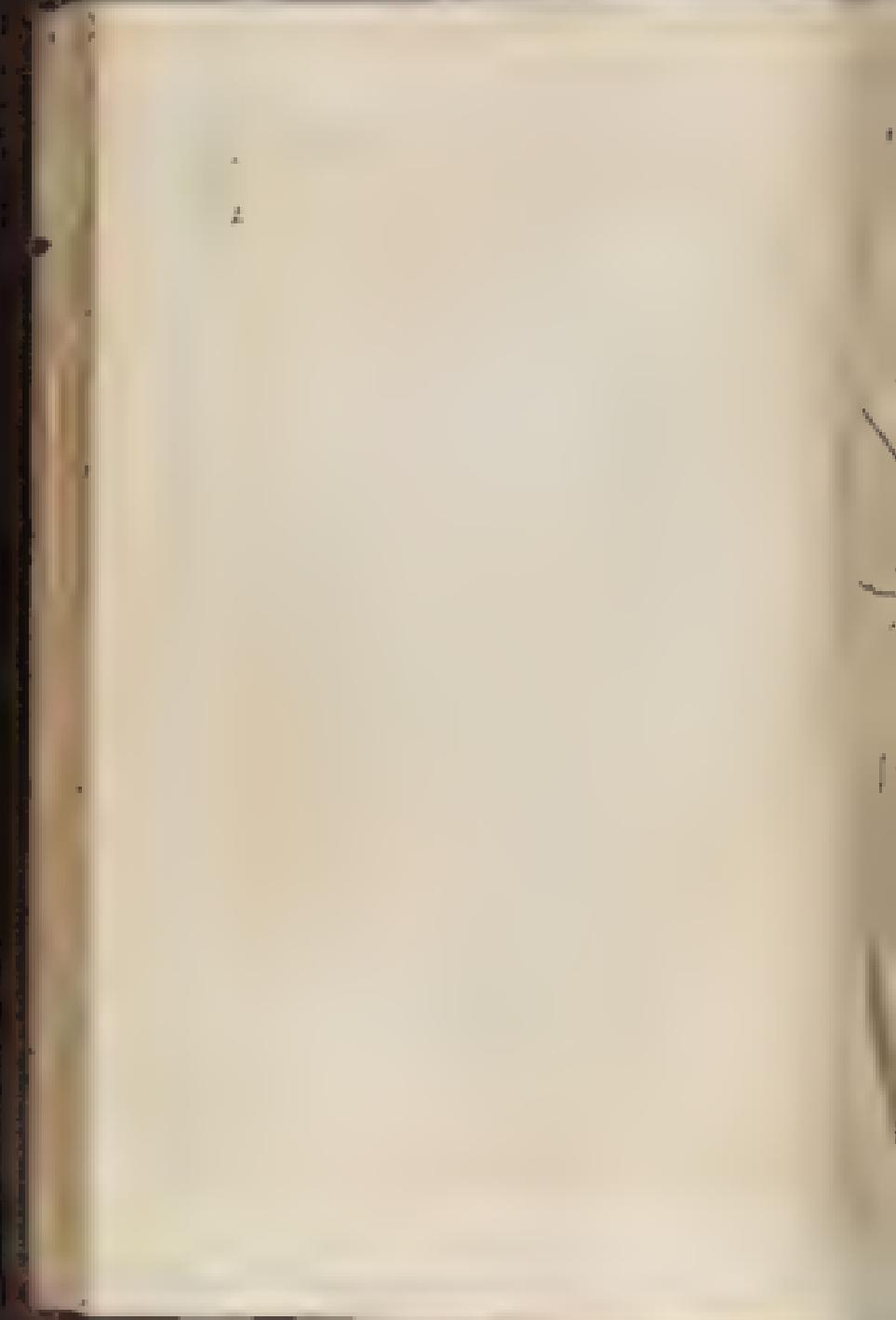


Purslain.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Portulaca.





Fennel.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flowers.  
2. Seed. Join'd.  
3. Seed separate.

Foeniculum.



### 142 Rupture bush Rubus illici.

- 1 It grows to be four or five Foot high, the Leaves are a dull Green above & hoary underneath, in the Flowers pale Red
  - 2 It grows wild in some Parts of Wales in the Woods & Hedges in July, the Fruite being ripe in June and July
  - 3 Trust is accounted cordial good to strengthen the Stomach, stay vomiting and prevent Miscarriage The Official Preparation is a Syrup of Iles
  - 4 Greek Latin Rubus illici spinosus Spanish  
Italian Romontano French  
German Boettcher Dutch Bramboesen
- 

### 143 Mint Mentha

- 1 The Stalks grow to be two Foot high in rich Ground, the Leaves are a yellow green, and the Flowers a pale Purple
  - 2 It is planted in Gardens, and flowers in July
  - 3 The Plant is esteemed good for all Disorders of the Stomach, & helps the Flux & Albus & the monthly Flux of the Women
  - 4 Official Preparations are, a Simple Water and Spirit, a Compound Syrup and a Distilled Oil
  - 5 Greek mentha Latin Mentha angustifolia spicata Spanish  
Ortolana Italian Menta French Menthe German Mint Dutch Blote Menta
- 

### 144 Pepper mint. Mentha Piperis Japone

- 1 The stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a dull green and the Flowers a pale Purple
  - 2 It grows wild in Hertfordshire and Essex and flowers in July
  - 3 It is accounted by some an excellent Remedy against the Wine and Gravel, which seems to be very probable, for besides its hot biting Taste, it has a nitreous one
  - 4 Greek pimenta Latin Mentha Piperis japonica Spanish Ortolana  
Italian Menta manna French Krugsmunte German  
Dutch Krugsmanne
- 

### Plate 145 Horse-mint. Menthastrum

- 1 It grows about a Foot high, the Leaves are a dull Green above and hoary underneath, and the Flowers purple
- 2 It grows near watery Places, and flowers in July
- 3 It is esteemed good for the Wind and Colic in the Stomach to procure the Menses, & to expell the Tumor & Scirrhus, being as Ingrated in the Trochaeum de Myrrha, much used in these laste
- 4 Greek Adonis πάπια Latin Mentha sylvestris longior Spanish  
Ortolana corallina Italian Menta longa French Menthe Cheneau  
German Wild Mint Dutch Wilde Menta Hunt



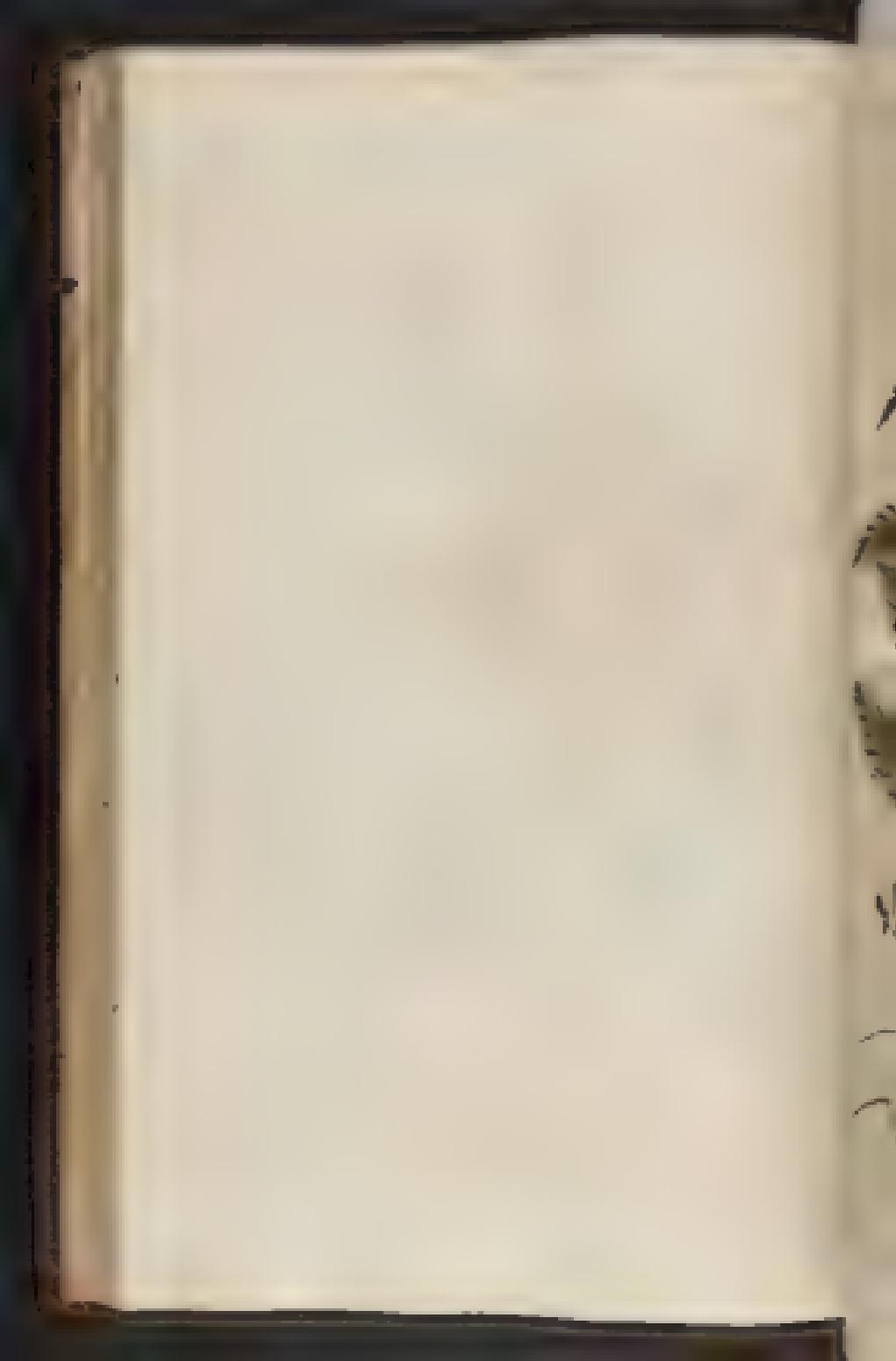


Raspberry-Bush.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit. }

Rubus idaeus.

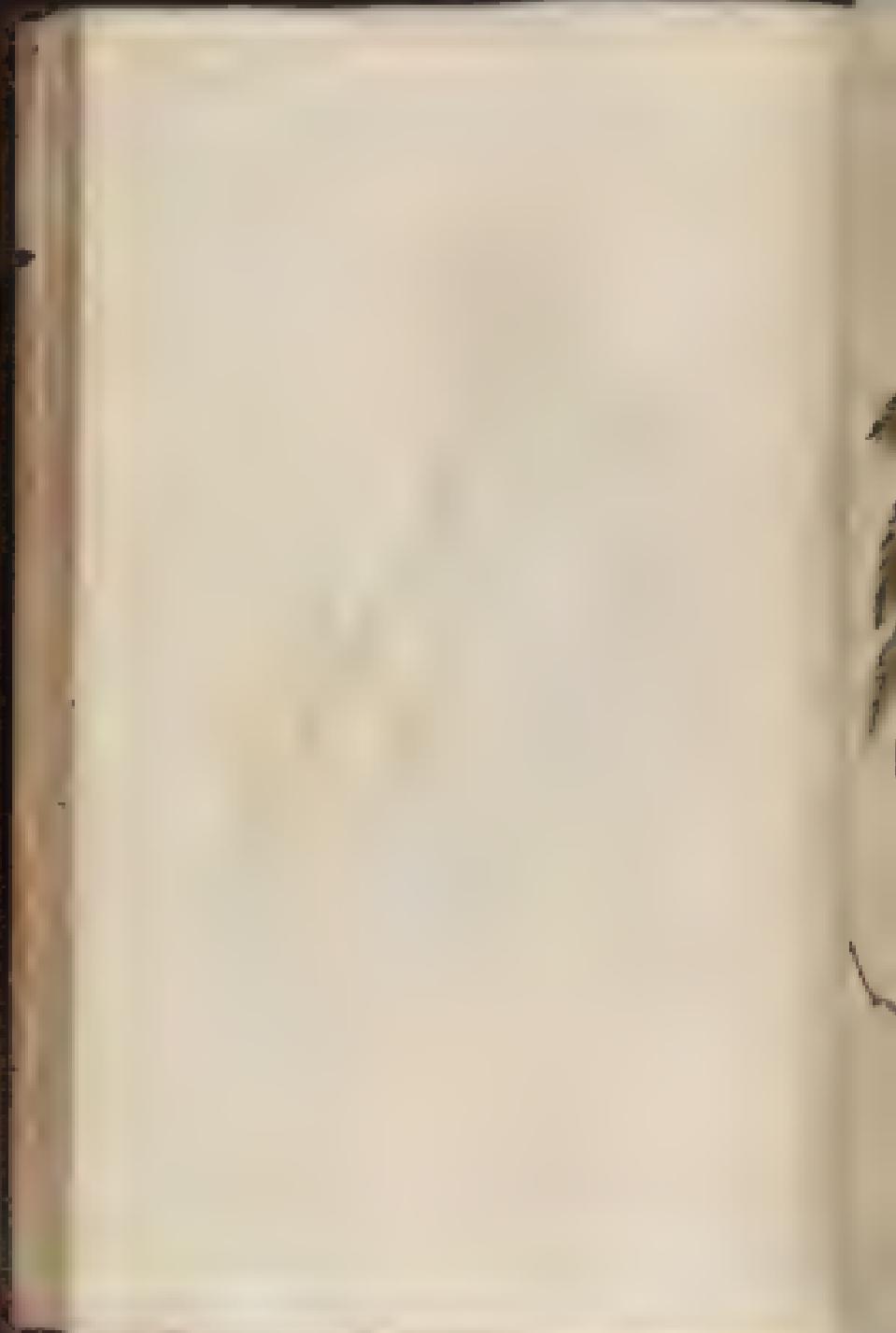




Mint.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Mentha.





Pepper-mint.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

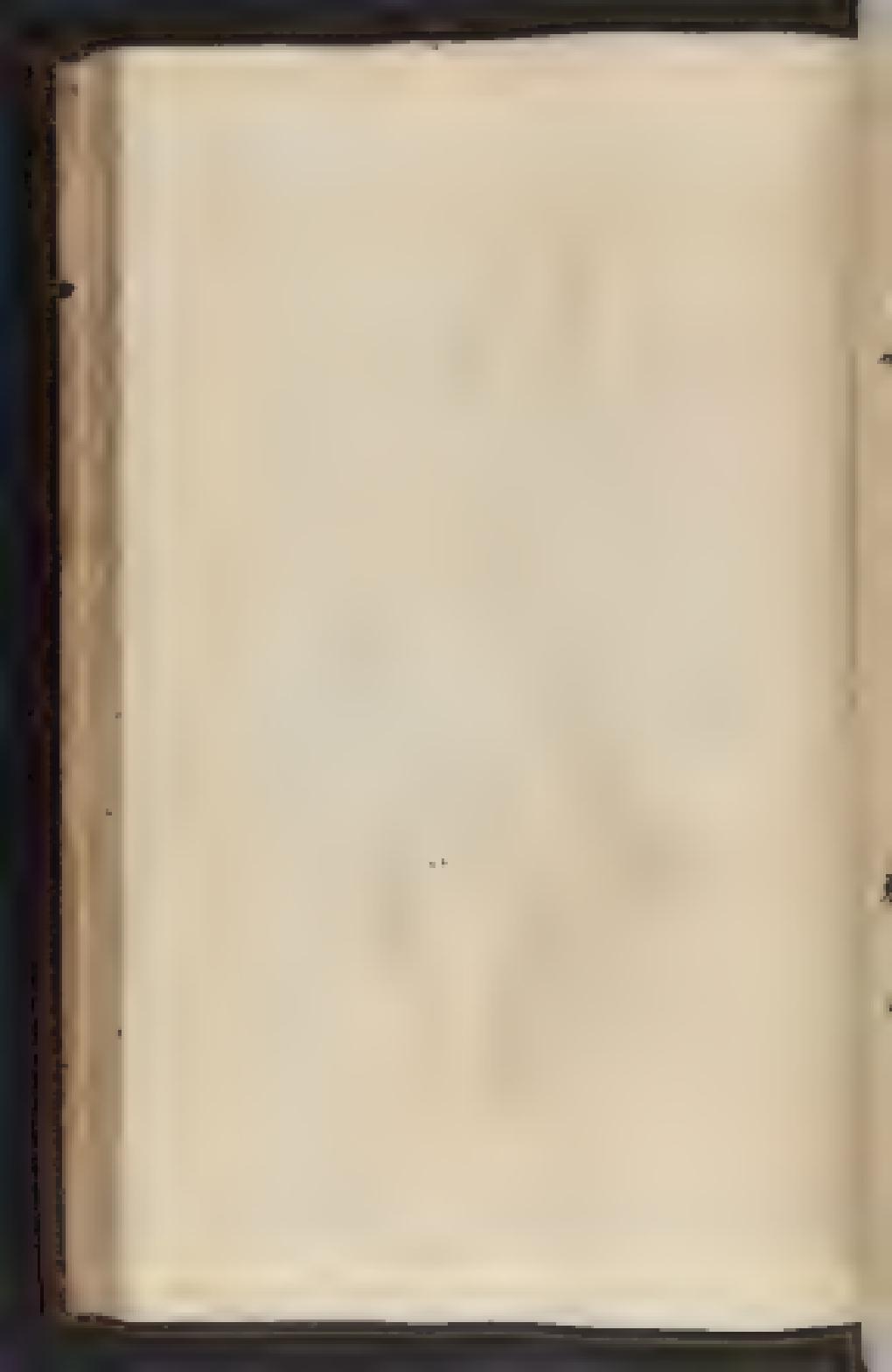
1. Flower.

2. Flower separate.

3. Calix.

4. Seed.

*Mentha Piperis sapore*



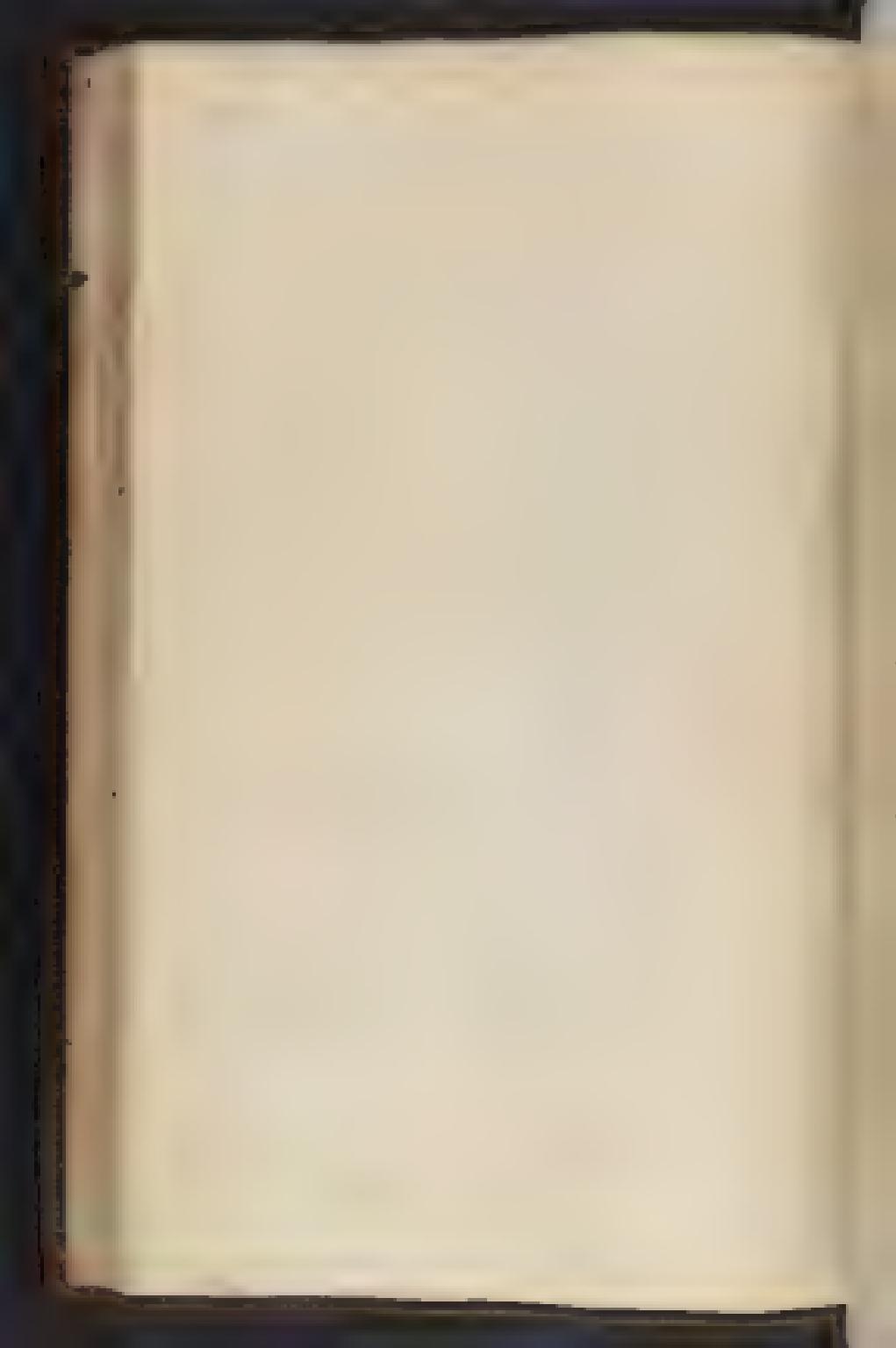


Horse-mint.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calyx.  
4. Seed.

Menthastrum.



### Plate 293 The Hazel *Corylus*

- 1 This Shrub seldom grows to any great Height, the Leaves are  
when a year old the Pl. very fine twigs.
  - 2 It bears every year in June, and flowers in May.
  - 3 Some account the Hale and Nut shells to be restituent & communi-  
cative, made of the Hornels nut Mead for an old dry tooth.
  - 4 Greek Lovers & others call it soon yellow A. *Corylus*  
*infectoria* Spanish *Lavatera* Italian *Frumento* French *Châtaignier*  
German *Hazelnut* Dutch *Haasencooten*
- 

### Plate 294 Lavender. *Lavendula*

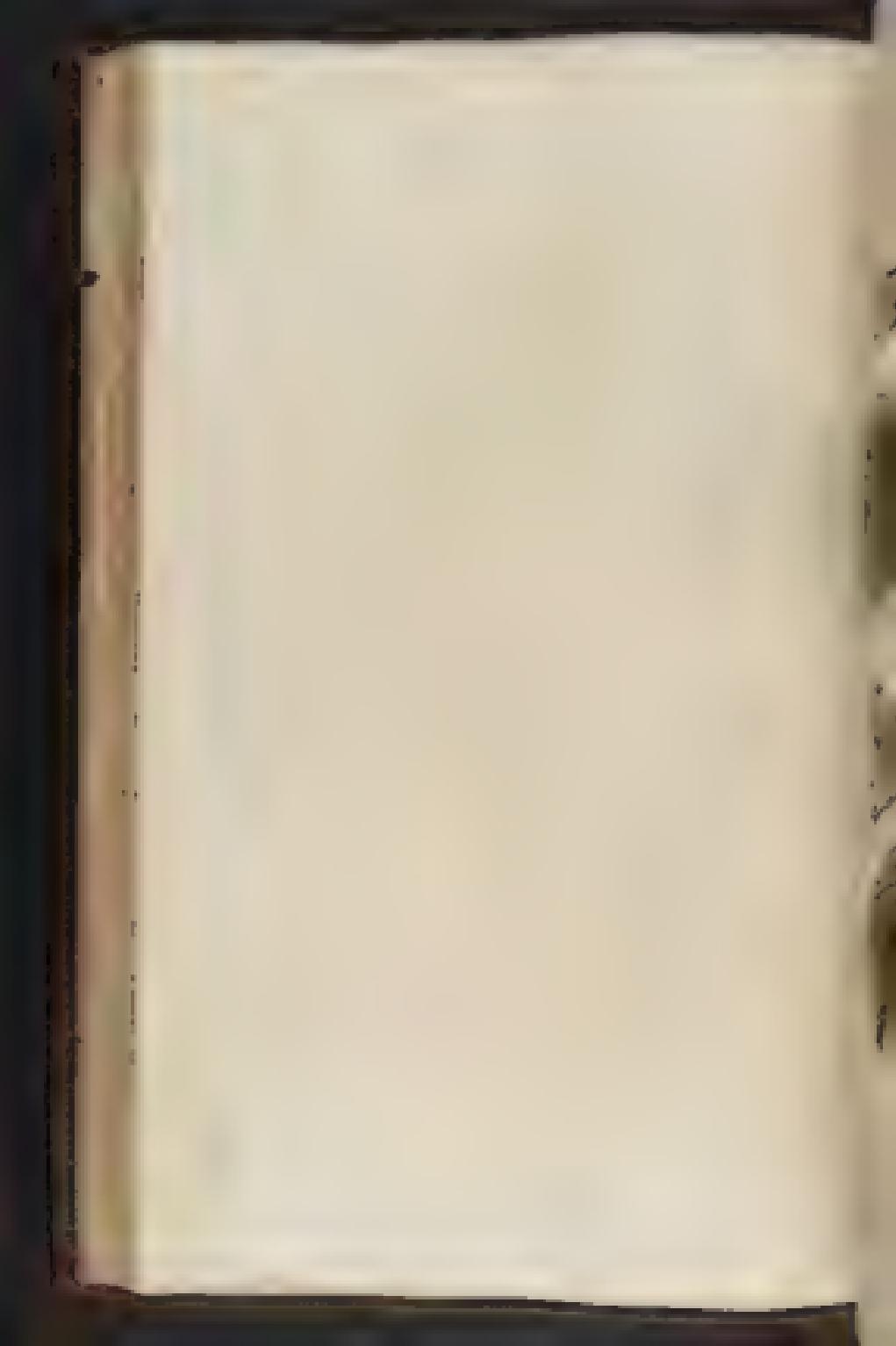
- 1 It grows about two Foot high, the Leaves are a light green  
and the Flowers bluish.
  - 2 It grows wild in the Southern Parts of France and Spain and  
is planted here in gardens flowering in July.
  - 3 Lavender is esteemed cordial and cephalic good for all Diseases  
of the Head and Nerves it is also good to expell Wind from the  
Stomach and Bowels and prevent the Colic. Distractedly it is used  
in Warming and strengthening Fomentations.
  - 4 Greek Latin *Lavendula angustifolia*. Spanish  
Italian Lavender French Lavender German in Lavenel Dutch Lavendel
- 

### Plate 295 Lavender Spike. *Spiraea*.

- 1 It grows about four Foot high the Leaves are a light green,  
and the Flowers bluish.
  - 2 It is a Native of the warm Countries, and is planted here in  
gardens, flowering in July.
  - 3 Its Vertues are much the same as the small leaved, but it is  
seldome used in the Shops when they have the other.
  - 4 Greek Latin *Lavendula latifolia*. Spanish  
Italian Spica French Spire German Lavenel Dutch Lavendel
- 

### Plate 296 Hyssop. *Hyssopus*

- 1 It grows about a Foot high the Leaves are a grey green  
and the Flowers a fine Blue.
- 2 It is sown here in gardens, and flowers in July.
- 3 It is accounted healing especially and attenuating cred to clear  
the lungs of worms, Humors and ease all Diseases of the Head  
and Nerves. The Herb bruised is famous to take black and blue  
Marks out of the skin. The Official Preparation is a simple Water  
or Wine. It is said Latin *Hyssopus officinalis* worked use of water  
of wine. Hippocrate Hierax Italian *Itisopos* French *Hysop*  
German *Hyssop* Dutch *Hyssop*.



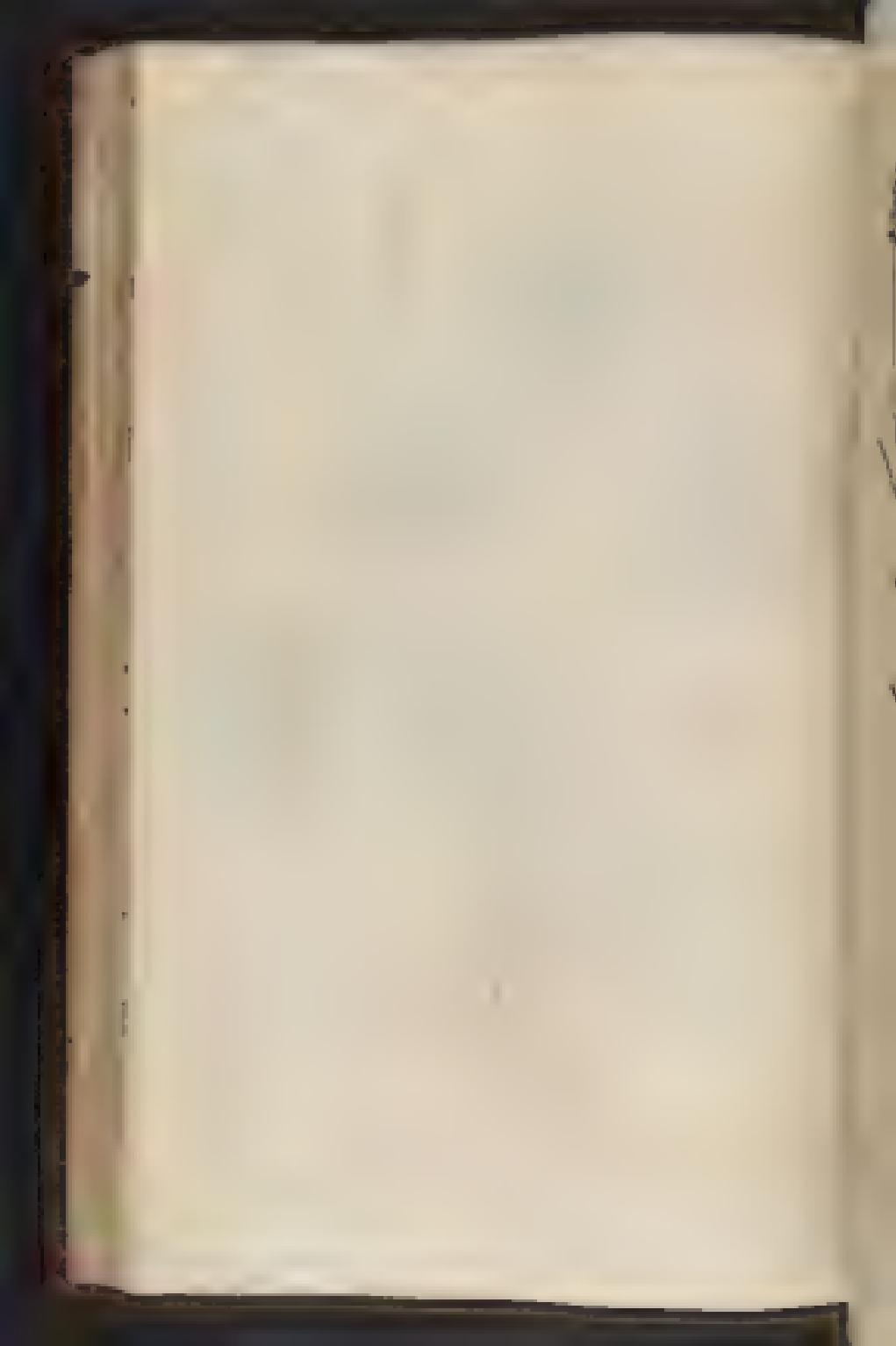


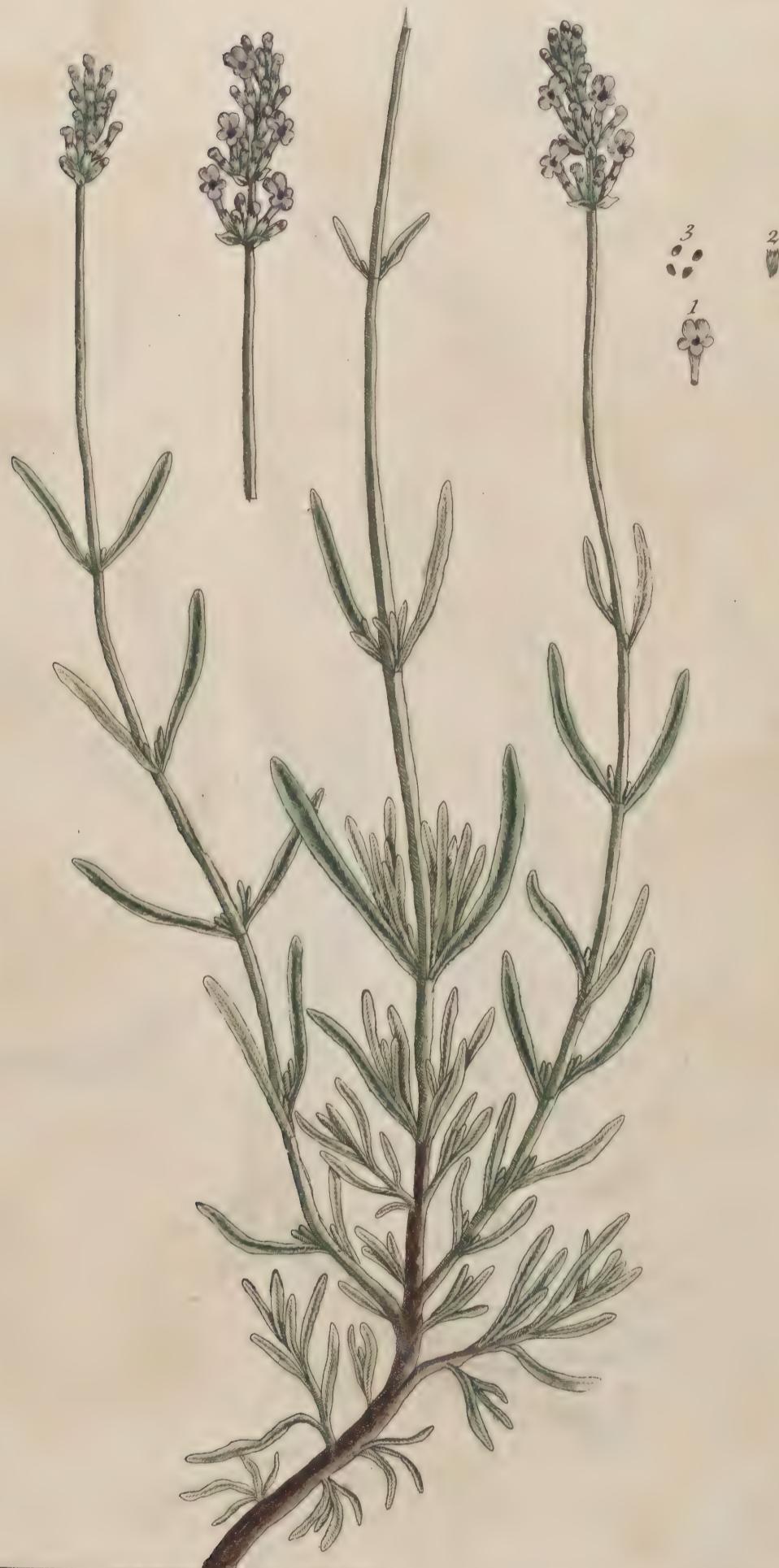
Hazel-nut.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Catkin.  
3. green Husk.  
4. Nut.  
5. Kernel.

Corylus.



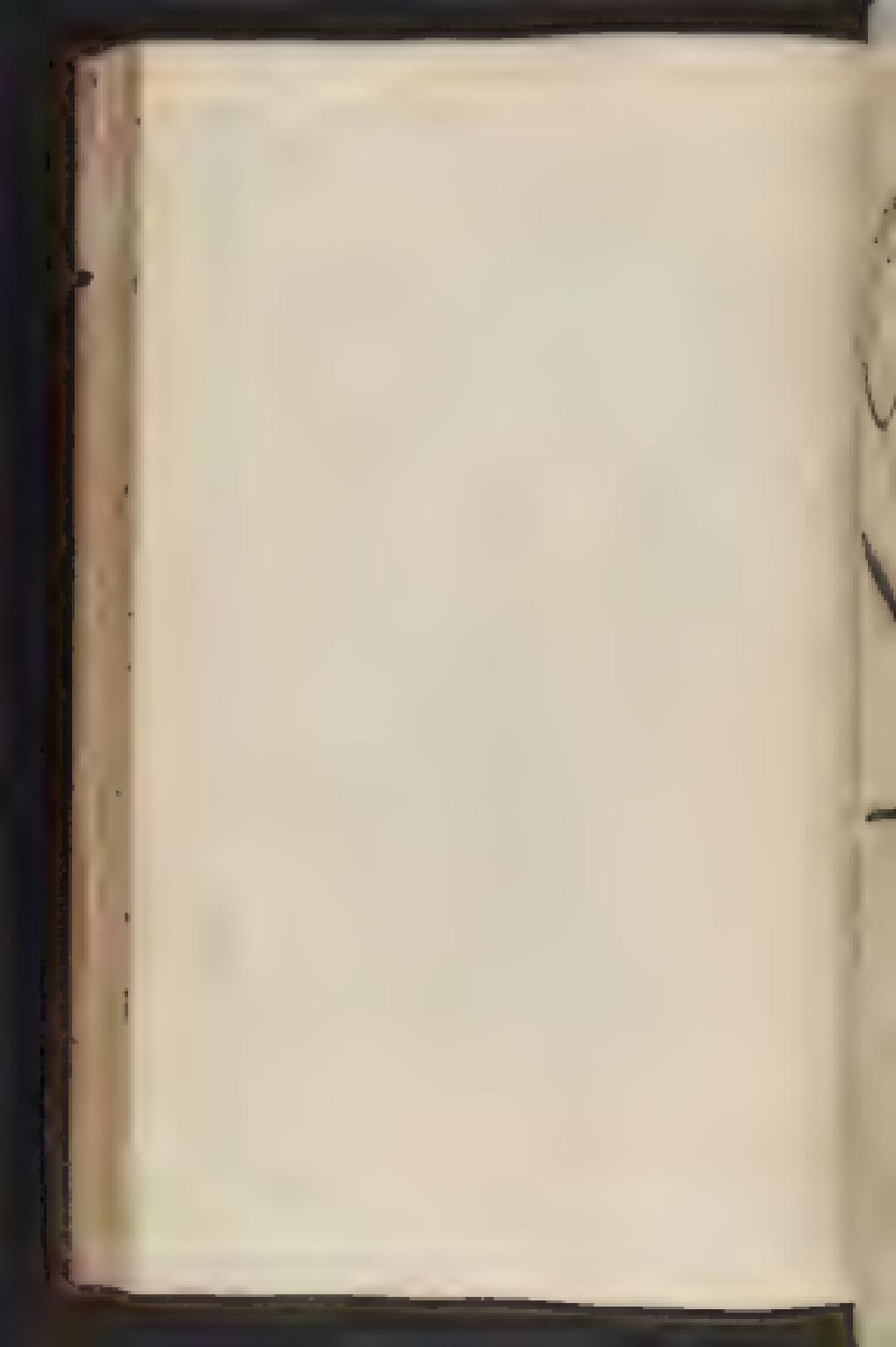


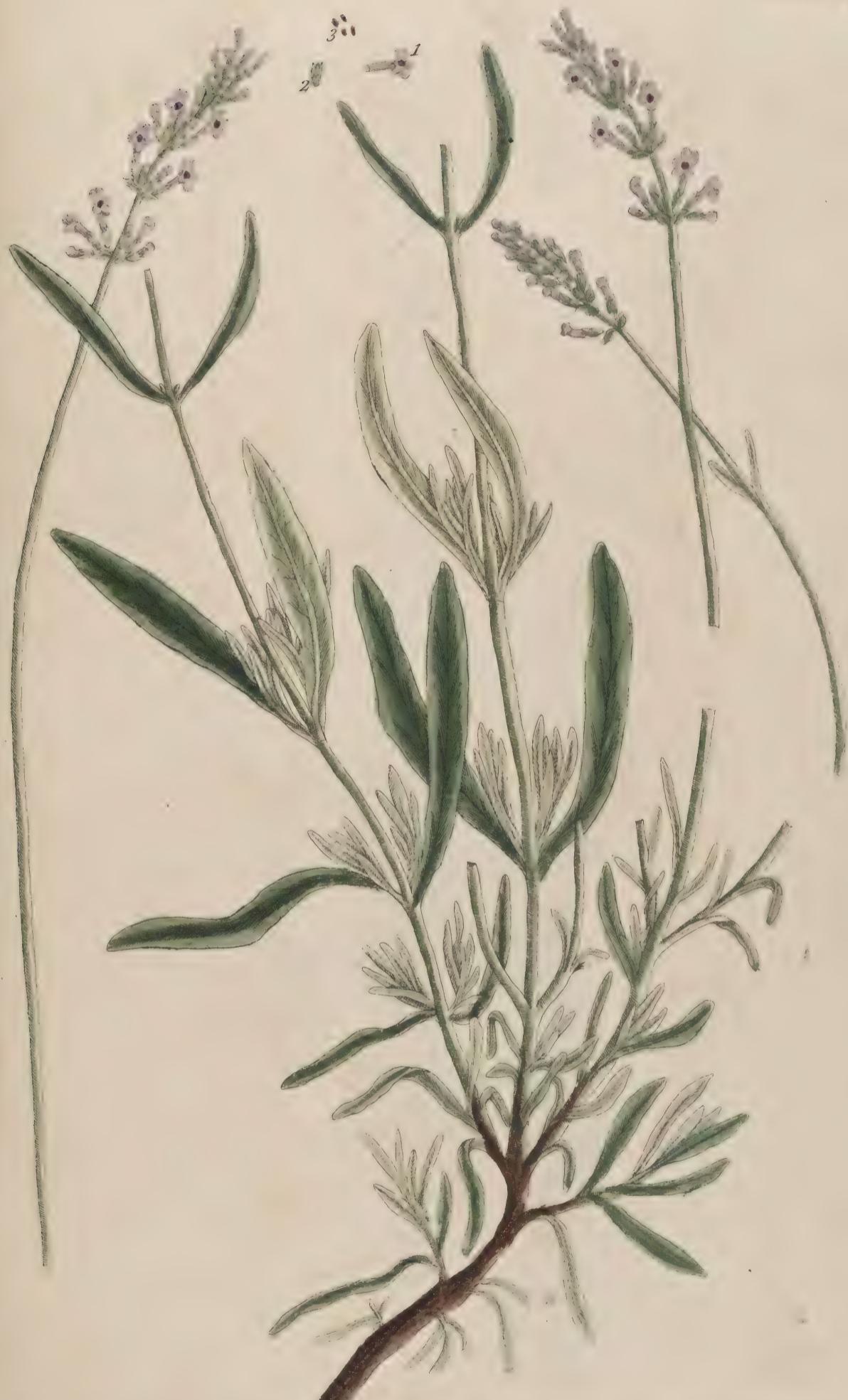
Lavender.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

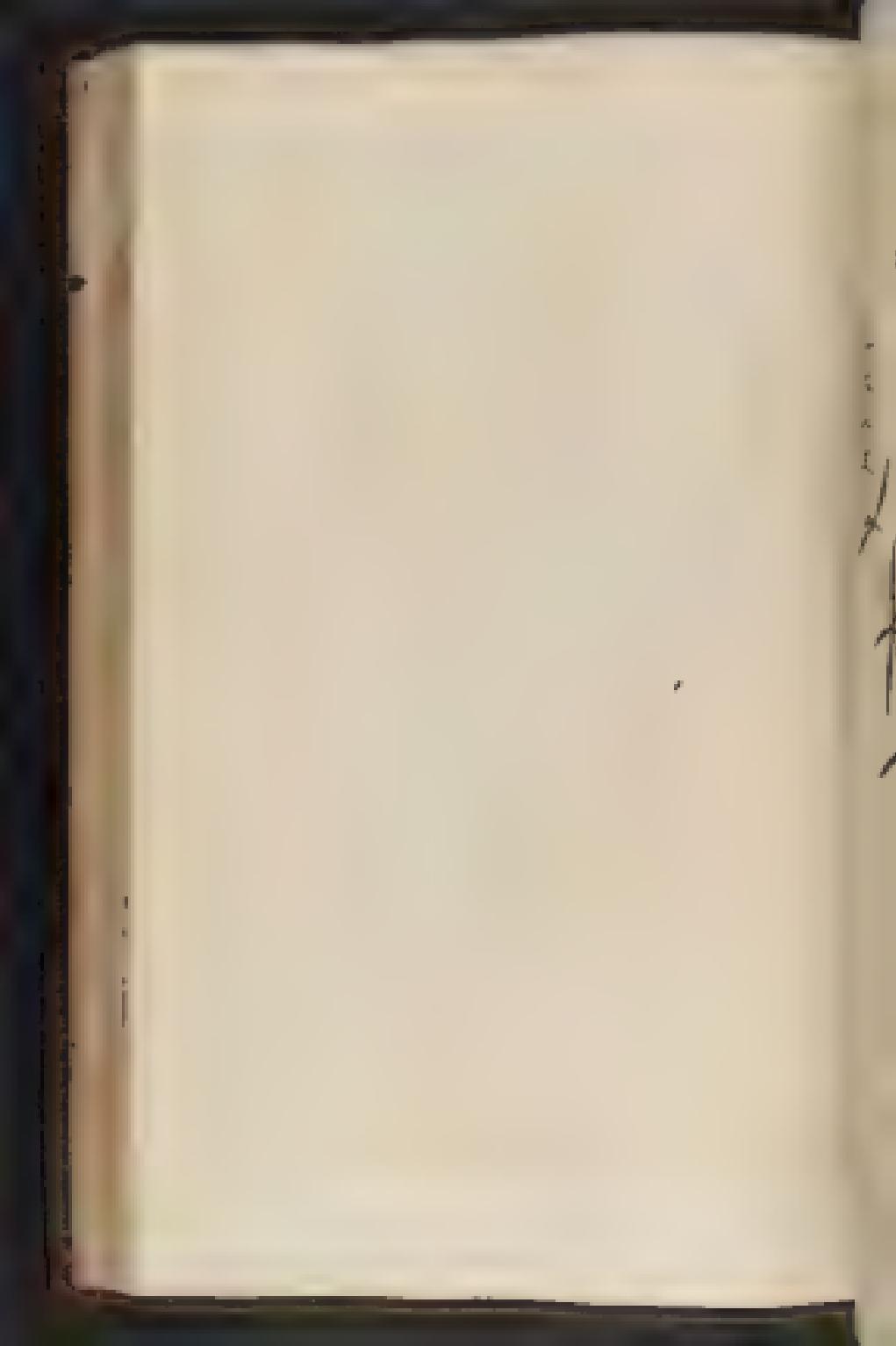
1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Seed.

Lavendula.





Broad leaved Lavender. { 1. Flower separate.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. } 2. Calix.  
3. Seed. } *Spica latifolia.*



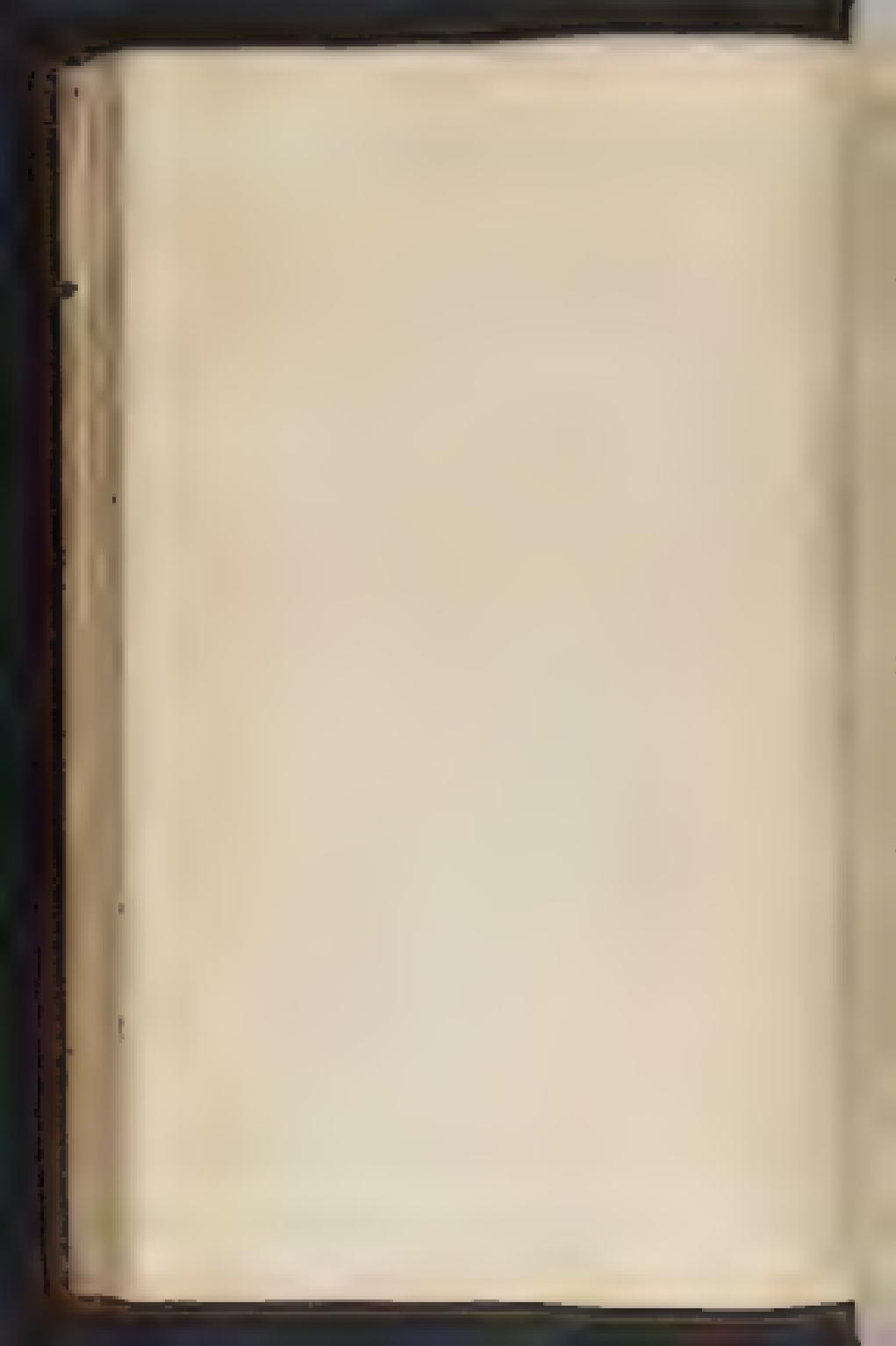


Hyssop.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower separate.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed.

Hyssopus.



### Plate 297. Eryngoo. *Eryngium*

- 1. It is about a Foot high the Leaves are a light green colour  
and the Flowers blue.
- 2. It grows by the Sea Side in Sandy Places, & flowers in June & July
- 3. The Root are a valued Herbe & domestic good to open obstructions  
in the Liver help the Jaundice prevent Worms and cure the Strangury  
coupled with other those as those per rectus purgatives especially such as  
the Root of Turners, marrubium, & other very strong cold root, & strengtheners as the  
Root of Turners, taking off the heat of Worms that stands the Liver & Liver  
Root, Latin *Eryngium maritimum* Spanish *verde*, French *L'herbe marine*, German *Meerchen Distel*,  
Dutch *Groote distel*.

### Plate 298. Camomile. *Chamaemelum*.

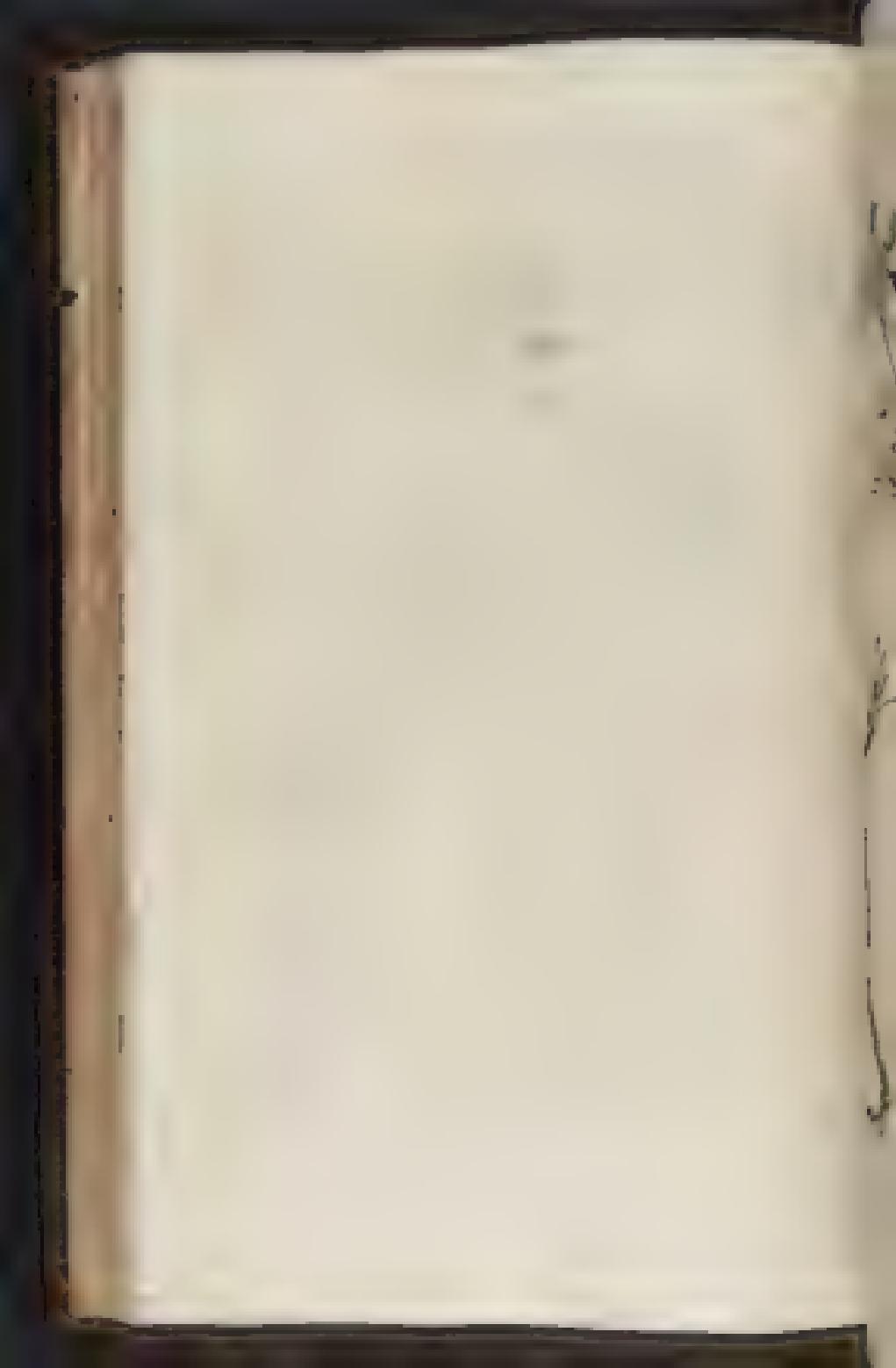
- 1. The height eight Inches long the Leaves are a small green and  
the Flowers white set round a yellow Thrum.
- 2. It grows upon Heaths and common places flowering in June and July
- 3. It is a small plant like the Stomach & the Jaundice &c. & good for tame  
and wild Turners, Internall it is used in Ulcers & sores upon  
the Liver and Jaundice of Worms as also in Excretions per rectum  
mucus and Turners & when applied hot to the sides it helps & few doctoy  
the Liver & Impressions are the simple Waters the Spain Chamomile  
comes of the distilled oil and the oil by Infusion for the return  
of the Liver & Latin *Chamomilla nobilis* Spanish *Murzella*, Italian  
German *Camomilla* Dutch *Kamome* *camille*

### Plate 299. Viper's Bugloss. *Echium*

- 1. The stalks grow about a Foot high the leaves are a deep green  
green and the Flowers a blue Purple with red stamens
- 2. It grows in Meadowes, and flowers in July
- 3. The Leaves and Flowers are used and accounted good for the bites  
of Vipers and other venomous creatures
- 4. Greek *Cicero* Latin *Echium vulgare* Spanish *Herba del bueve*  
Italian *Erba Pissone* French *Buglossa sauvage*, German *Wild Schöterchen*  
Dutch *Blaak Opetzengen*.

### Plate 300. Sweet Maudlin. *Aeratum*

- 1. The stalks grow about a Foot high the Leaves are a light green  
green, and the Flowers yellow
- 2. It is native of Italy and the Warm Countries, being planted here  
in Gardens, and flowers in July.
- 3. It is esteemed remarkable and famous for Dissolving of the  
stone and Liver & helps the Jaundice and Obstruction of the  
Stomach from the Urine and hills Worms and it much used at  
present in the Shops
- 4. Greek *Herba lutea* Latin *Aeratum folia ferrata* Spanish,  
Italian *Herba Giulia* French, German,  
Portuguese *Lobocrantz* Dutch *Kleene Balsam*



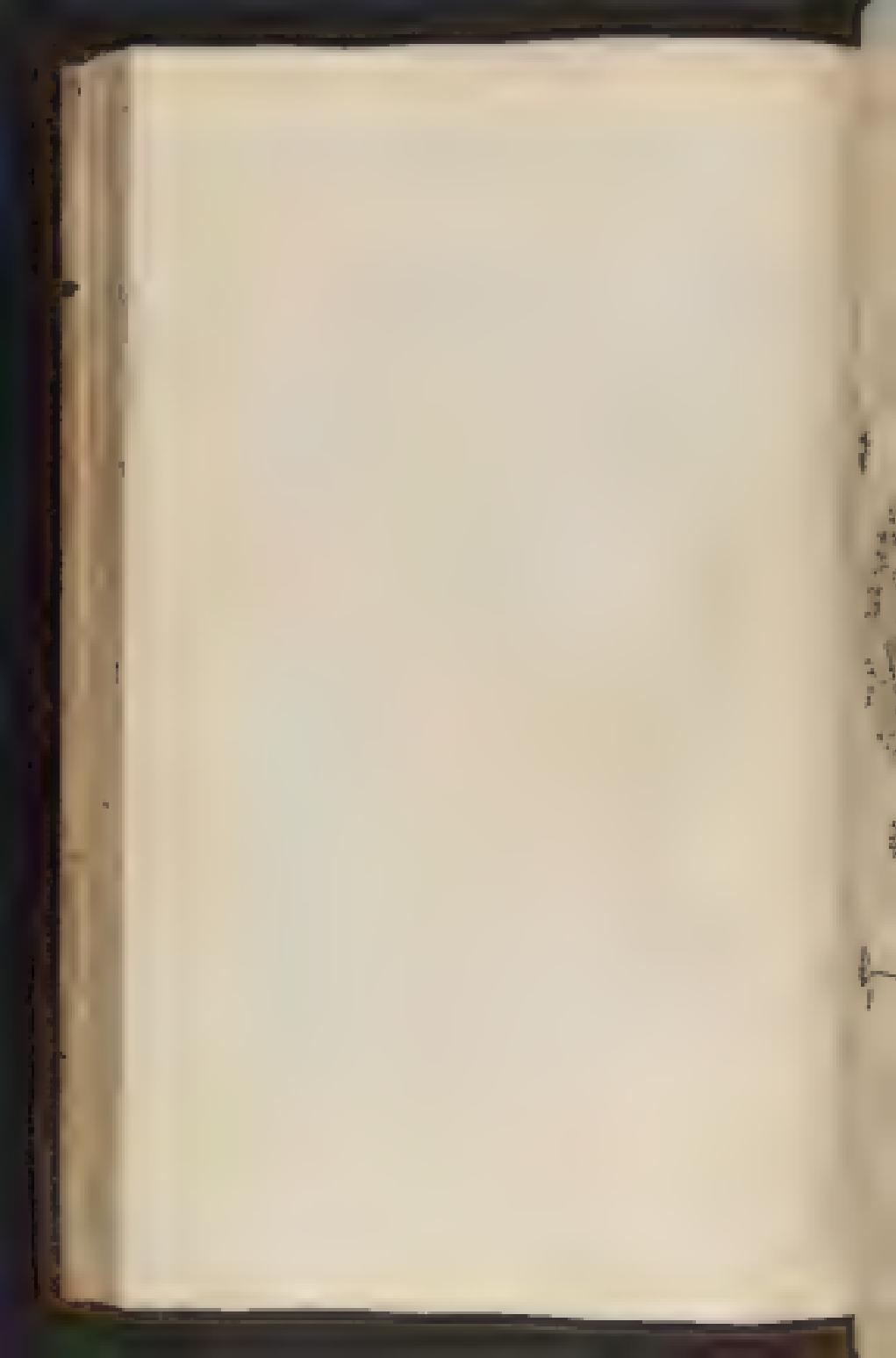


*Eryngio.*

Miss Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

*Eryngium.*



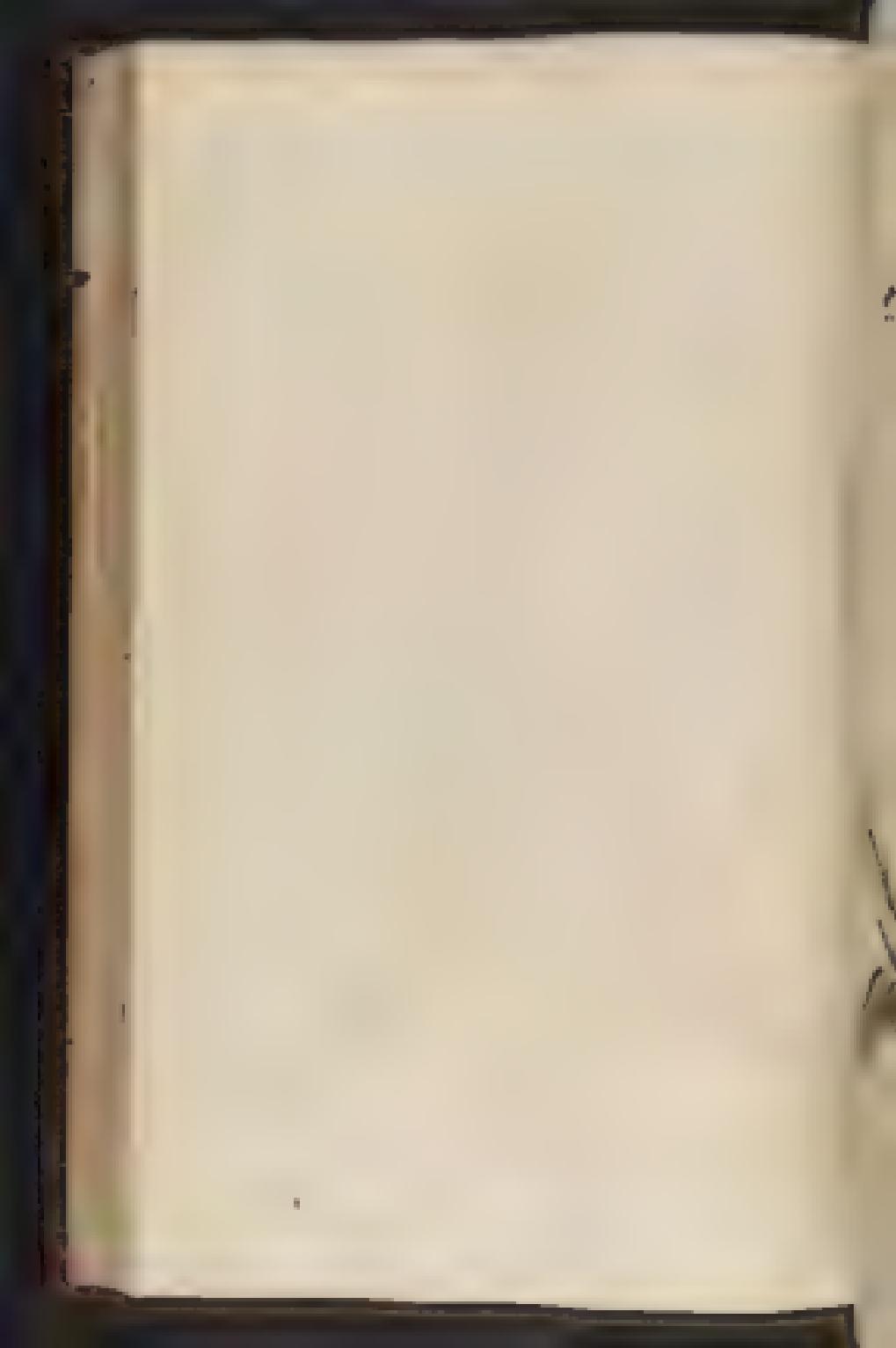


Camomile.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed. }

Chamaemelum.



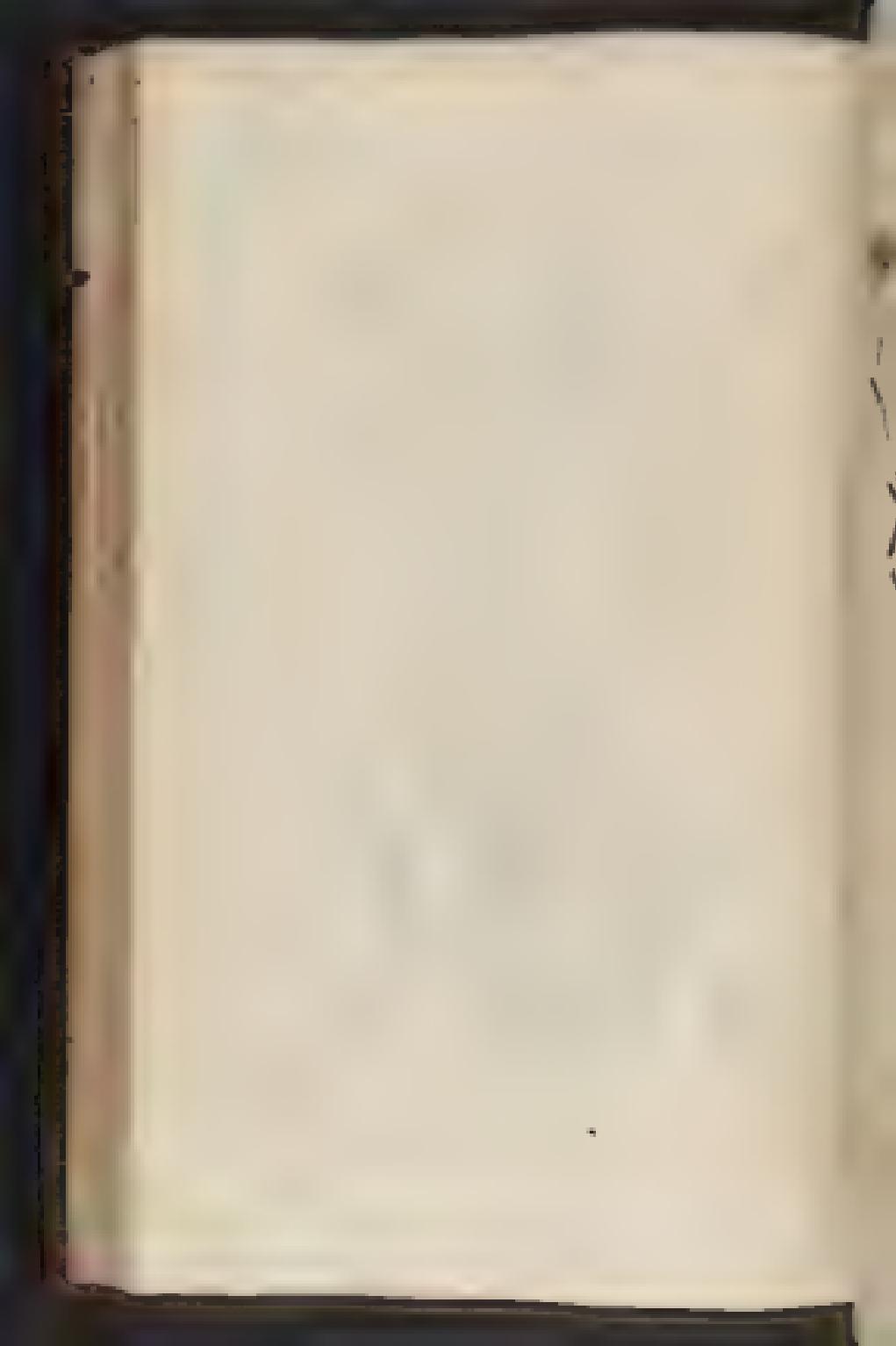


Viper's-Bugloss.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calix open.  
4. Seed.

Echium.





Sweet Maudlin.

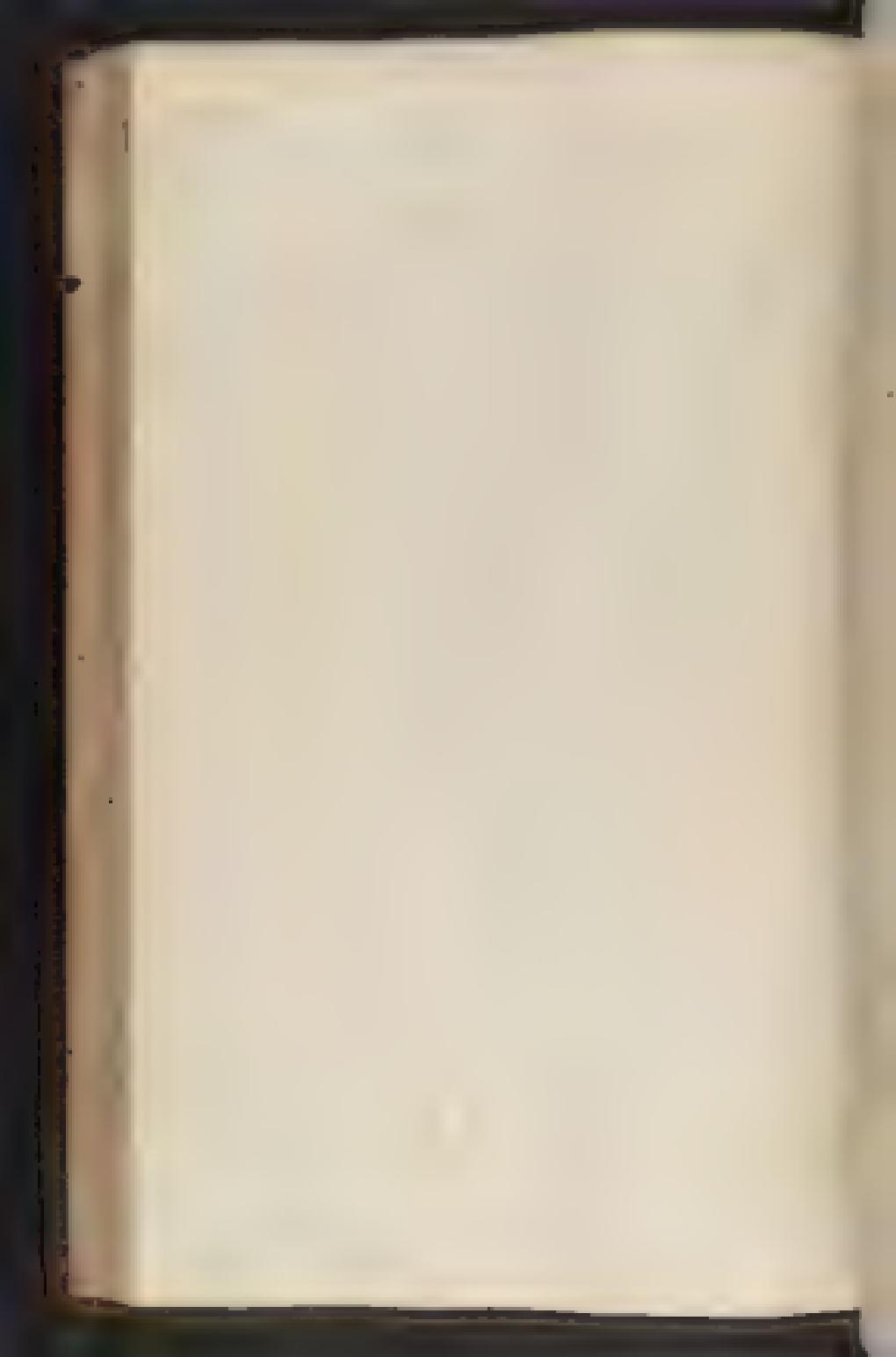
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx.

1. Flower.

2. Flower separate.

3. Seed.

Ageratum.



### Rest harrer. Inveris

It grows about the Park herbs & leaves are a deep reddish brown  
or purple  
It roots easily to Ground and frequently runs over  
itself in time and truly  
The Root is of the first opening Roots and is accounted good  
to stop the Spurts of Women before their Observation of the Liver  
and Stomach the French call it  
Cuck doves or *Spiraea Latifolia* Dennis. & *Anemone spinosa* flore  
purpureo of much vertue Italian *Oroboro* French Bugesane  
German Hankehebel Dutch Stalkruydt.

### Plate 3. Penny-royal Pulegium

It grows about 1 Foot high the Leaves are a dull green  
and the Flowers a pale Purple  
It grows upon moist Commons and flowers in July.  
This Plant is good and a great Vertue provoking the Menses and  
Liberating the Birth and so undoes the old warme and  
compricte Bowels helps the Colly Jounds and Tongue  
The original Preparation is the distilled Water and Oil  
Greek Πολέγμα Latin *Pulegium latifolium alterum* Spanish *Poco* Italian  
Pulegium French Pulege German Poley Dutch Poley

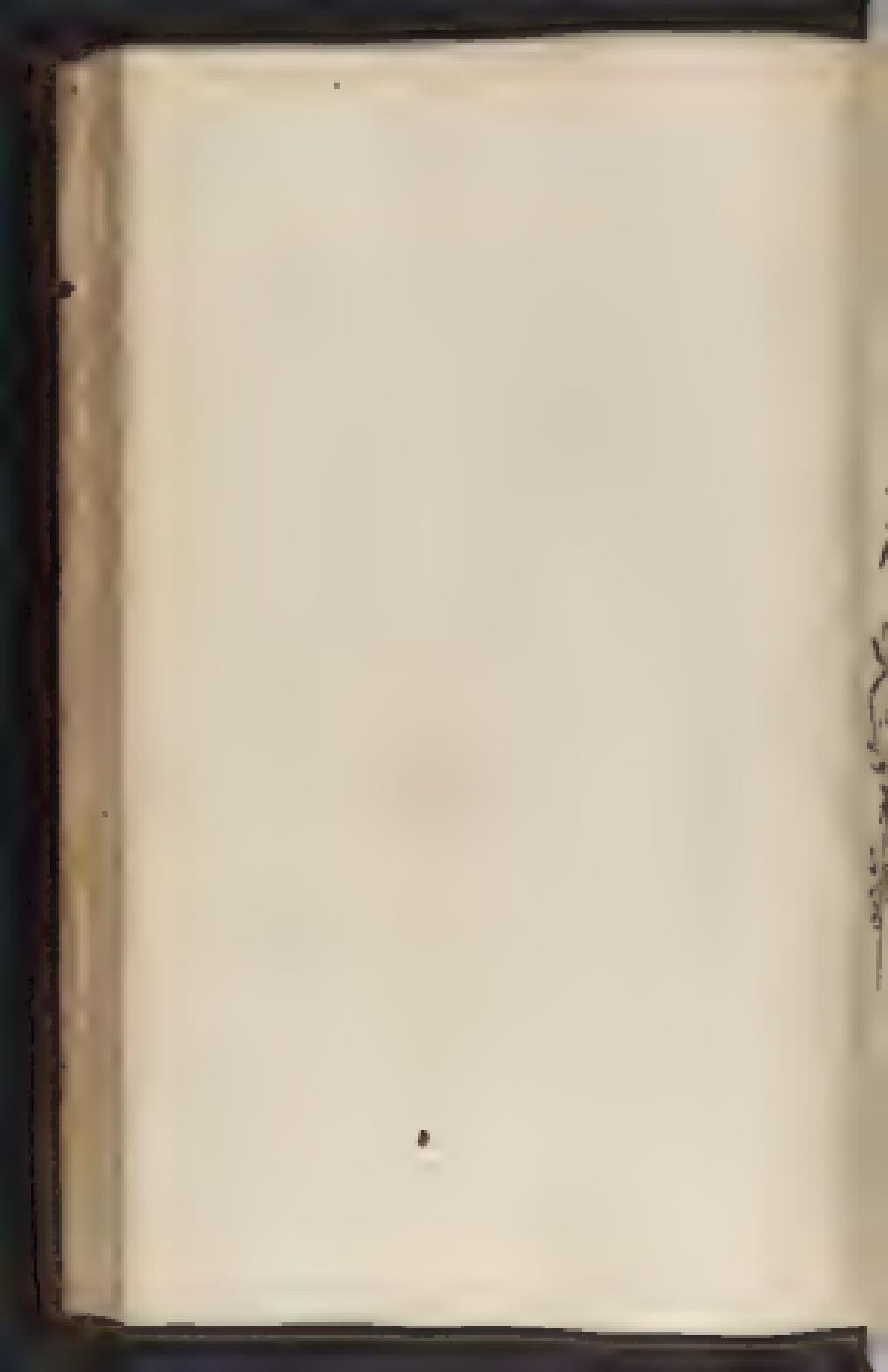
### Plate 3. Upright penny-royal Pulegium erectum

This Plant grows higher than the former the Leaves & Flowers  
are much of a colour  
It grows in the same Places as the former & flowers in July  
It is particularly appropriated to the Female Sex and is full of  
subtile volatile Parts its Vertues are much the same as before  
A Decoction of the Leaves inverted with Sugar is accounted by  
some a Specific against an hooping Cough.  
Greek Πολέγμα Latin *Pulegium latifolium alterum* Spanish *Poco*  
Polo Italian *Puleggio* French Pulege  
German Poley Dutch Poley

### Plate 3. Hart's-penny-royal Pulegium cernuum

It grows less than any of the other w<sup>t</sup> but the leaves & flower  
are much the same as to the colour  
It is a native of Italy and France and is planted here in beds &  
flowering in July  
The same Vertues are ascribed to this as the two former but the  
Physicians about Montpellier prefer this before any other  
Greek Πολέγμα Latin *Pulegium angustifolium* Spanish *Poco*  
Italian *Puleggio* French Pulege  
German Poley Dutch Poley

No. 76.

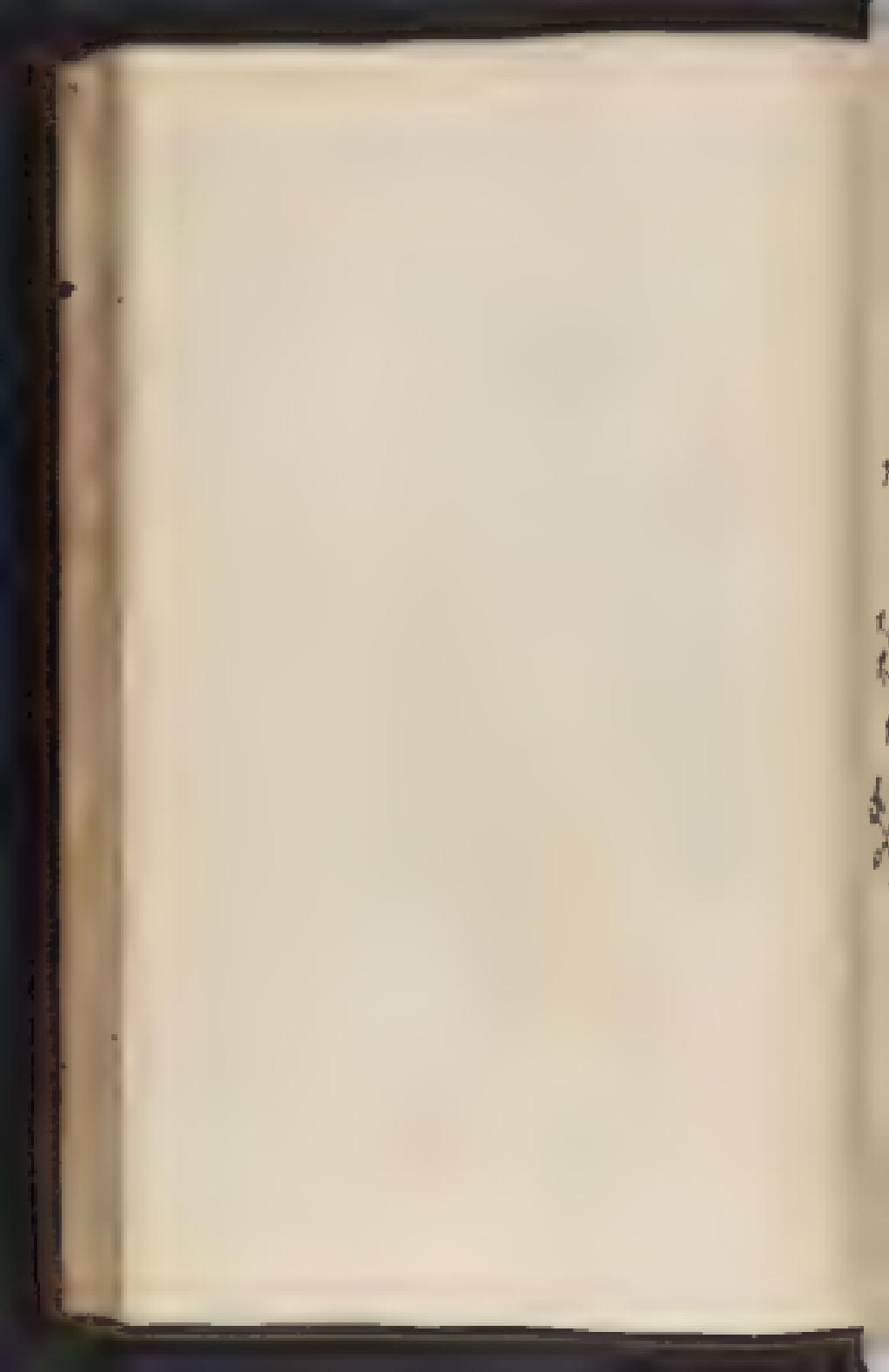




Rest-harrow.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Pod.  
3. Seed.

Anonis.



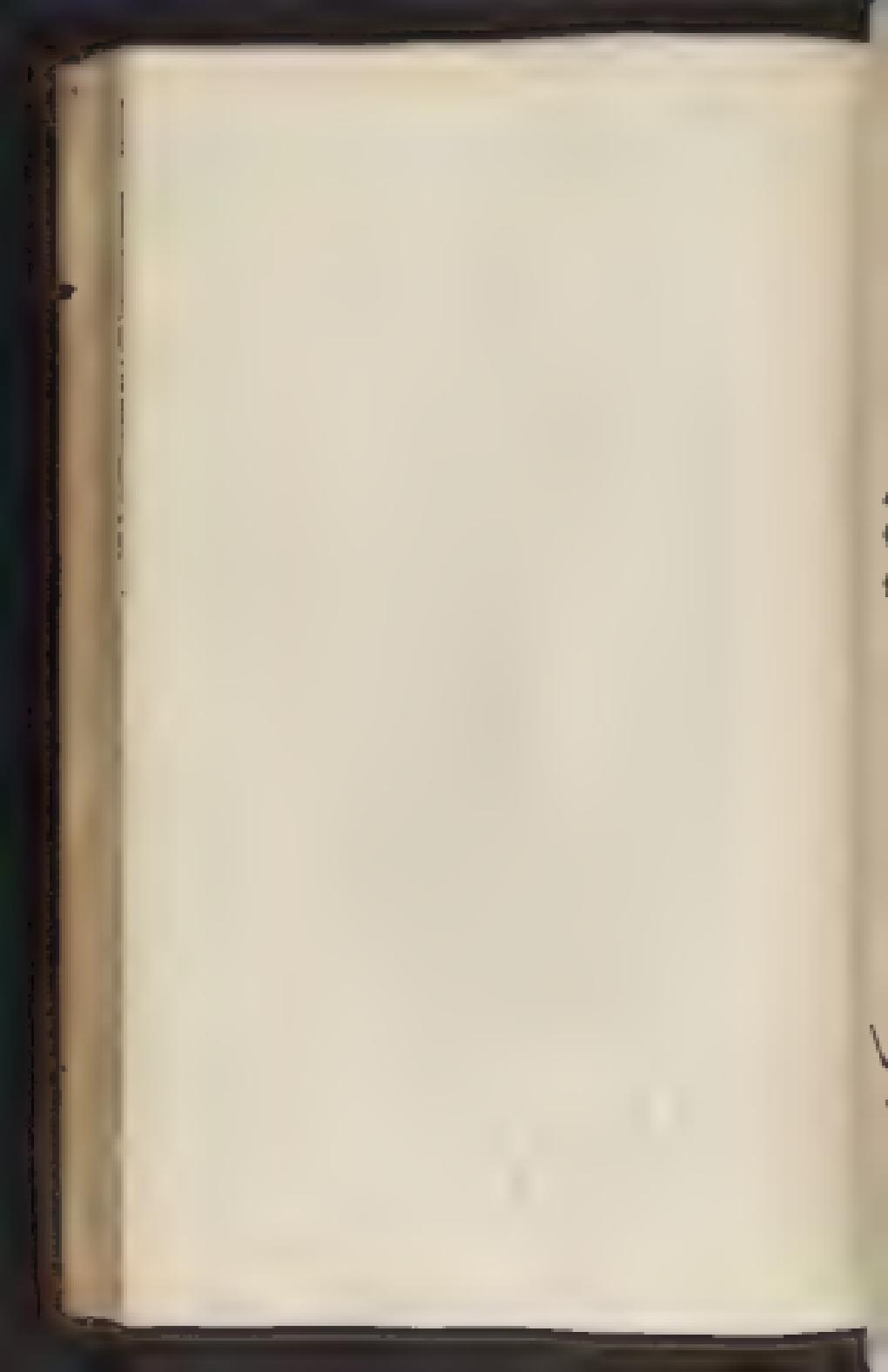


Penny-royal.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

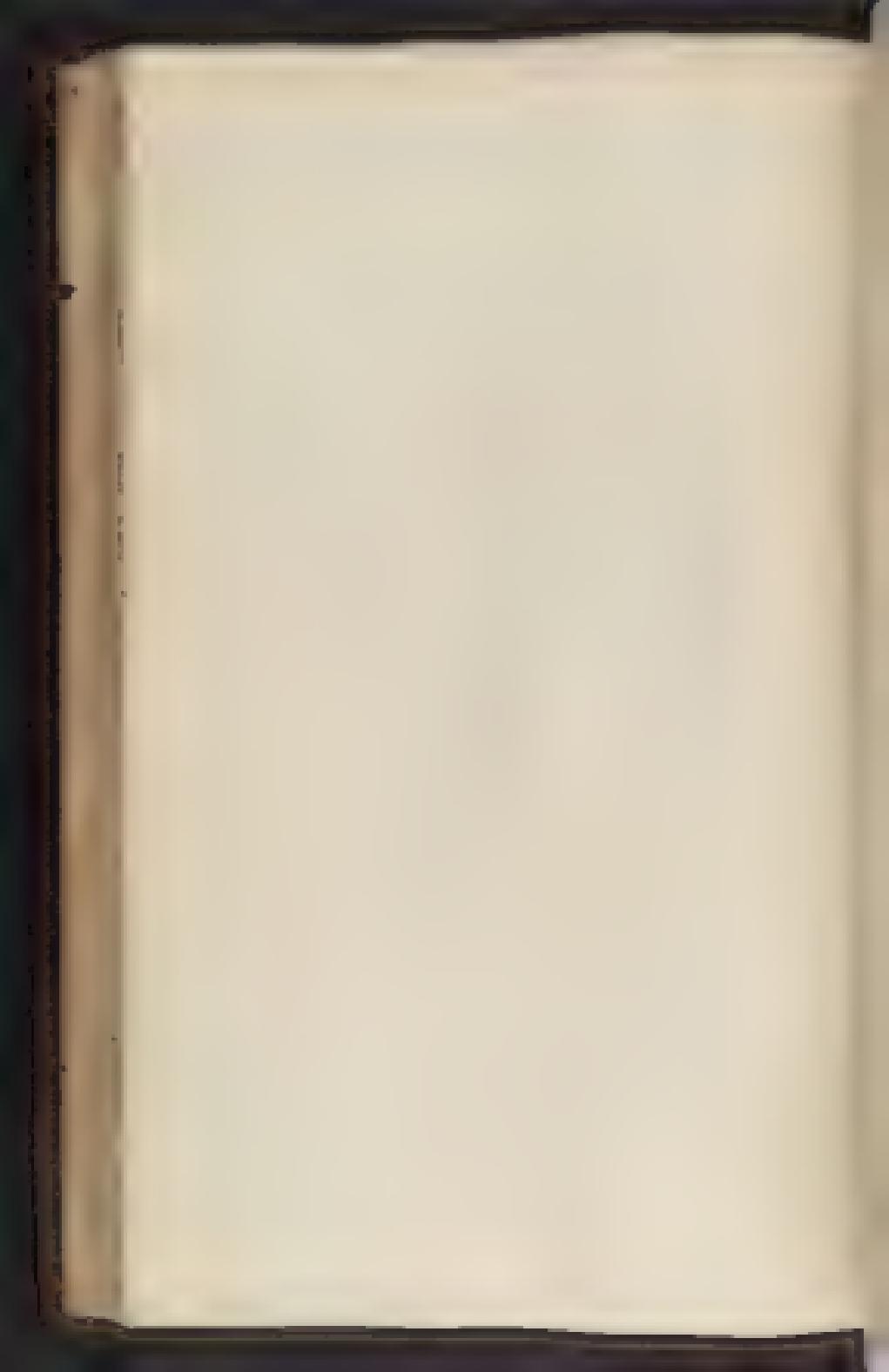
{  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calix.  
4. Seed.

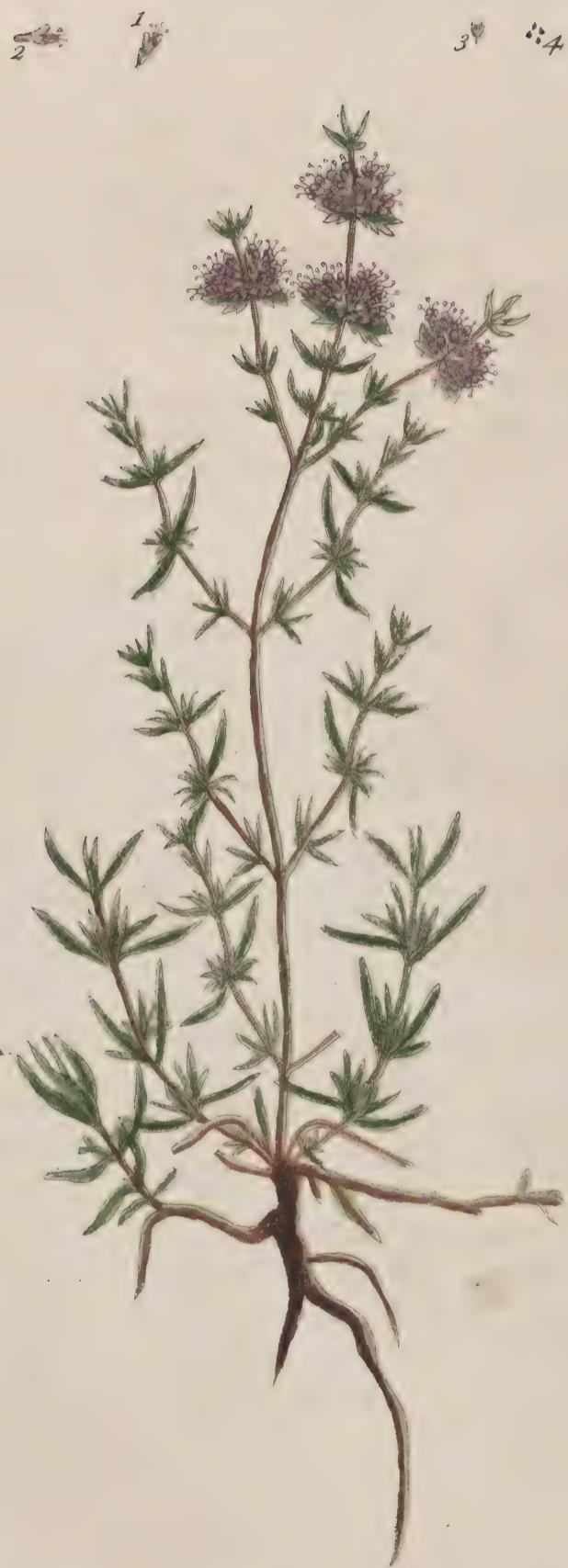
Pulegium.



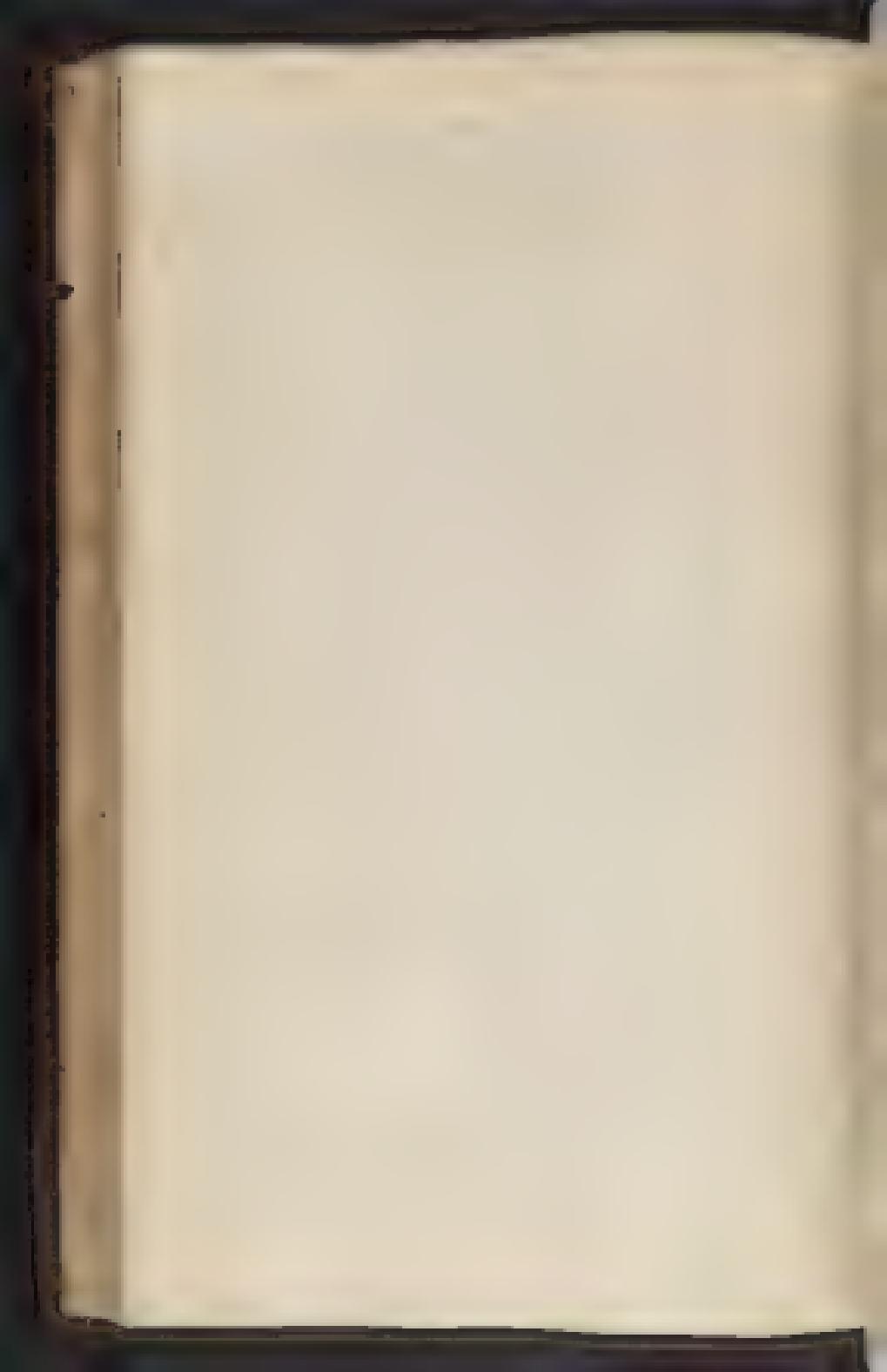


Upright-Penny-royal. liz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. { 1. Flower separate.  
2. Calyx. 3. Seed. } Pulegium erectum.





Harts-penny-royal.      1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. { 2. Flower separate  
3. Calix.      4. Seed. } *Pulegium cervinum.*



### *The Damson Tree Prunus Domasena*

This Tree seldom grows to any great Height here, the leaves are a deep green, & the Flowers white with yellow stamens. It grows wild in several Parts of England & flowers in April. The Fruit is used at Table more than in the Apothecary's Shops, & are given to Persons in Fevers to cool them. Greek Κοκκινός Λαταν. *Prunus Domasena* Spanish. *Prunas* Italian. *Pruno suino* French. *Arbor Prunier* German. *Pflaumen* Dutch. *Pruyn Boom*

---

Plate 306. *French Sorrel Acetosa Romana rotundifolia*.  
The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the leaves are a bluish Green, and the Flowers yellow. It is grown in Gardens, and flowers in June. The leaves are cooling & cordial resisting Putrefaction and are good in Fevers and the Scurvy for which last they are commend ed to be eat in Salads. Greek Οταίοι. Latin *Acetosa rotundifolia hortensis* Spanish. *Azedas* Italian. *Acetosa romana* French *Saliette* German. *Sauer*. *Appfper* Dutch. *Ronde Sureng*

---

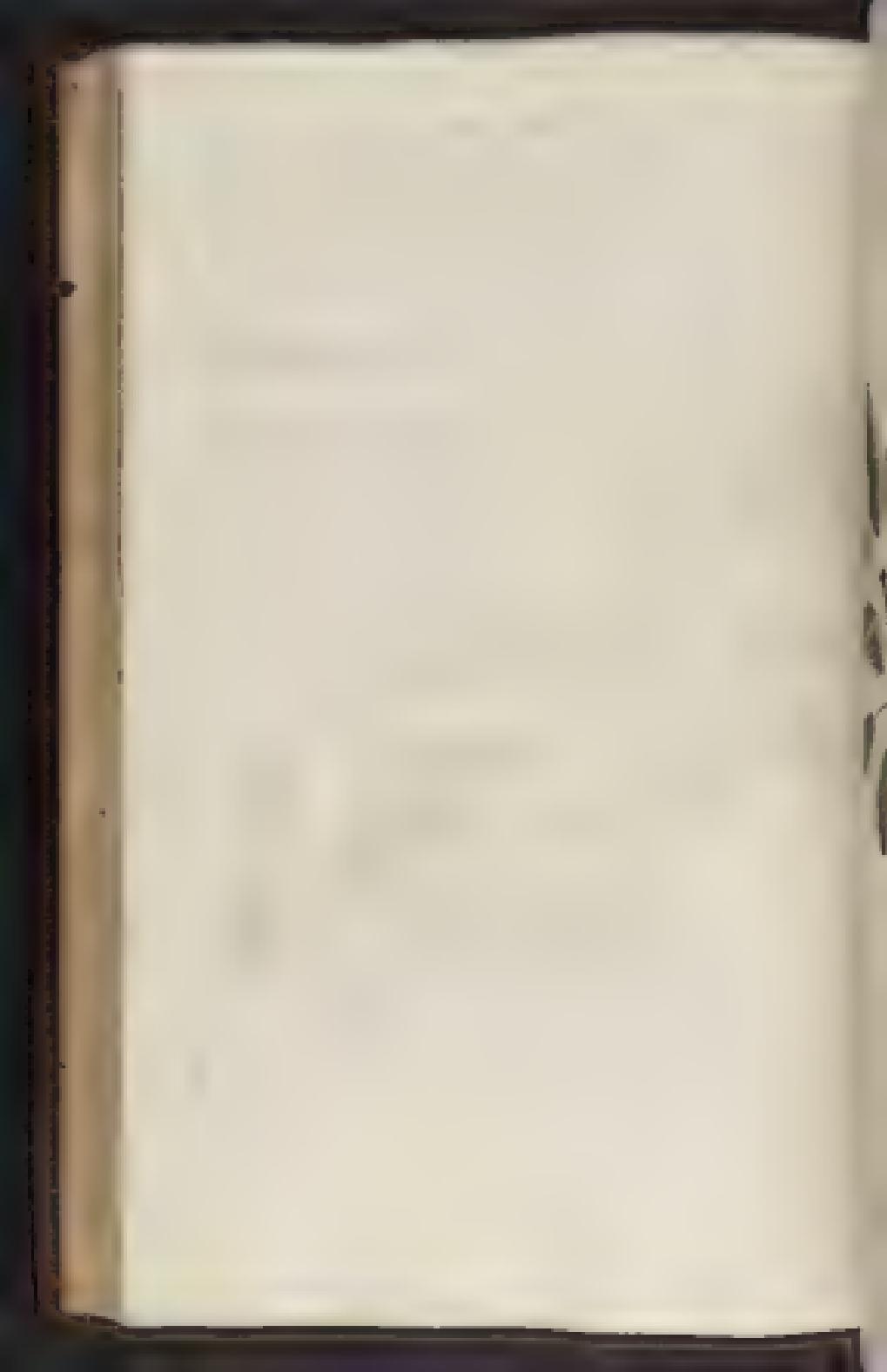
### *Sheeps Sorrel Acetosa arvensis.*

It grows about eight Inches high, the Leaves are a grass green, and the Flowers reddish. It is found in dry barren Soils, flowering in May. It is esteemed good to allay Thirst and repress Bile in Fevers having much the same Vertues as the common Sorrel but in a less Degree. Greek Οζαίοι γηργα. Latin *Acetosa arvensis lanceolata* Spanish *Lobular* Italian. *Ligustella* French. *Printe Ozelle* German. *Schopfampfer* Dutch. *Schaeps Suuringh*

---

### *Wood-Sorrel Lujula.*

The Stalks grow about six Inches high, the Leaves are a pale grass Green and the Flowers of some are white & others Purple. It grows in Woods and Shady Places flowering in May. The leaves are said to exceed the common Sorrel in its Physical Vertues and are reckond more cordial & useful in all Inflammatory Fevers. Official Preparations are a Syrup of the Juice, and a Conserve of the Leaves. Greek Τριφ. Latin *Lutesella* & *Moliya* Spanish Italian *Trifoglio acetoso*. French German *Sauveterre* Dutch *blader Saurung*

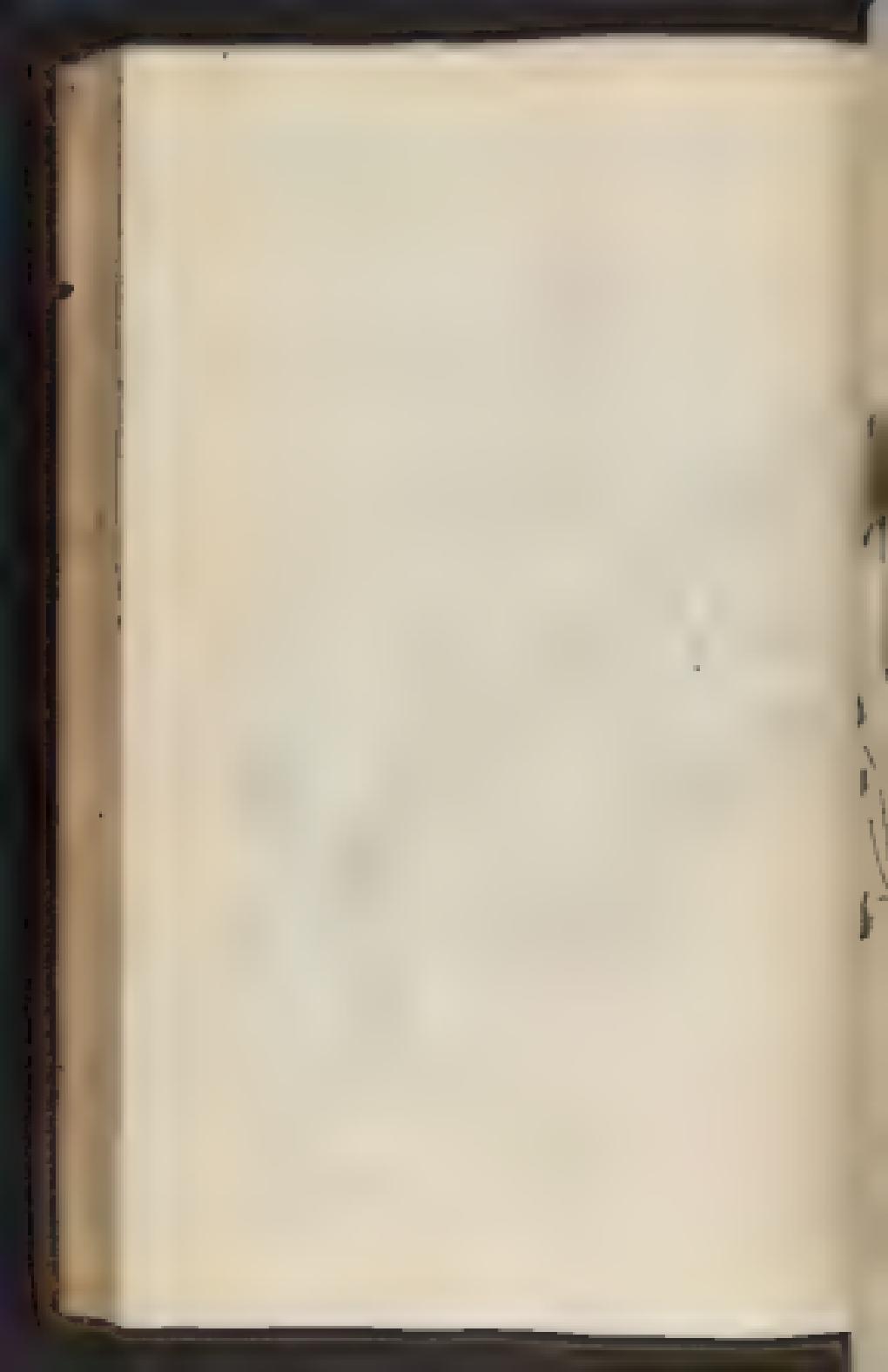




The Damson Tree.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Stone.  
4. Kernel.

Prunus Damascena.

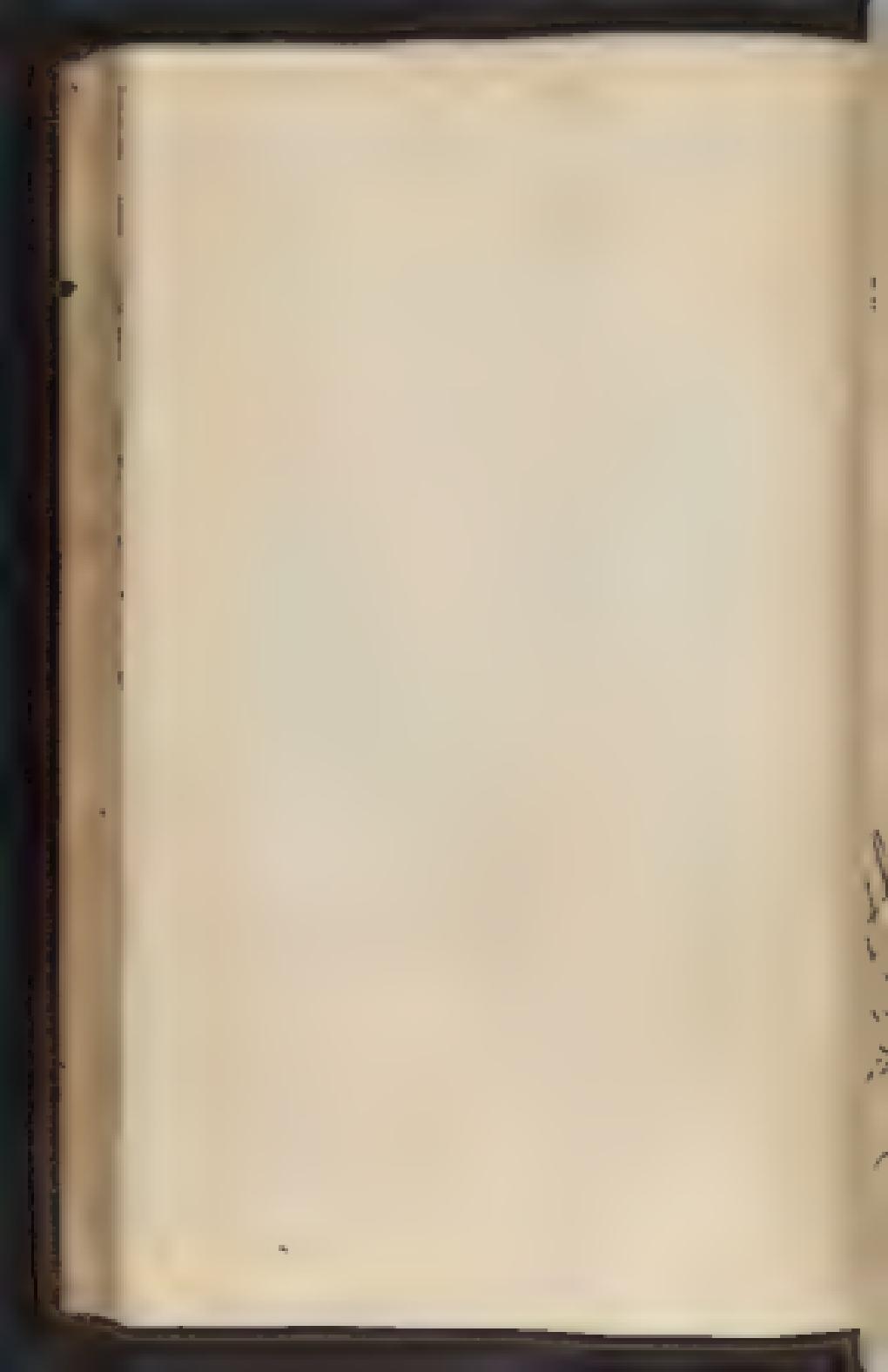


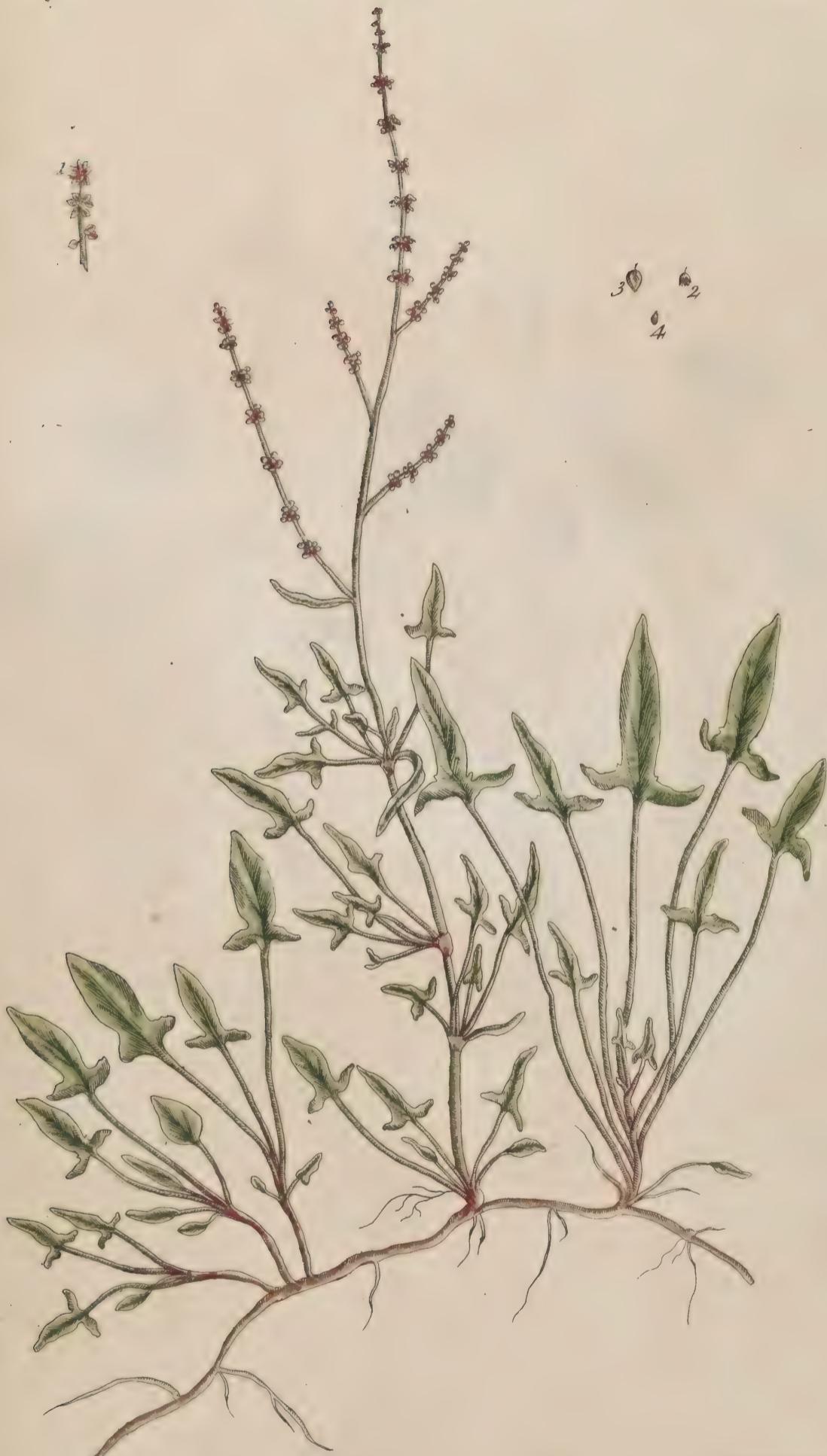


French Sorrel.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

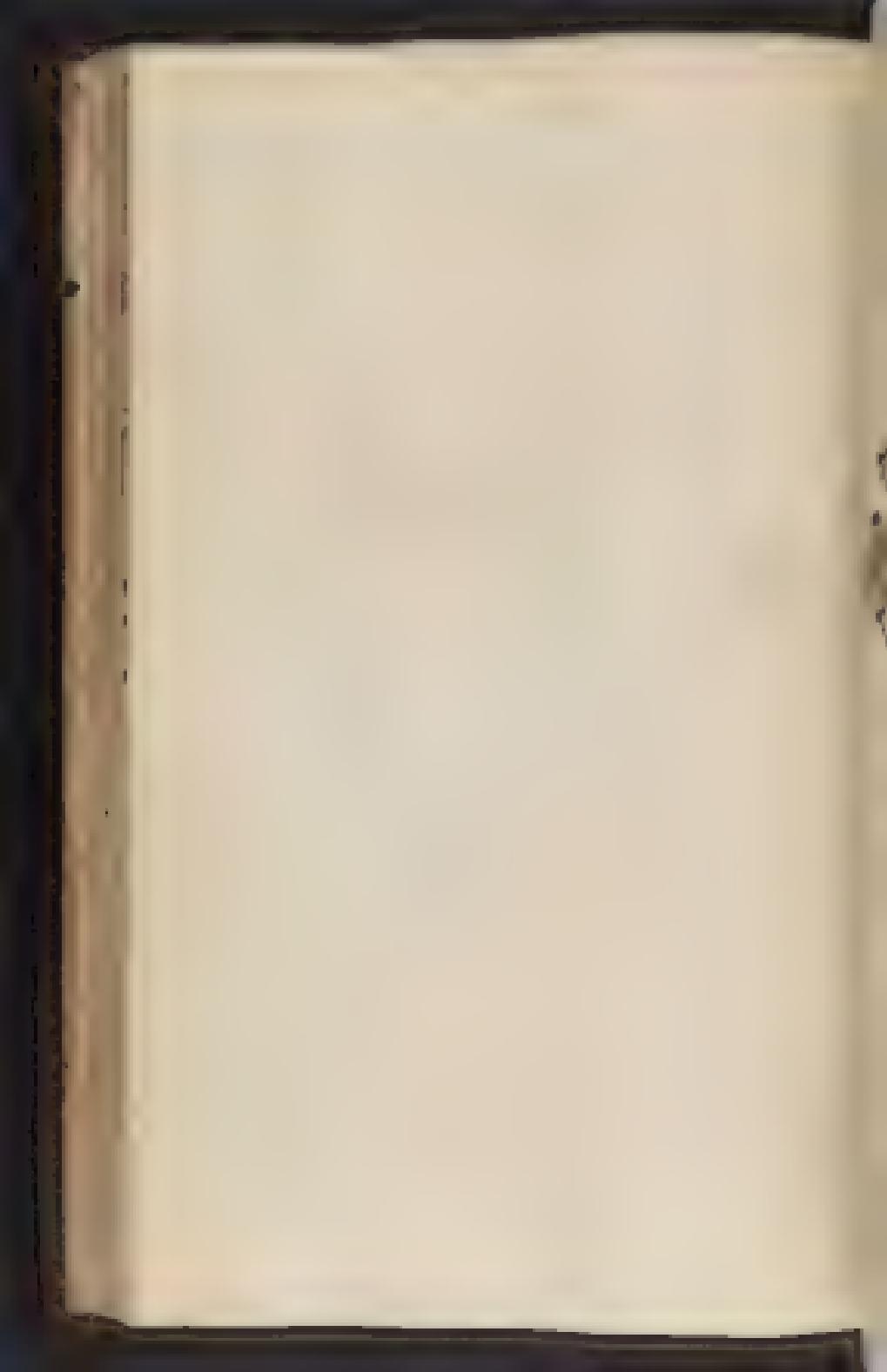
Acetosa Romana.





Sheeps Sorrel.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed. } Acetosa arvensis.



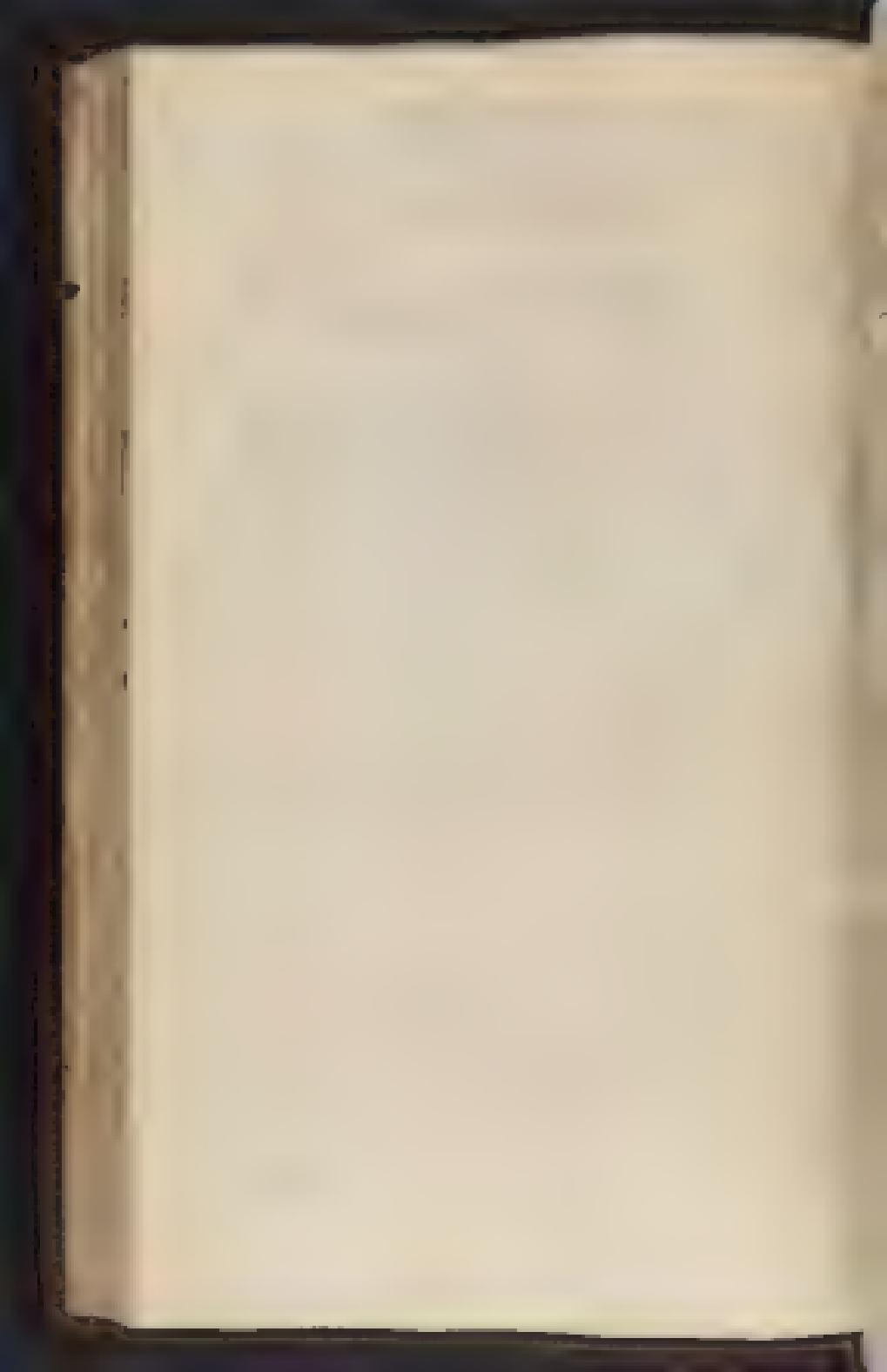


Wood-Sorrel.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate  
3. Calyx.  
4. Seed.

Lujula.



### Plate 309. Vervain-Mallow. Alcea

The Stalks from about two Foot high the Leaves are a gray Green, and the Flowers a pale Red  
It is in the Hedgerows & flowers the greatest part of the Summer  
This Mallow is said to have the same Virtues as the common  
see Plate 28. Diocorides command a Decoction of the Root  
in Honey in Winter for those who are bursten, and for a  
bloody Flux  
Greek Αλκα. Latin Alcea vulgaris major Spanish Malva  
montana Italian Malva viscosa salvata French Guimauve  
sauvage German Segmorsraut Dutch Signaarts kruyf

### Plate 310 Wild Rue. Harmel

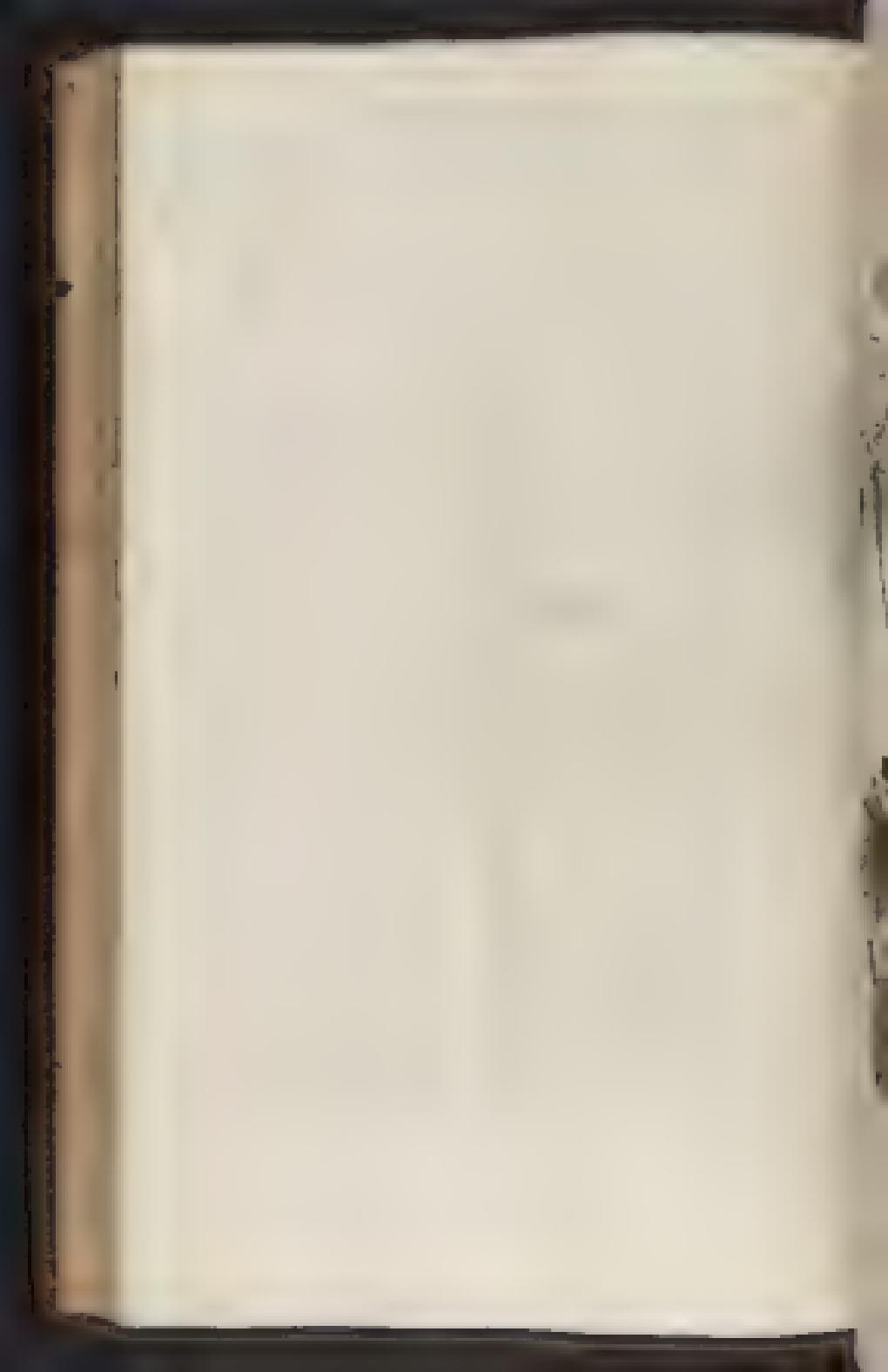
It grows near two Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green  
and the Flowers whitish  
It is a Native of the Eastern Countries & flowers here in July & August  
This Rue is said to partake much of the Nature of the garden Rue  
(See Plate 7) and as is particularly good for Diseases arising from  
Melancholy, and to provoke Urine.  
Greek Ριτα. Latin Ruta sylvestris Spanish  
Ruda montana Italian Ruta salvatoria French Rue sauvage  
German Bild Krauter Dutch Wilds. Runruyt

### Plate 311 English Mercury. Mercurialis.

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a yellow Green  
and the Flowers Green  
It grows in waste Places and amongst Rubbish, flowering for  
several Months in the Summer  
This Plant is accounted detergent and cleansing particularly for women  
Shorts boiled as Spunage are good for the uterus & to provoke Urine  
It is much used in Oysters and as a Cataplasm for the Gout. It is one  
of five Emollient Herbs. The Official Preparation is of Red Mercury  
Greek Λαρνας Latin Ruta graveolens Total green Leaf aduent  
uniflorum propterea Spanish German Schmerzsal Dutch Goede Hender h  
verpinata branch.

### Plate 312. Sciatica-Cress. Iberis.

1. It grows about a Foot high, the leaves are a gray Green, and  
the Flowers white  
2. It grows wild in the Hot Countries, but is planted here in Gardens  
and flowers in June  
3. The Leaves & Roots are commended by the Ancients for the Sciatica  
being beaten into a Cataplasm with Hog's Lard & applied to the Part  
affected, and kept on four Hours to a Man and two to a Woman and the  
Place afterwards washed with Wine and Oil  
4. Greek Ιβηρις Roman Iberis latifoliae folia Spanish  
Bauta montana Italian Iberide French Choyserage German  
Bitter Cress Dutch



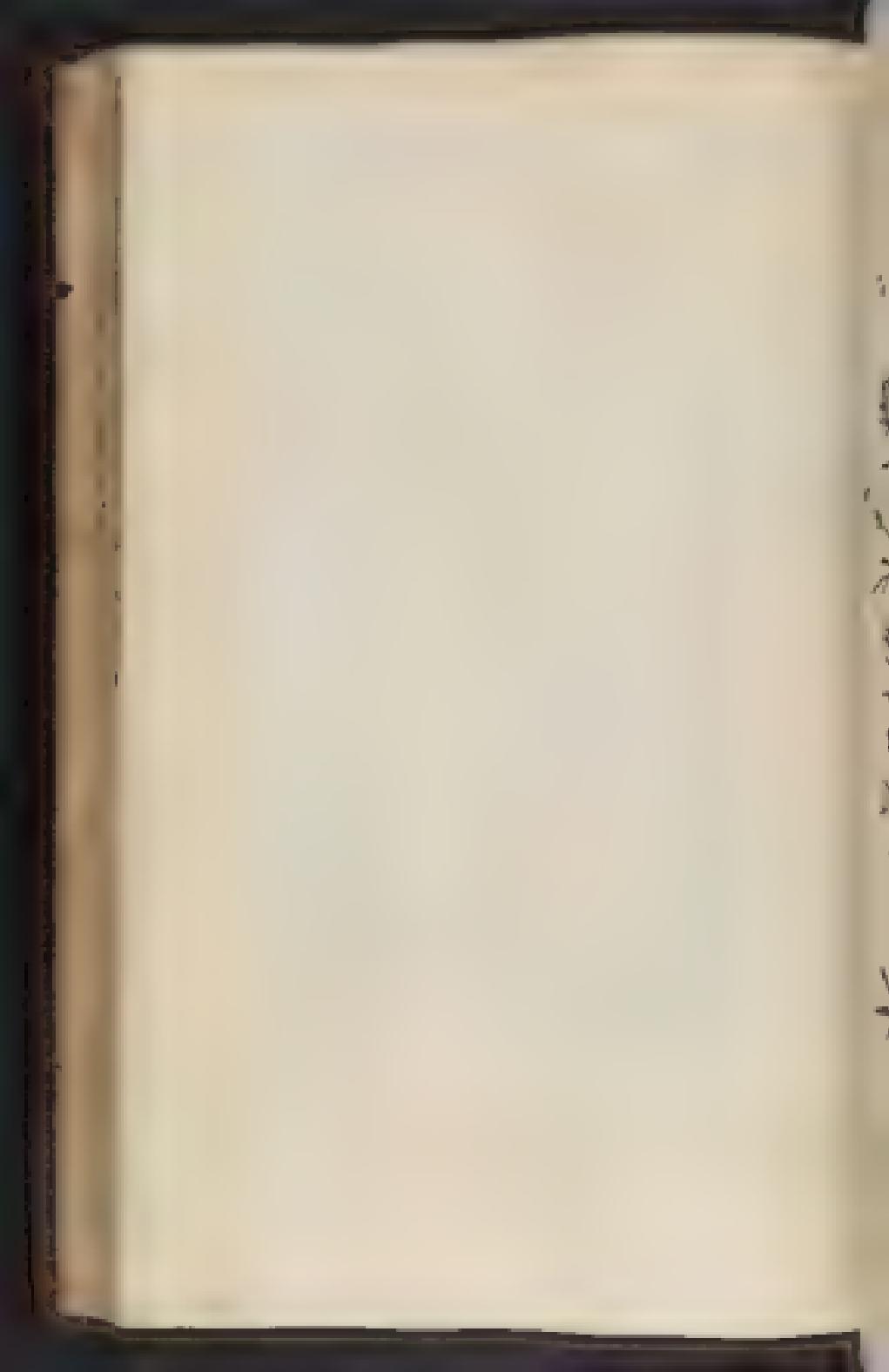


Vervain-Mallow.

Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Alcea.



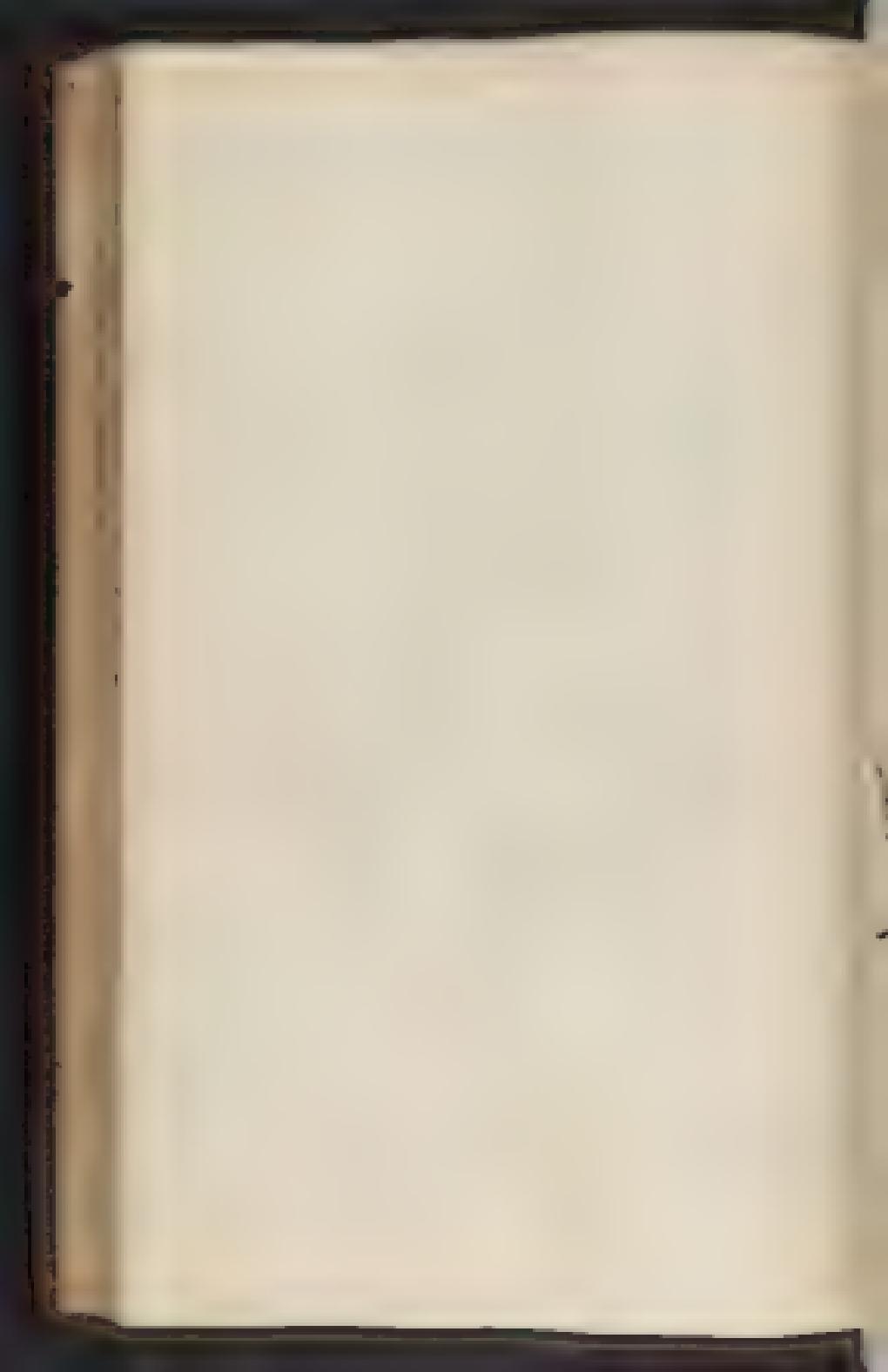


Wild Rue.

liz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

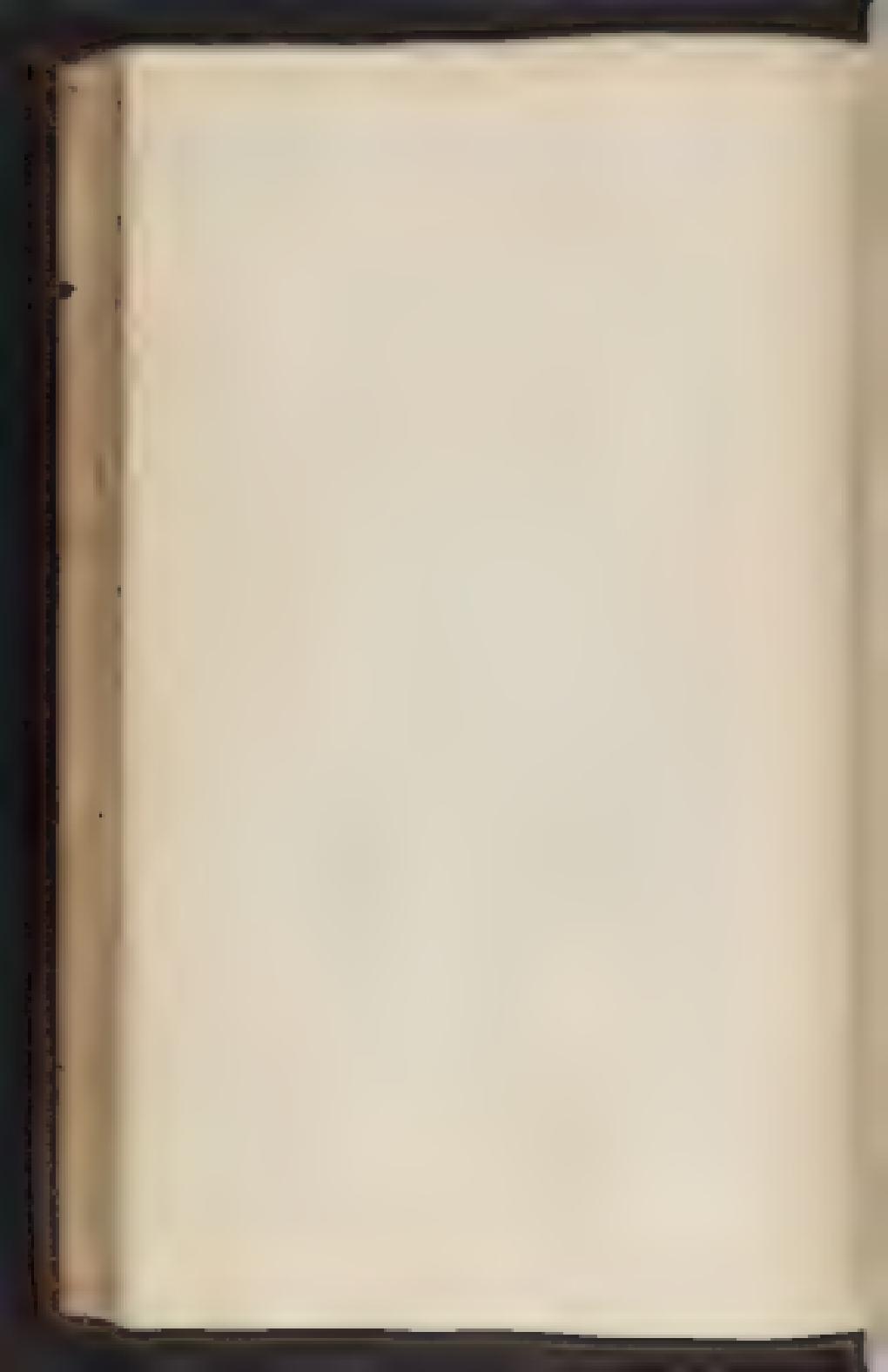
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Harmel.





English = Mercury. { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax. { 2. Seed Vessel. { 3. Seed. } } Mercurialis.





Sciatica-Cress.

Whiz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Iberis.



### Pl. 311 Thinn apple *Solanum*

The Stalks grow about three Foot high, the Leaves are a deep  
grey green, and the Flowers white.  
It grows wild amongst Radishes & under Hedges, flowering in July  
The leaves are said to be eaten and used for Burns & Ulcers and  
Tulipas, some have seen in the wood near the S. seafarers houses  
Greek Name, *ασπεργίνη* Latin *Solanum peritatum*  
French *asperge blanche* Spanish *Batatas* Italian *Papavero* French  
German *Perle* German *Bitter* Dutch *Boter* French *petit Batat*

### Pl. 312 Oily of Jerusalem *Betrys*.

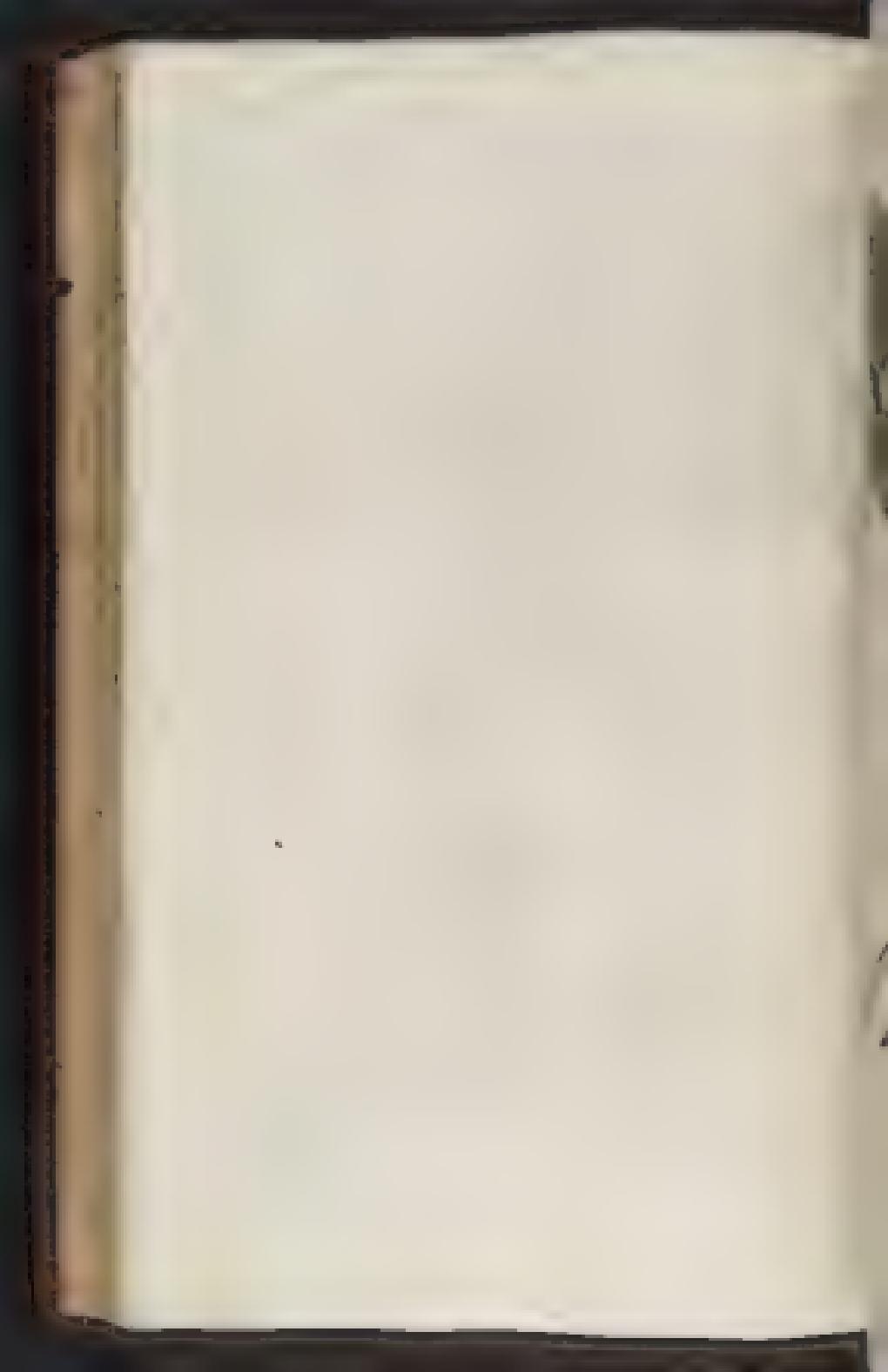
It grows about a Foot high, the Leaves are a yellow-green often  
marked with red and the Flowers green and white with red.  
It is grown in gardens and flowers in July and August.  
This Plant is esteemed warming, stimulant and purgative, good to  
ease the Liver, purges the head, helps the Lungs and helps the Lymphatic  
It is also accounted good for Women in child Bed to ease their  
after Pains and for most other diseases either taken inwardly or  
externally it doth some good over and the leaves received up of Bodys  
weaknesse, Latin *Lubricans* Spanish *Estimulante* French *Hortensia*  
French *Herbe des femmes* German *Häuterey* Dutch *Haerwenshooft*

### Pl. 313 Knott grass *Polygonum*

The Stalks grow about a Foot long the Leaves are a grey green  
and the Flowers white and open at the top.  
Growing every where by Rivers & in Hedges flowering in Summer.  
This Plant is accounted of good value in being cooling &  
stimulante and useful in all kinds of pleasaunce & fevers & when it is  
applied to it good for Rheubarb & inflamed Bowels.  
Greek *θυμόκαρπος* Latin *rotundifolium* and *Polygonum rotundifolium*  
French *herbe à la goutte* Italian *Cicoriago* French corresponds German  
Beggras. Dutch.

### Pl. 314 Long Cyperus. *Cyperus longus*.

It grows about two Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green  
and the Flowers a greenish Brown.  
It grows in the Marshes in some Parts of England but what  
is used in the Ships is generally brought from Italy  
it flowers here in August.  
It is esteemed heating and trying good to expell the Wind  
strengthen the Nerves help the Colli provide them of Terms  
and prevent the Decay of the bones & make it explosive and good to  
the Inflammation of the Heart and Gallbladder  
Greek *κύπερος* Latin *Cyperus rotundus* videlicet *longa* Spanish  
and *malibonica* Italian *Cypero* French *Souche* German  
Bitter Galgen Dutch.

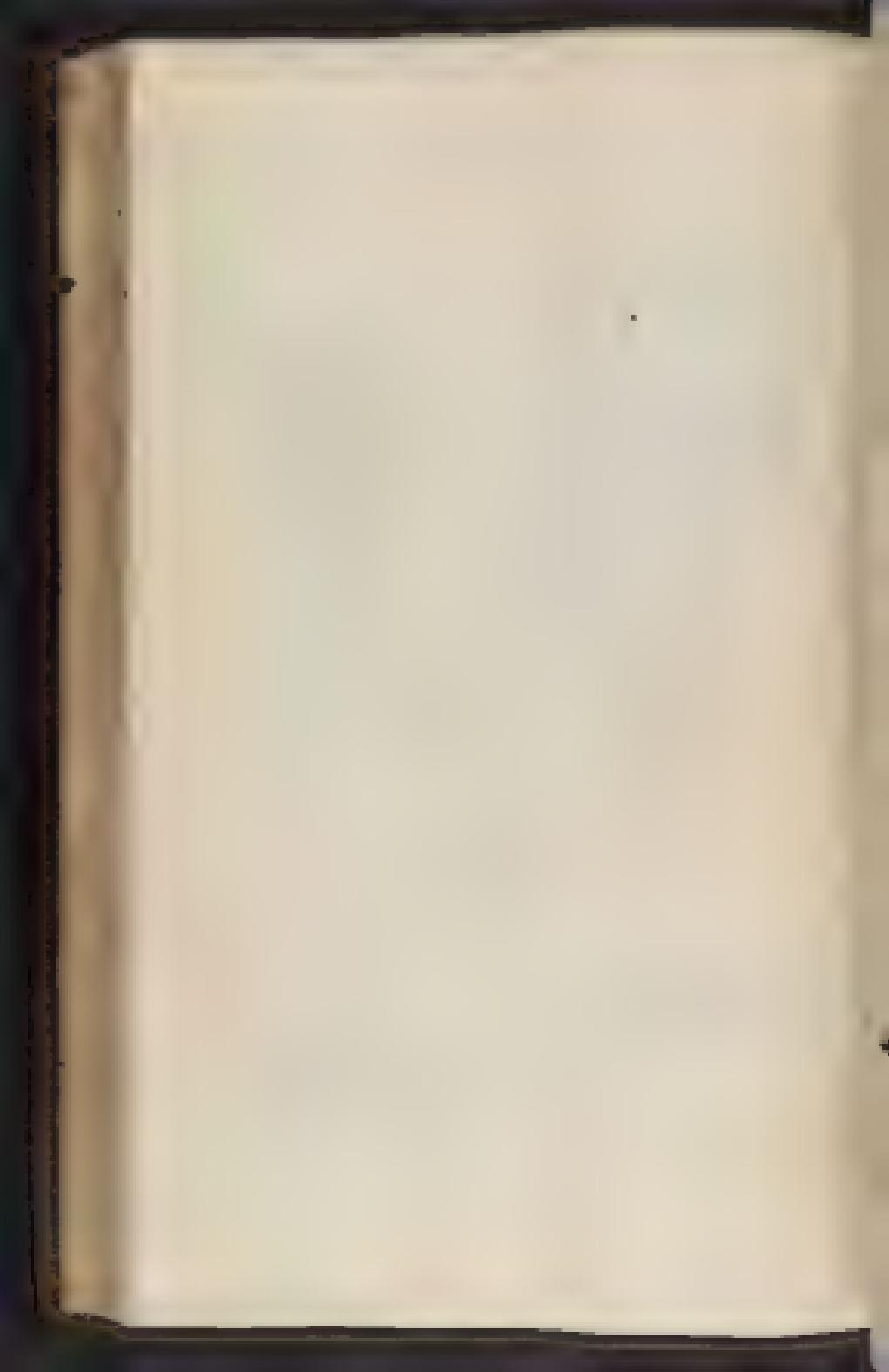




Thorn-apple.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

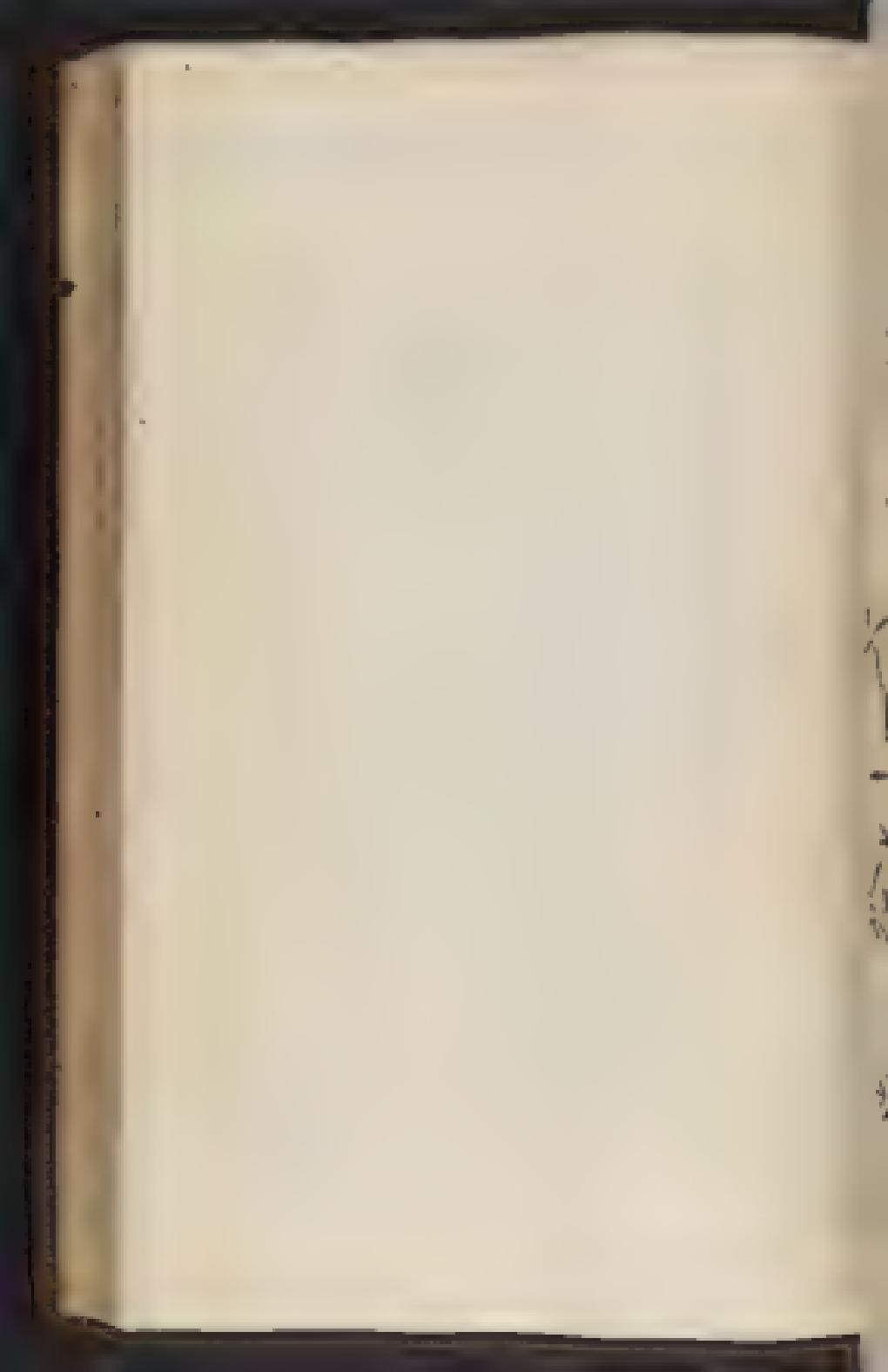
{  
1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Seed.

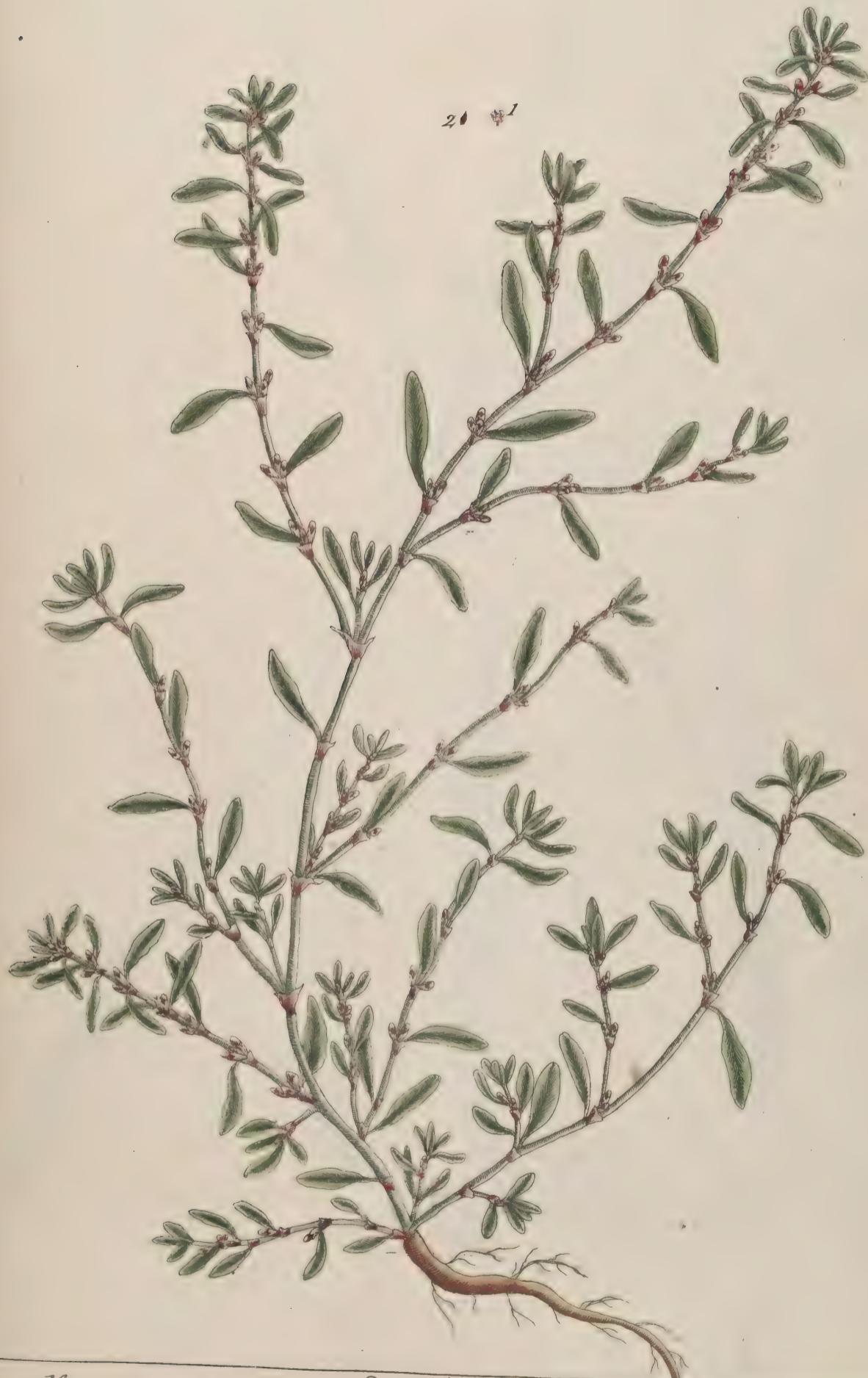
Stramonium.



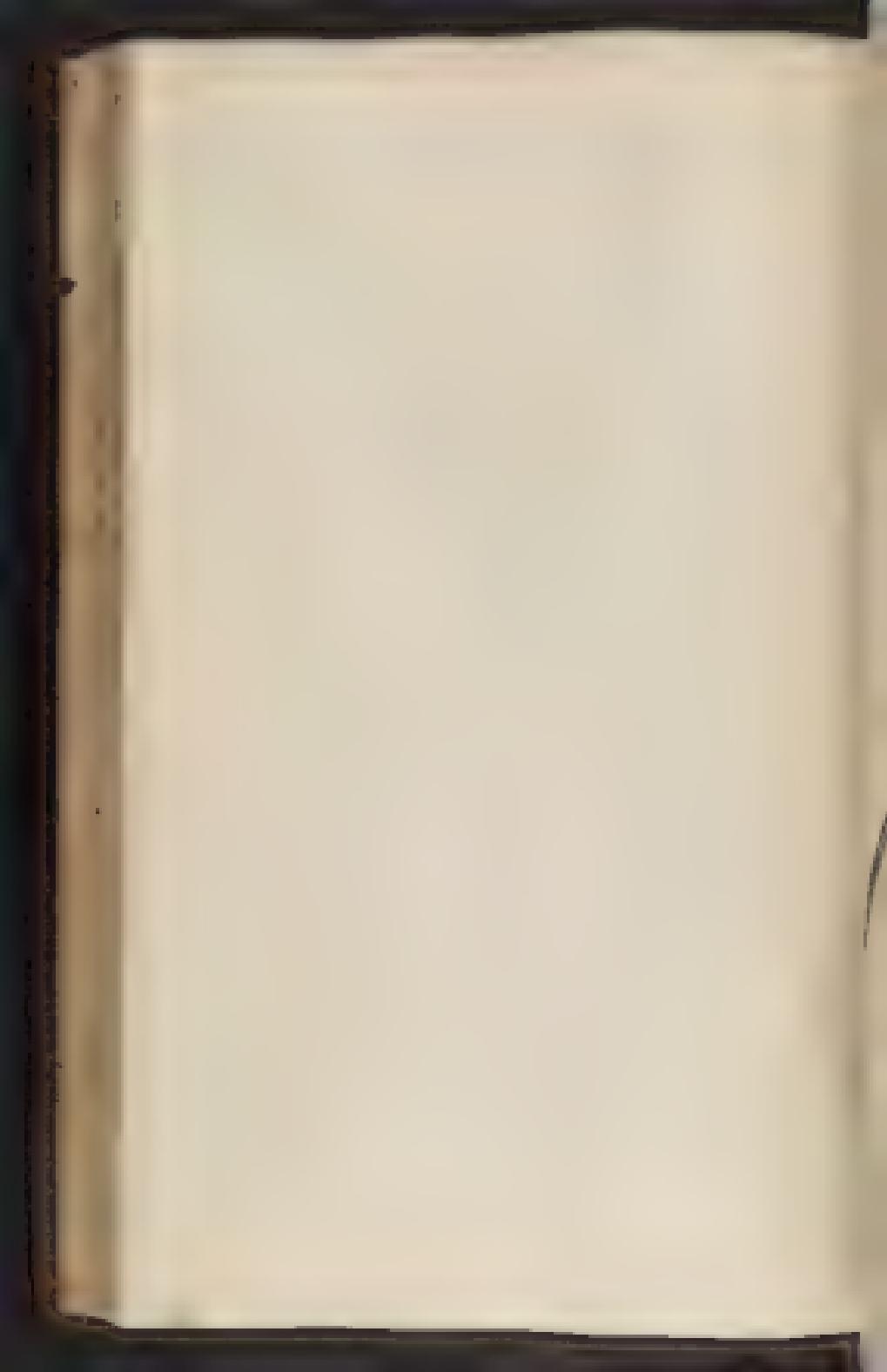


Oak of Jerusalem.      1. Flower.      2. Seed.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      Botrys.





Knot-grass.      1. Flower.      Polygonum.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. { 2. Seed. }





Long Cyperus.  
J. J. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower. }  
2. Seed. }

Cyperus longus.



## Flower Gentle. Amaranthus

- 1. It grows about three feet high the Leaves are a bright  
Red, and the Flowers Red
- 2. It is sown in Gardens and flowers in July
- 3. The Flowers are accounted a strong diuretic and refrigerant and  
certainly when we suppose to be good to stop Bleeding and  
Piles. It is said
- 4. Greek Λαβίνη Latin Flores amarantis Spanish  
Purpurina French Fleur de laurier German Sammet  
Blume Dutch

## Winter Savory Satureja durior.

- 1. It grows about eight inches high, the Leaves are a gray Green,  
and the Flowers a pale Red
- 2. It is planted in June long and flowers in June and July
- 3. It is esteemed heating drying and remunerative good to  
all Diseases of the Stomach and Bowels to ease the Aching  
in the Parts of the Breast upon Contractions of the womb  
and to move the Menstr. This Plant is more used in the East  
than the Garden Savory
- 4. Greek Πράσιγγι Latin Thymus Spanish  
Coriella Ezechias German Satureja Dutch Italian

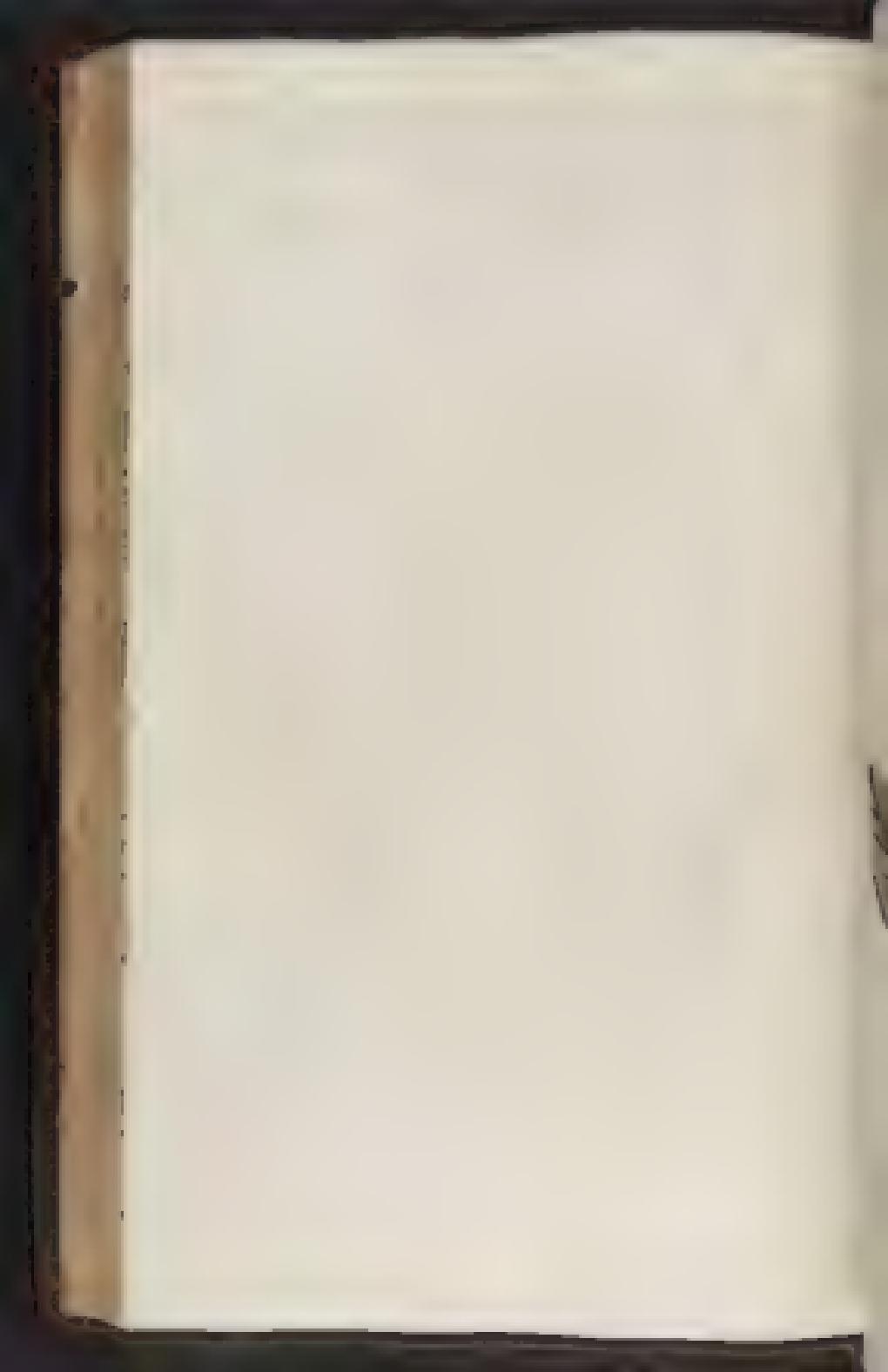
## Sweet Marjoram Majorana

- 1. The Stalks grow about a foot high, the Leaves are a light gray  
Green, and the Flowers white
- 2. It is sown in Gardens and flowers in July
- 3. It is accounted good for all Diseases of the Head and Vertigo  
and open Inflammations of the Liver and Spleen & brings down  
the Catarrh. Outwardly it is used as Sweet Marjoram powder and as  
an Ingredient in cephalic Snuff
- 4. Greek Ζαρόν Ιταλικό Latin Sanguinaria & Amaracus  
Spanish Marjoram Italian Majorana French Marjolaine German  
Meyeran Dutch

## Rupture Wort. Hernaria

- 1. The Stalks grow about a span long the leaves are a gray green  
and the Flowers a yellow green
- 2. It grows in sandy ground and flowers in July
- 3. It is accounted cooling dryng and binding and a Specific for  
Ruptures of ill heads. Some commend it as good for the Stone  
in the Kidneys, and Bladder
- 4. Greek Κέρατος ή λευκός Latin Polygonum minus Spanish  
Lorola menor Italian, loriggola minore French Loriggoli  
German Beigraut Dutch

No 80.



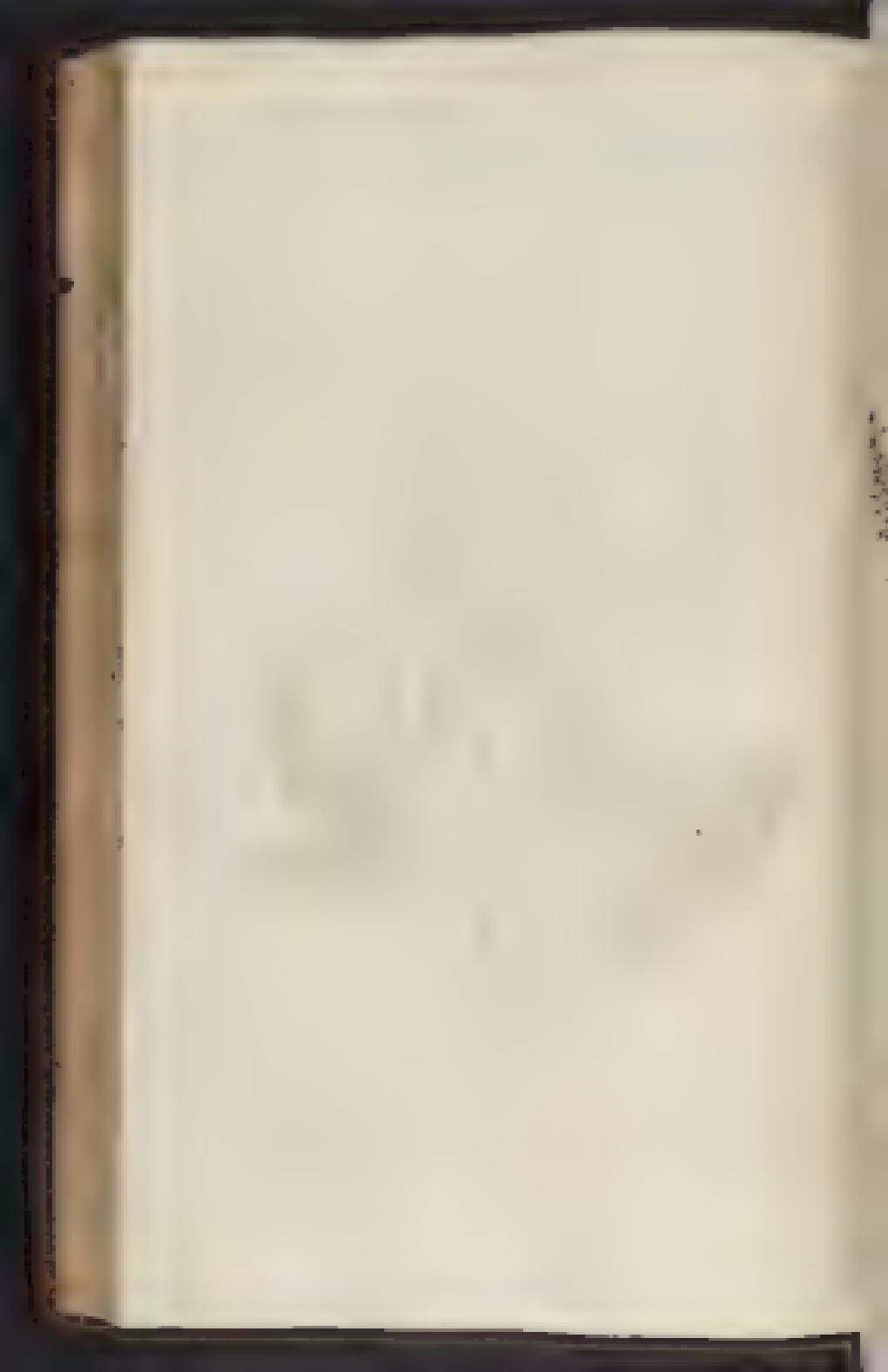


Flower Gentle.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed.

Amaranthus.



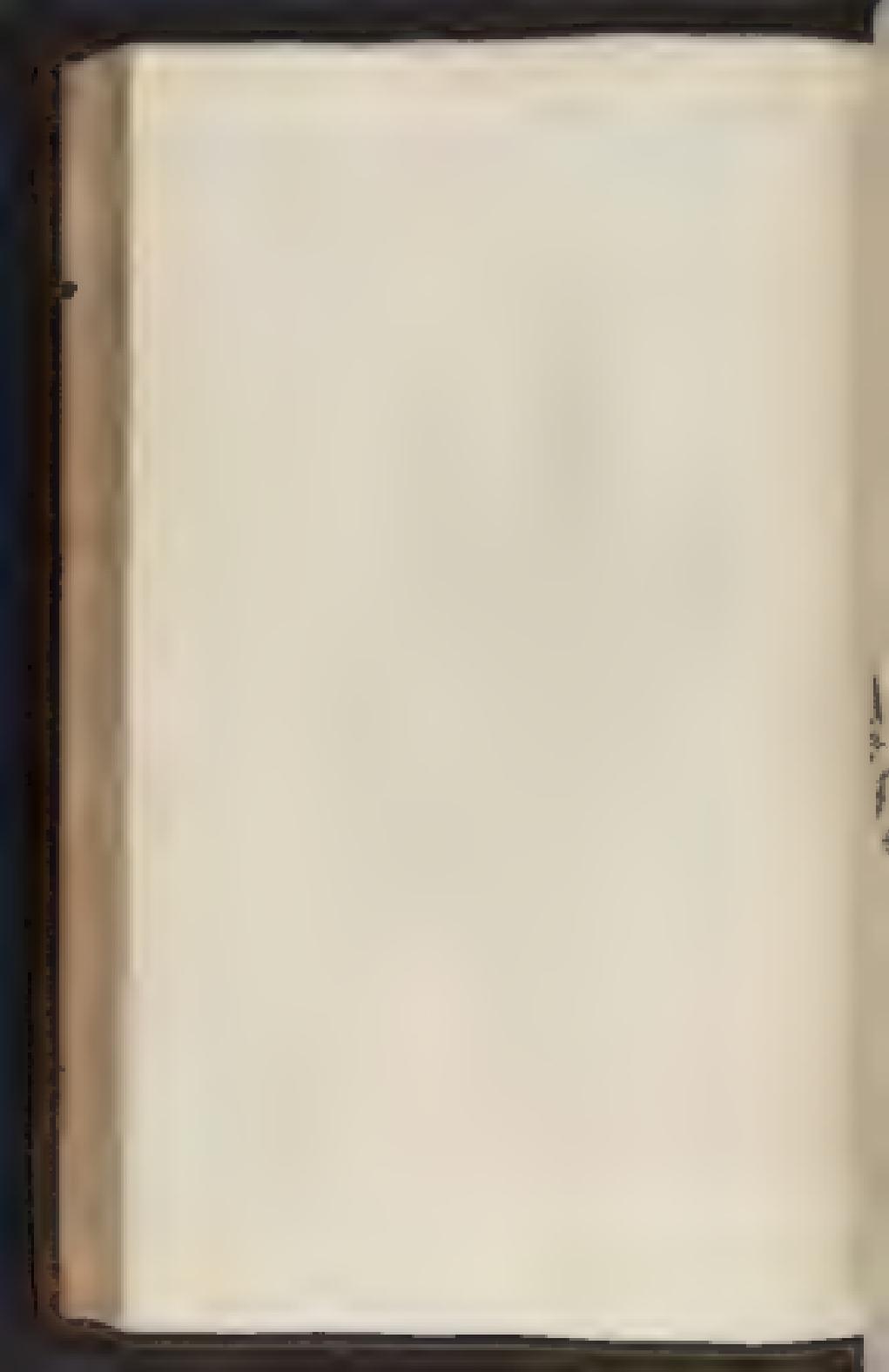


Winter Savory.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calyx.  
4. Seed.

Satureja durior.



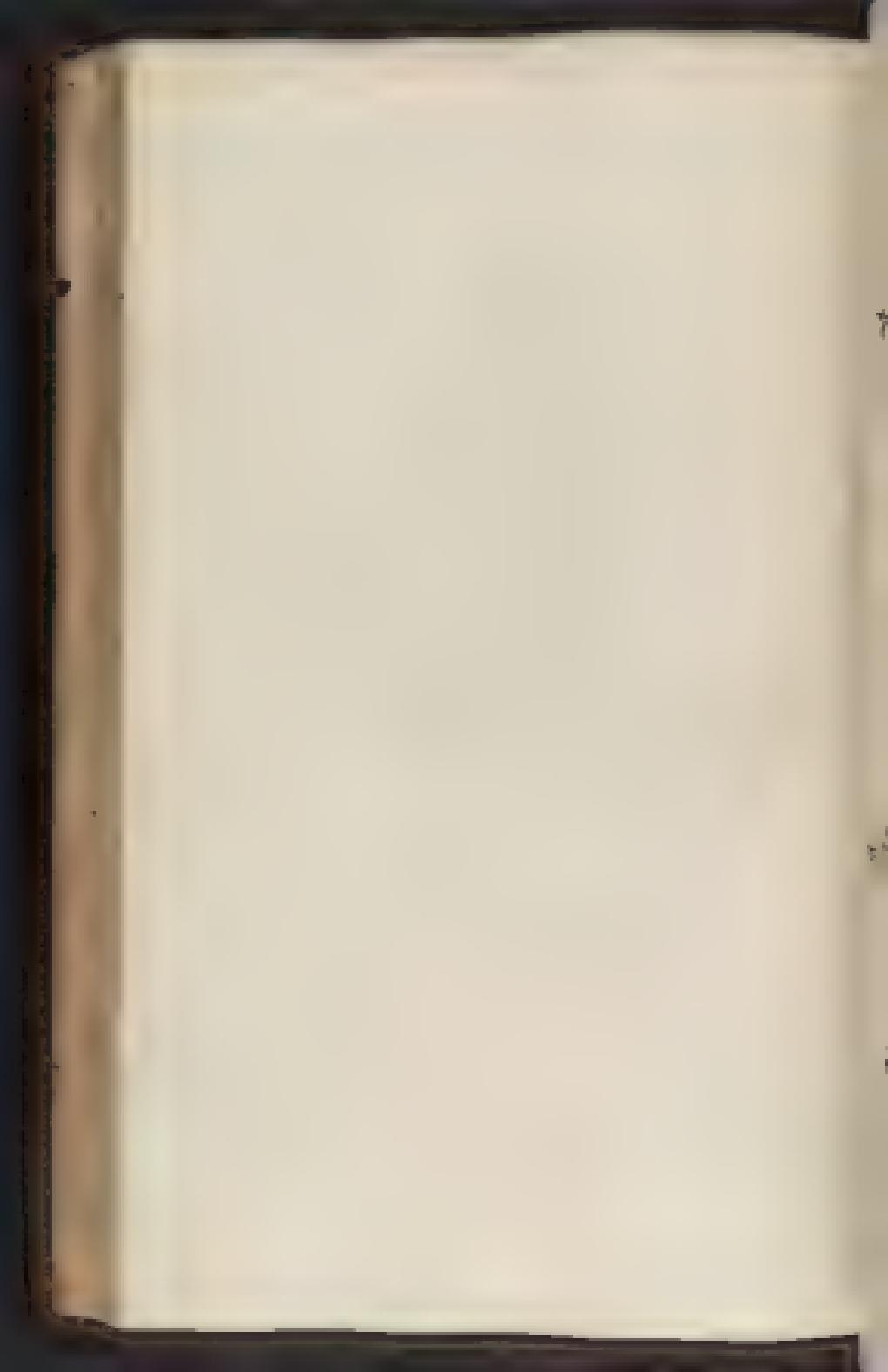


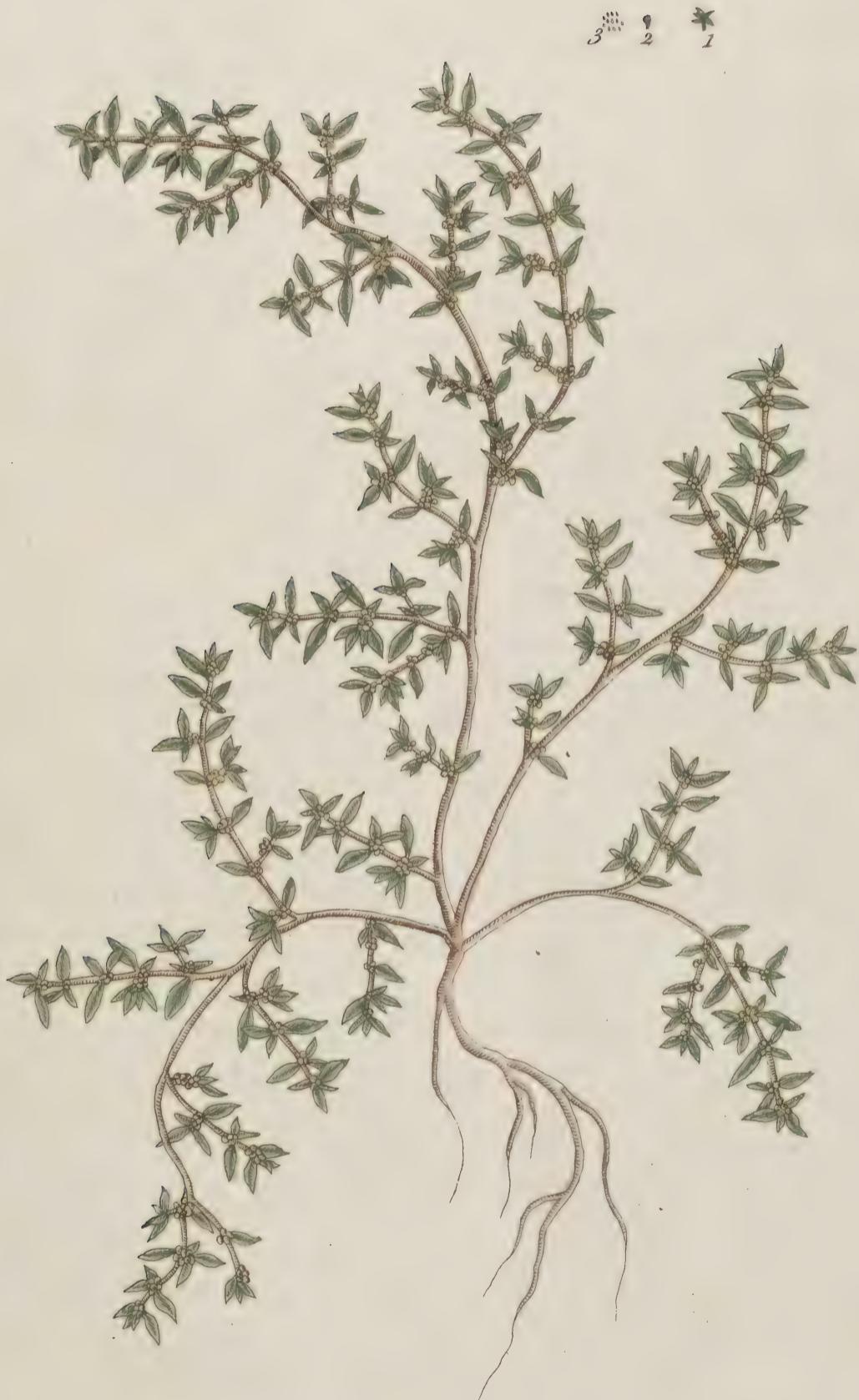
Sweet Marjoram.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

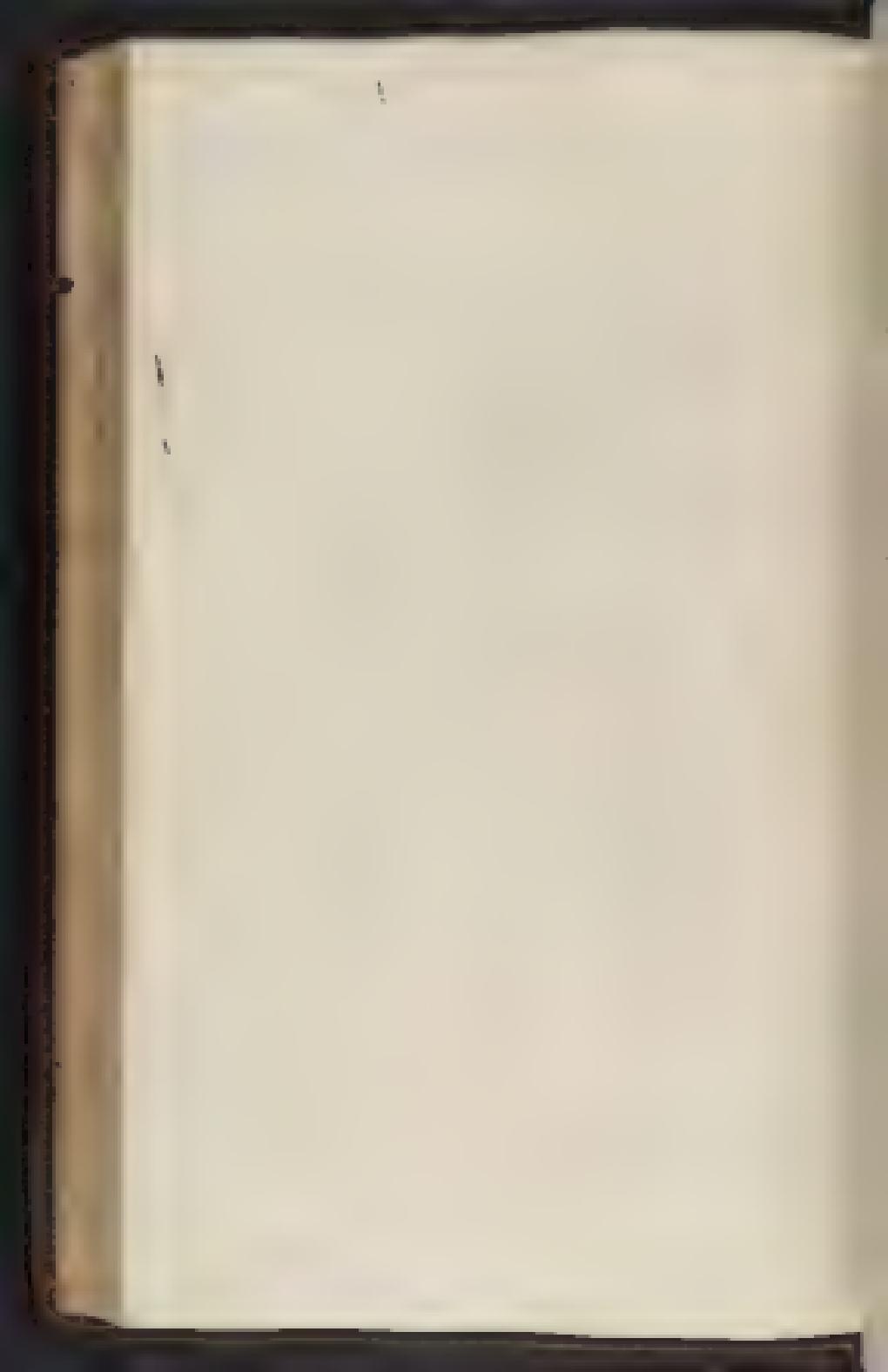
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Seed.

Majorana.





Rupture Wort.      { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      { 2. Seed Vessel. } Herniaria.  
3. Seed. }



### The Roman Vettle Uraria Römische

- 1 It grows about a Foot & an half high; the Leaves are a deep green, and the Flowers a dull yellow.
- 2 It is found about Yarmouth and Ramsey Marsh and flowers in July.
- 3 This is one of the Vices of the common Verte, see Plate 11 but our seed is accounted a better Pectoral, and operates Service against Cough and Affections of the Lungs.
- 4 Greek Αράβια Latin Utica verna pilular ferens Spanish  
Urtica Italian Utica French vrene German Romisch, French  
Dutch Rommige Nettelon

### Plat 222 The Female Hemp Cannabis foemina

- 1 The Stalks grow about five Foot high the Leaves are a deep green above and a light green underneath.
- 2 It is planted in Fields and Gardens yearly & produces its seed in August, but the flower of Hemp never bears any visible Flower.
- 3 The seed being boil'd in Water till it cracks is accounted good for old Sores, and is specific to cure the Jaundie.
- 4 Greek Κάννα Latin Cannabis Spanish Canancho Italian Cannapa French Chanvre German Hanff Dutch Hennig

### Plat 223 Male Fearn Filix mas.

- 1 The Leaves of this Fearn grow about two Foot high, and are of a yellow-green Colour and the Seed brown.
- 2 It grows in Hedges & shady Lanes, bearing Seed in August.
- 3 Its Root is said to be singular to the Female Sex and to ease the carriage, but is accounted good for Obstructions of the Liver and Spleen.
- 4 Greek Φίλιξ Latin Filix non ramosa dentata Spanish  
Hedelche Yerba Italian Felce French Fengiere magie German  
Baldefarn Dutch Doren manneke

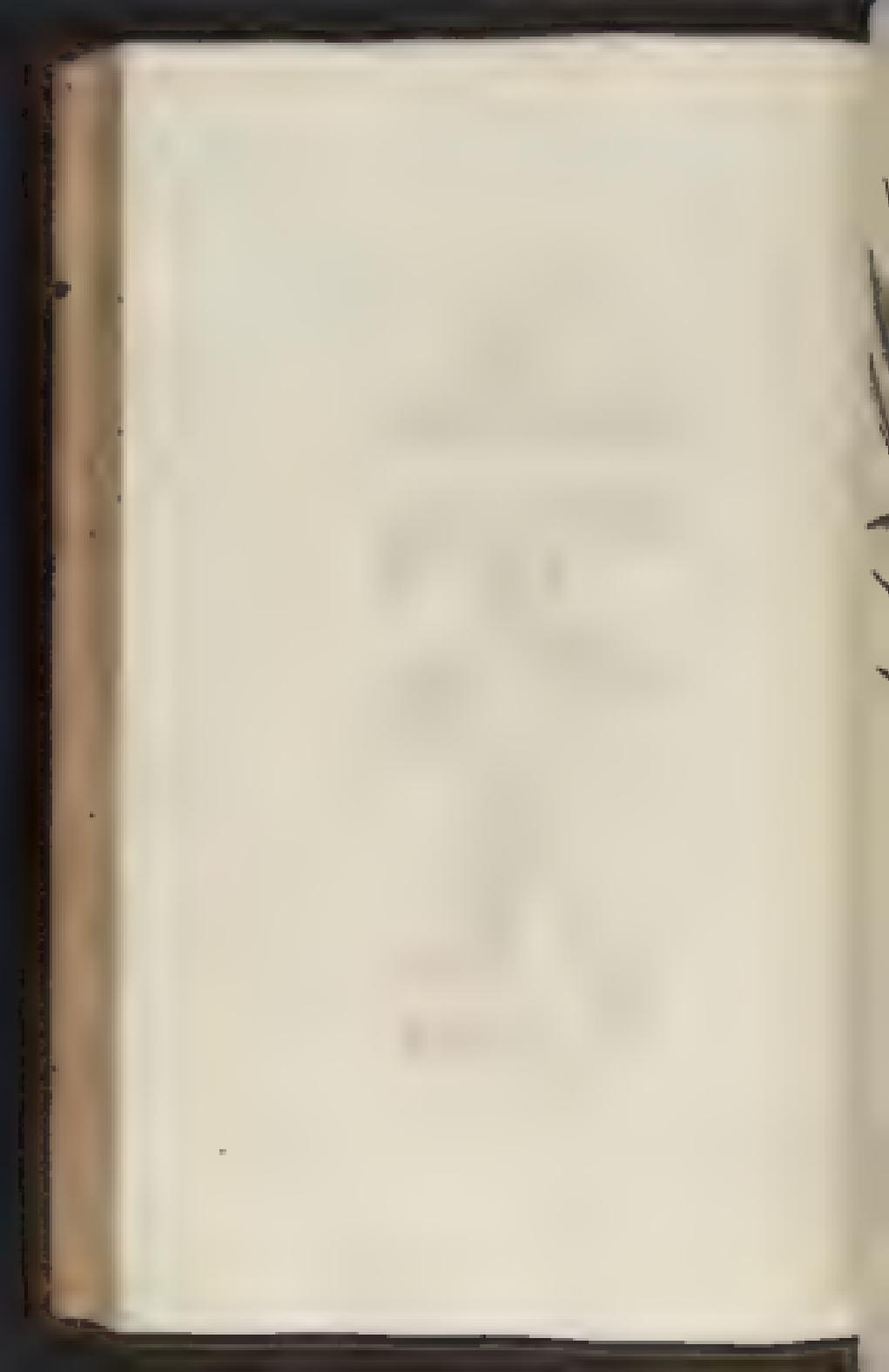
### Plat 224 Osmund royal Filix florula

- 1 The Leaves grow about three Foot high and are of a pale green Colour and the Seed brown when ripe.
- 2 It grows in marshy and boggy Places particularly in a Bog at the Backside of Hestwick near the Haven & the Seed is ripe in August.
- 3 The Roots are esteemed good for Rulles in Children as also for Fevers & Meats & Bruised and for Obstructions of Liver & Spleen.
- 4 Greek Δούρωτης Latin Osmunda Regalis Spanish  
Italian Felce French Osmunda Regale German Baum farf  
Dutch Greece Water Daren



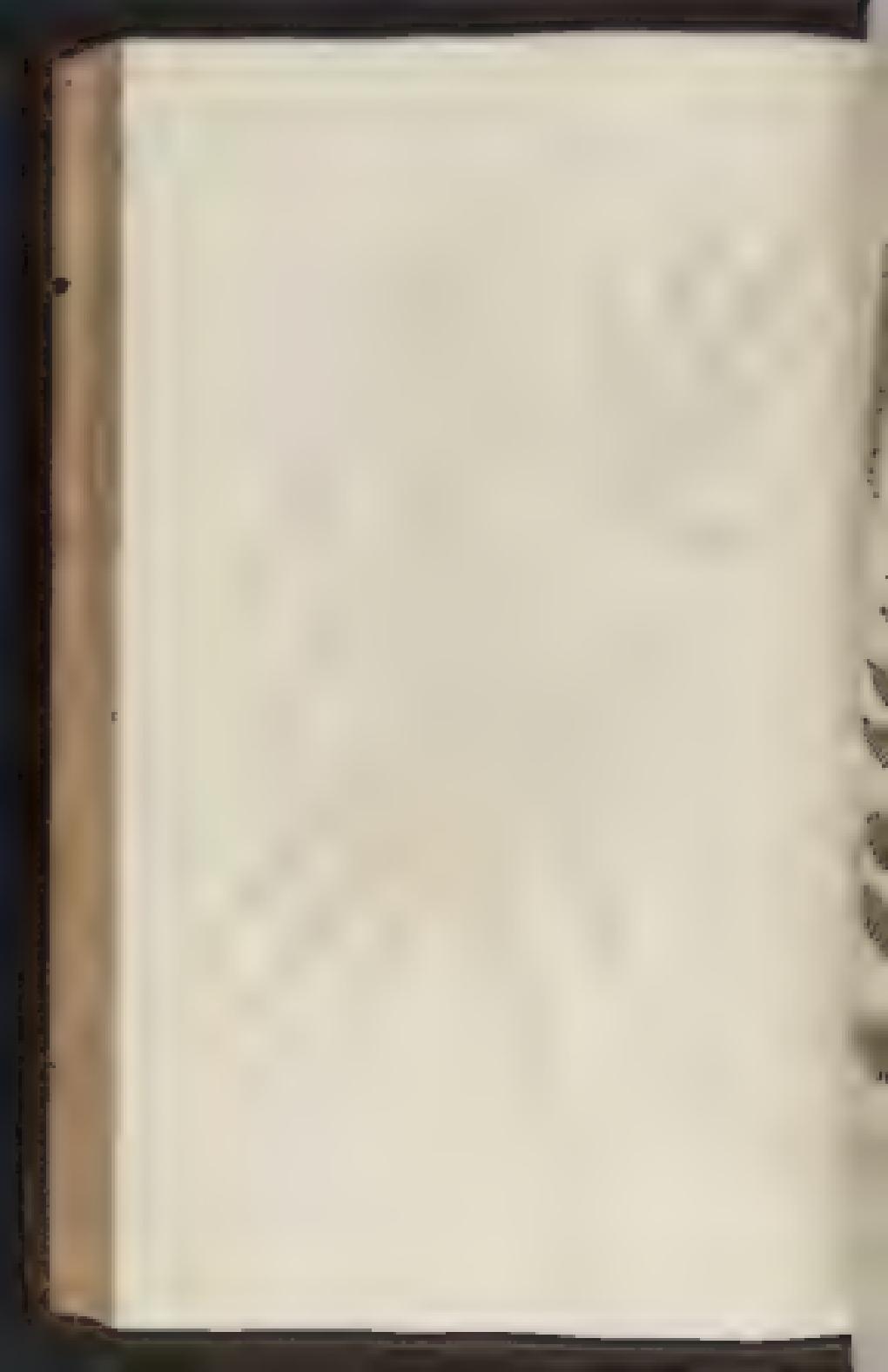


The Roman Nettle.      Urtica Romana.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. {  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessels.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.





The Female Hemp. { 1. Seed Vessel.  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. } 2. Seed. } Cannabis foemina.





Male Fern.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. delin. sculp. et Pinx.

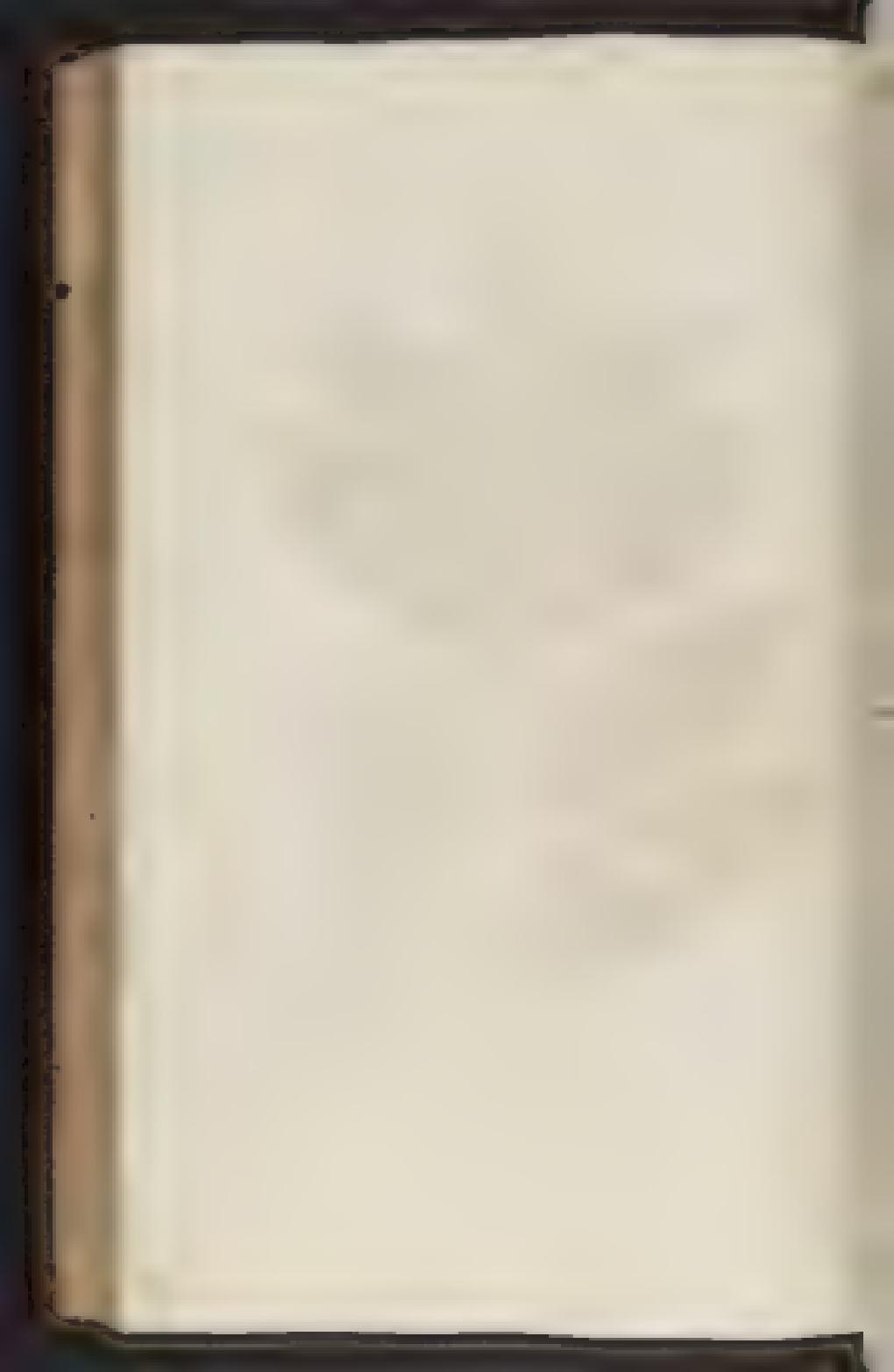
{ 1. Back of  
the Leaf }

Filix mas.





Osmond-royal.      } 1. Seed.      Filix florida.  
Liliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.



### Female Fern or Brake. *Filix female*

- 1. Leaves are about two or three Foot high, and are a gray green, and the seed brown.
- 2. It grows in Woods and Brakes and flowers in July.
- 3. The Roots are accounted good for Worms especially the Lumbreelworms make a kind of Pot Lye from the Roots & Leaves burnt.
- 4. It is called Latin. *Filix ramosa major pinnulis obtusis non dentatis opacis* French *Fern* German *Fern* Dutch *Daren Dylken*

Latin. *Filix female*  
German *Fern* Dutch *Daren Dylken*

### Plat 326. Hadder. *Rubia tinctorum*

- 1. The Stalks grow about three Foot high the Leaves are a light gray Green, and the Flowers yellow.
- 2. It is planted in Fields and gardens and flowers in May.
- 3. The Roots are esteemed opening and attenuating and good for the Lumbreel Disease stone and Strangury & a dissolve congeal of Blood some use them in Wounds and contusions The Dyers use the Roots to dye red with.
- 4. Greek tree is Latin *Rubia tinctorum* some Spanish.  
Italian *Rubbia* French *Garsane* German *Färberrot*  
Dutch *Meekrab*

### Plate 327 The Willow. *Salix*

- 1. The common Willow w<sup>t</sup> largest of the Common Willows & has long narrow Leaves green above and whitish underneath.
- 2. It grows commonly in moist Places & banks bordering in April.
- 3. The old Leaves and Bark are used to be working and binding a good fit all kinds of Places and armours, busses. The sap is good for all wounded Bark is accounted good for eyelid & bloodshot Eyes.
- 4. Greek. It is Latin *Salix* *elaeagnis alba* *robusta* Spanish w<sup>t</sup> see Italian *Salice* French *Siala* German *Fäldrose* Dutch *Wijde Boom*

### Plate 328 The Ash. *Fraxinus*.

- 1. This Tree grows to a great Height, the leaves are a dull Green and the Cockles a yellow Green.
- 2. It grows in Woods & Hedges, the Cockles come out in March & April.
- 3. The outer Bark is accounted good for the spleen the Stone and the gravel and the inner Bark is used with good success in pressing Powders against intermitting Fevers. The Leaves are used for the healing of all venomous creatures. The Seed called Linseed gives a heating and drying and helps the Disorders of the Liver & spleen provides the stones, the Stone and Presses on the sides.
- 4. Greek. It is Latin *Fraxinus* *ex coloribz testimoniis* Spanish.  
Italian *Fragno* French *Bresne* German *Kastanienbaum*  
Dutch *Efferboom*





Female Fearn, or Brakes.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

*Filix foemina*.



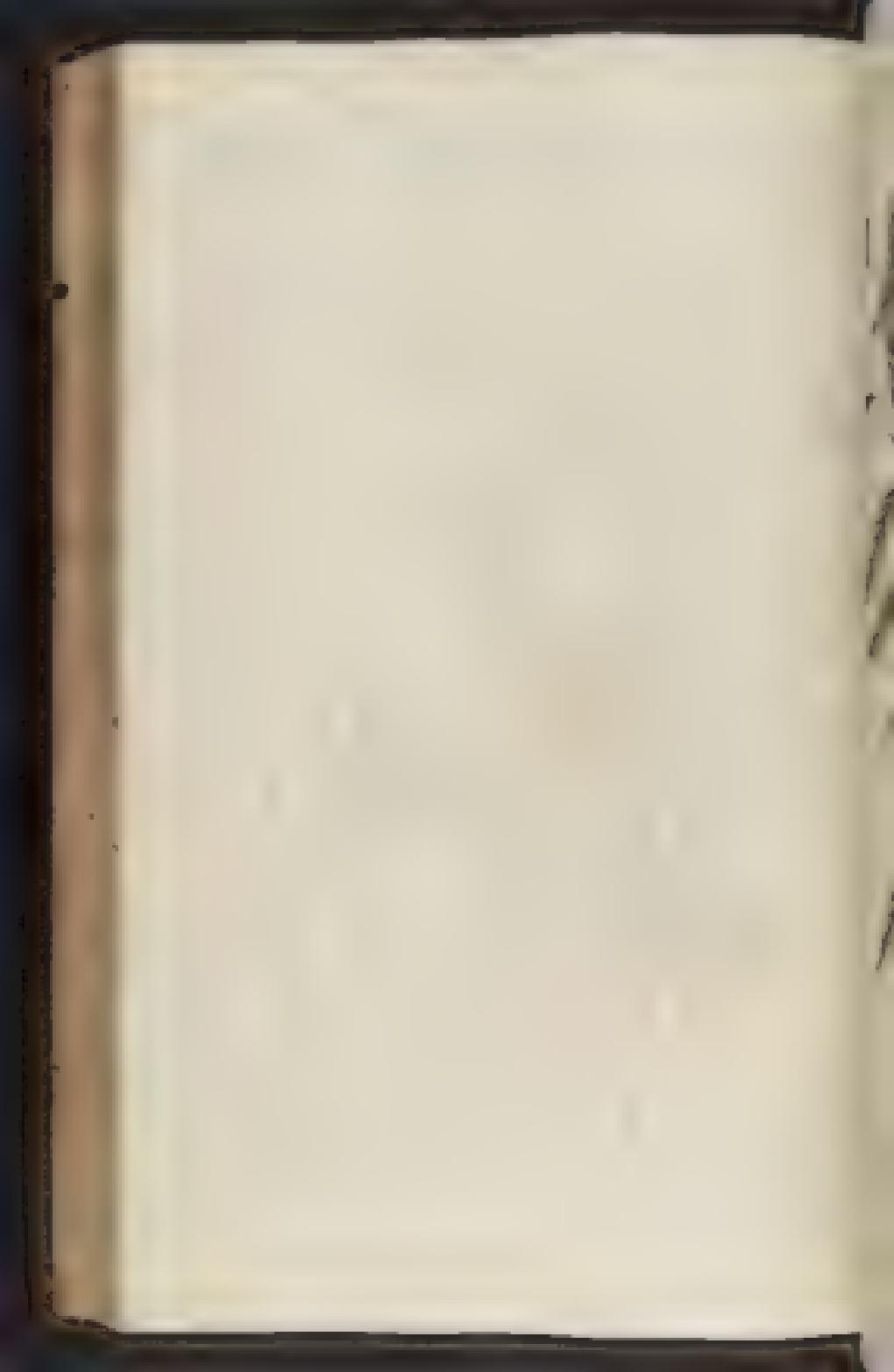


Madder.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flowers.  
2. Berries.  
3. Seed.

*Rubia tinctorum.*

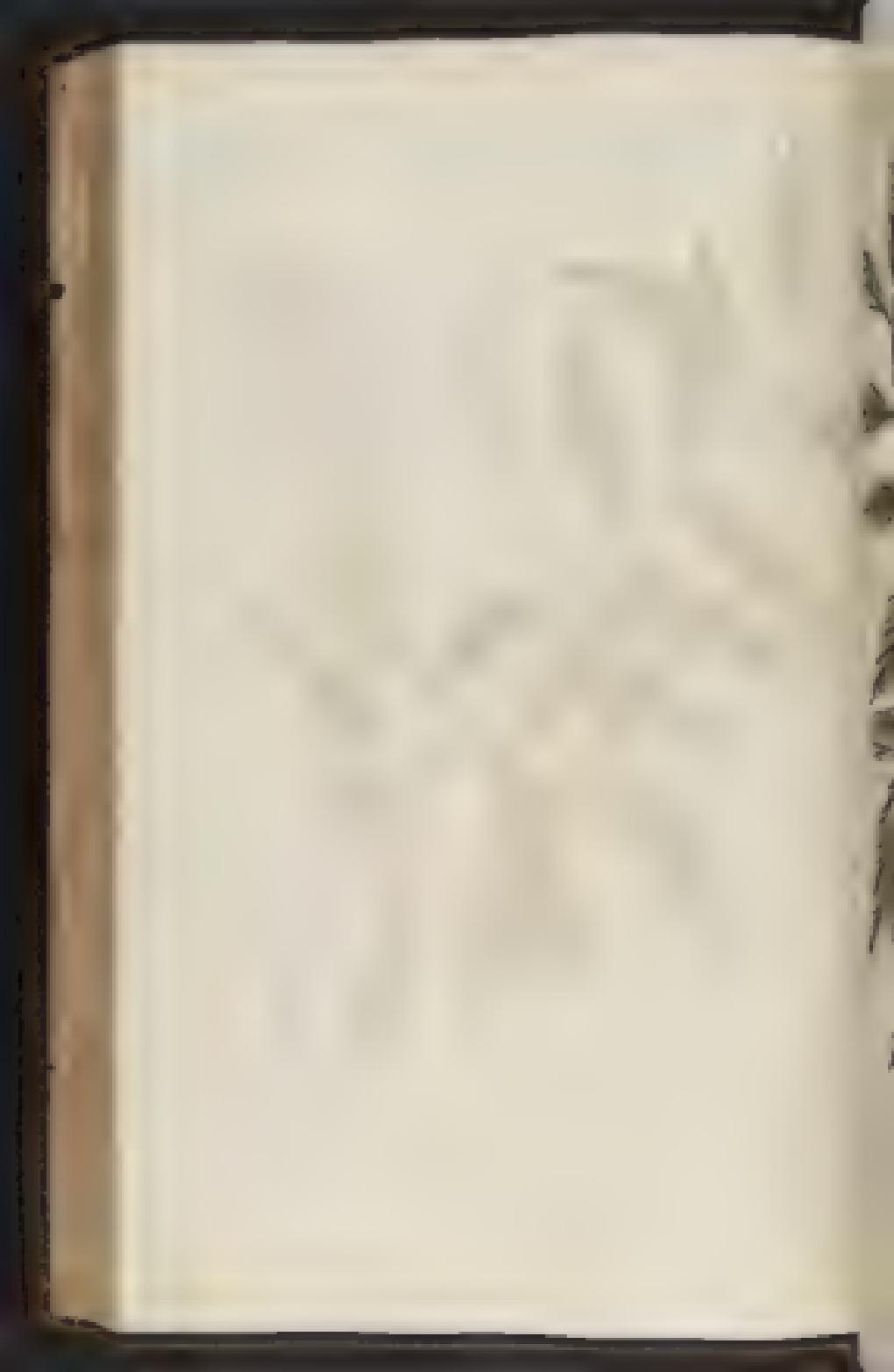




The Willow.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Catkin.  
2. Seed Vessels  
3. Seed Vessel Separate  
4. Seed Vessel open  
5. Seed. } Salix.



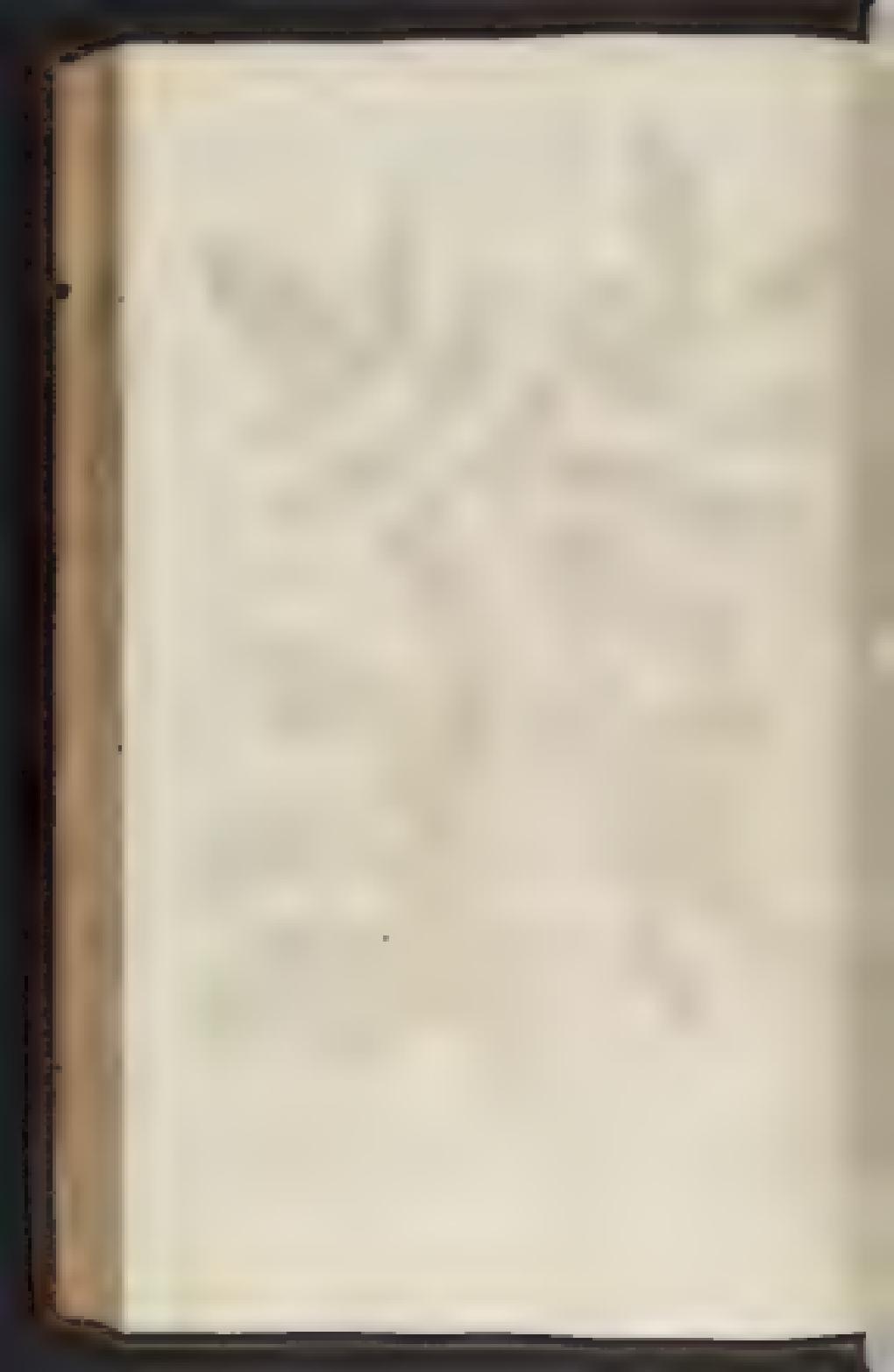


The Ash.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Keys.  
3. Key separate.  
4. Seed.

. Fraxinus.



### Plate 329 Melon Melo

- 1 This Plant stand on the Ground like those of a Cucumber, the Leaves are a yellowish Green, the Flowers white & small, the fruit large, growing in July and August.
- 2 The Seed is one of the greater cold Seeds and is commonly used in Inflammations being cooling & useful in Fevers and other inflammatory Diseases it also helps the stone, strangury and Heat of Menstruation. But it is best that the Root of the Melon is warming & nutritive, but advised to eat it moderately and patient because it is apt when raw to give Bloody Flux & able to digest & wear away the Hair & Lungs like a scorpion Spanish Melon Italian Melone French Melon German Melon Dutch Peperen

### Plate 330 Chestnut Castanea

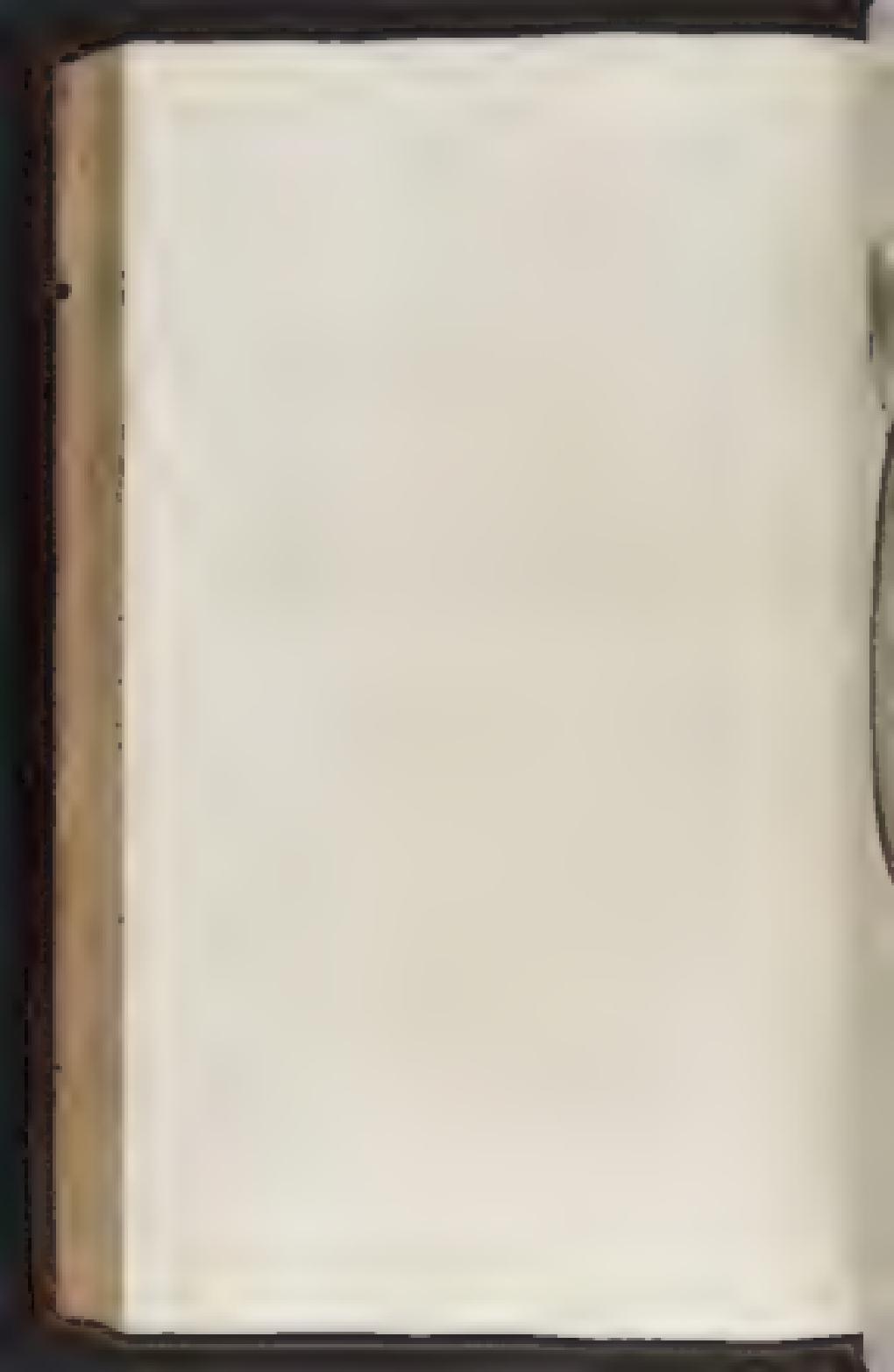
- 1 This Tree grows to a large Size, the Leaves are a deep gray Green and the Flowers a pale Red with yellow Stamens.
- 2 It is planted generally in Hills for its beauty, & shade, the fruits come out early in the spring & the tree is ripe in August & September.
- 3 The Root is much used in the Human Constitution for the inward Sins of the Fists is said to be good for all kinds of Fluxes either of Blood or Urine.
- 4 Greek has as Latin Castanea, Spanish Castano, Indian Castagna, French Chataigne German Kastanien Dutch Castanje Boom

### Plate 331 Tamarisk Tamariscus

- 1 This grows to be a large Tree in the Warm countries the Leaves are a light green and the Flowers have a black of red.
- 2 It is planted here in gardens for its shade, and out in the springs & are succeeded by small Seeds included in a down.
- 3 The Leaves Bark and Wood are used here accounted specific for all Disorders of the spleen, and the Bark is said to be very good for the Rickets in Children.
- 4 Greek Ταμαρινος Gallica Spanish Tamarisco Italiana, Amerique French Tamaris German Tamaristen Dutch Tamaris.

### Plate 332 Sparagus Asparagus

- 1 The stalks grow about four Foot high the Leaves are a deep gray green, and the Flowers greenish which are succeeded by red Berries.
- 2 It is planted in Gardens and flowers in July.
- 3 The Root is one of the few opening Roots & is account used for all Diseases of the Head & Bladder as also the Drapery and Tandus.
- 4 The young Shoots which we call Asparagus are the most & wholesome Food being of a cleansing, Savage and light Diet, strong preserving Herbs to which they give a great Smell.
- 5 Greek Asparago's Latin Asparagus sativus Spanish Esparrago Italian Asparago French Asperge German Spargen Dutch Asperge.



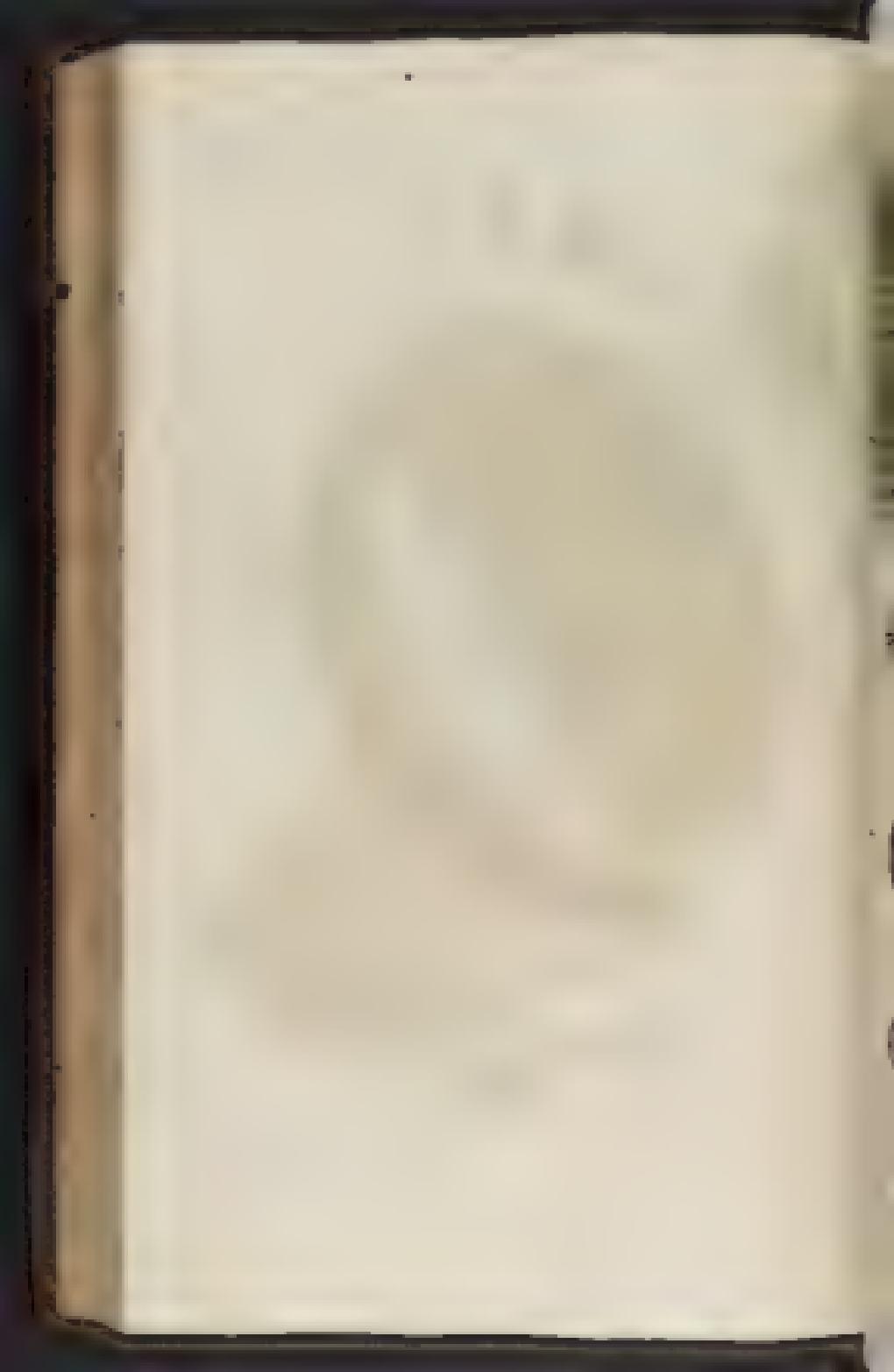


Melon.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

Melo.





Chestnut.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Catkin.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Husk

4. Shell.  
5. Kernel.

Castanea.



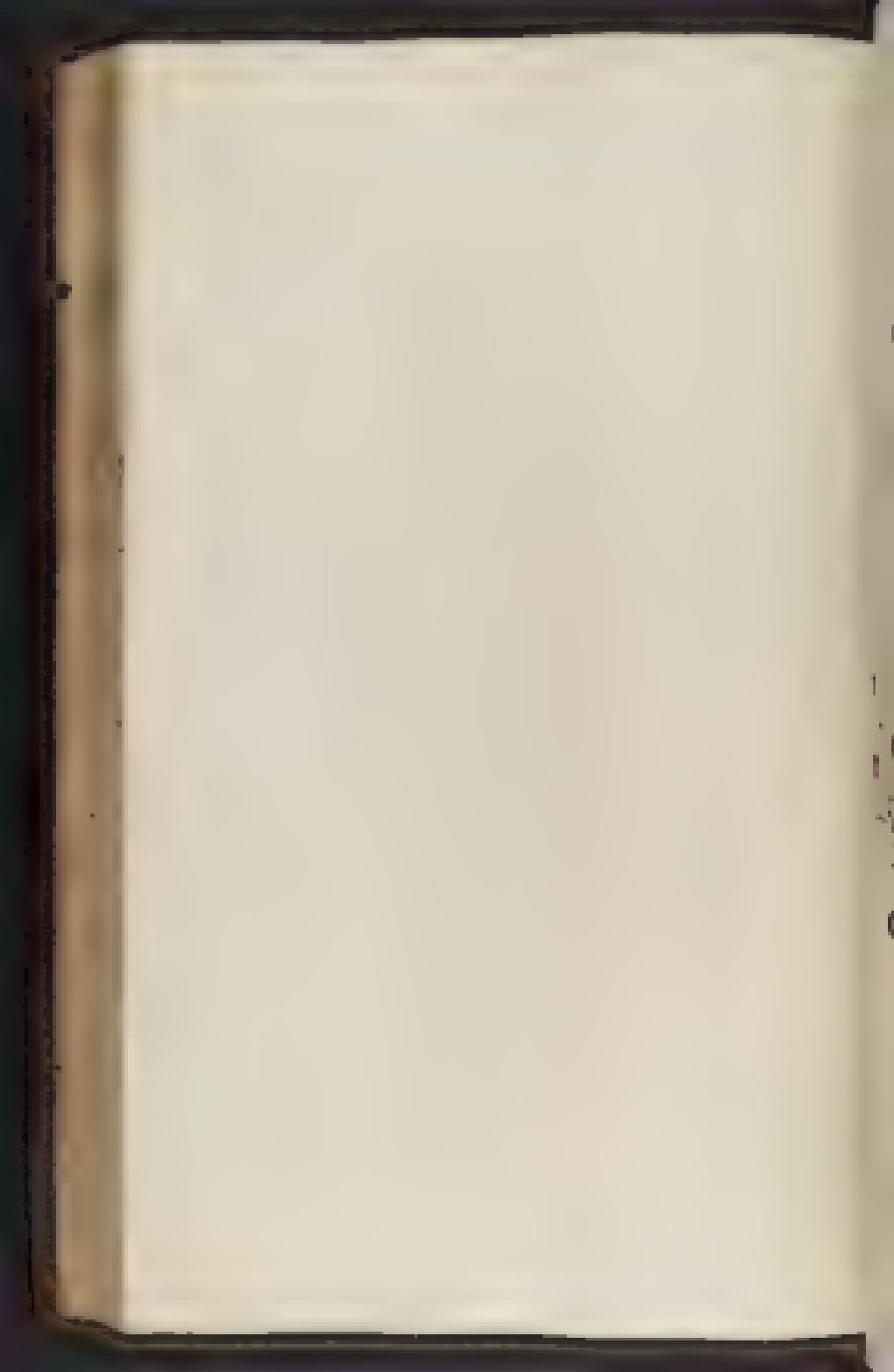


Tamarisk.

W<sup>m</sup> Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

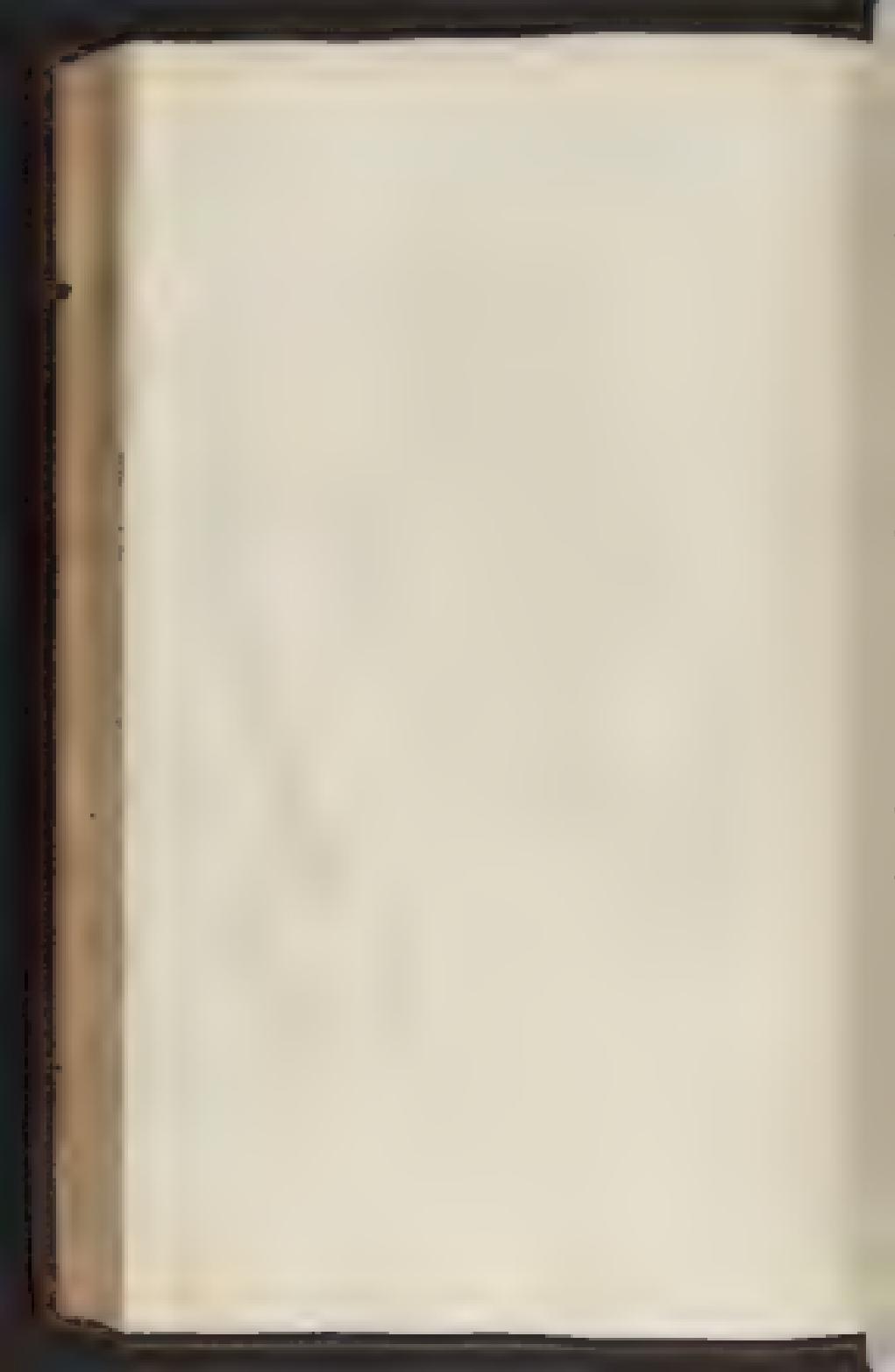
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Tamariscus.





Sparagus.      1. The Grass.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinac.      2. Flower.      4. Berry.      Asparagus.  
3. Flower separate.      5. Seed.



### 133 The Succotrine Aloe. Aloe Succotrina

the grow about three Foot high, the Leaves are a bluse  
and the Flowers a light Red  
Value of the East Indies and flowers here in December  
that of this Species comes over in skins from the  
succotrina. Aloe is a great Ingredient in most of  
the Pill Form'd painted a red Stomach and useful in  
rough humours & in the Bowels Cuttisshly it is  
and in the skin of the hand being put on them  
the lesser the greater anguishes passing, also  
purpures Spanish Barber Succotrina. Italian Aloe. French Aloe  
and Latin Marsh Aloe

### 134 Senf Eris. Turnera Judeae

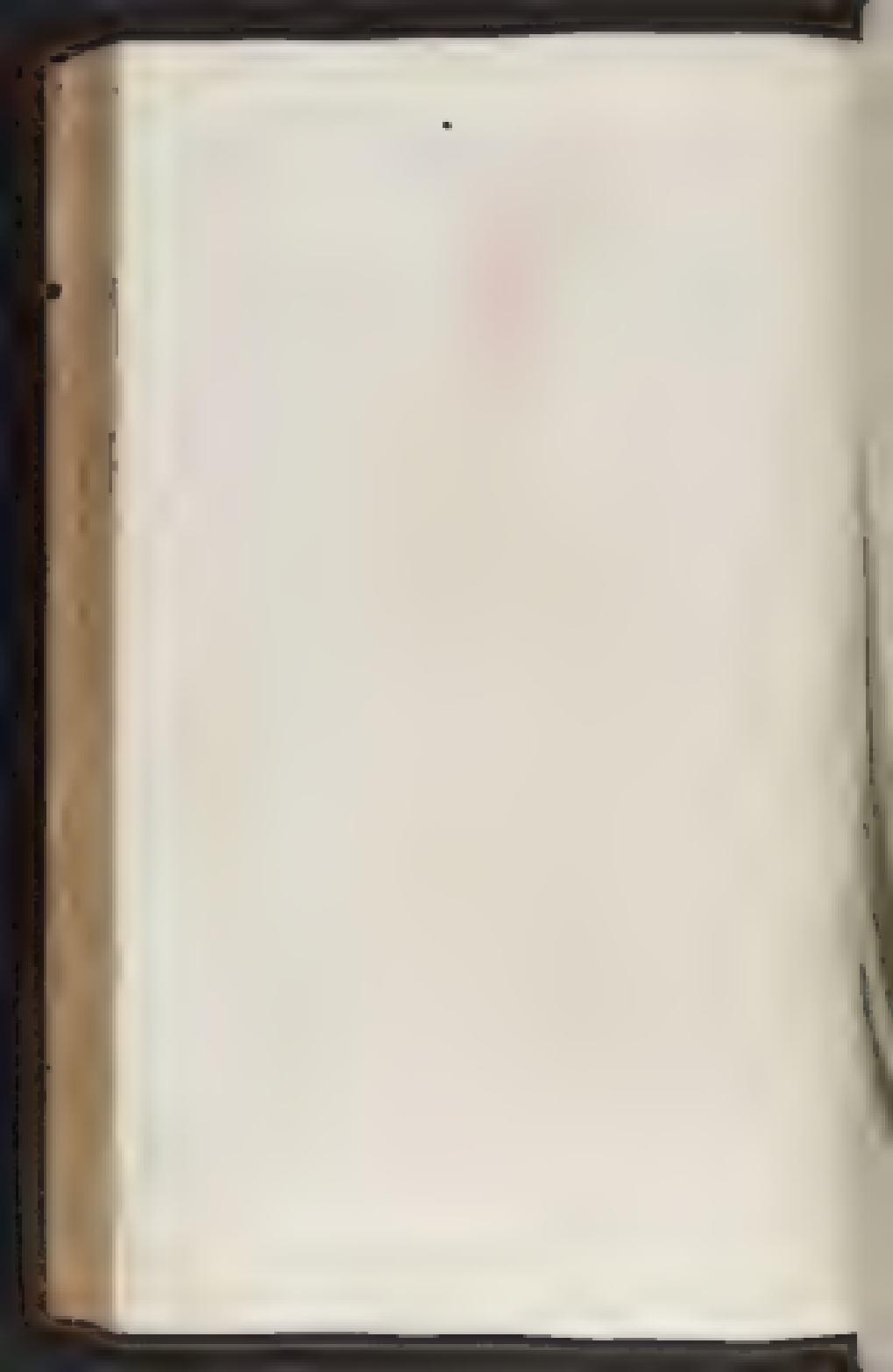
The roots & Lvs. are wrinkled & turn'd up like in Bee and  
in the middle of it has a knoll with several hole there  
it grows on the Trunk of the Elder  
This is good for the swelling and Inflammation of the  
Tonsils, sore Throats and Quinsies  
Greek Lazarus Turnerae Judeorum. Spanish Orejas de  
Fratel Italiana Orecchie de S. G. French Oreilles des Juifs  
German Dutch.

### 135 Triticum vulgare Pulmonarium

The fl. has smallish bristly leaves grownd above & the other underneath  
it stand upon the Trunk of the Oak  
It is good to stop inward bleedings & for great Flux of the  
Menses. The name Peppel was it & all Doctors call him a Peppel  
in German, I saw him, making strong & Potent Fomenta  
for the wound & a very heavy bandage & when made  
I saw Lazarus Turnerae Pulmonariae & marsh Tuberariae & a bit  
of Irish Pulmonaria French Pulmonaria & bre. German Lung-herbe  
Dutch Lung-kruid.

### 136 Chelidonium latifolium Latum cerasus

This Lichen is ash colour above and reddish underneath  
it grows on Barren Places and Roots, and is in full flower in October  
This Plant is that which Dr. Neal has found out to be a Specific for  
the cure of the Pest, and it is to be taken 2 drams following the  
Linen Foment he call'd at the same time or two grained Take of the Root. ill'd on  
Linen Foment to give the Disease, in English Ash colour'd & red blossoms cleand  
well and possest by a strong odour of black Pepper or 2 waters & two drachms  
of strong white Ringer and then to the poultice add 2 vials of red  
mercurial ointment & two drachms of the same red ointment  
2 drachms of the same red ointment & 2 drachms of the same  
mercurial ointment & 2 drachms of the same red ointment & 2 drachms  
of the same red ointment & 2 drachms of the same red ointment &  
2 drachms of the same red ointment & 2 drachms of the same red ointment  
French Lazarus Lichen curvus cerasus Spanish Figadela Italian  
French Espanole german Tein Zobererant Dutch.





The Succotrine Aloe.      1. Flower.  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      2. Seed Vessel open.      3. Seed.      Aloe Succotrina.





Jen's Ears      { 1. Trunk of the Elder.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinac.      } 2. Back of the Jen's Ear.      } 3. Face of the Jen's Ear.      Auricula Judae.



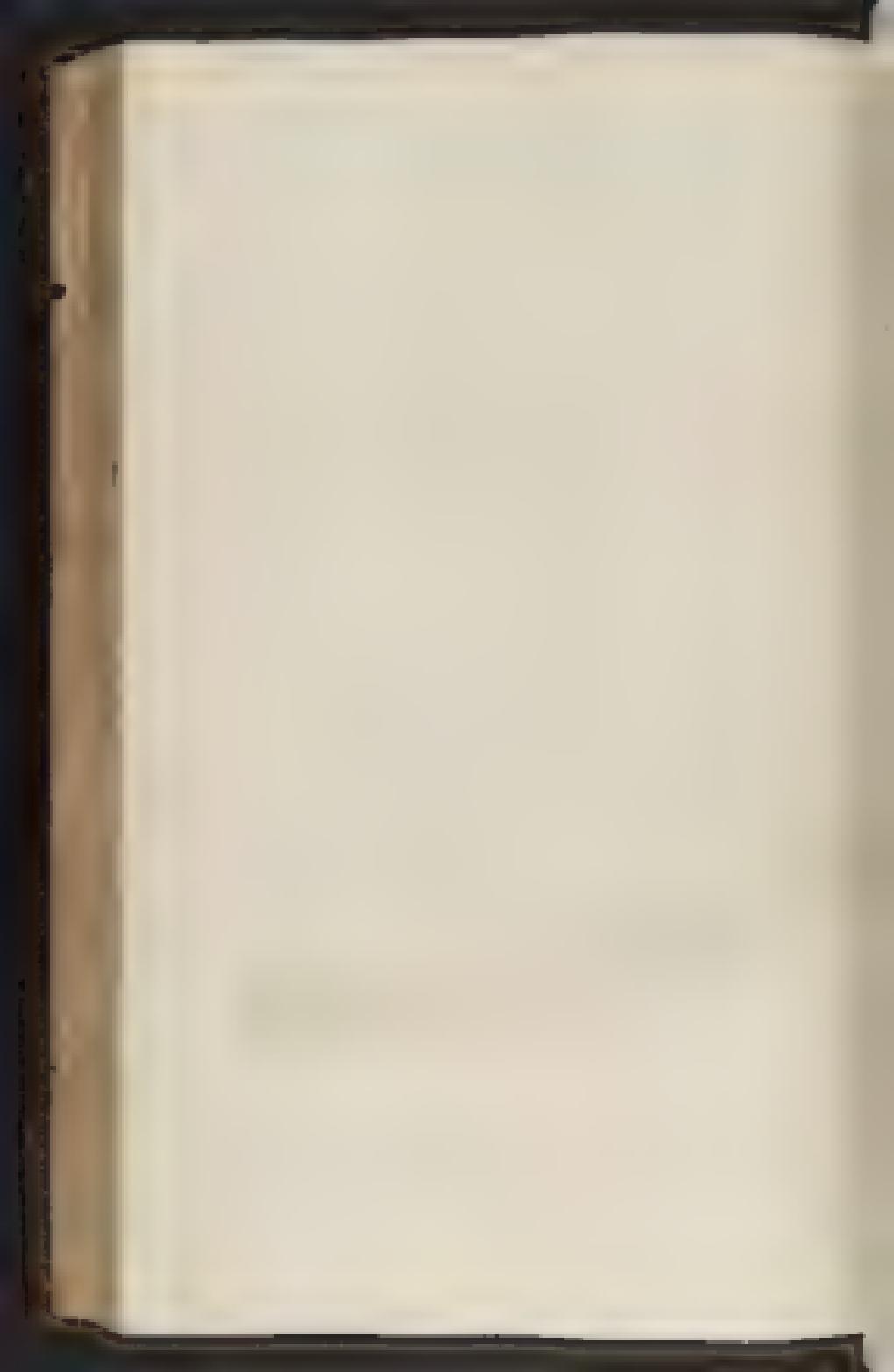


Tree Lungwort.      { 1. Bark of the Oak.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      } 2. Face of the Lungwort.  
{ 3. Back of the Lungwort.      } 4. Seed.      } *Muscus Pulmonarii.*





Ash-colour'd Liverwort }  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. }  
1. The upper Side.  
2. The under Side.  
3. A tuft of Earth that it grows on.  
4. Seed. } Lichen cinereus.



the flowers are much smaller than the Tree, the leaves  
are about 1 ft. long & large, no perfume  
but the leaves & flowers here in April and May  
are a short time more to be seen, it is made of the leaves & flowers  
of the tree & roots of the plant & of a wild shrub which  
is much may bring an sharp Nervous Distempers  
such as the East European, number 1. English French  
Lovers much Spanish & Italian. From the 1st  
German Dutch

### Plate 1077 The Clove *Caryophyllus aromaticus*

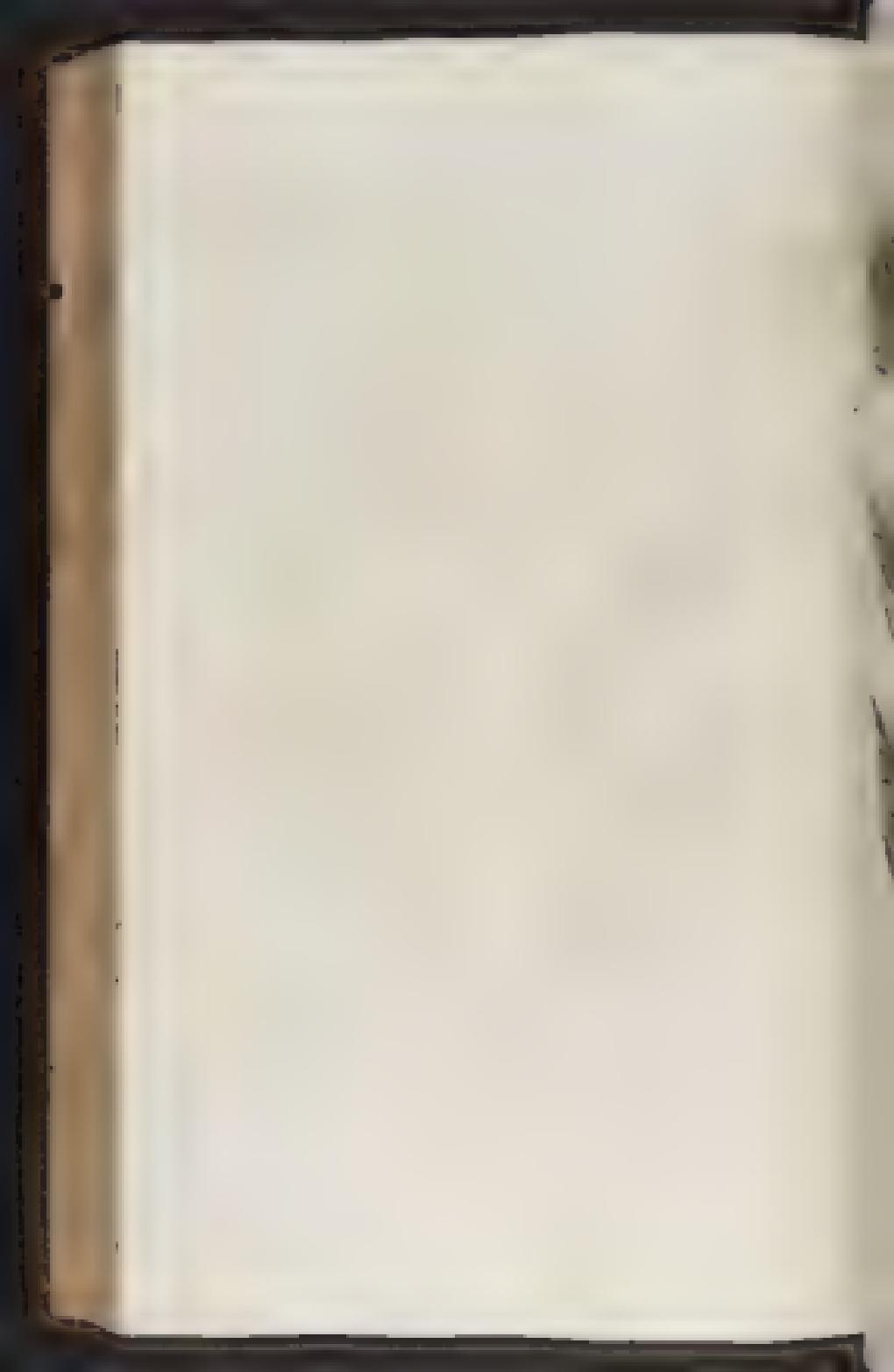
The trunk of the Tree about the Bigness of a Man's Waist, the  
Leaves resemble those of Rosemary, size and Colour, the Flowers  
red or white, and a slight perfume,  
it comes from Malabar Island in the East Indies, and this Specimen was  
taken from a tree of the Tree at S. James Sloane  
about 1500 feet above the sea, called Malabar and St. James, being good  
for the following Diseases & such a remedy as will prevent Bandage  
of a disorderly Breeding, the world over is said to use the Clove for  
a cure of Lues being applied wet and put into the Hollow Tooth  
for the cure of Lues, also for the cure of Jaundice, &c.  
French Girofle German Nagelzorn Dutch Nezeloren

### 1078 The tree Euphorbium *Euphorbium*

- This Specimen grows when it is a Plant in the form of a small bush  
about three feet high & which looks like a small tree, the leaves are  
white, the stem very smooth, it is a native of Barbary & of the Islands  
of Africa and very probably the Plant grows much such that, as we  
see it on the Back of the Leaves.
- It grows in Barbary and the East Indies.
- This Plant is full of a caustic Milk which when dried is the Euphorbium  
the Shape being a certain purplish red & is a natural used in Scrofula  
and Lepræ. Outwardly it is used to an foul and rotten Bones, and  
to put in to drawing Flatters.
- French Euphorbe German Euphorbia Dutch in Eng.  
French Euphorbe German Dutch

### Plate 1079 Euphorbium *Euphorbium*

- This specimen was taken from a Plant of not more than half a yard or  
such is said to be in size, purple, the Euphorbium, & is shown on the  
Bark with the former. It agrees in the whole both in Shape and Colour, this  
is a very much like a rough Bush having young Buds on the sides like  
the very tender figs and of a blue green colour.
- It grows in the same Countries as the former, but the  
English call this tree the White Oak, & of the old name of Breast
- The leaves are very small, flat at the Form.
- French Euphorbe, Latin Euphorbium Spanish Eng. & Italian Euphorbium  
German Euphorbe Dutch

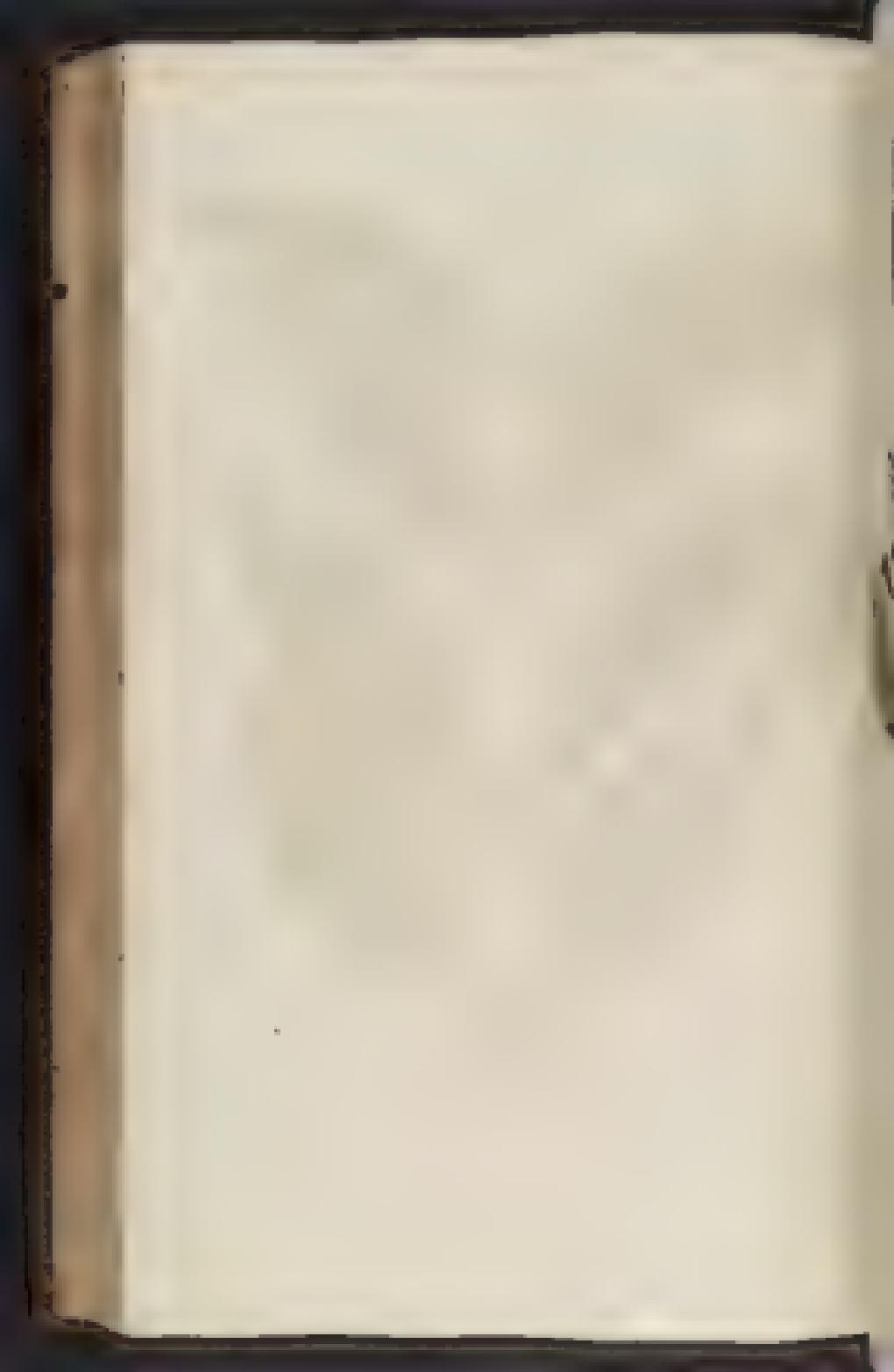




Coffee.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Back of the Seed.  
4. Face of the Seed.

Coffee.



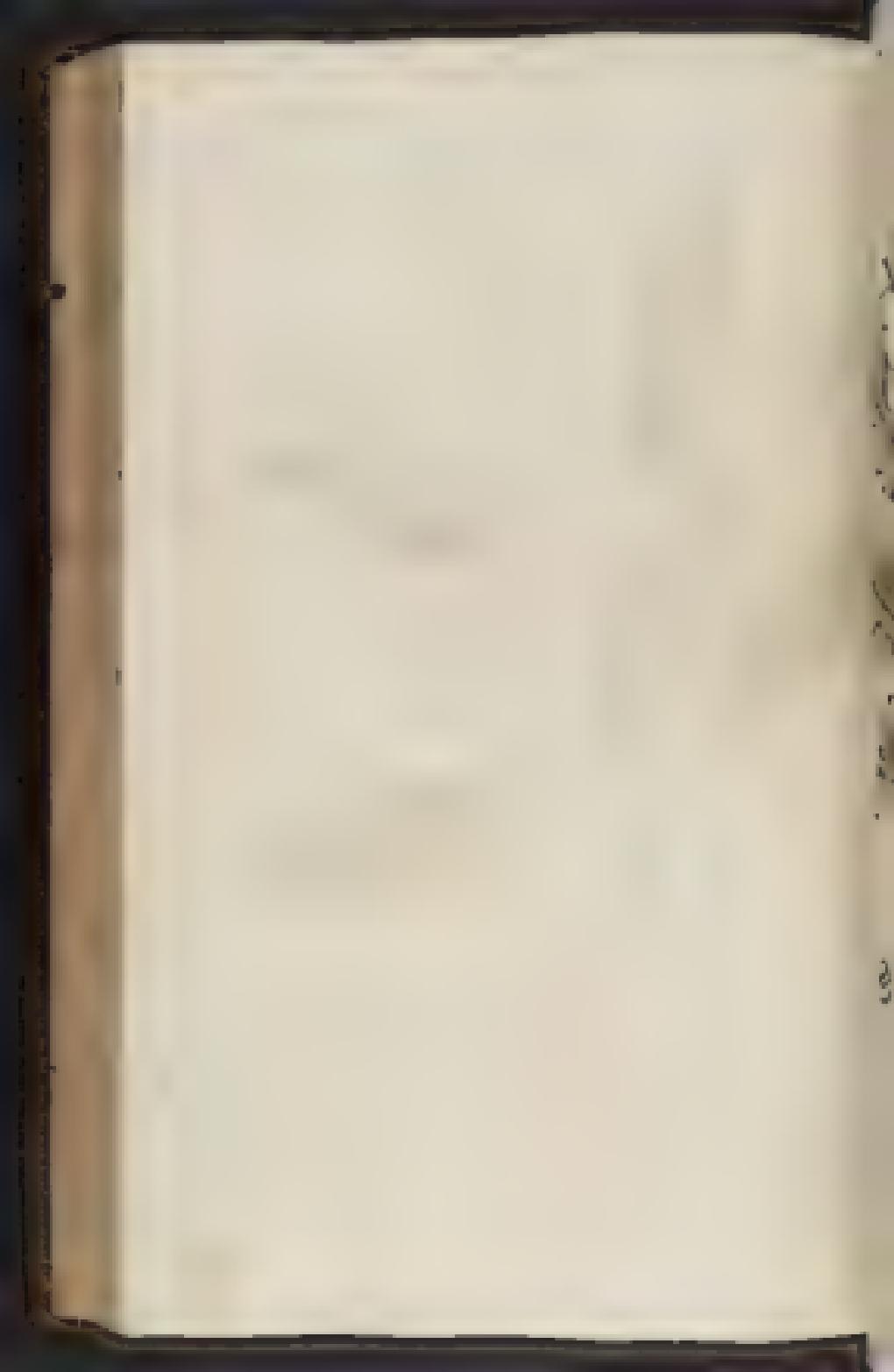


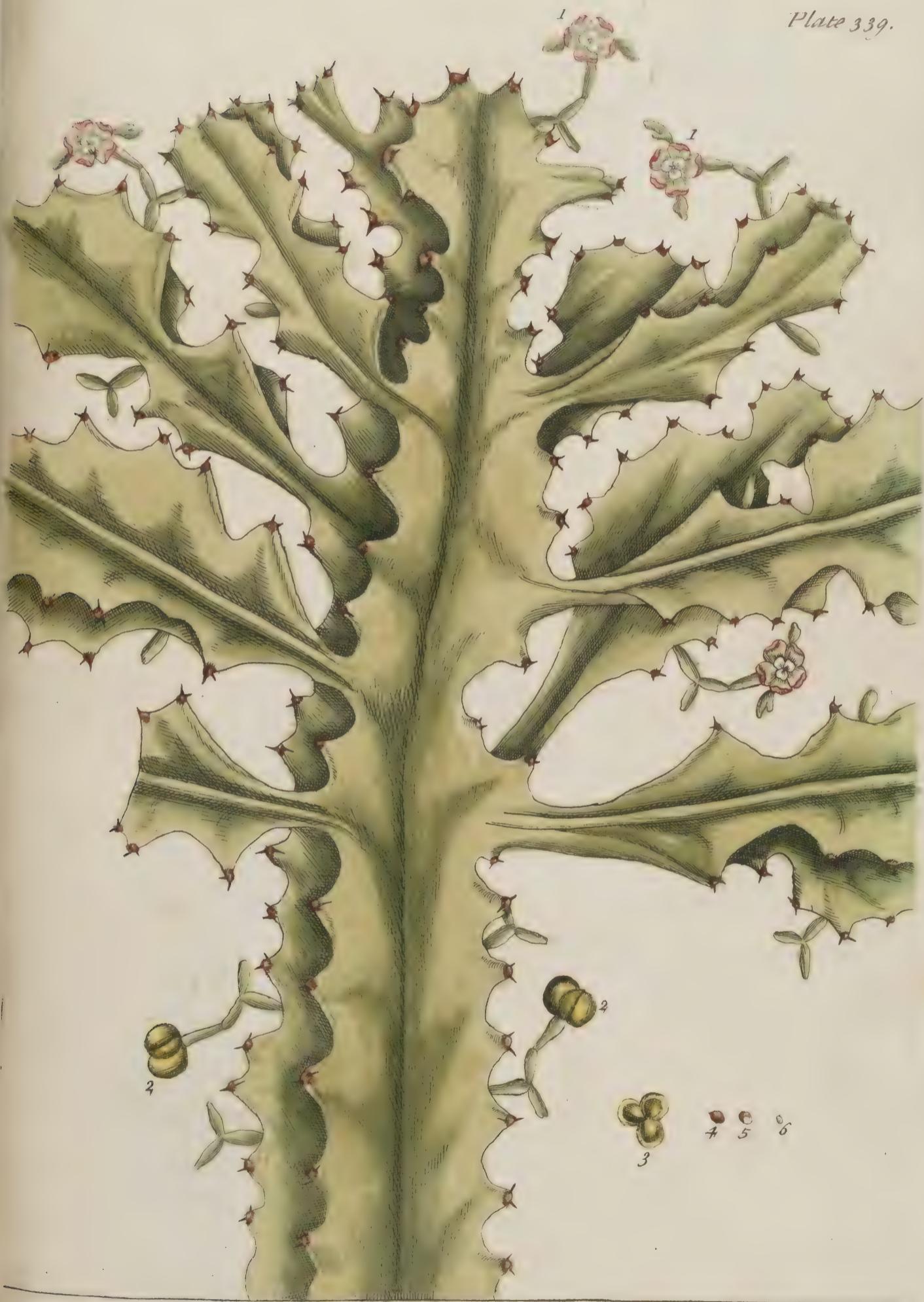
The Clove.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. the Common Clove.  
3. A ripe Clove.  
4. Fruit open.  
5. Seed.

*Caryophyllus aromaticus.*





The true *Euphorbium*. 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. 2. Fruit.  
3. Seed Vessel open.

4. Seed with the Skin on. 5. Seed cut open.  
*Euphorbium* verum  
6. Seed without the Skin. 6. *Antiquorum*.

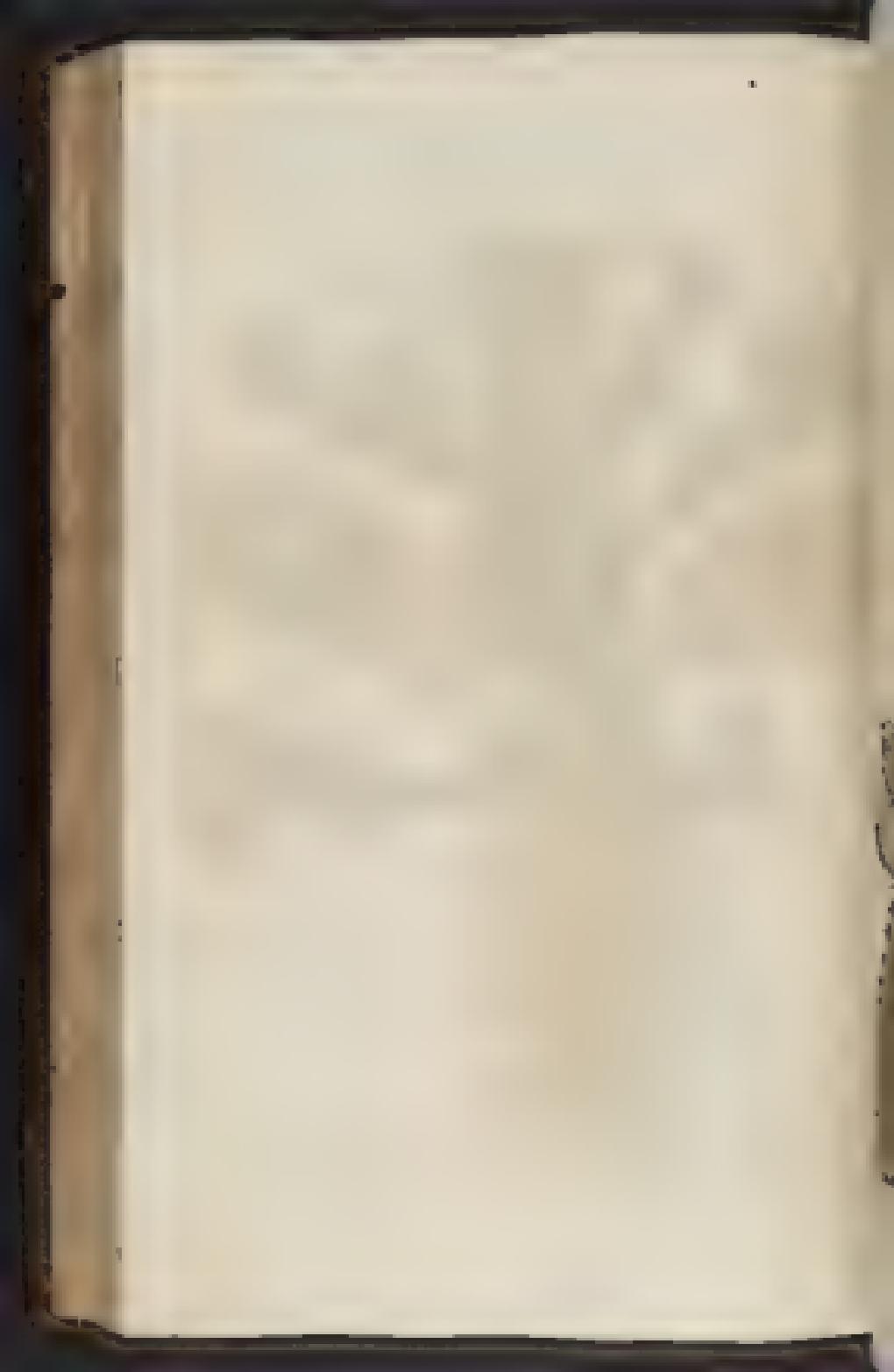


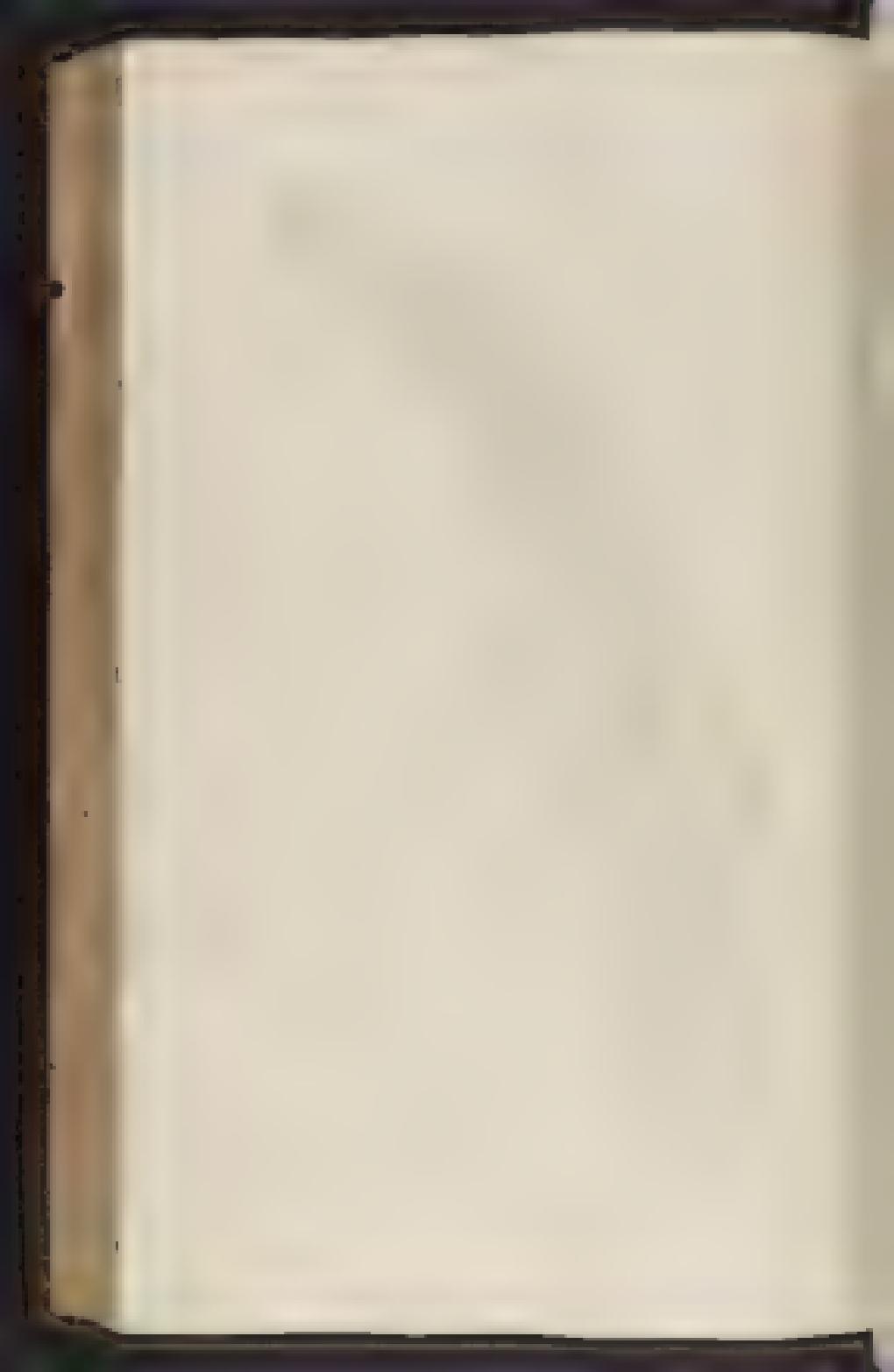
Plate 340.



*Euphorbium.*

*Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx.*

*Euphorbium.*



### Pl. 321 Red Coral. *Corallium rubrum*

This Plant spreads its Branches like a small Tree, and at the outside is whitish, the three separate Pieces are such as are yearly sold in the Shops.  
It grows on the Banks at the Bottom of the Tyrrhenian Sea, and on the Coasts of Italy and France, this Specimen was taken from a Branch of the Tyrrhenian Sea, in Mr. Michell's curious Collection.  
The Red Coral drooping like a tree is about a foot high, it has a thick stem, & several kinds of large & small Branches, which are in shape like the fingers of a hand, & much smaller than the Apical Part, in the form of a flat thin ribbon like a green Rose, or Latin. *Corallium rubrum majorum*, Spanish. *Coral*, Italian. Dutch. French. Coral rouge German.

### Pl. 322 True White Coral. *Corallium verum album* White Coral of the Shops. *Corallium officinale*

This is a white coral as may be met with in the Shops & such a mass as you may see in Mr. Michell's Collection, from 3 Branches 3 feet long, stems are white & round, & the Branches are very small, & in his Cabinet being one of the most beautiful pieces in the Museum, is the Collection of Mr. Michell, a Branch of Tyrrhenian makes of a Madrepore, this Specimen was taken from the Islands of the Tyrrhenian, and is the root of a Tree, & the rest of it is in the shape of a Star, & the roots grow in the Mediterranean Sea.  
White Coral is clear and brittle and yet the most firm & strong of all the Corals, and is used in making Bed heads &c in the Stomach or Blood vessels & &c. & &c. & &c. Latin. *Corallium verum album* or *Corallium officinale*. Spanish. *Coral blanco*. Italian. French. coral French. German. Dutch.

### Pl. 323 White Coral. *Corallium album*

Both these Specimens are taken from Mr. Michell's curious Collection, & are what the Shops call white & is generally called white. It is a white Coral that are separate on the Plate.  
It is the Sort of Coral grown on the Rocks of the Western Ocean, & the best & the most delicate as the former, and such Corals as are found in Europe are these & more esteemed the Best.  
Latin. *Corallium album* Spanish. *Coral blanca*. Italian. French. coral blanc German. Dutch.

### Pl. 324 Black Coral. *Corallium nigrum*

This Coral is of a shining black colour, & very smooth and grows branched & branching like a tree, & has a white colour, under the skin of which is the same black as above. It has a strong & hard taste, & some writers say it is good for the heart, but it is hardly to be met with in the Shops, which may be the reason it is little known.  
Greek. Rose. or Latin. *Corallium nigrum* Spanish. *Coral negro*. Italian. *Corallio nero* French. *Coral noir* German. Dutch.

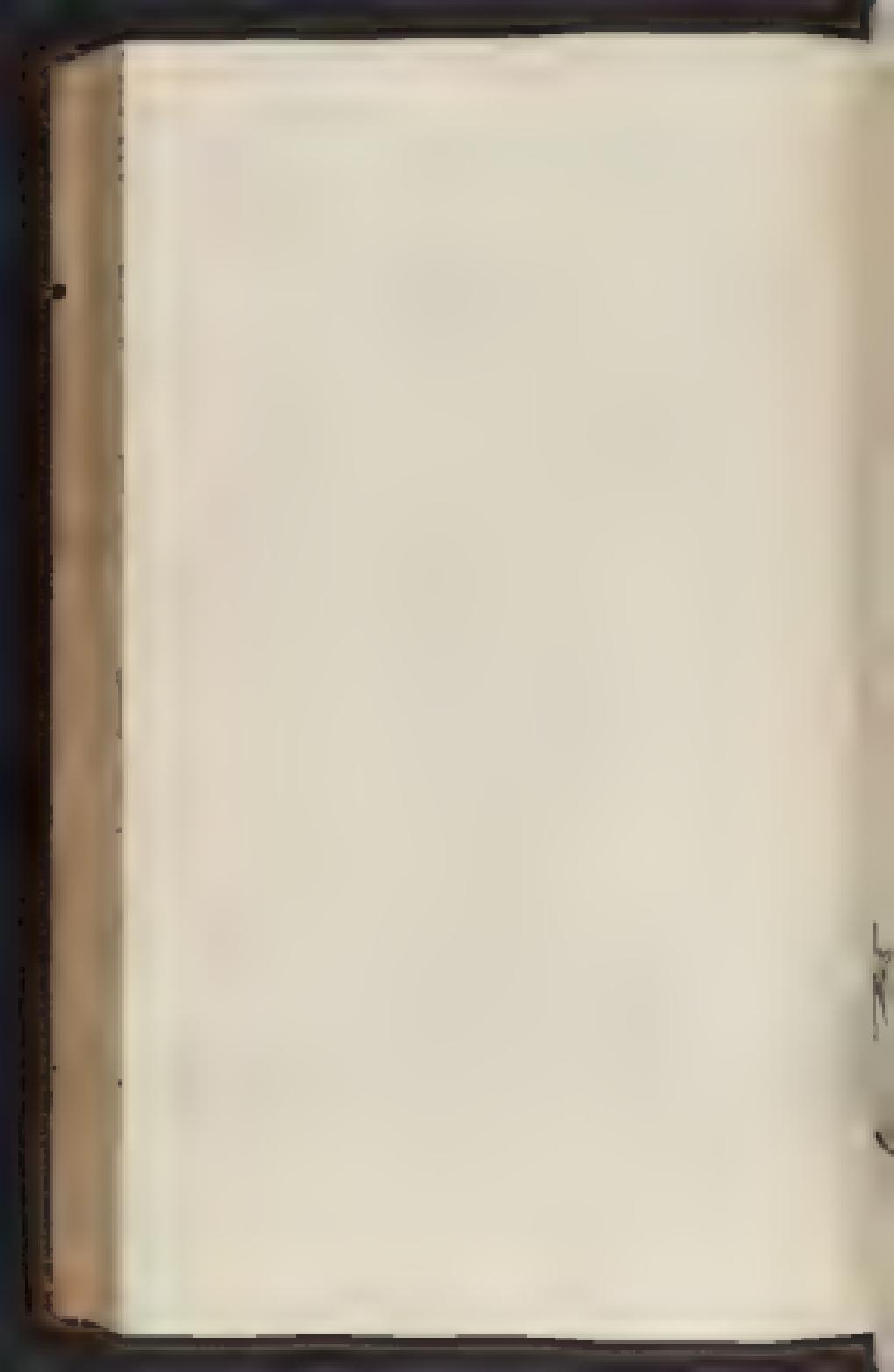


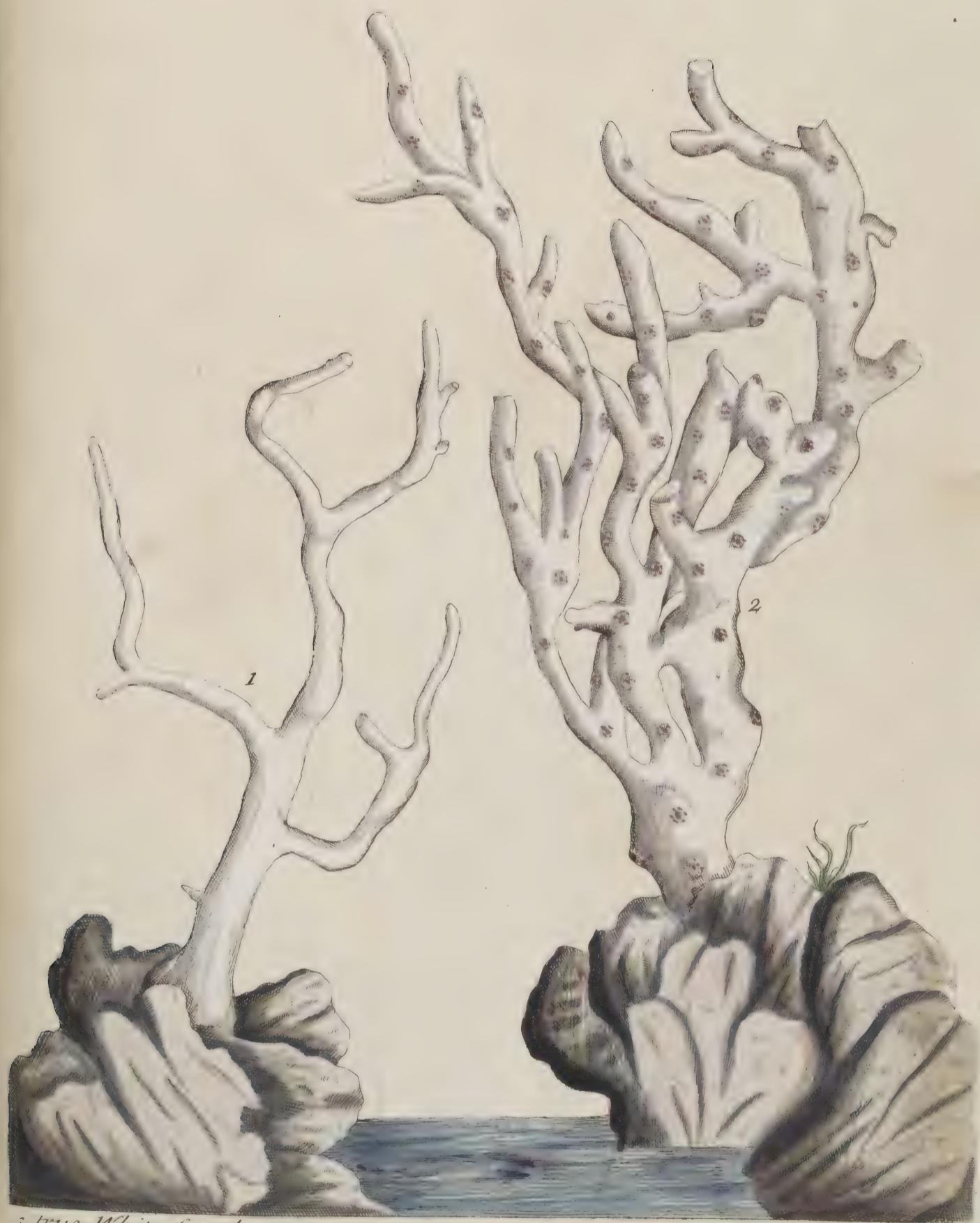


Red Coral.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

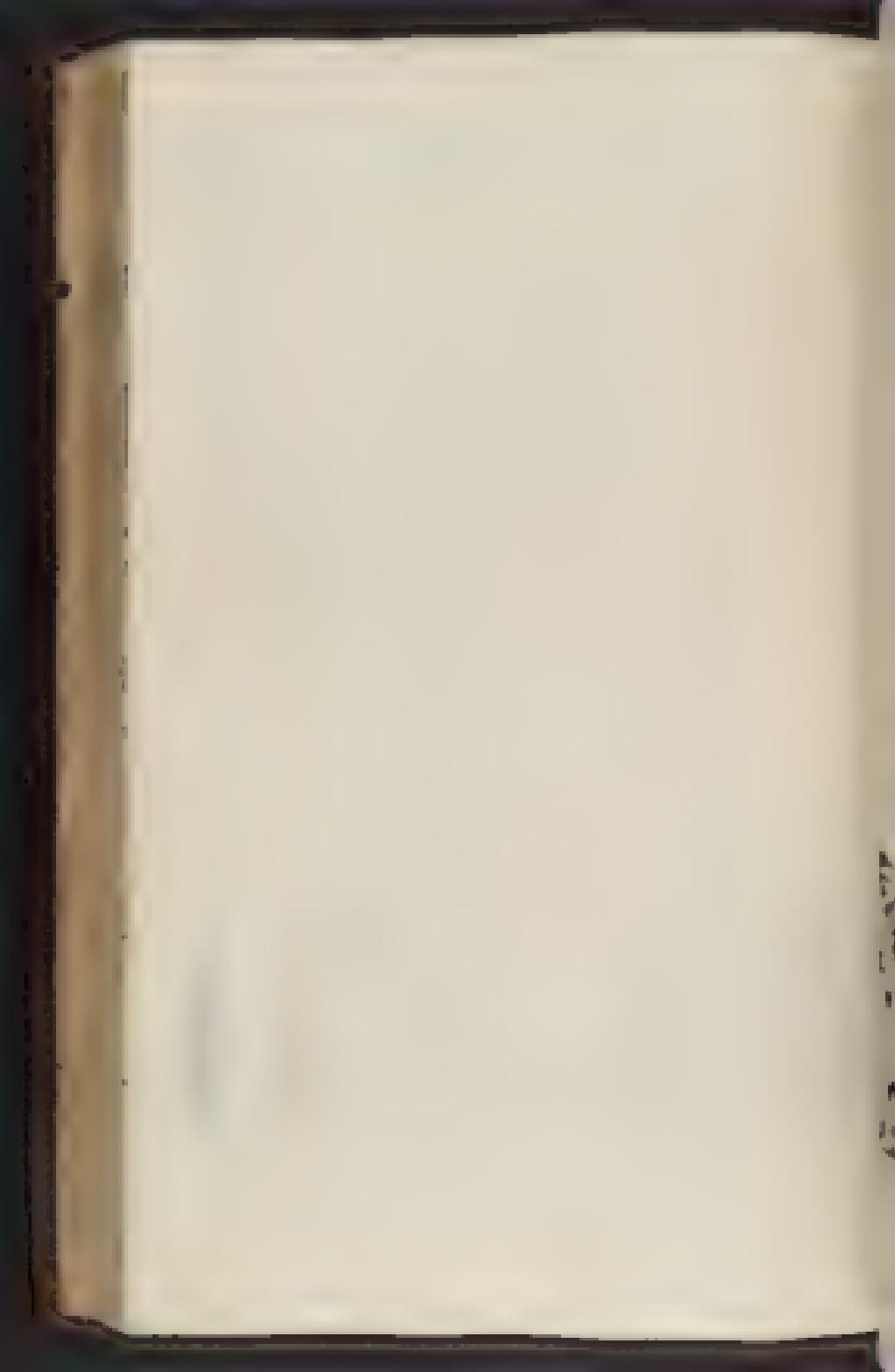
*Corallum rubrum.*





1. true White Coral.  
2. White Coral of the Shops.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. *Corallum verum album*.  
2. *Corallum Officinarum*.





White Coral.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. White Corals.

2. The White Corals of y<sup>e</sup> Shops.

*Corallium album*

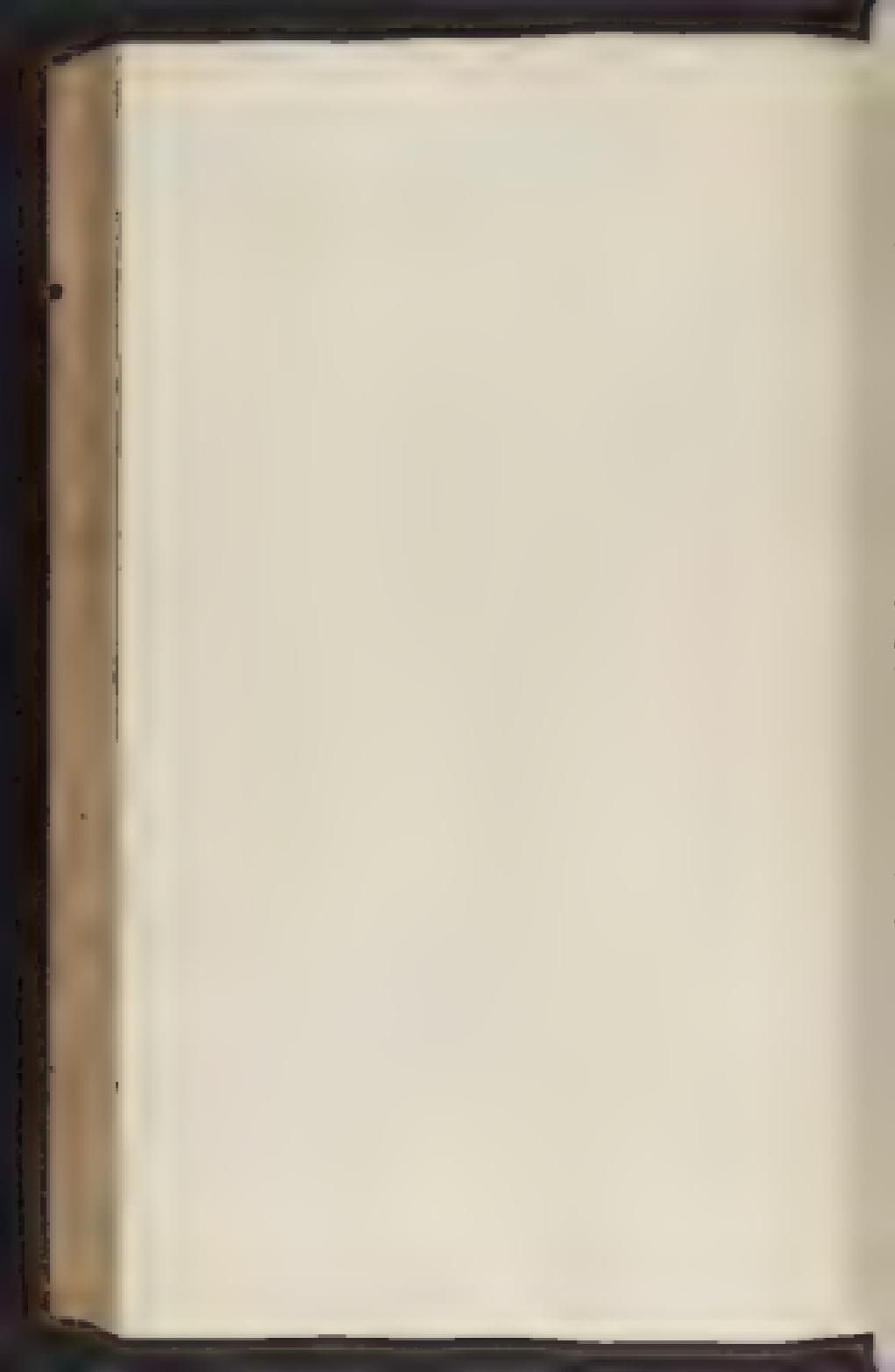




Black Coral.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

*Corallium nigrum.*



### Plates 345 Acacia. Acacia.

1. It is to be a pretty big Tree, the Leaves are a bright oval  
2. and a bit more yellow.  
It grows in the Eastern Countries particularly in Egypt.  
The true Acacia of the Ancients is made from the Buds of this Tree  
1. the tree is rare and it is wanted in its innocent whiteness, & is used  
2. against swelling of Blood & all kinds of Fluxes. & lastly it is rarely to  
3. meet with in the Shops now a Days, given & sold away from this  
Tree, which is very serviceable in Coughs & the Heat of Ulcers  
4. Greek. Ακακία Latin. *Acacia folsis scorpioides leguminosae* Spanish  
Italian. French. A. n.  
German. Sim. hirschen Dutsch. 1. p. 111. 11.

### Pl. 346 Lavender Cotton. *Urticaria foemina*

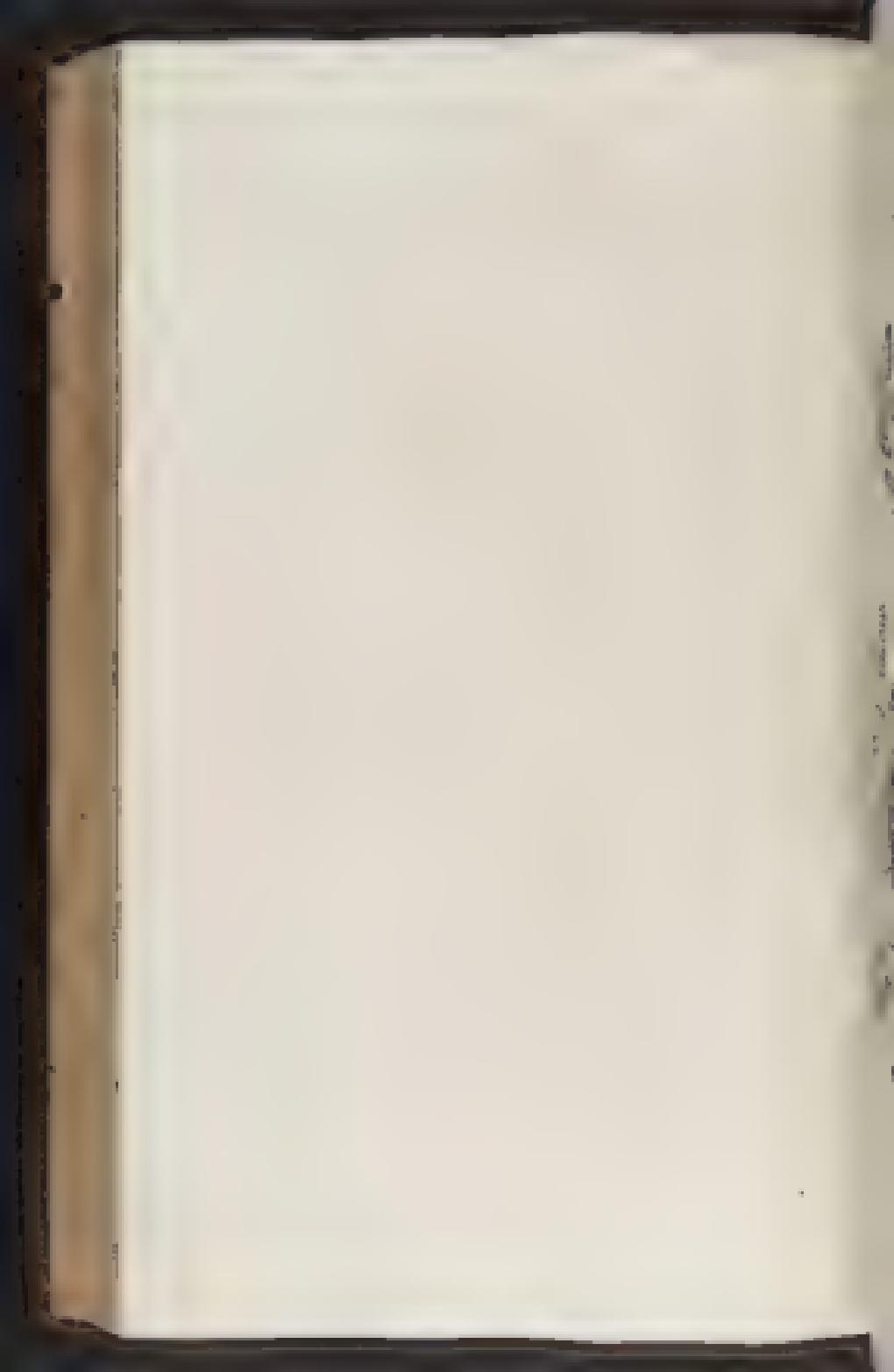
- This is a shrubby Plant that keeps green all the Winter the Leaves  
are a light yellow green, and the Flowers yellow.  
It grows naturally in Italy & the Warmer Countries flowering in July  
1. The Leaves and Flowers boiled in Milk and taken fasting are said to  
2. cure Worms. The Anoints round it, infused in Wine are good  
against Obstructions of the Liver and the Jaundice.  
3. Greek. Αργόνος Latin. *Thamazopyrum*. Spanish. Abrotano  
Italian. Herba Camphorata French. German.  
Dutsch.

### Plates 347 The Camphore-Tree. *Camphoriferus*

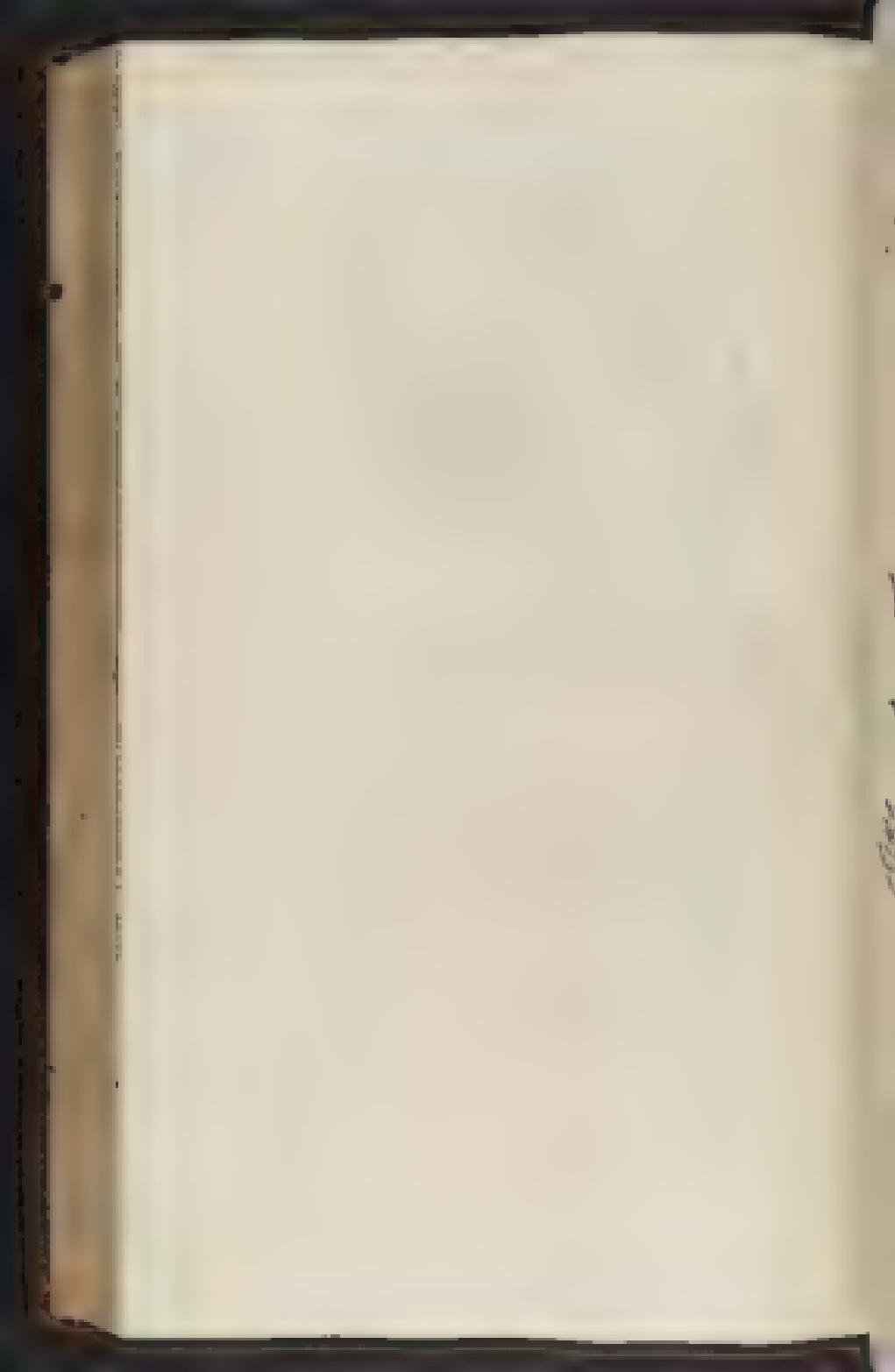
1. It grows about the height of a Nutmeg tree the Leaves are a dull  
Green, and the Fruit blackish  
2. This Specimen was taken from a Bush in S<sup>t</sup> Kew Sloane Collection  
but there was no Flower to it, its Native Country is Japan  
3. From this Tree comes the Camphor of the Shop, which is good in  
all malignant Diseases, taken inwardly outwardly it is used  
in all Inflammations Burns and Scalds  
4. Greek. Italian. Latin. Camphora Spanish. Camphorado  
Italian. French. Camphor german. 1. m. p. 11.  
Dutsch. Camphor

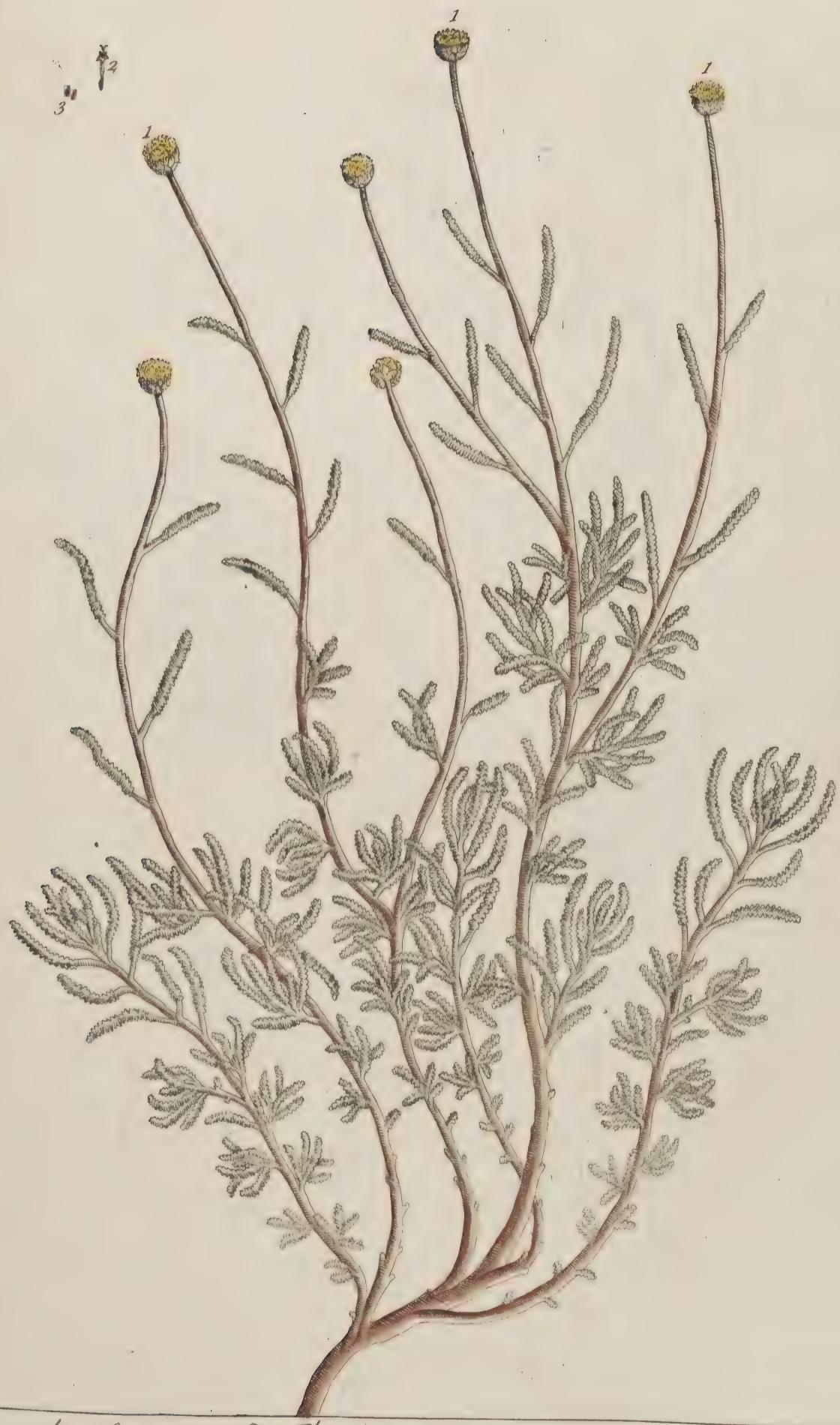
### Plates 348 Black Pepper. *Piper nigrum*

1. That Plant grows like our large white Birdseed, the Leaves are  
a bright gray green, and the Fruit a dark Brown  
2. It grows in the East Indies  
3. Pepper is heating and drying good to expell Wind, & ease the Colic, &  
strengthening the Nerves Head and Sight. Pepper should never be Powdered fine, but grossly broken, when it is eaten with Food or used in Season it  
4. Greek. Νέρων Latin. *Piper rotundum nigrum*. Spanish. Pimentón  
nero Italian. French. Poivre noir German. Pfeffer  
Dutsch. Peper









Lavender Cotton.      { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      { 2. Flower separate.      { 3. Seed.      } Abrotanum foemina.

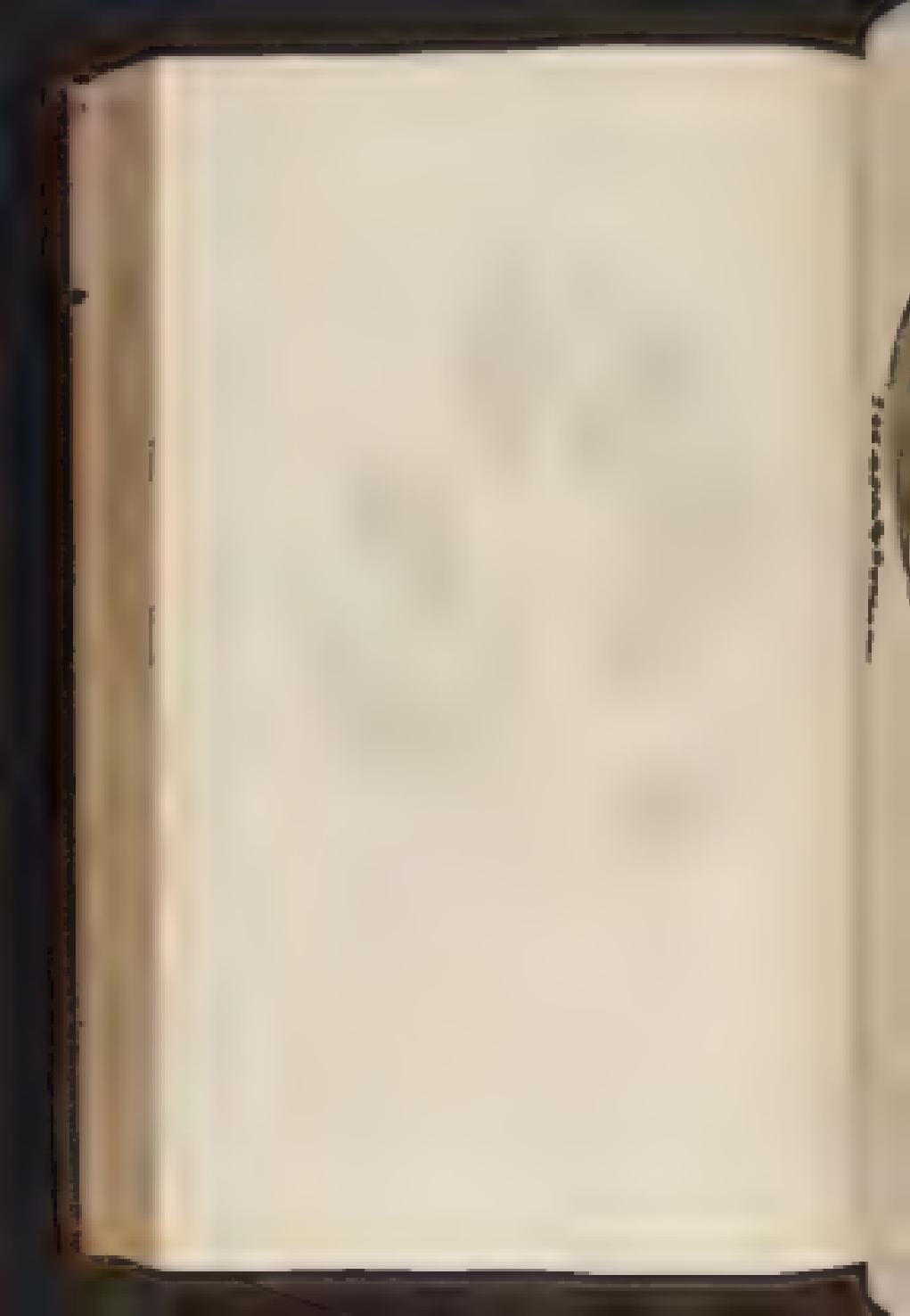




The Camphire Tree.

Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Camphora.

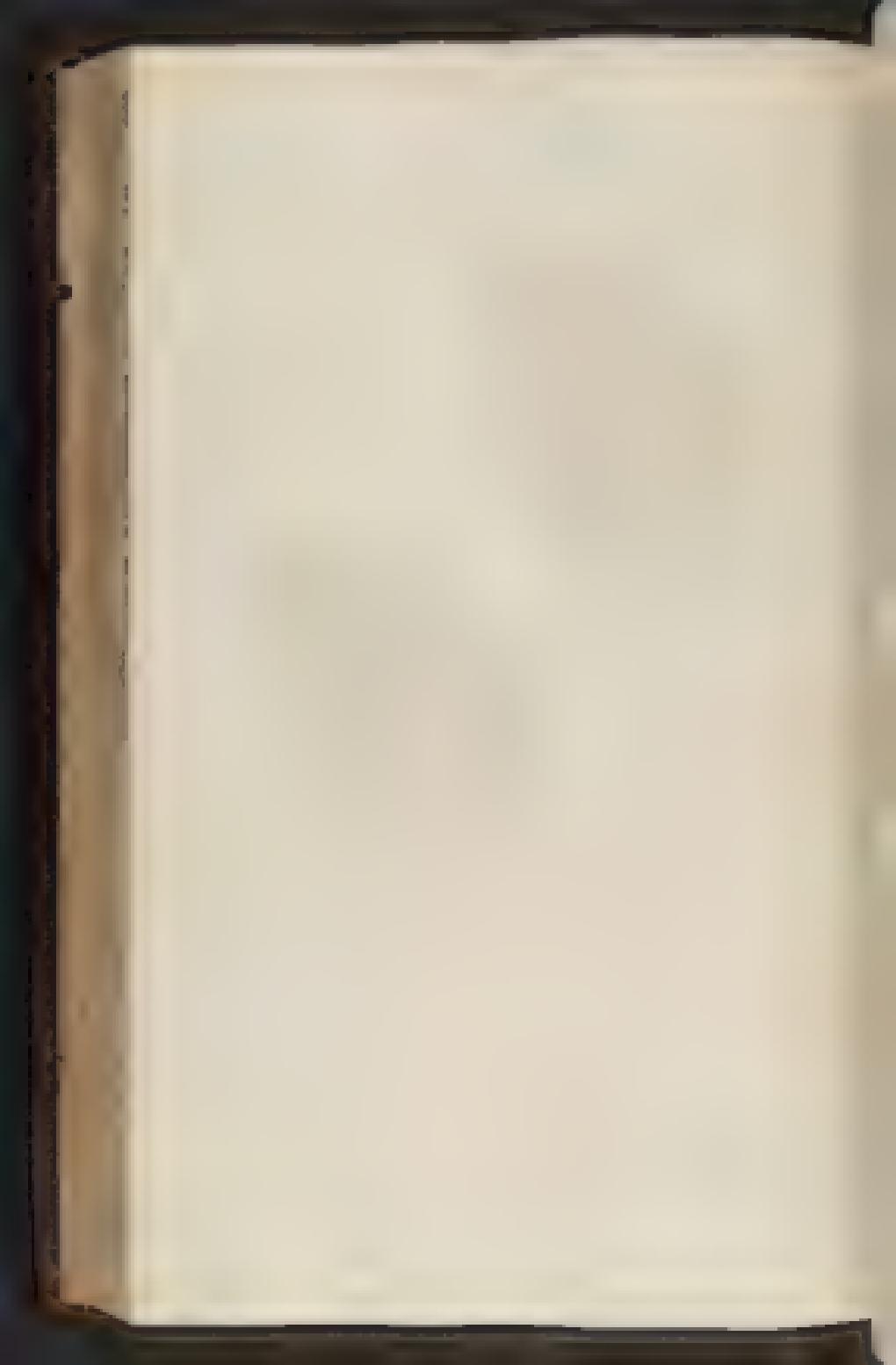




Black Pepper.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

*Piper nigrum.*



### Plan 388 The Orange Tree. *Aurantia*

The Tree grows pretty large in its Native Climates, the Leaves are  
small green and the Flowers white.  
It is seen Italy and Portugal, and flowers all the Year.  
It is seen in the Indies, but it is not so large here as in Europe, and  
the Flowers are not so large, but it is much used for the Scurvy and Burning  
Fever, and the Juice is much used for the Scurvy and Burning  
Fever, and the Juice is the same candied. And a Syrup of the Juice  
is good.  
Latin, *Aurantia major*. Spanish, *Vas*  
Italian, *Arance*. French, *Pomme d'Orange*. German  
Pomeran. Dutch, *Oranje*.

### Plan 389 Pechwood or *Lignum Vitae* *Guttaeum*

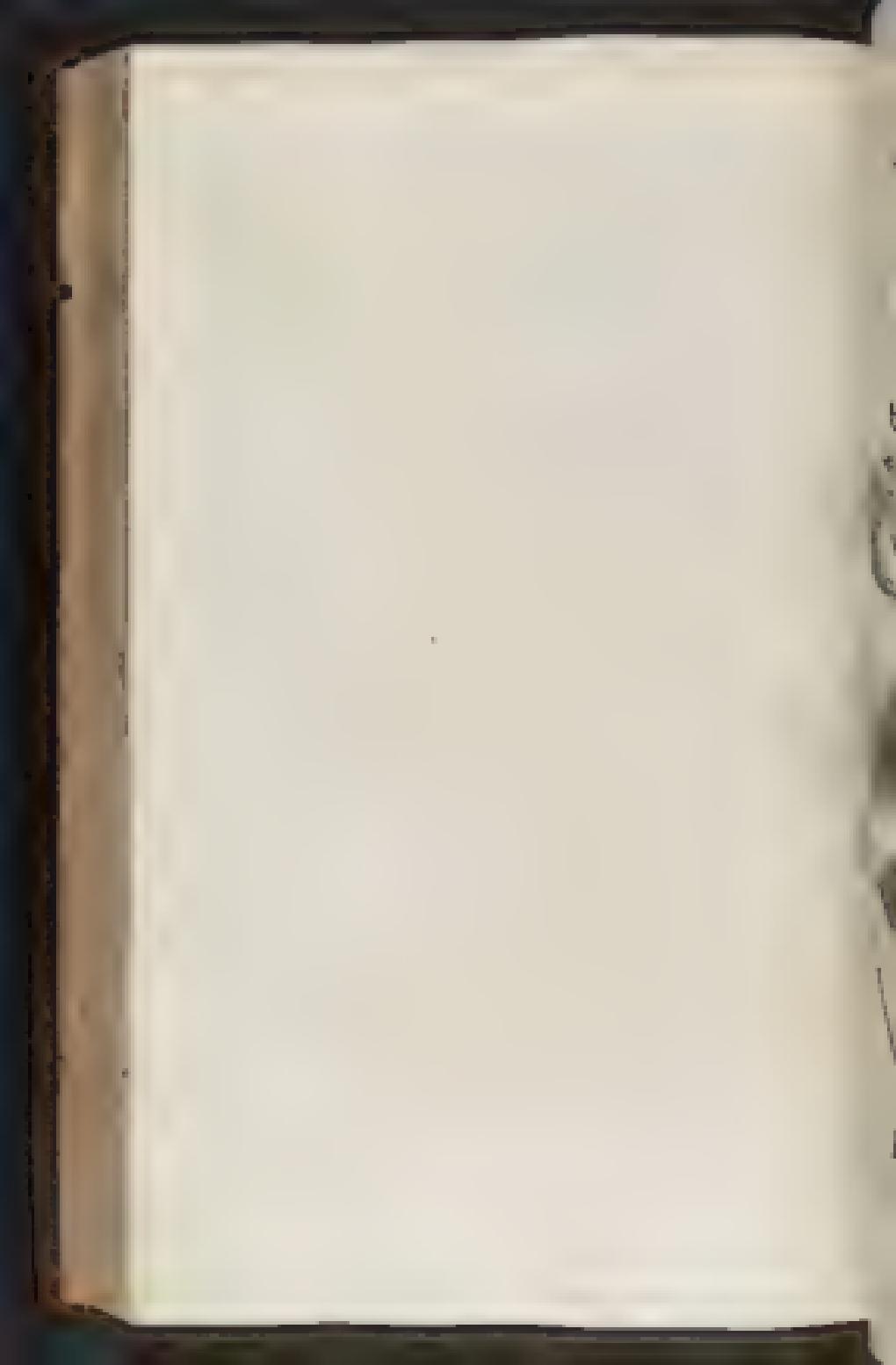
A Shrub or small Tree, about 10 feet high, with green  
Leaves, flowers white. The Flowers are small, 2 or 3 inches in diameter,  
and the Bark is smooth, but was rough & a little  
when I saw it. The wood is hard, yellowish, which answers to *Portuguese*  
that which Dr Hans Sloane calls the *Porto Rico* Sort.  
It grows ground in Jamaica, and the last in Brasil.  
It is good for the Dropsy, Gout, Kings Evil and the  
Lungs. It is also useful in Scrofulous Cases or any Breaking  
out of the skin.  
Latin, *Lignum Vitae*. Spanish, *Indio*  
French, *Guaya*. German, *Franzosenholz*. Dutch, *Pekhout*.

### Plan 390 Green Tea Thea & *Thea sinensis*

A shrub or tree about 10 feet high, the leaves are a deep green and  
Flowers a pale red, this Specimen was taken from a Branch that was  
seen about 1800.  
It grows in China and Japan, in several Months in the Summer  
it is mounted with a porous cloth to prevent its growing unwholesome  
the cloth prevents water, not prevent the wine and spirit. But it must  
be drunk moderately.  
Latin, *Thea* & *Chaa*. Spanish, *Te verde*. Italian,  
Dutch, *Thé*.

### Plan 391 Poor Tea Thea fuscata, British Thea

This Shrub grows much of a height as the other and is brought the same  
way and has the only the name is in the Domesday Book, the leaves of the  
Plant when young are however by what Kempfer says the Soil and  
the climate make a considerable Difference. His Works are said to show  
that certain kind grow in substantial magnitudes of figure when 6 or  
7 years old in Japan, 10 Years in Siam. This Specimen was taken  
from Kempfer, who took it on the spot.  
This Tea is called Salicornia and analagous and said to be strong taste  
but must be used moderately.  
Latin, *Thea*. Spanish, *Te verde*. Italian,  
French, *Thé*. German.

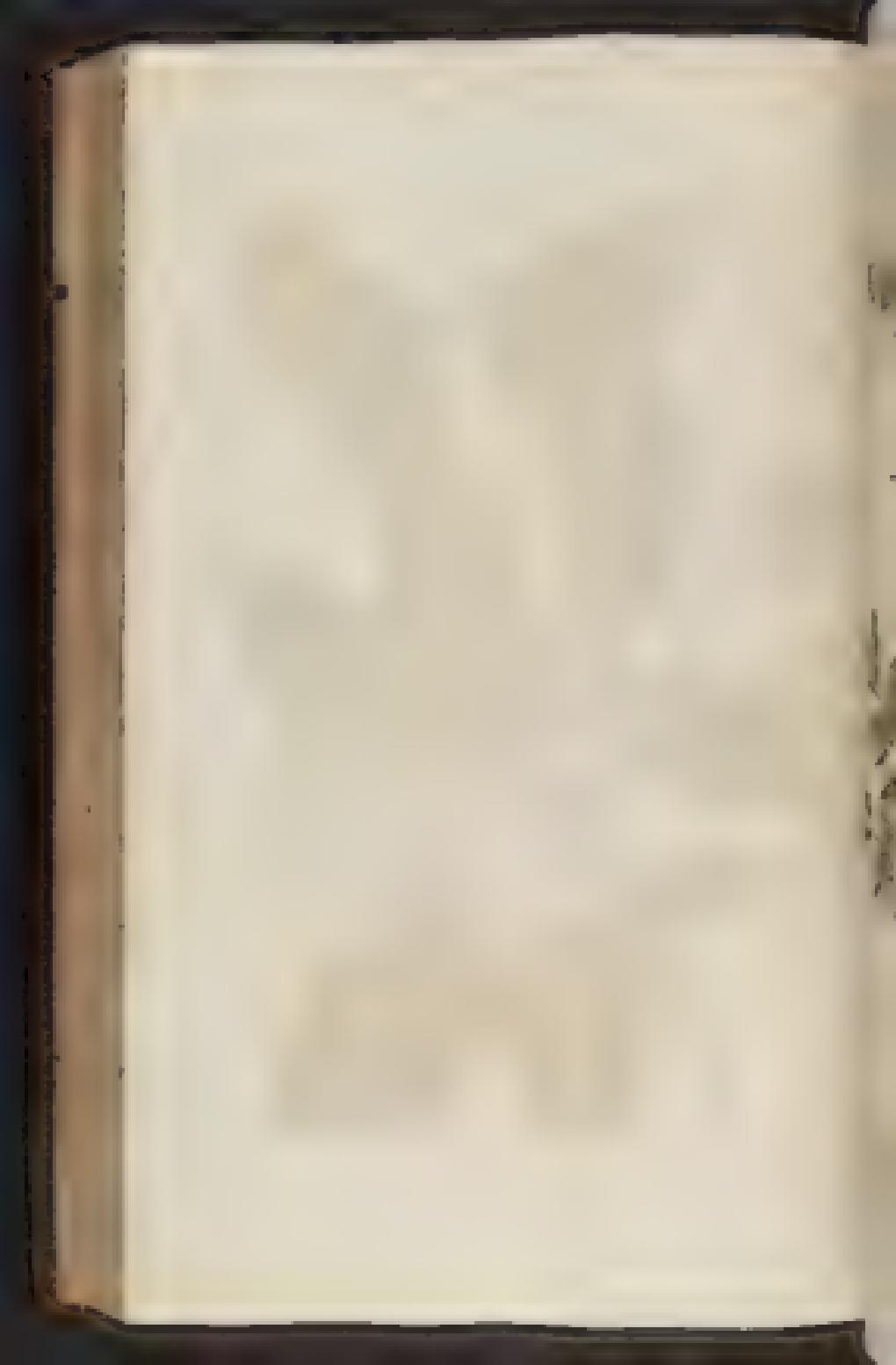




The Orange-Tree.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

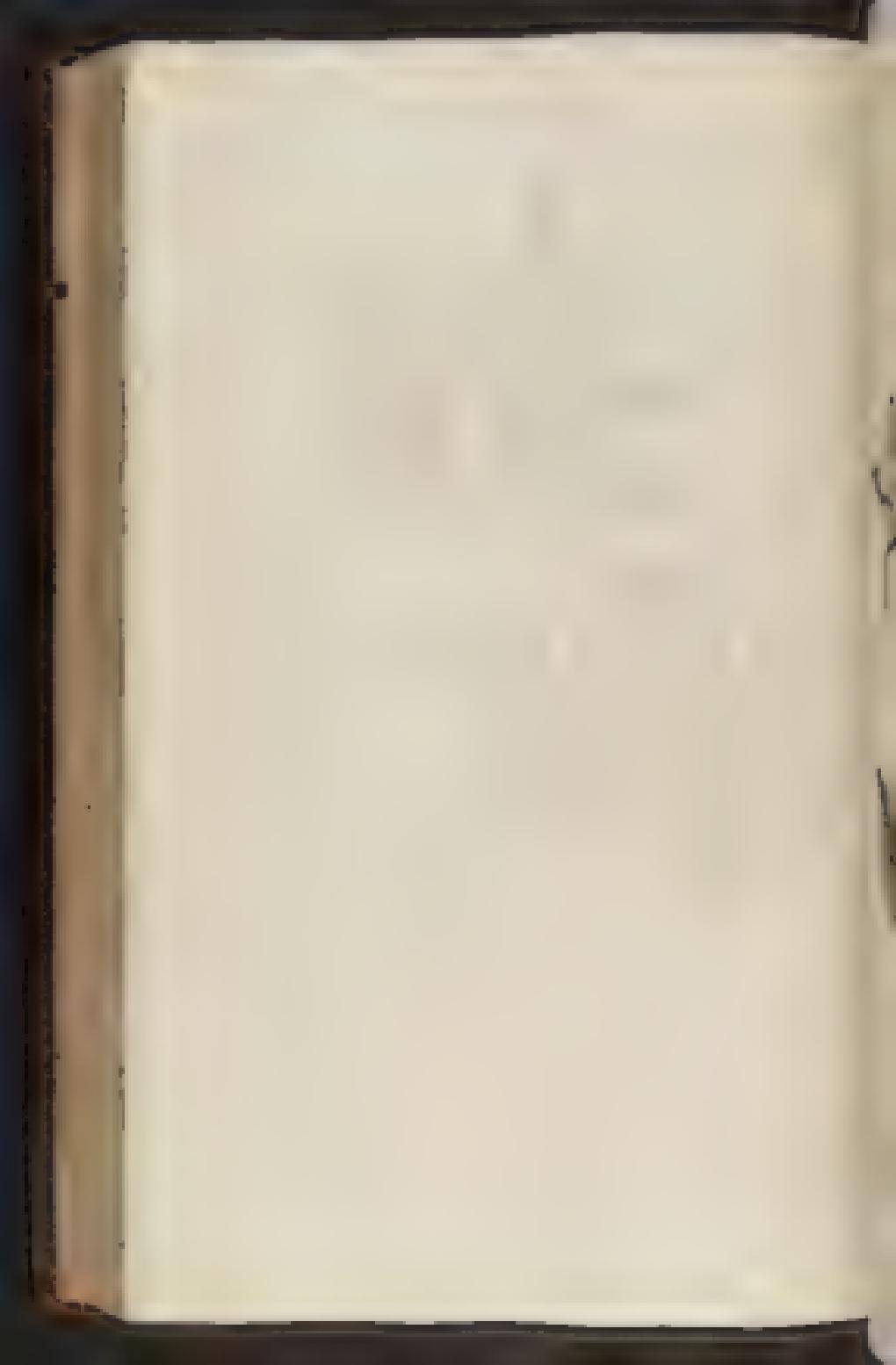
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

Aurantia.





1. *Lignum Vitae* of Jamaica. 2. The Seed Vessels.  
3. *Lignum Vitae* of Brasil. 4. The Seed Vessels. }  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. 5. Seed. } Guajacum.

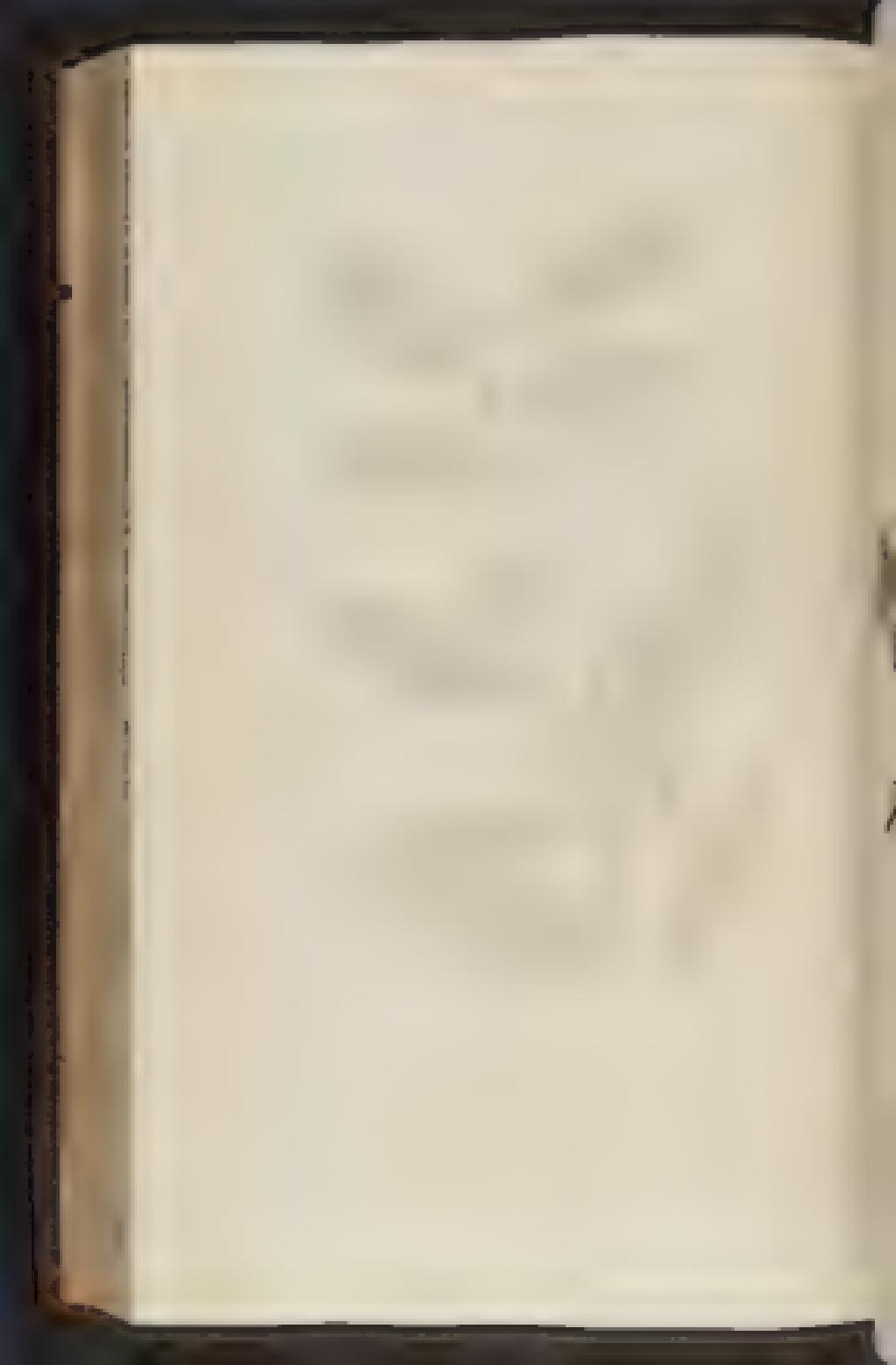




Green Tea.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

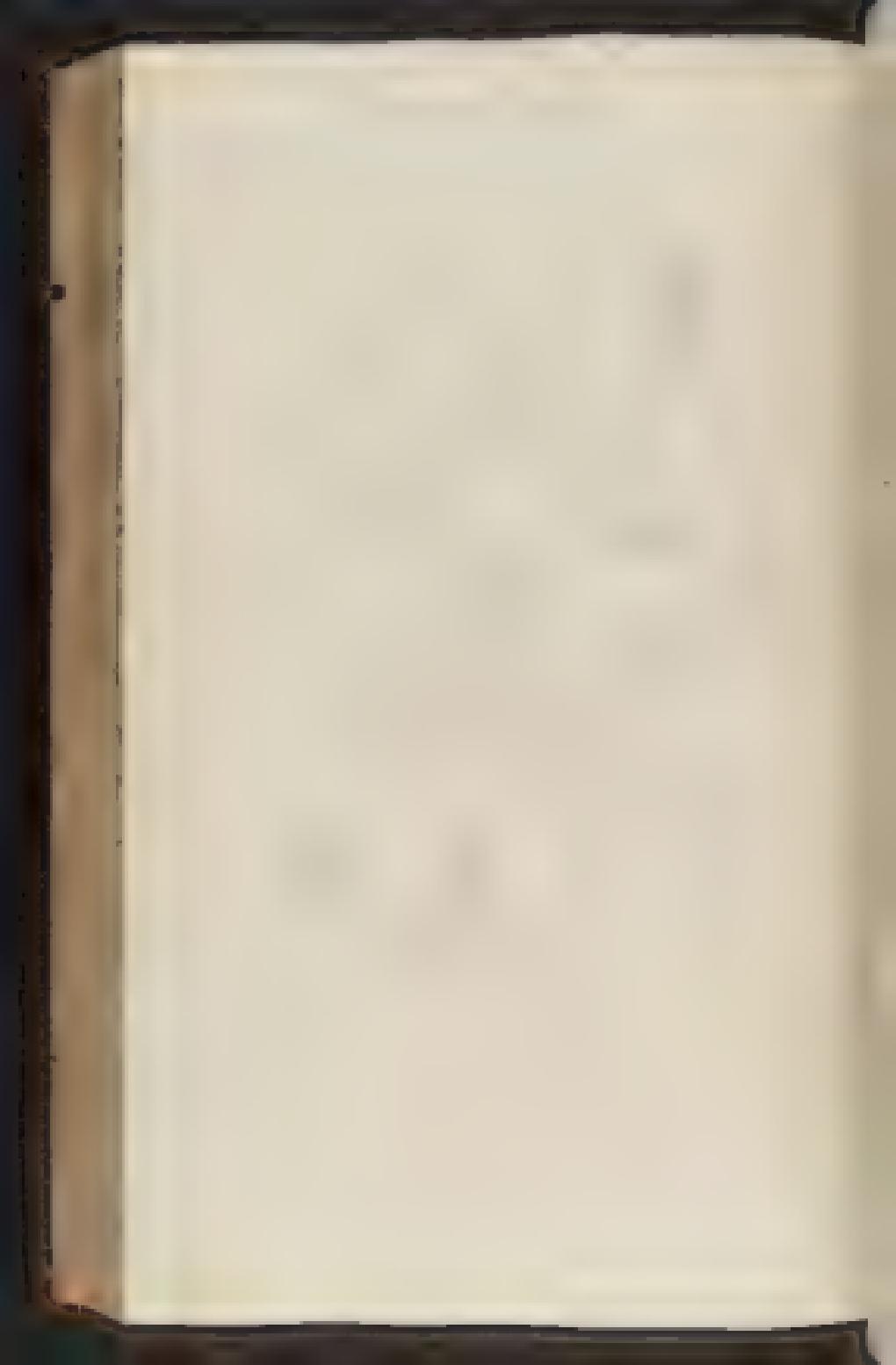
Thea & Thea Sinensis.





Bohea or Peco Tea.  
Etiz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit separate.  
4. Fruit open.  
5. Seed. } Thea frutex Bontii, Chaa.



## 11. Nutmeg. Myristica

This is a Plant Tree. The Leaves are a great Green and round having a soft and juicy like that of a Walnut under which lies the Nut which is hard as Steel and white the Nuts are about 1.5 inches in circumference in 8 years where they are but the Fruits are when ripe 3 m. or 3 ft. high and hold 100 Nuts the Island and are as large as the best.

It grows chiefly in Banda, an Island in the East Indies.

Barkings are heating, drying and carminative, good to strengthen the Stomach & Blood. It contains 66% resin, 10% myrtin and 20% peccant & aromatic Properties. The Bark has in it the same Qualities but more penetrating & so also are its seeds and, as they are to increase the Memory.

Greek Μύρτις Latin Myristica Spanish Nuez de Banda Italian Cannella French Poivre de Banda Dutch Ceylon Cinnamonum

## Plate 354 The Cinnamon Tree Cinnamomum

This is a species large with 3 more slender in height are smaller green, the Flowers which this grows upon are yellow from 2 Years hence taller than 10 ft.

It grows on the Island of Ceylon in the East Indies.

The Cinnamon is the Sticks which are 2 ft. long & 1/2 in diameter being cut in pairs and 12-14 inches in length & diameter & are placed in Boxes & stored up to prevent them all the year. It is used in most preparations, as, the Spices Cinnamon forte et tenue the Distilled Oil, the Syringes de Cinnamome and the Pulvers Diacinnamome.

Greek Κερναπόρος Latin Cinnamum m. Spanish Canela Italian Canello French Canelle German Zimmet m. on Dutch.

## Intincted Pepper. Piper Ternatum

This Tree grows about thirty Feet high, the Leaves are a deep shining Green, and the Flowers staminate, and the Frust black when ripe. This Specimen was taken from S. Hans Sloane's Collection.

It grows on the hilly Parts of the Island of Jamaica, and flowers in June, July and August.

The Root is until 1st year sweetish, good to assist Hunt & strengthen the Stomach, Bowels and Nerves, and help the Colic.

Greek Ηλέκτρη Latin Pimenta Spanish Pimienta de Jamaica Italian Pepero French Poivre de Jambaque German Pfeffer Dutch.

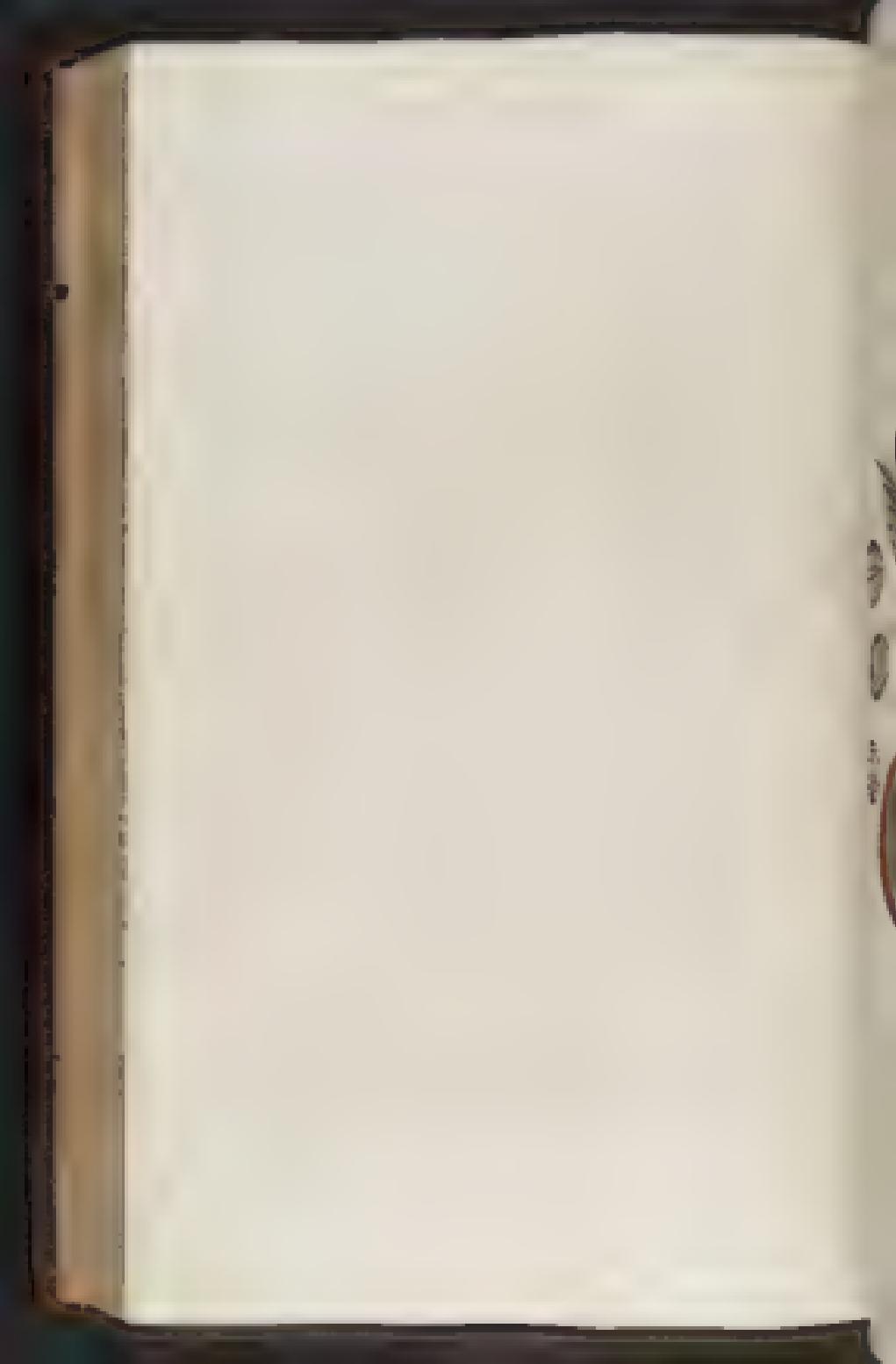
## Plate 355 Long Pepper. Piper longum.

This Plant grows about one third of a Mile. The leaves are about 2 feet long on the Tree & white on the Bush, and the Flowers are whitish. This Specimen marked 1.4.2. is 21 years old from S. Hans Sloane's Collection and that marked 2.5.6 is the long Pepper of the Shops.

It grows in India, Malabar & other Parts of the East Indies.

It is stated the Black Pepper is often said in India & S. India and is the whitish variety being so designated in the Turners to distinguish.

Greek Ηεράζη Latin Piper longum orientale Spanish Pimento larga Italian Pepero lungo French Poivre long German Pfeff Dutch.

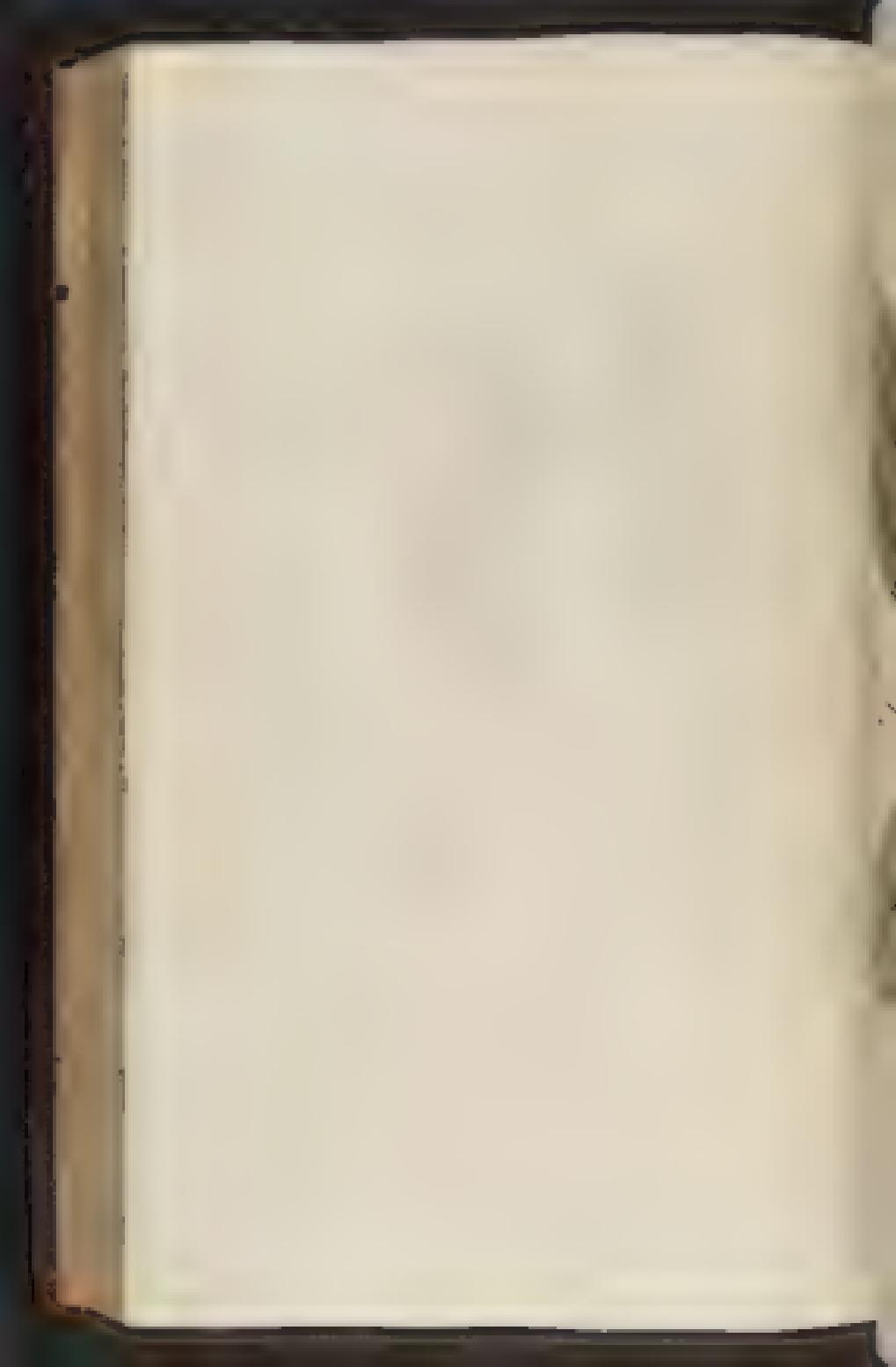




The Nutmeg.

Blackwell delin. sculp et invx.

1. unripe Fruit.	6. Shell.	Nux Moschata.
2. ripe Fruit.	7. Shell open.	
3. Fruit open.	8. Female Nutmeg.	Mace
4. Shell with Mace.	9. Male Nutmeg.	
5. Mace.	10. Nutmeg open.	





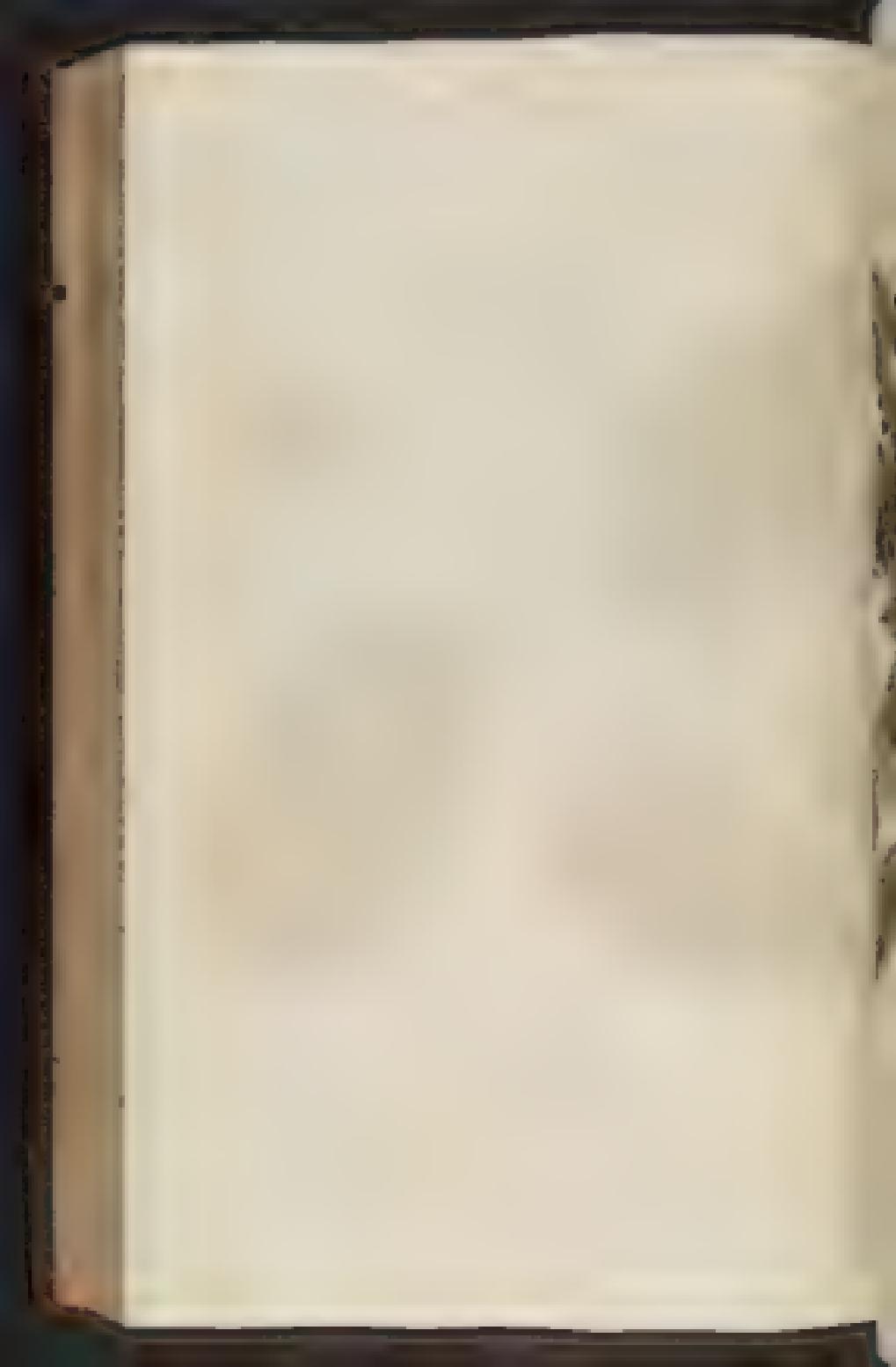
The Cinnamon Tree.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.

4. the outer Bark.

5. inner Bark or Cinnamon. }  
3. a piece of y<sup>e</sup> Body of y<sup>e</sup> Tree. 6. the Wood under y<sup>e</sup> Cinnamon. } Cinnamomum.

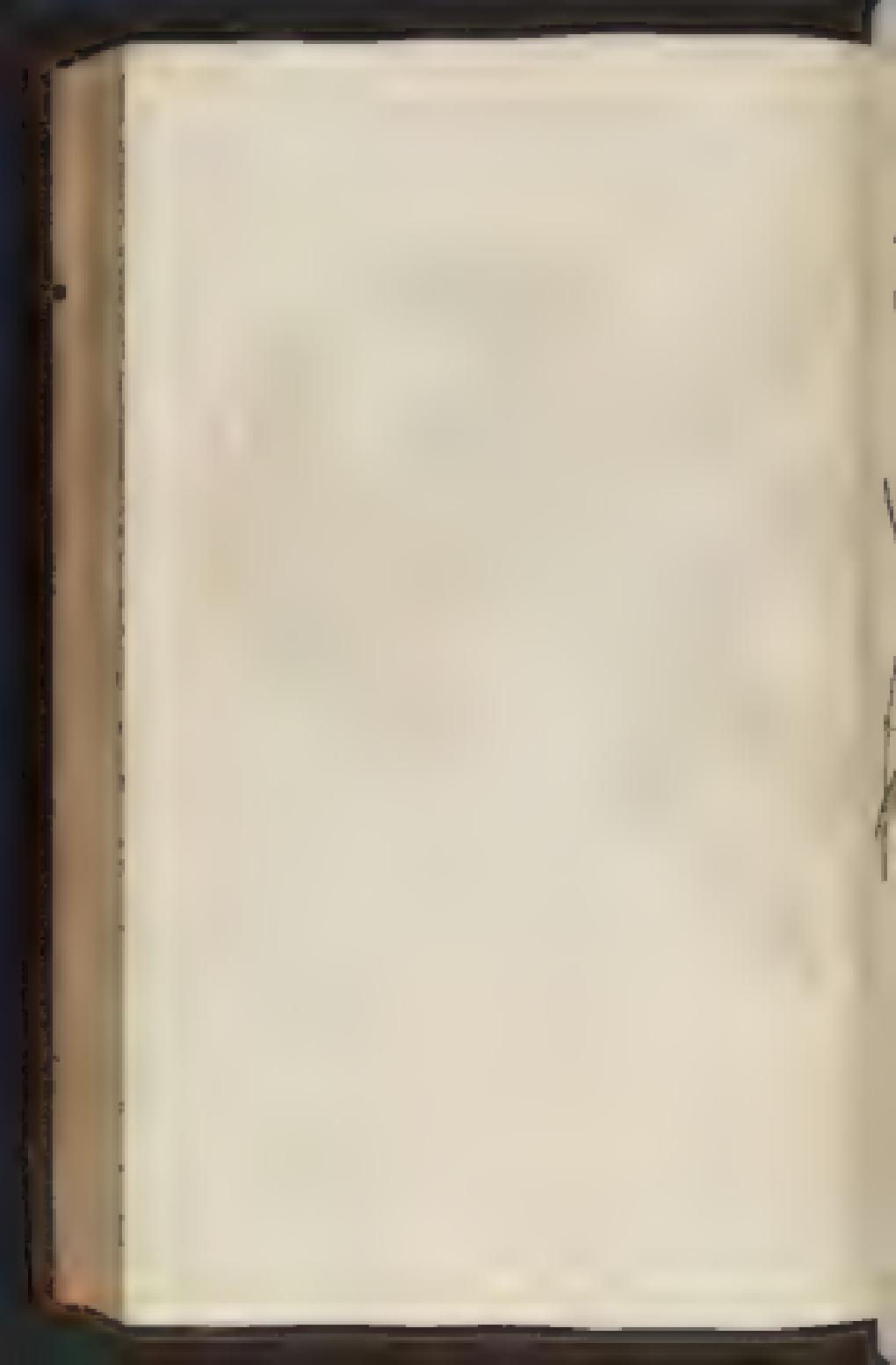




Jamaica Pepper.  
W<sup>m</sup> Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Fruit.  
2. Fruit. separate. }  
3. Seed.

*Piper Jamaicense*.

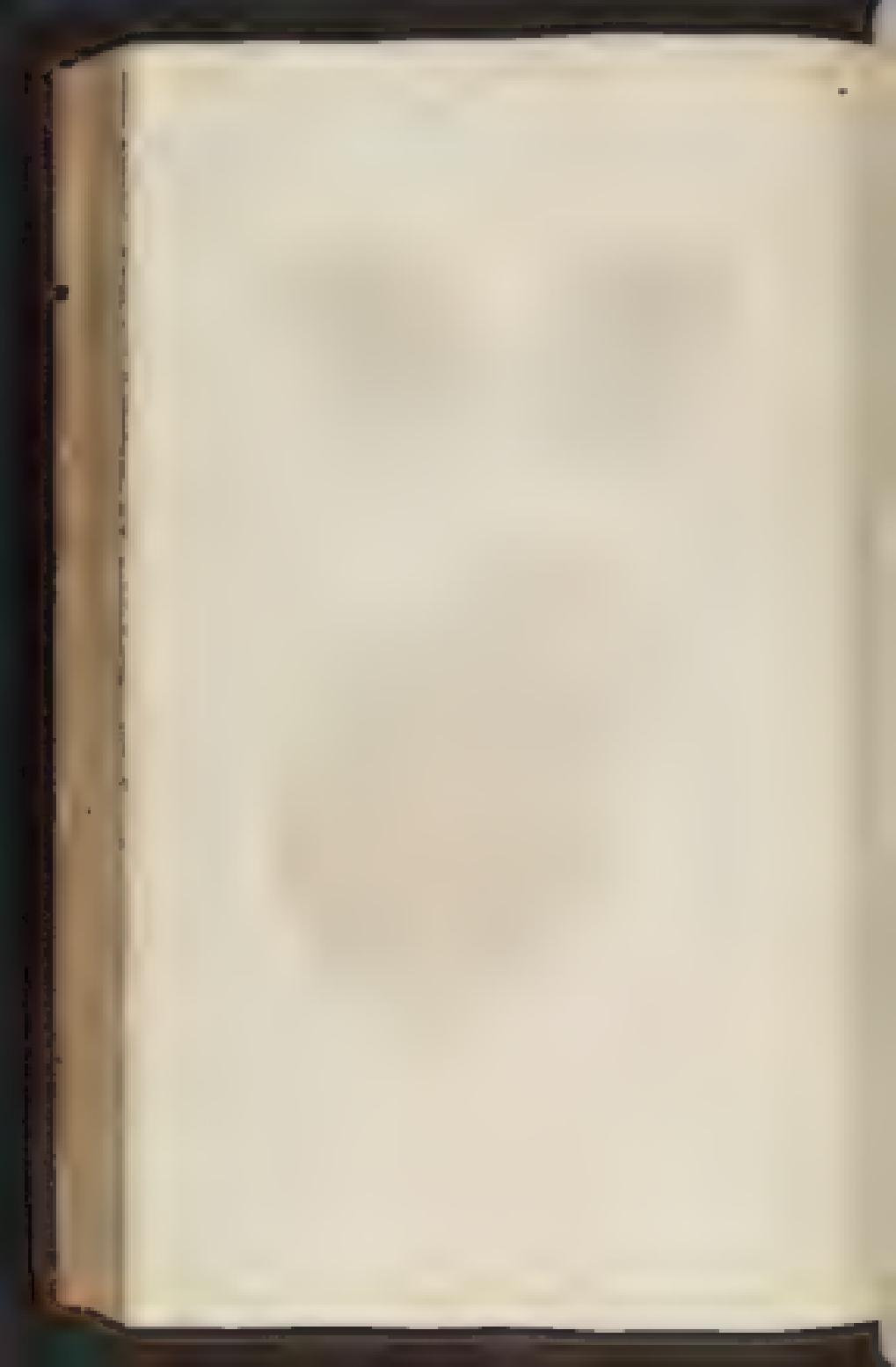




1. 2. & 3. Sir Hans Sloane's long Pepper.  
4. 5. & 6. Long Pepper of the Shops.

*Piper longum.*

Blackwell Sculp. et Pinx.



Plat 357 COTTON BOMBAY

This grows about a yard high the Leaves are a deep green  
the Stalks & roots & bark

are of a yellowish green and white and red & black  
the leaves are long and pointed & rough, characters

of a tree of 10 feet and 8 inches tall wide

Latin, gr. & v. in v. remains also Spanish  
Italian, Bamboosa Fr. n. man, Bawmewell Dutch

Plat 358 The Dragon Tree. DRACUS

This grows low in the Native Climate, the Leaves are a bright green  
and flowers are common. The dry leaves marked 2 is taken from a Tree  
in Florid Garden & that marked 3 is in Clusters.

It grows in the Andes and Asia in India

The Dragon Plant of the 4th is good for the head & is esteemed  
good drying and it also has in its leaves & flowers spatters of blood  
and all kinds of worms grow to drink of it. It is good for the  
head & body of the human & helps the heart & liver.

Latin, Drago arbor Clusters, Spanish  
French  
Dutch

Plat 359 Cyclamen leaved Asarum. Asarum Cyclaminis folio

This Plant grows about six Inches high, the Leaves are a deep green on  
the Face and light on the Bark and the Roots are purple.

It grows in the West Indies, and flowers in May

The Roots are accounted cordial, astringent and sudorific good in all  
inflammations cutaneous & fistulæ in the cells and rheumatism the  
stomach

Greek Latin, Asarum integrifolium Cyclaminis folio Spanish  
French  
German, Dutch

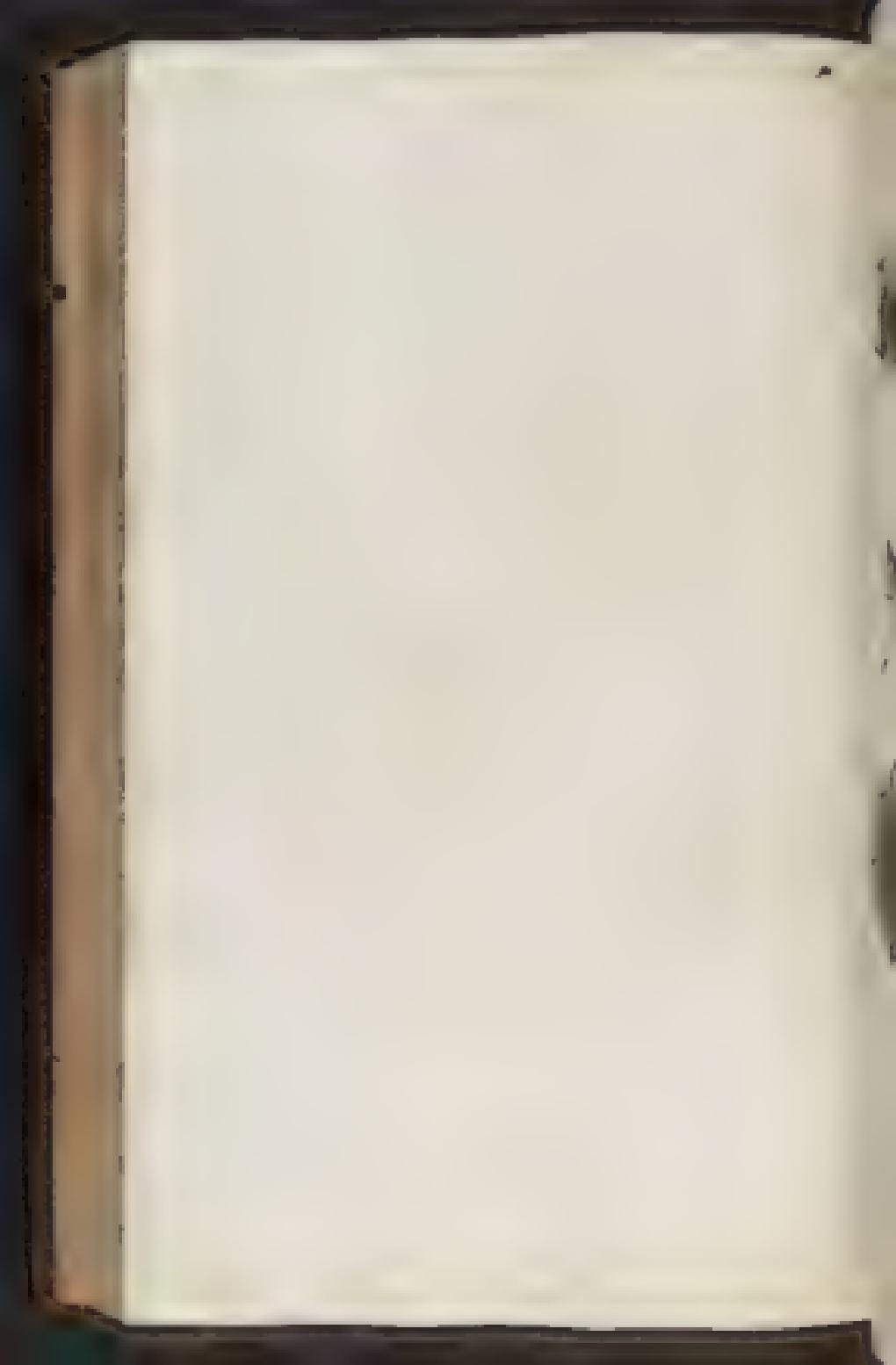
Plat 360 The Scythian Lamb. LYNU S. SYTHICUS

This is a Moss that grows upon the Roots of a Fern of a light  
brown colour

It grows in Tartary and Scythia

It is esteemed good for all kinds of Fluxes and hemorrhages, and to  
stop the Bleeding of Green Wounds

Greek, Latin, Scrope, Spanish,  
Italian, French, German  
Dutch





Cotton

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx:

1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel with the Cotton.  
3. Calyx of the Flower.  
4. Cotton with the Seed.  
5. Seed separate.

Bombax.

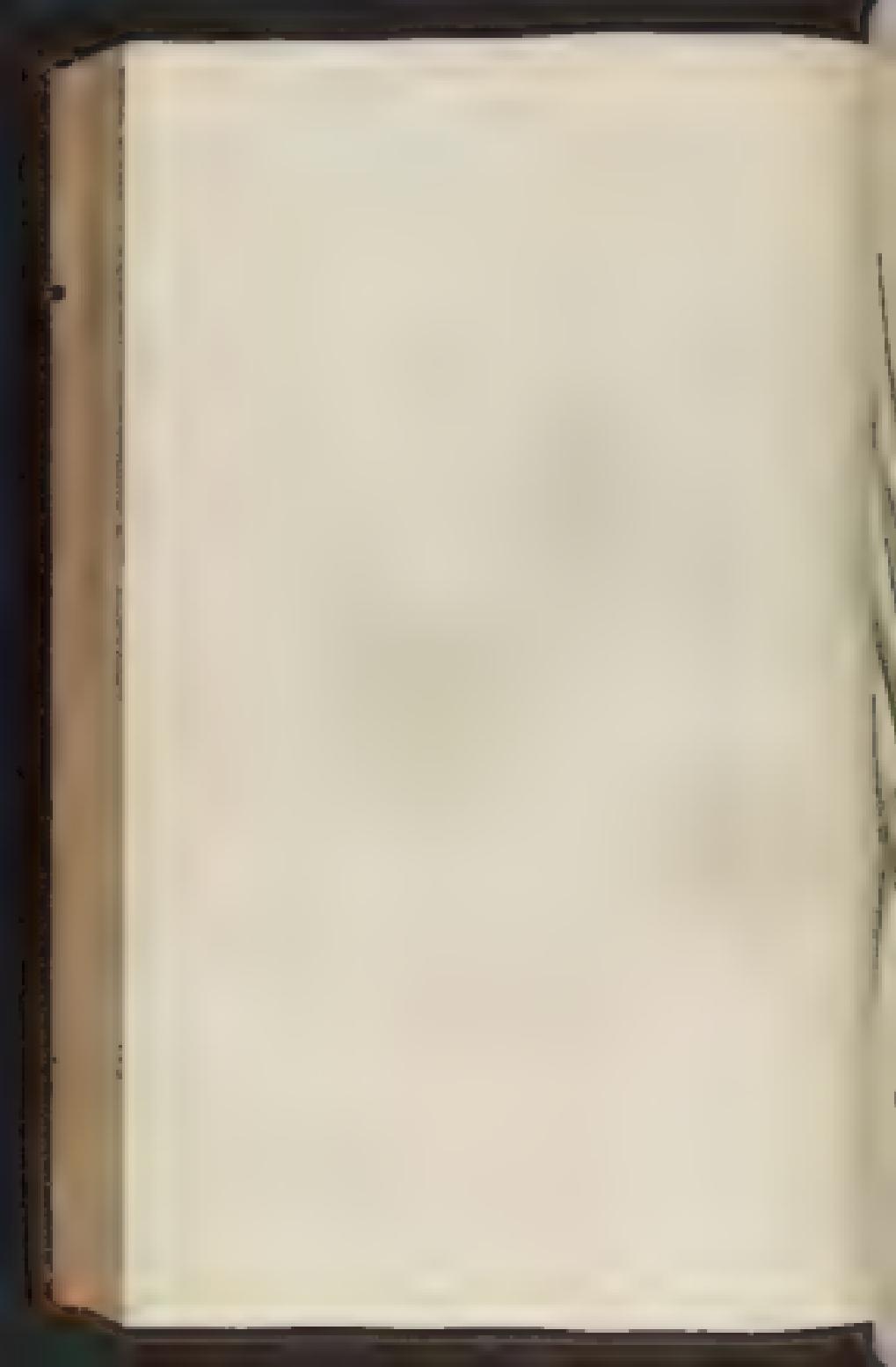


Plate 358.



The Dragon - Tree.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. The Tree in ♂ Physick Garden in Chelsea.

2. A Copy of the Tree from Clusius.

3. Flowers.

4. Berries.

5. one Berry of its full Size.

Draco Arbor.

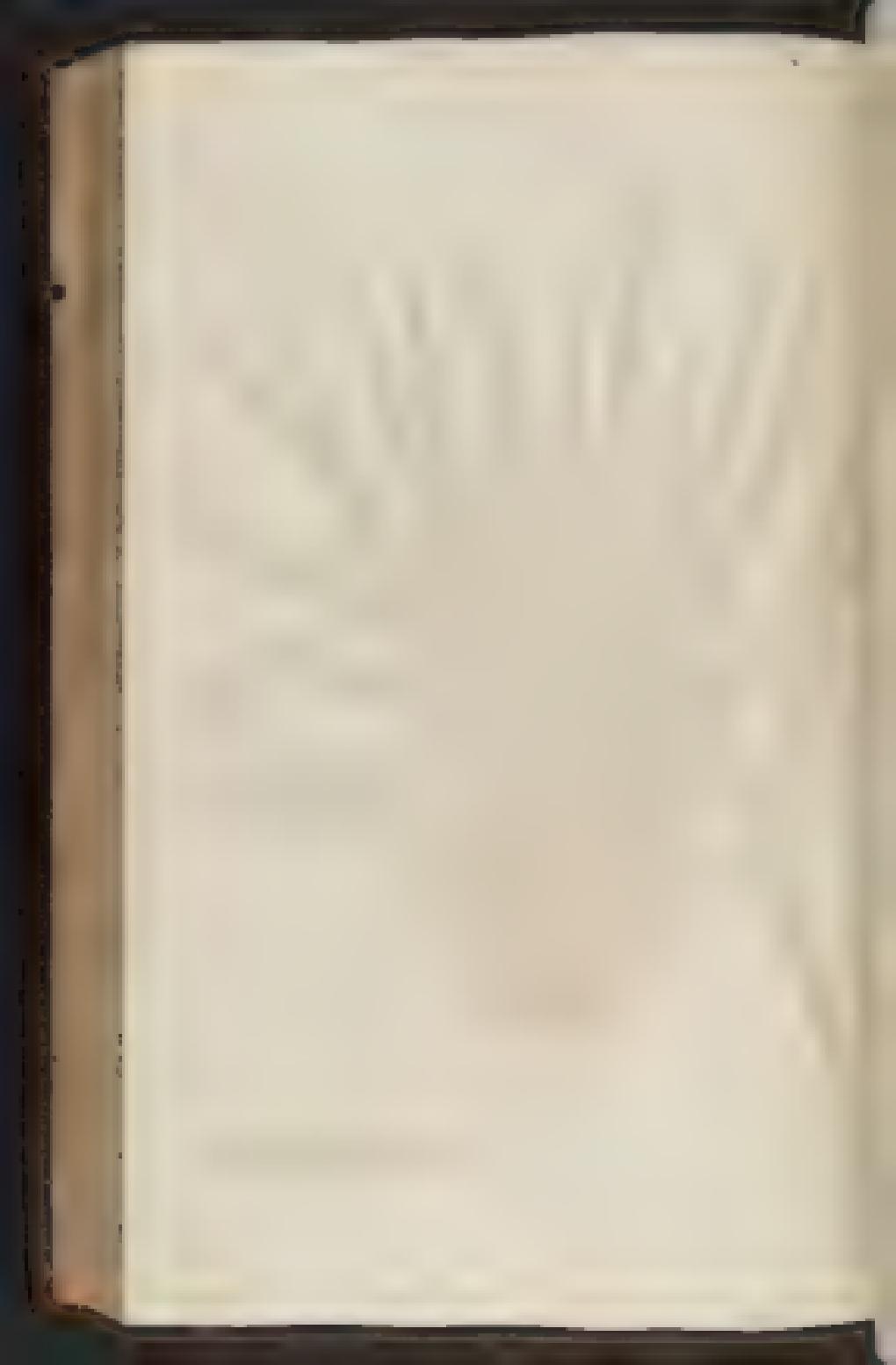


Plate 359.



Cyclamen-leaved Asarum.      }  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      { 1. Flower.  
    } 2. Fruit open.  
    } 3. Seed.      } Asarum cyclaminis folio.

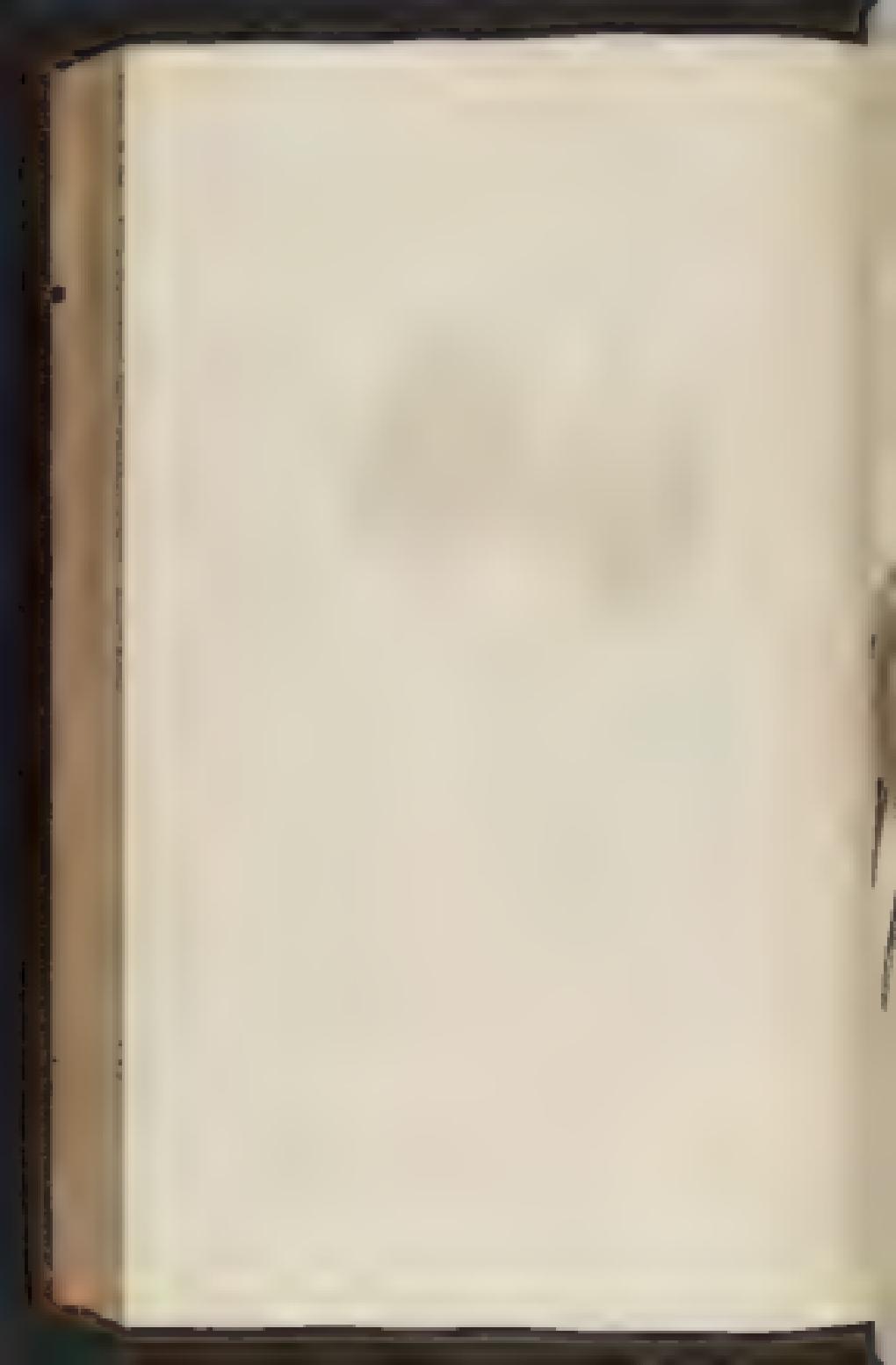


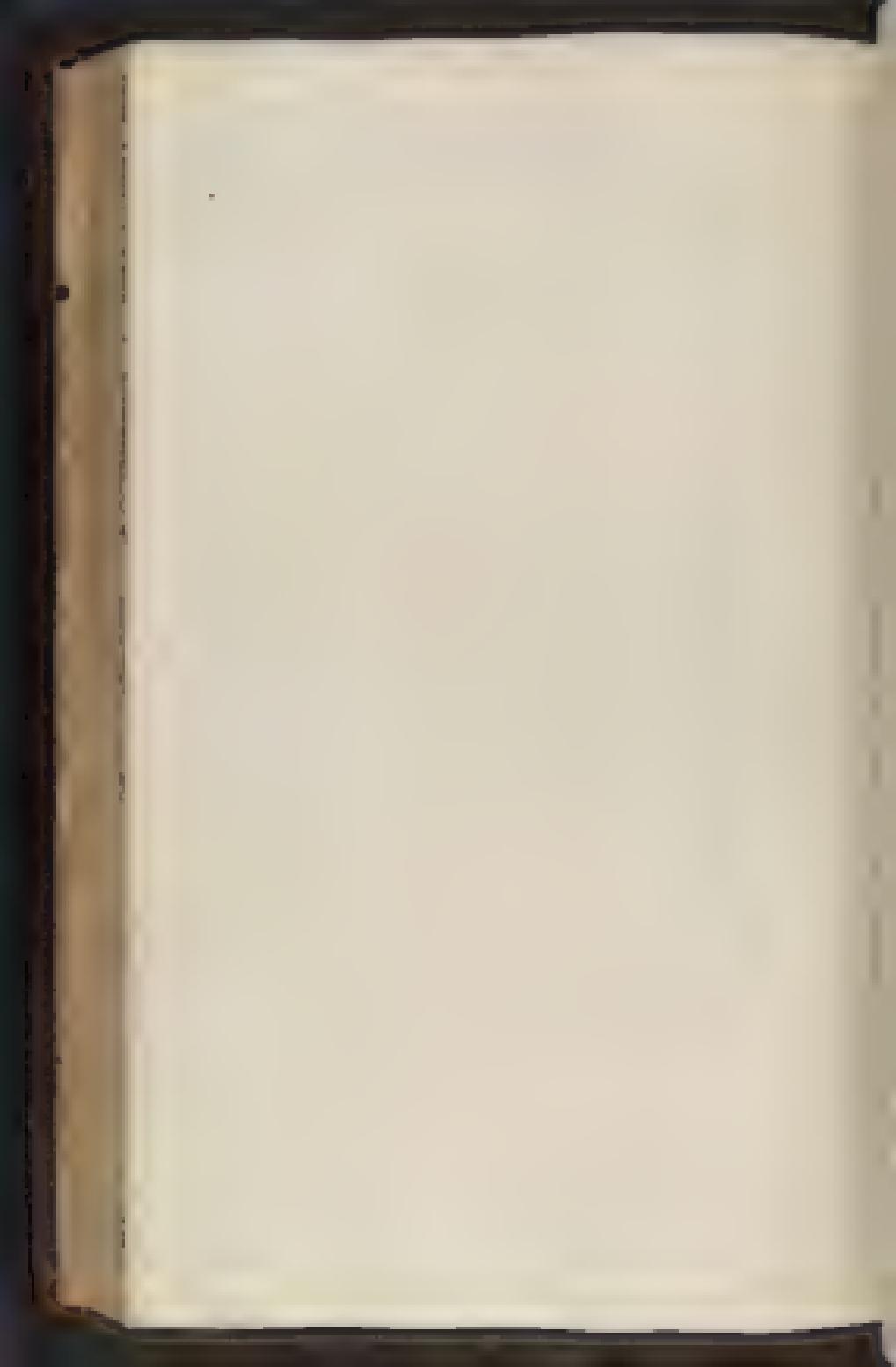
Plate 360.



The Scythian Lamb.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

The Wool is call'd  
Poco sempie  
Golden moss  
and by some  
Inidian moss.

*Ovis* *Scythicus*.  
Borometz.



## The Citron Tree. *Citria Malus*

- It is not known how long in its Native Countries the Leaves are  
green, but they are white  
it bears flowers in the Spring  
it bears small & fragrant Fruits, and is used to sweeten the taste of  
Dishes, & to make extracts of the same & these are very  
good & useful. It has several preparations in Spain  
French, German Spanish, Italian, French, German  
Dutch, Dutch, Dutch, Dutch.

## Tree 362 The Lemon Tree. *Limonaria Malus*

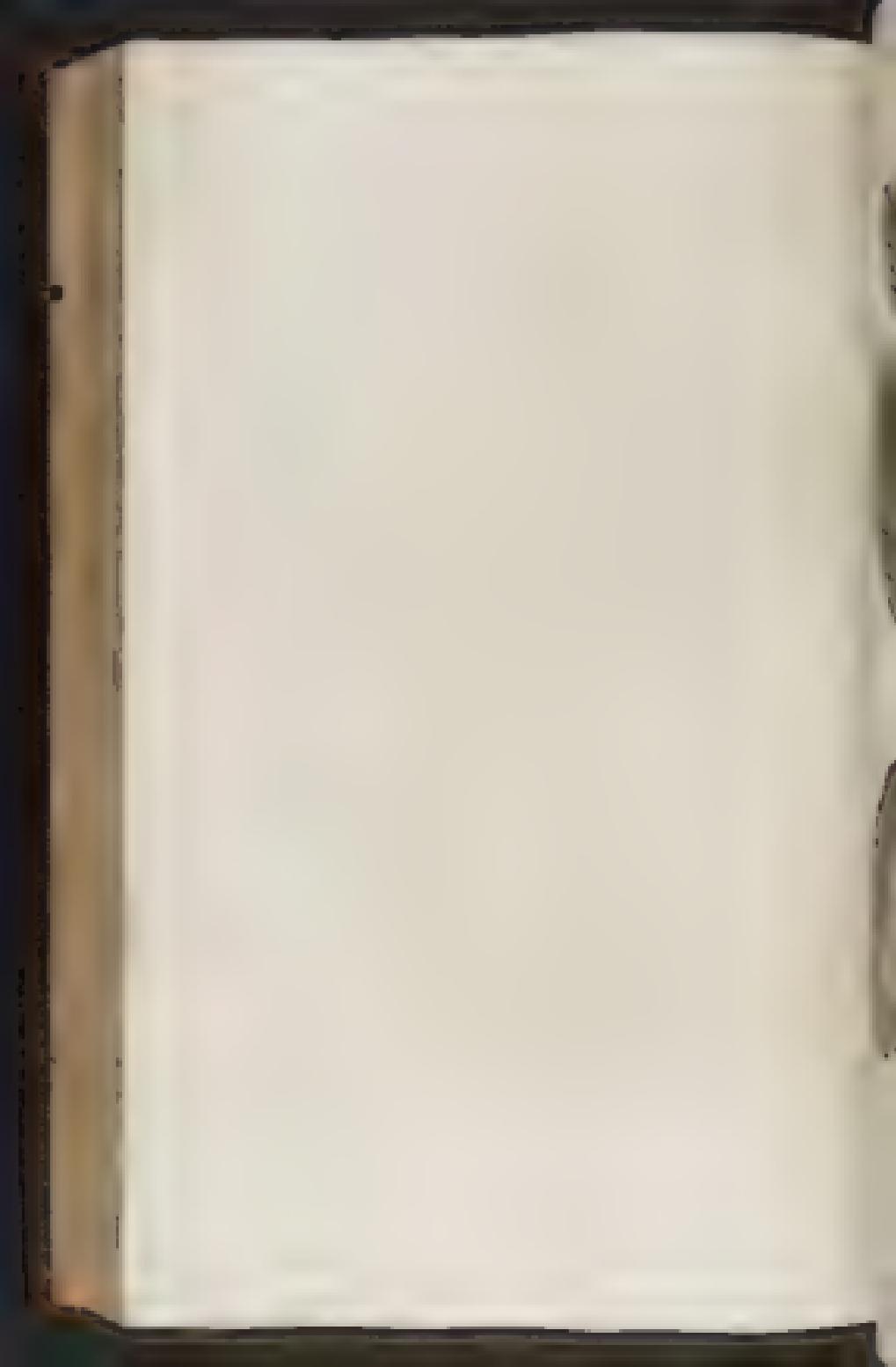
- This Tree is much the same as the Citron, & in the manner &  
where the leaves are a light yellow green and the flowers white  
it is in Spain & Portugal, & several Islands in the Summers  
Lemons are cooked & eaten as the Citrons, but very useful in all cases  
For them we also send to the Indies & especially to Rome. The Juice  
most in use is Lemonade, & of excellent Medicine to stop  
Lemons in custom houses, & to make a Syrup of the Juice  
from the Lemons after appearance, to cure Indigestion, in  
French, Lemonier German, Lemonian, Dutch, Lemon

## Tree 363 The Oily Palm Tree. *Palma oleosa*

- This Tree grows to a good Bigness in its Native Country, the Leaves are a  
gray Green, and the Fruit a Chestnut Colour  
it grows on the coast of Guinea  
it is also spread in the Forests of that place & is used and  
of India, & Persia, and elsewhere, & the trees stumps in the Islands,  
and countries and Brasses  
it has two species both Palms for its two species, from  
one used to make Spanish, Palma major, & Indian Palma minor  
French, Palmer German, Palmer, Dutch

## Plant 364 The Mandrake. *Mandragora*

- The Stalks on which the Flowers grow are about six Inch high & have  
at the end of a deep green colour, and the Flowers white  
in some Countries in Spain, Italy, & Turkey. It flowers in the summer  
This Plant is used inwardly for all kinds of Inflammations, hot Fluxes,  
and rheumatic Complaints. Some command the hounds to spit onto the Plant, &  
are to be sent with these Hounds and Bedmeets. By Report that this Plant is  
so strong that it can not be met with here, they generally supply the Plant with dogs who  
are to be sent with these Hounds & English Tubs &  
Greek Masticago, Latin Mandragora, & others in Spain  
Mandrake, Italian Mandragola, French Mandragore, German Meissen  
Dutch Mandragore, French

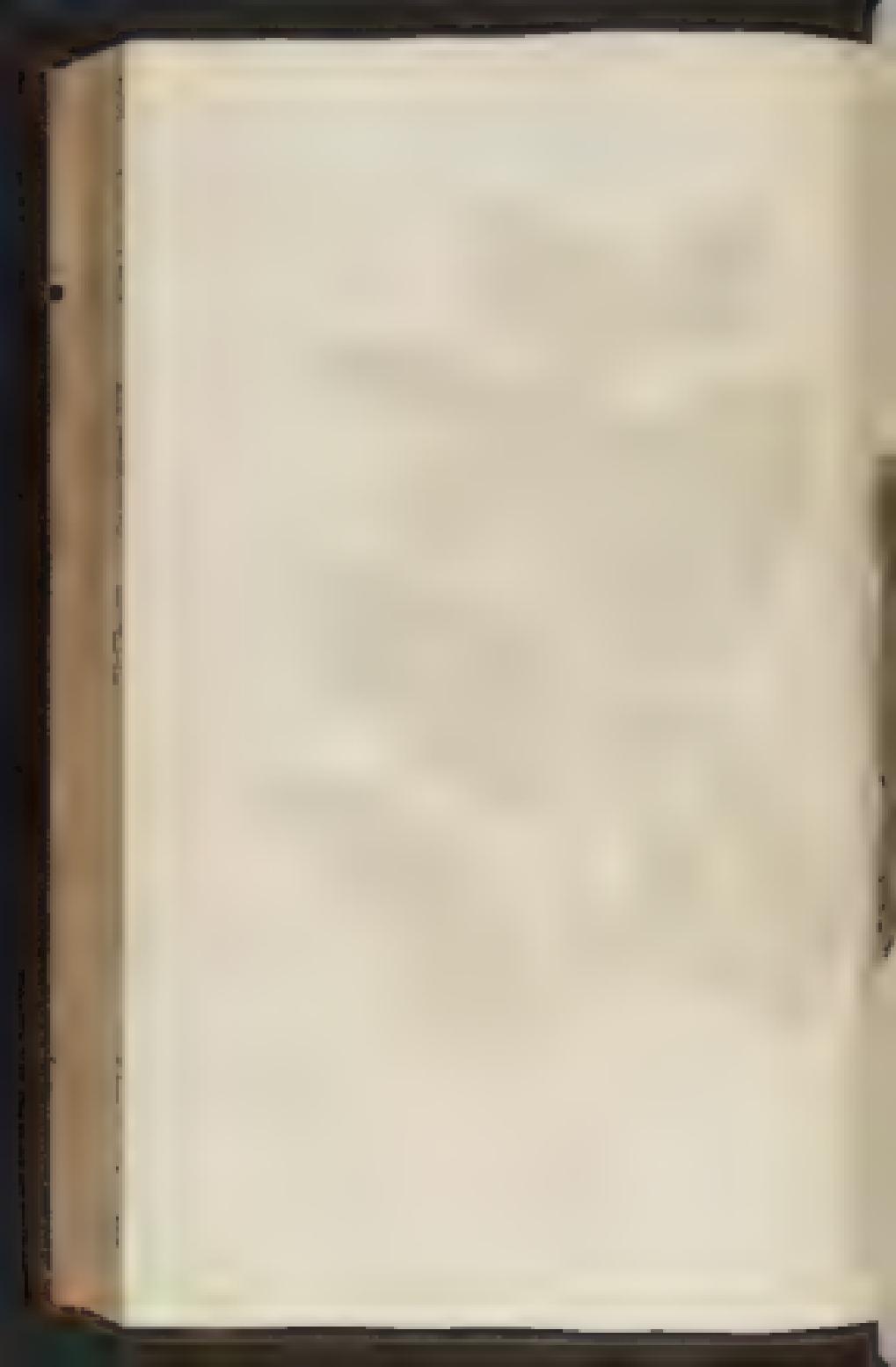




The Citron-Tree.  
R. & J. Lovell delin. sculpt. Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

*Citrus Nalus.*





The Lemon-Tree.

Ed. Blackwell John wyp. et inv.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

*Limonia Natus*



Plate 11.



The Oily Palm Tree.

1. Top of a young tree in miniature from J. T. Sloane. 5. Fruit.  
2. Part of the stem. 6. Shell open.  
3. under Part of a full grown leaf. 7. Kernel with part  
of the shell.  
4. Top of the Leaf.  
J. Z. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Palma

oleifera

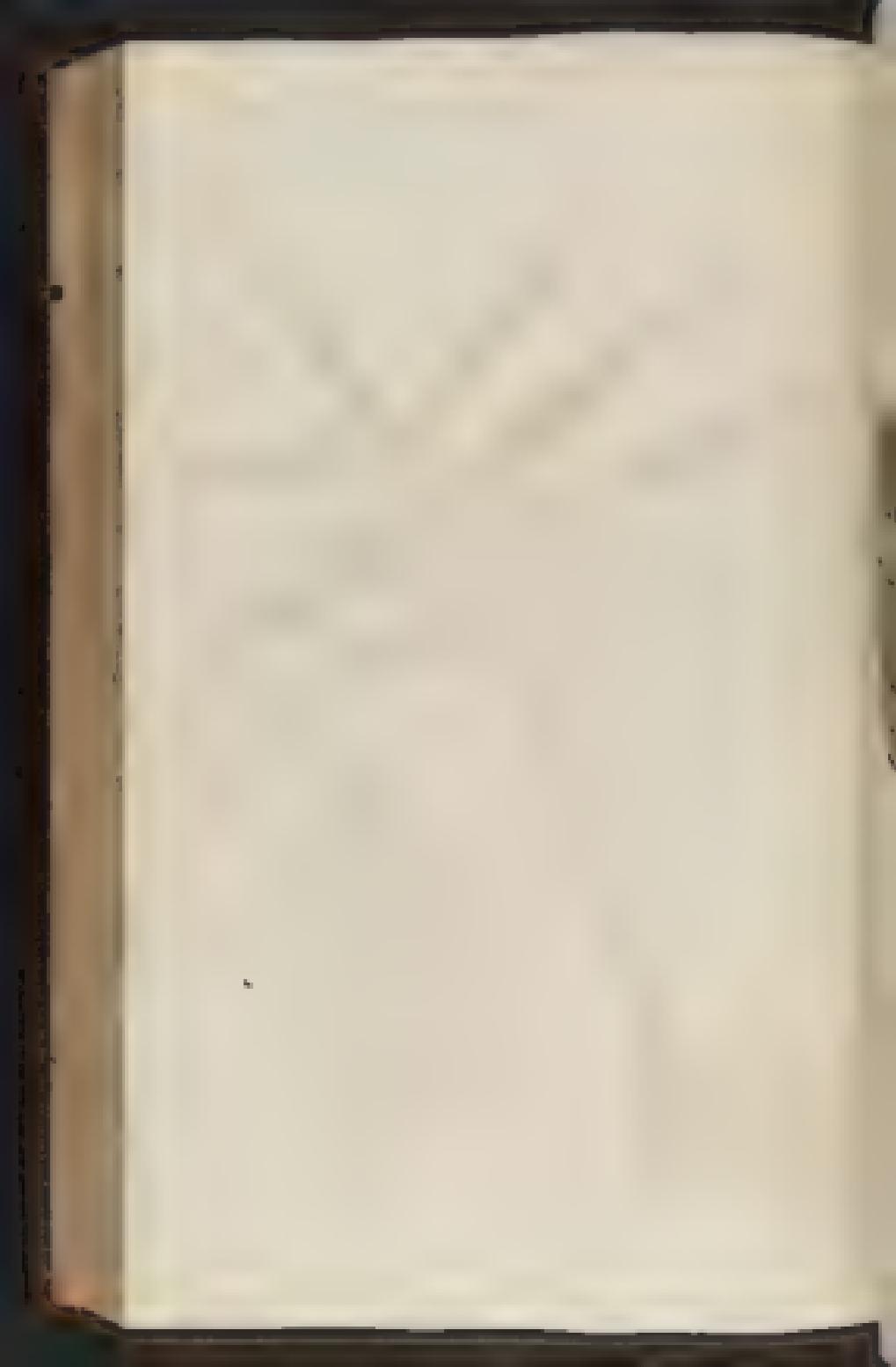


Plate 364.



The Mandrake.

1. Flower.

2. Fruit.

3. Seed.

Mandragora.

Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

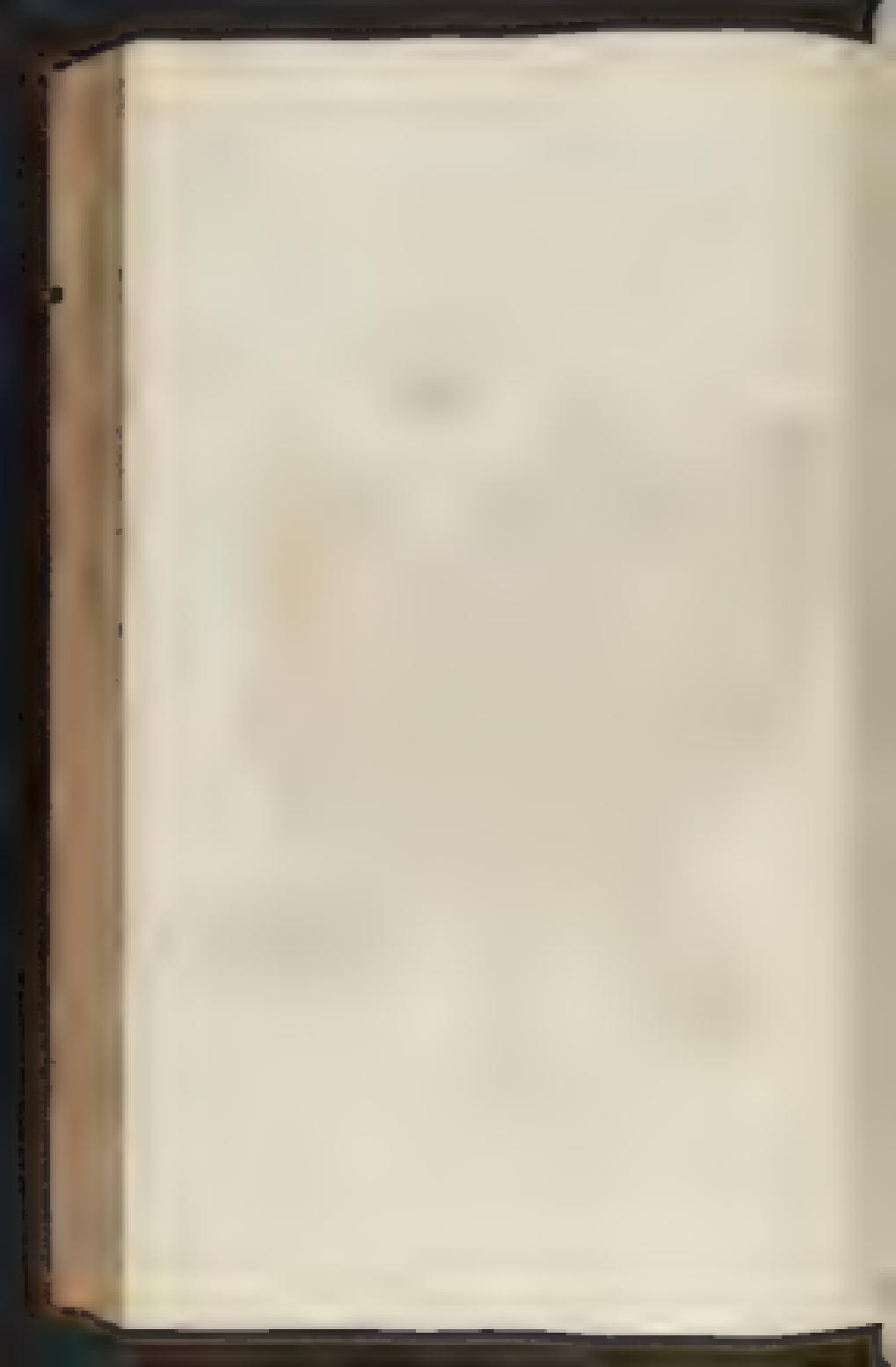


Plate 365. House-Ear. *Ptilostello*

about 4 or 5 inches high do to

March 1000, etc. 1000 1000

a few Bush.

- 1 It grows on Heathers and Commons flowering all the Summer
- 2 Doctor Hales made use of the Tops of this Plant as it was for many years  
of late a strong Piss and Laxative. Doctor Hales & Dr. Johnson & Dr. Cullen  
recommend it greatly in Bladder & Prostate Diseases & Dr. Cullen says it is  
good for the Liver, the Stomach, the Bowels & the Spleen & the Uterus & the  
Female Parts & good in Rheumatism & the like.
- 3 It grows on the Banks of Rivers & in the Woods & is said to be good for the  
Liver & the Spleen & the like.

House-Leek *Sedum majus*

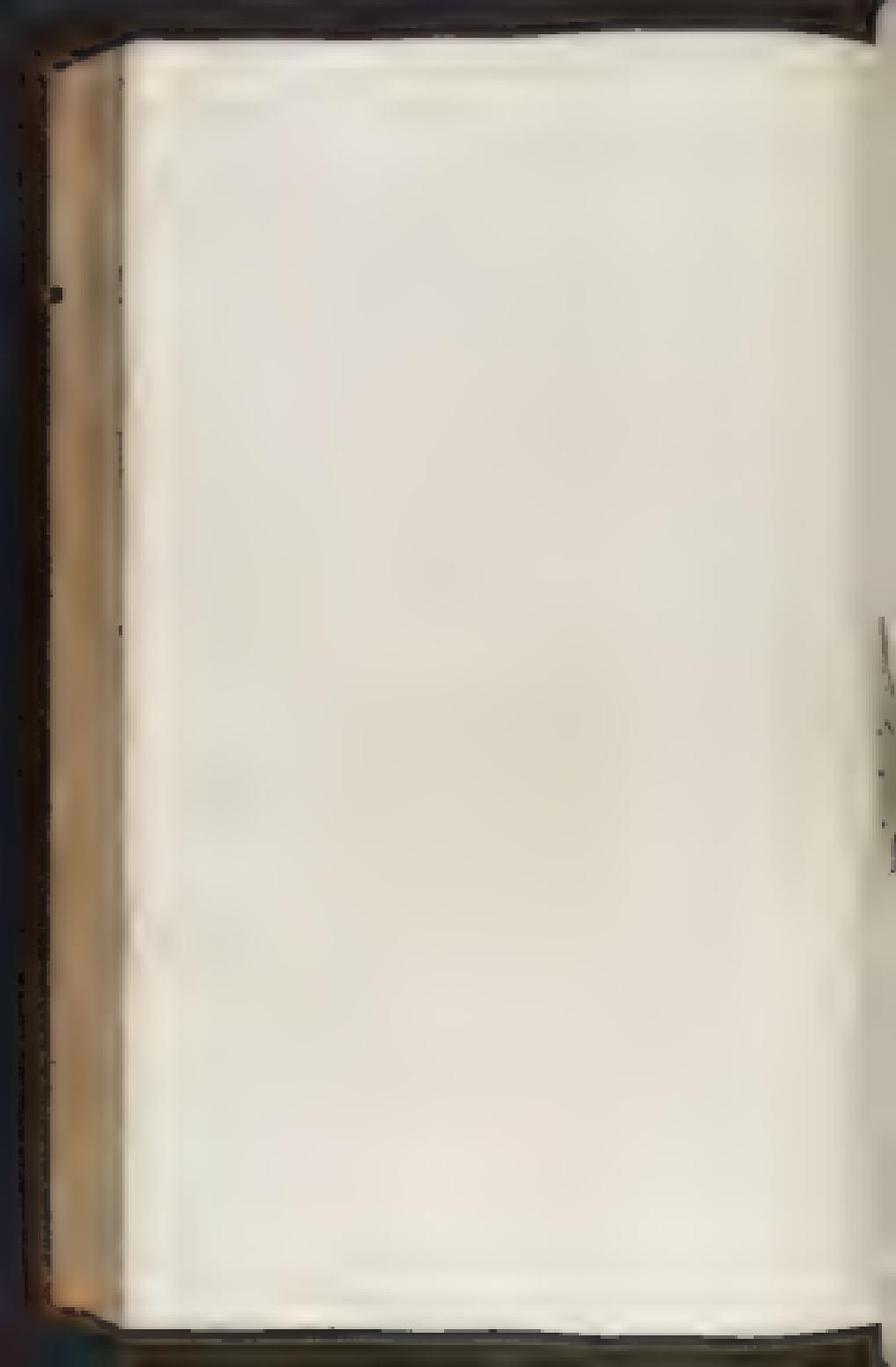
- 1 The stalk is about a Foot high, the leaves are bright green and  
with Purple, and the Flowers reddish
- 2 It grows on the Tops of Houses, and flowers in June
- 3 Household is esteemed cooling and refrigerant and by some it recommended  
as good for the Head & the Heart & the Liver & the Spleen & the like & the person commands an  
agent Length to 12 inches the like & the like & the like & the like &  
the like Part & given in Drink to 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
and Bloody Fluxes & with cold it is useful against Town and Field & Town  
and Field & the like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &

Plate 366. The true Morden Hair *Adiantum venustum*

- 1 This is a small plant but the Leaves are a great Green & Seed brown  
from the Southern Parts of Africa.
- 2 This is the Morden Hair that used to be used in making the Carpet, and every  
woman who has the like is used but the like is used & hair generally  
used at Place. This is a very fine hair good for all  
sorts of the like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &
- 3 The original Preparation is the Syrup  
of like & a few drops of Wine & a few drops of Water & a few drops of  
Water & a few drops of Water & a few drops of Water & a few drops of Water &

Plate 368. Purging Flax *Linum catharticum*

- 1 The Stalks grow about a span high & Leaves are a great Green and  
the Flowers white
- 2 It grows upon Dry hilly Places flowering in June and July
- 3 This Plant is much used by the Indians in America & in  
India & also in Africa & Germany & also the Persians & the like & the like & the like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &
- 4 The like &  
the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like & the like &



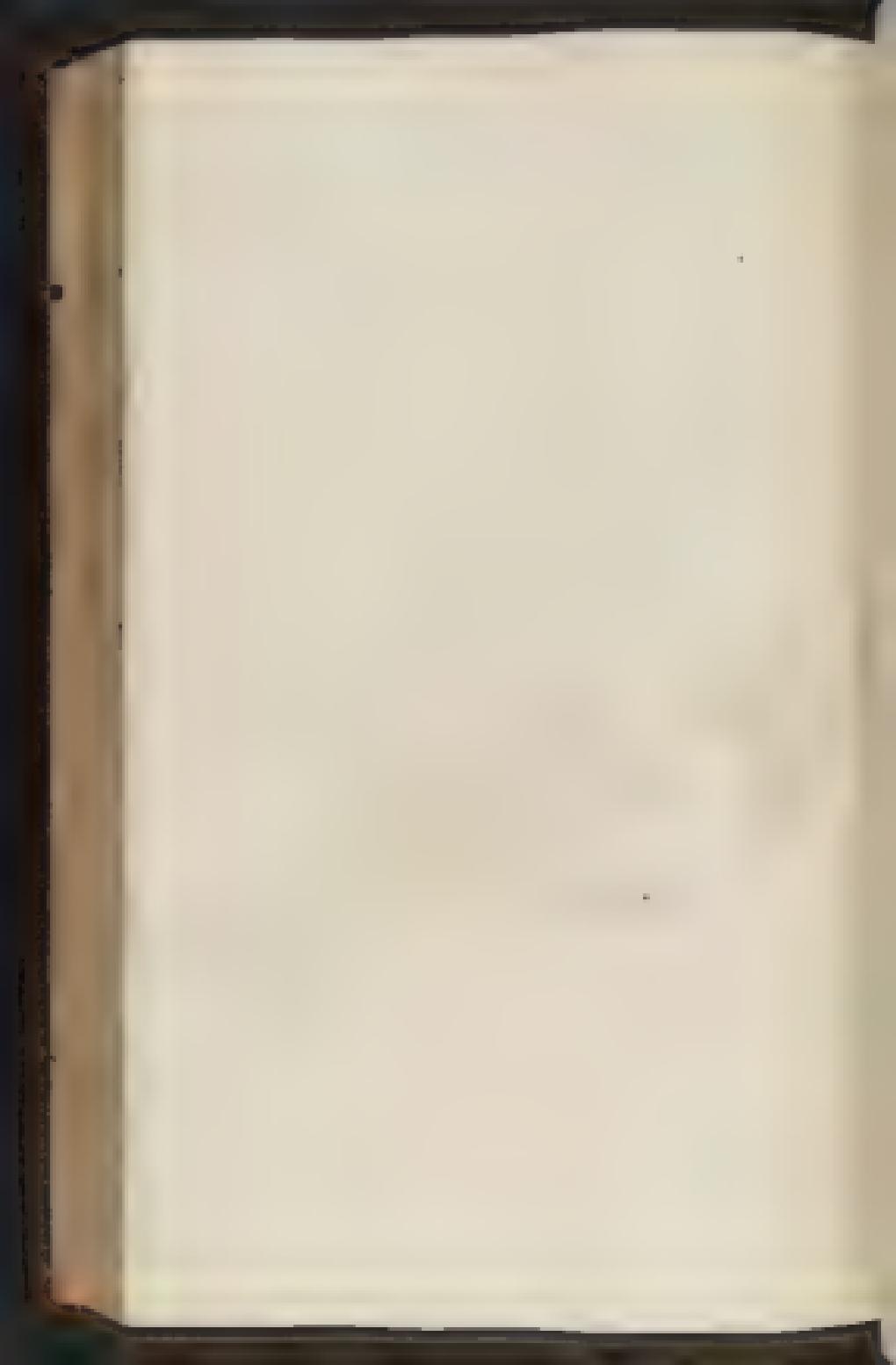


Mouse-Ear.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed.

Pilosella.



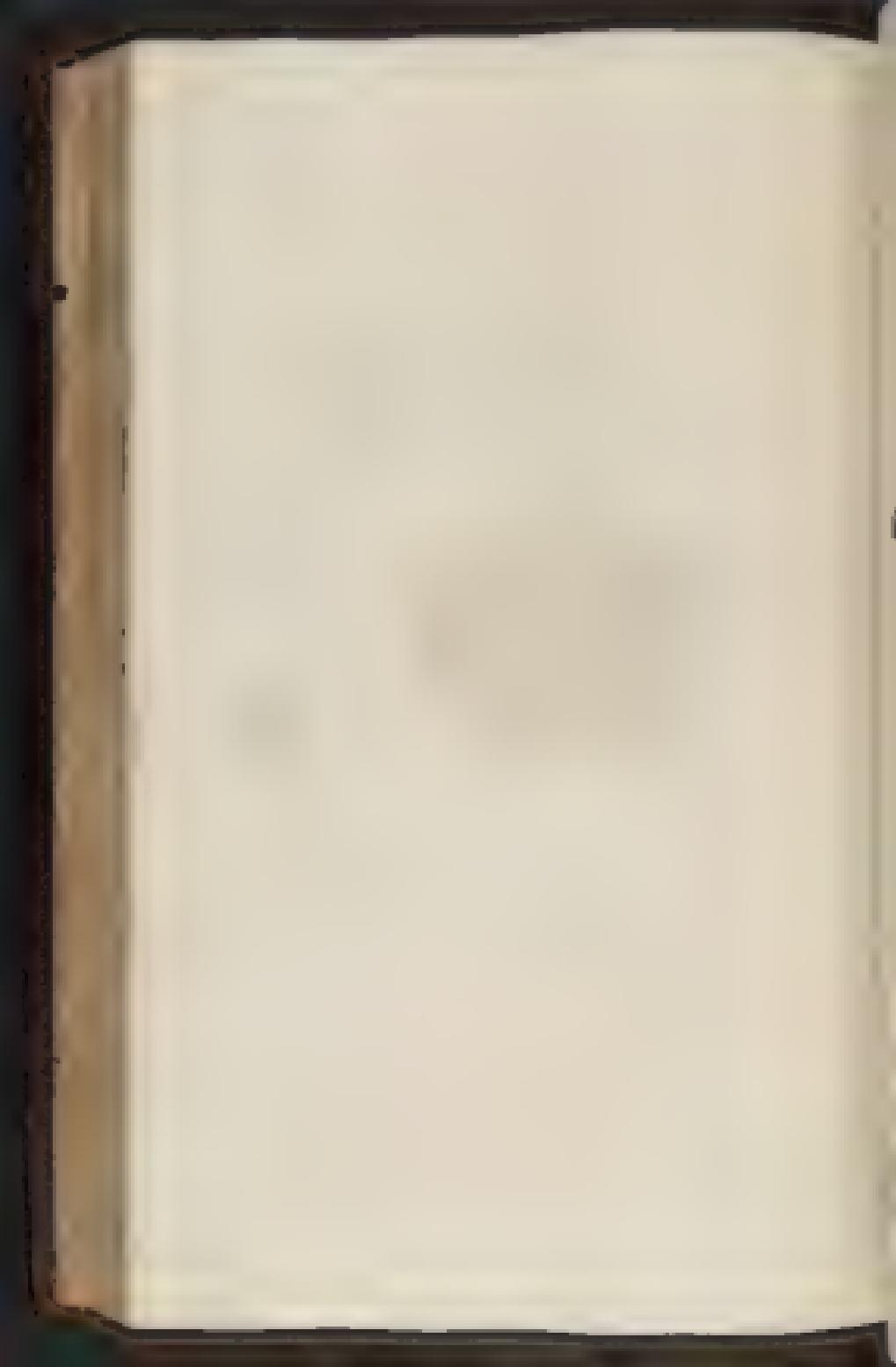


House-Leek.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Face of the Flower.  
2. Back of the Flower.  
3. Pod.  
4. Seed.

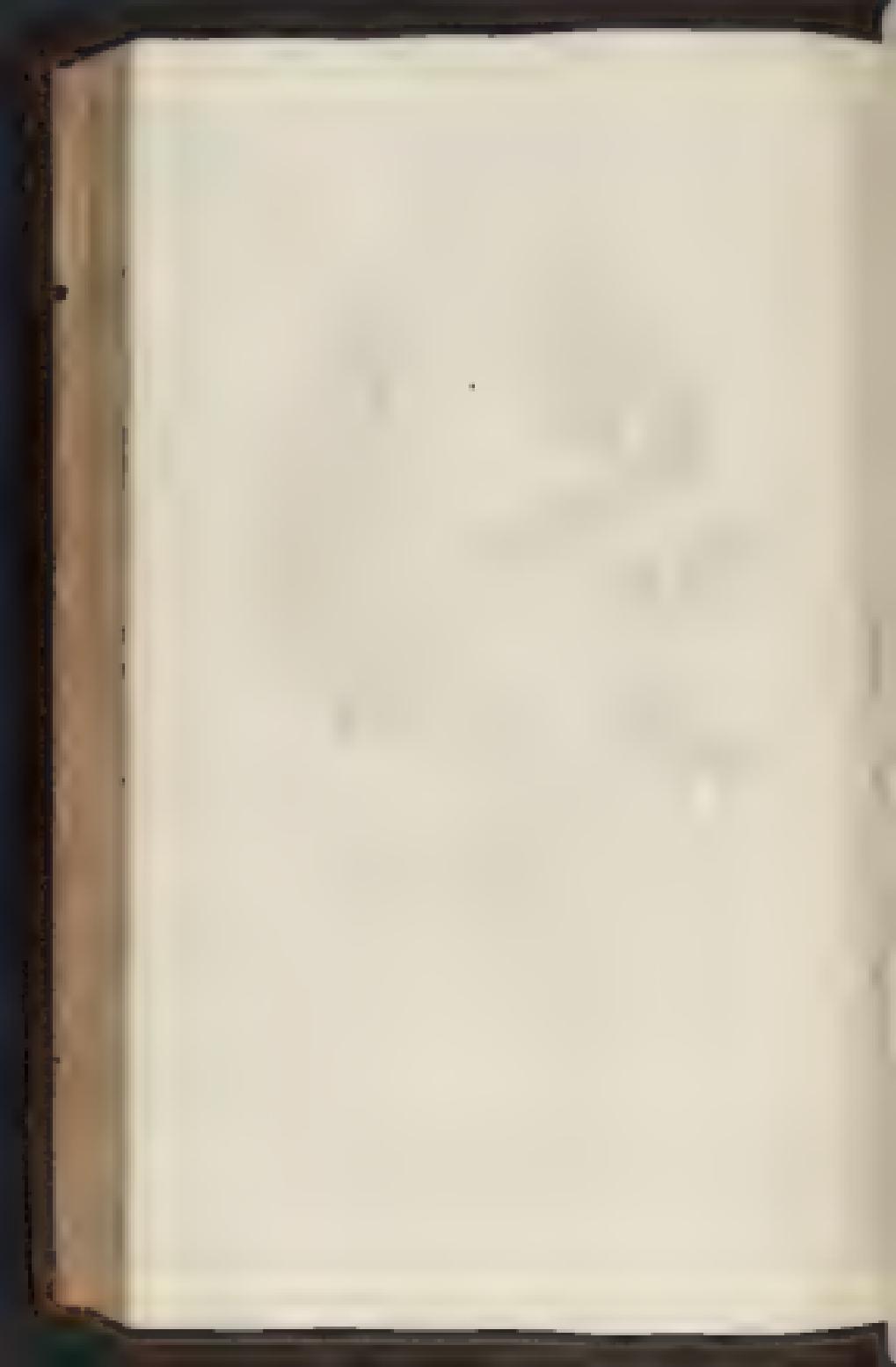
*Sedum majus.*





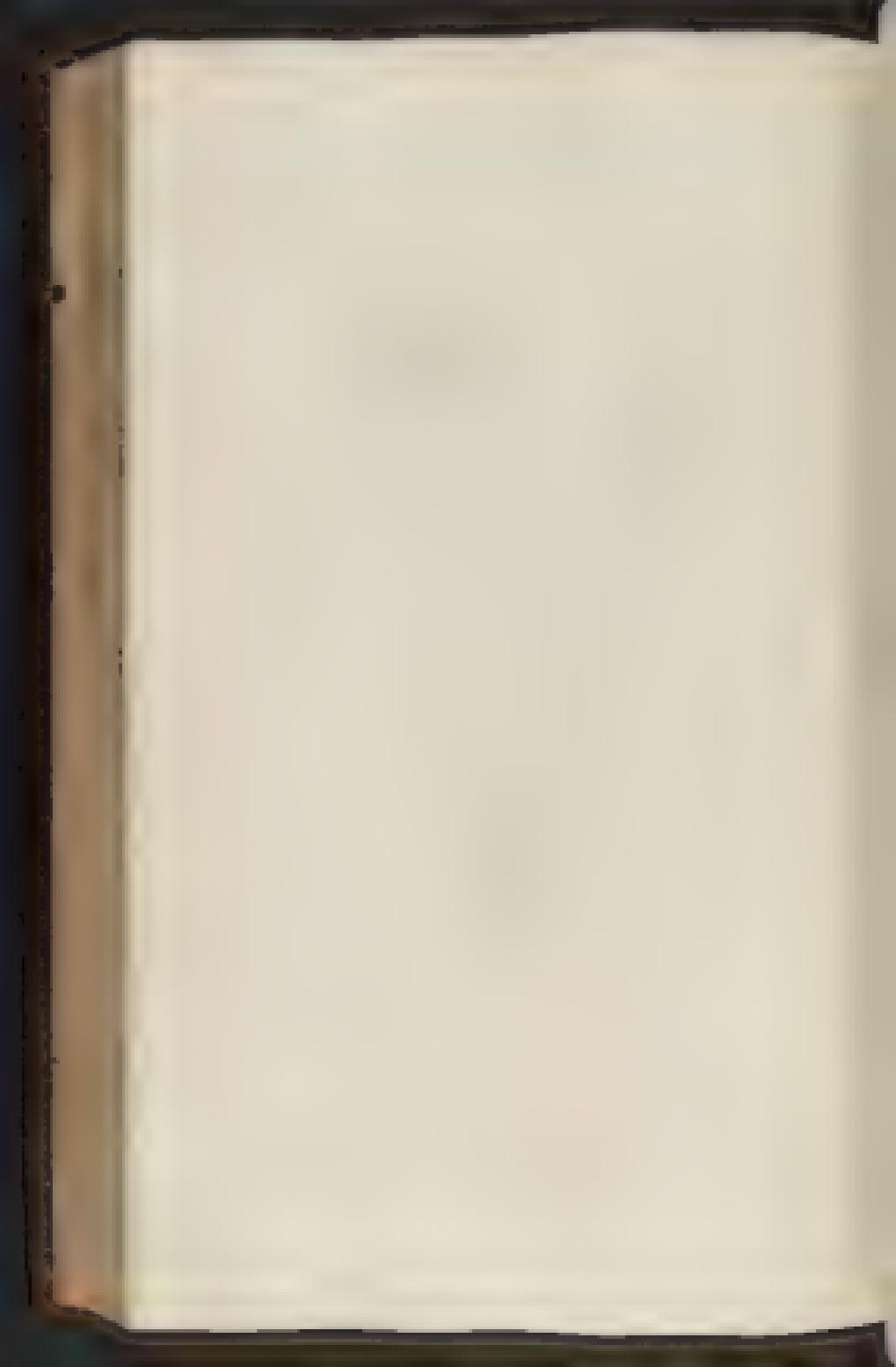
The true Maiden-Hair  
W. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. a Stalk with the Face of the Leaves.  
2. a Stalk with the Back of the Leaves.  
3. Back of the Leaf laid open  
with the Seed. } *Adiantum vulgare.*





Purging Flax.      *{* 1. Flower.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      2. Seed Vessel open.      3. Seed. *}*      Linum catharticum.



Plat 372 West India Anacardium Anacardium Occidentale

1. This Tree grows very large, the Leaves are a gray Green, and the Flowers purple  
the Seeds are black, and the Fruit is like to from one that is round but  
proliferous and pointed
2. It bears a small seed and oil. Part of the Oil is used  
to make the kernels of the Tree are much eat, being first roasted in the  
fire, and then the Oil is consumed. The Canseel Oil is very good
3. It is called "Spanish Anacardio Indian,  
Brazilian" or "Elephanten-Zanzibar Dutch Anacardio"

Plat 373 English Mauton-Hair. Trichomanes

1. The Stalks grow about a Span long the Leaves are a gray Green, and  
the Seed brown.
2. It grows in Shady Lanes and on old Stone Buildings.
3. The root is used of the poor in other respects and is good root for  
washing Consumption, the Stalks grow thick and stoppage of Urine
4. Greek Latin Polystichum Spanish  
Indian Capel venere French T. barn German Stein brech Dutch  
Brown hair

Plat 374 The true Amomum Amomum verum

1. This Specimen is taken from Mr Joseph Miller's Specimens
2. It comes in bunches of roundish triangular capulars containing black  
burned rough Seed
3. The Amomum is a perfume and constringing and is good for a Colic  
and cold Diseases of the Stomach and Bowels. It also gives  
Strength and the Catamenia
4. Greek Latin Amomum Kauromatum Spanish Amomum Italian  
Amomo French Amoma German Dutch

Plat 375 Sauce alone. Allaria

1. The stalks are about two feet high, the Leaves are a gray Green  
and the Flowers white
2. It grows in Hedges and Bank sides flowering in May
3. The leaves are used to perfume Wine and help a Prognostic, the  
Leaves mix with Honey eaten on old cuts. Particularly the Leaves  
are very good for Gout and Rheumatism
4. Greek Latin Allaria Spanish Lo Italian John French  
White German Salt front Dutch Look & under Look

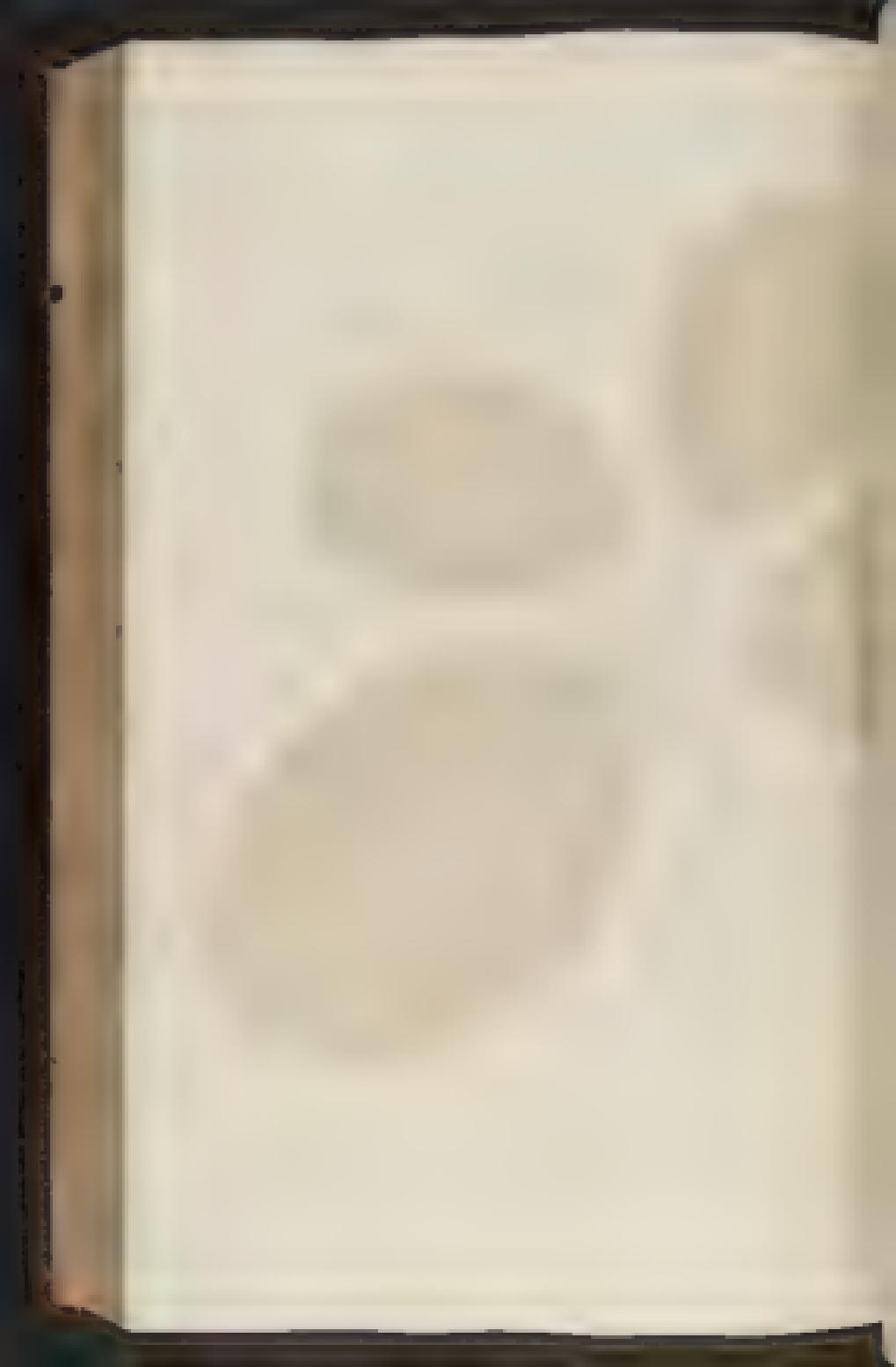




West India Anacardium.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Apple with the Nut.  
4. Nut open.  
5. Kernel.

Anacardium Occidentale.

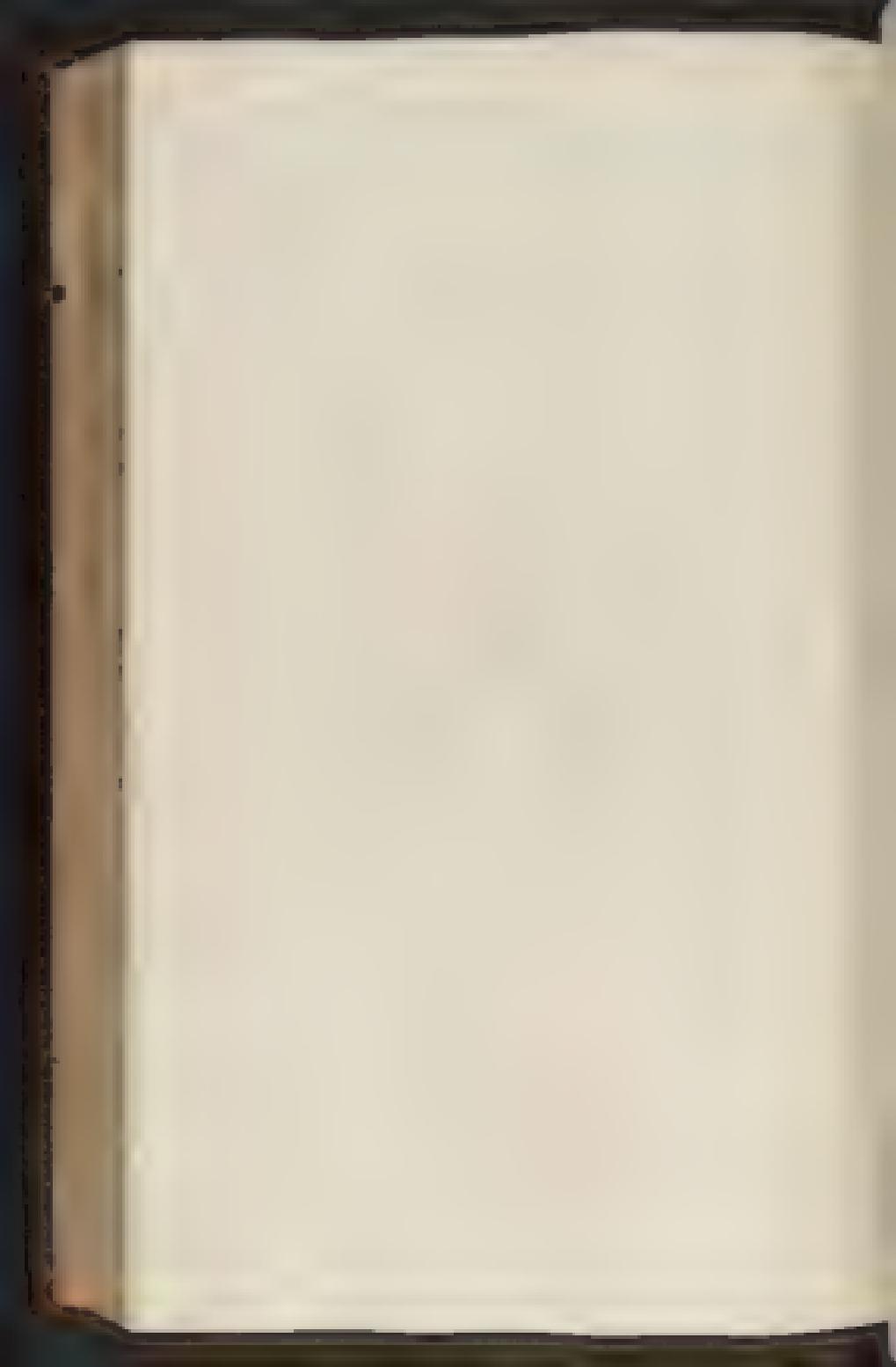




English Maiden-Hair.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

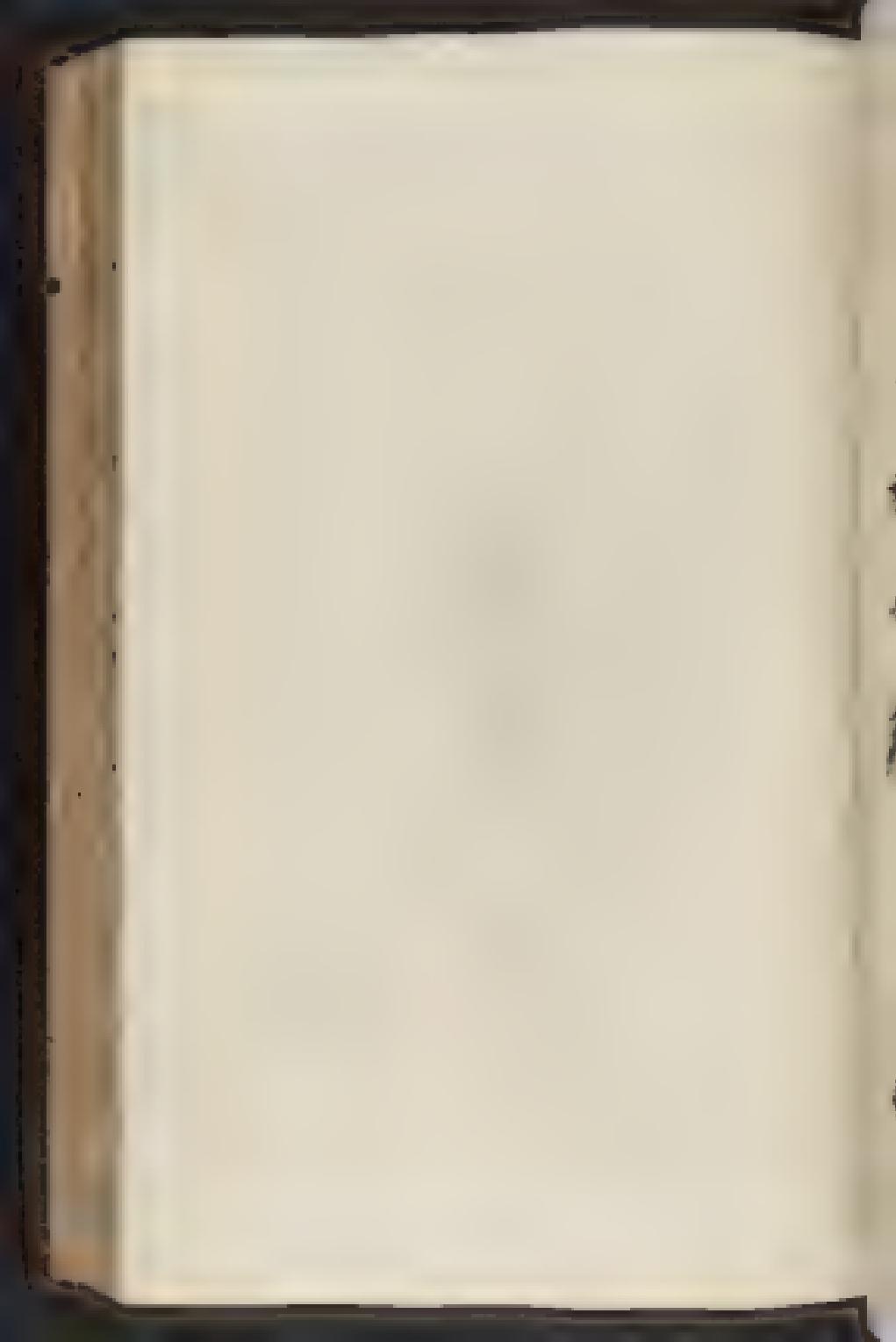
{ 1. Face of the Leaf.  
2. Back of the Leaf  
with the Seed. }

Trichomanes.





The true Amomum. {  
1. a Bunch of the Amomum.  
2. a Capsulae separate laid open.  
3. the upper side of a Seed as it grows together.  
4. the under Side Ditto.  
5. Seed separate } Amomum verum.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.



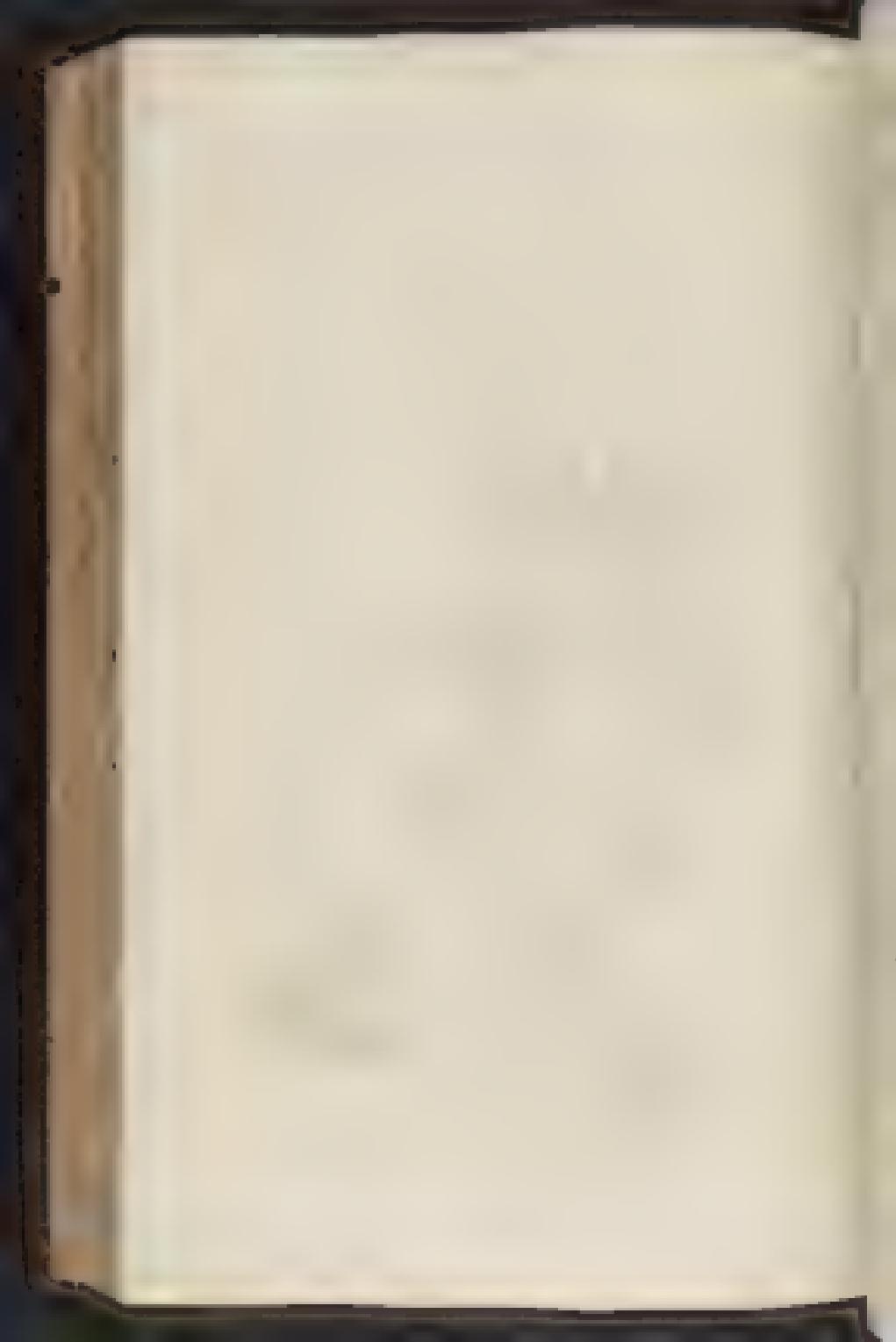


Sauvage alone.

Eliz Blackwell delin sculp et Pinx.

- { 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Ullaria.



## The Coco-Nut Tree, Cacao, & Cocarate

The tree grows to be pretty big in its young Climate the Leaves are a  
dark green, the Flowers white, and the fruit when ripe is taken from Mt Joseph, Helder, Colonia  
is in Jamaica and it is in the best part of the Island, but the Best grow in the Corral.

The nuts of the tree is what we make the chocolate of which is now so much  
Food being accounted nourishing, restorative, stimulant, provocation  
Greek, Latin, Arachidulus similes Guatemalensis Spanish Cocao

Indian, Cacao French, Cacao German, Dutch, &c.

## Plant 374 Anise Anum

The plant grows two feet high the Leaves are many and narrow and Span, and flowers in March  
the four greater ones are used good to expell  
Wind out of the Stomach and Belly, and the Mouth or applied  
as a Glycer. It is also used for cold affection, &c. In the Distemper of Breasts  
in Women. The Oil distilled from the Seed is often used in Cormonates and  
Anodine Liniments, particularly for the Flattery and other Pains in the Skin  
The officinal Preparation is the Chemical Oil distilled from the Seed  
Greek, Aniso Latin, Anum Herbarius Spanish, Anos Italian, Aniso  
French, Anis German, Anys, Dutch, Anis

## Plant 375 Golden Mossen Hair Polytrichum aureum

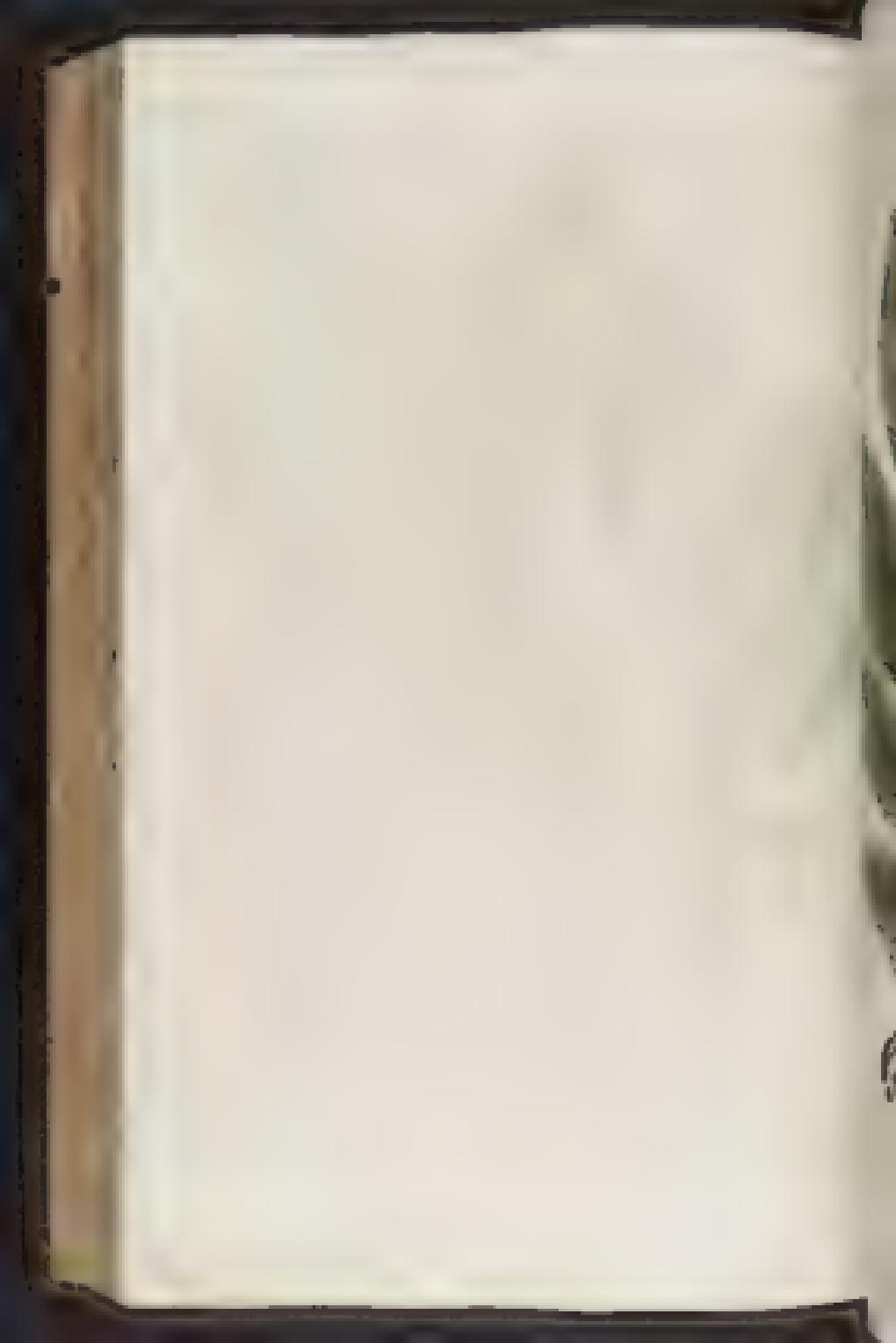
The Plant grows about a foot high, the Leaves are a shining  
golden brown, and the Flowers or Caps gold colour  
It grows on Heaths and old Art-Hills flowering in October  
This is one of the few capillary Plants, and is said to be good for Coughs and  
all Affections of the Lungs and Diseases of the Kidneys  
Greek, Latin, Polytrichum aureum major. Spanish, Polonio  
Italian, Capelli venere French, Garquest German, Fraumen-Haar  
Dutch, Venus-Hair.

## Plant 376 Spotted Lungwort Pulmonaria maculosa

The Plants grow near a Foot high, the Leaves are a deep Green, and spotted  
above, and a pale Green without Spots underneath, and the Flowers a dull  
red and a blue purple on the same stalk.

It is planted in Gardens and flowers in March and April  
The Leaves are accounted pectoral and balsamic, good for Coughs, & various  
diseases exciting of Blood, and the like Disorders of the Lungs. It is  
good to heal Ulcers and to take and a decoction there is no better for Ulcers, &  
good to heal Wounds, Ulcers and old Sores.

Latin, Symphytum maculosum & Pulmonaria late  
leafed. Pulmonaria Stolonifera is now for the most part  
Pulmonaria German, Lungwort Dutch, Lungwort





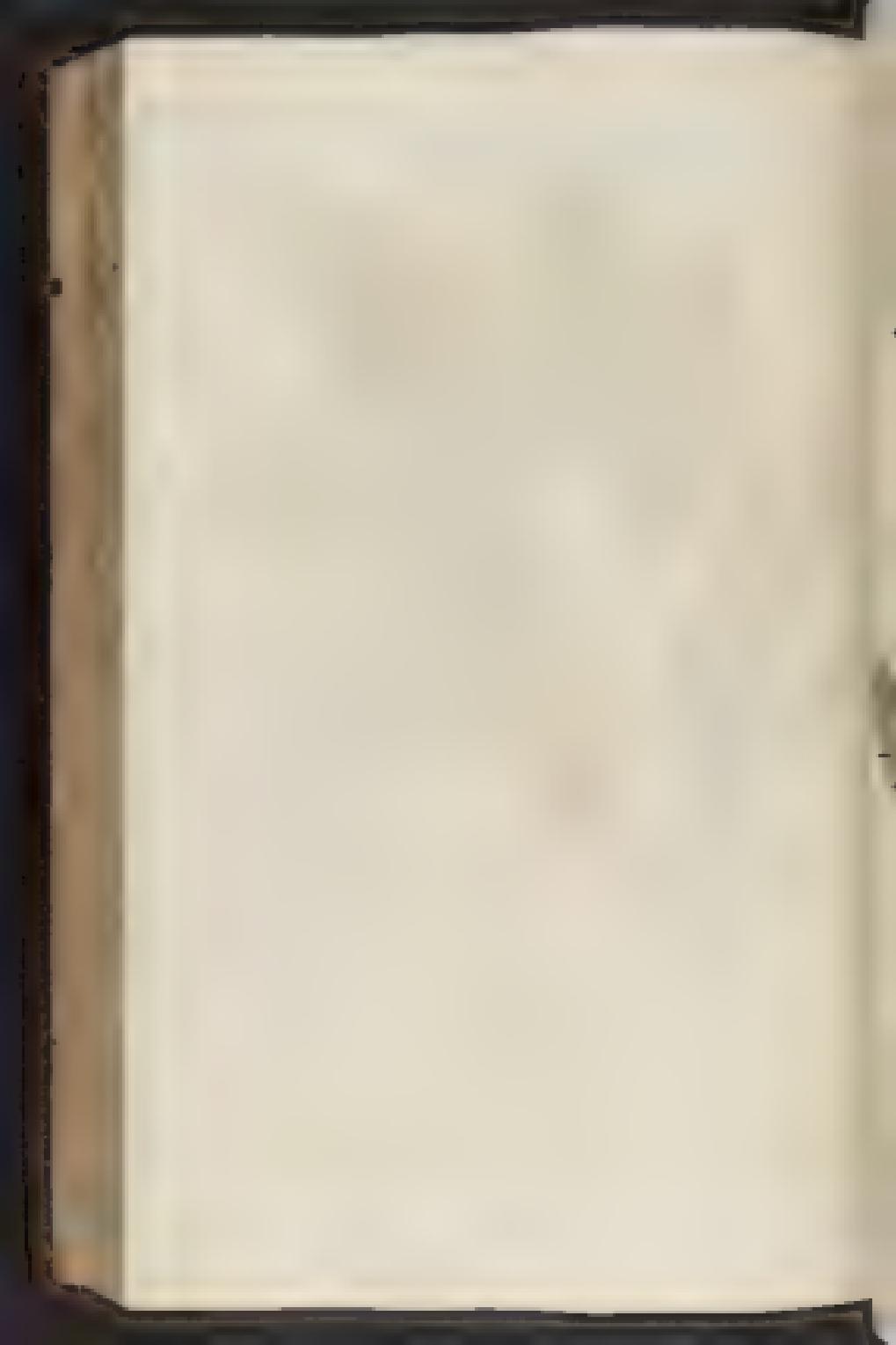
The Coco=Nut Tree.

1. A young Shoot.  
2. Flower.  
3. Ripe Fruit.  
4. Ripe Fruit open.

5. Kernel  
6. Kernel open.  
7. Kernel Dissected.

Cacao & Cacavate.

W. J. Hooker delin. sculp. et Pinx.





Anise.

W. Wood delin. sculp. & Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed.  
3. Seed separate.

Anisum.





Golden Maiden-Hair  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Cap.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Polytrichum aureum.



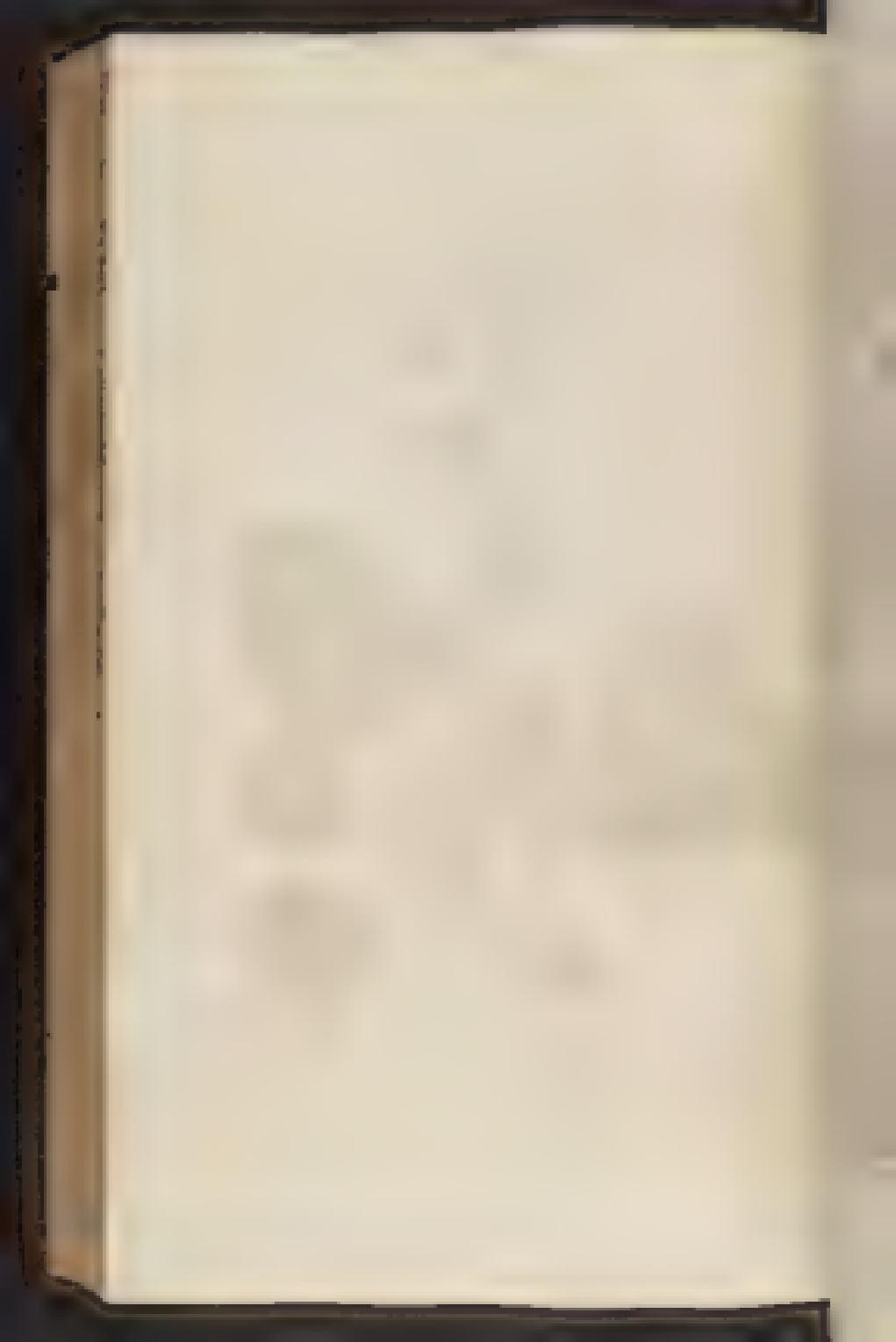


Spotted Lungwort.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinac.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed. }

Pulmonaria maculosa.



### Plate 377 Acacia Acacia

- This grows to be a pretty big Tree, the Leaves are a bright green & the Flowers yellow. The Bark, or, in the roots & Branches it grows in the Eastern countries, particularly in Egypt, the one bark of the Twigs is made from the Pads of this Tree, & these are ripe and account for restorative cooling and invigorating, against putting off Blood and all kinds of Fluxes but it is rarely to meet with us the shape in a Days time, which comes from this Tree which is very serviceable in weight and the Root of Honey will leave little hard pith suspended leguminosae Spanish German, Italian French Dutch

### Plate 378 Endive Endivia

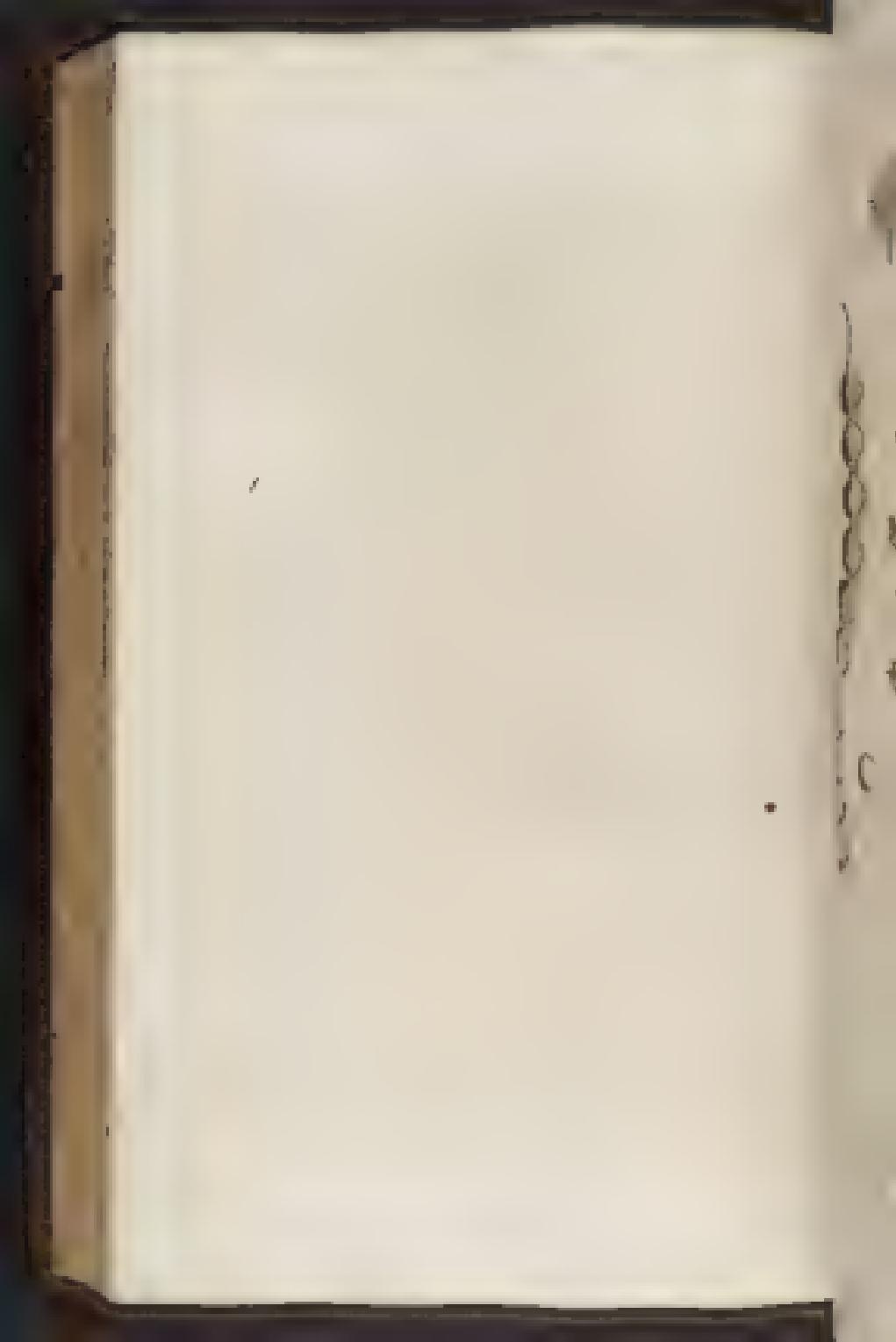
- The Stalks grow about two feet high, the Leaves are a grey green and the Flowers blue.  
It is sown in gardens and flowers in June.  
This Plant is much set at a Soldier and is accounted cooling & most good to open obstructions of the Liver and Spleen, and help of Towns, provoke Urine and cool a hot Stomach. The Seed is one of the best cold Seeds.  
Greek Σαρσός Latin Scarsola Scarsola & Instabas rotunda latifolia  
Spanish Escarola Italiana Endiva French Scarsole german Endivien  
Dutch Endive

### Plate 379 Parsnip Pastinaca

- The Stalks grow about five foot high, the Leaves are a dry green and the Flowers yellow.  
It is sown in gardens, and flowers in July.  
This Plant is more used in the K. how than the Shops, and is esteemed nourishing and a provocative to Lactery. Doctor Boerhaave commends it for the Strangury & the obstruction of the Menstrus.  
Greek Στρεπτός Latin Pastinaca sativa latifolia w/ root Chorus  
Italian Pastanaca French Panais German Pastinack Dutch Pastenaken

### Plate 380 Ducks' Molt Lens palustris

- This Plant consists of small round white Leaves having white Flowers on Stalks perennials, from the middle of each Leaf there are small white broadly Roots that run down into the Water.  
It grows on the Surfaces of Ponds and Ditches.  
It is accounted cooling and mollifying, good for Inflammations, & such as the Bangles & Gout either applied by it self or moistened Barley Meal w/ Rue commends, nor excess of a strong Infusion of this Plant made in Wine. Now a dangerous men, Duke of York a doctor for the Jaundie.  
Greek Λεντίς ο κατά τη γη πατέντη Latin Lentula palustris vulgaris  
Spanish Lentuga delle ghe patata bivalvado French Lentille d'Eau  
German Moor-Linsen Dutch Water Lenten





*Acacia.*

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Pod.  
3. Seed. }

*Acacia.*



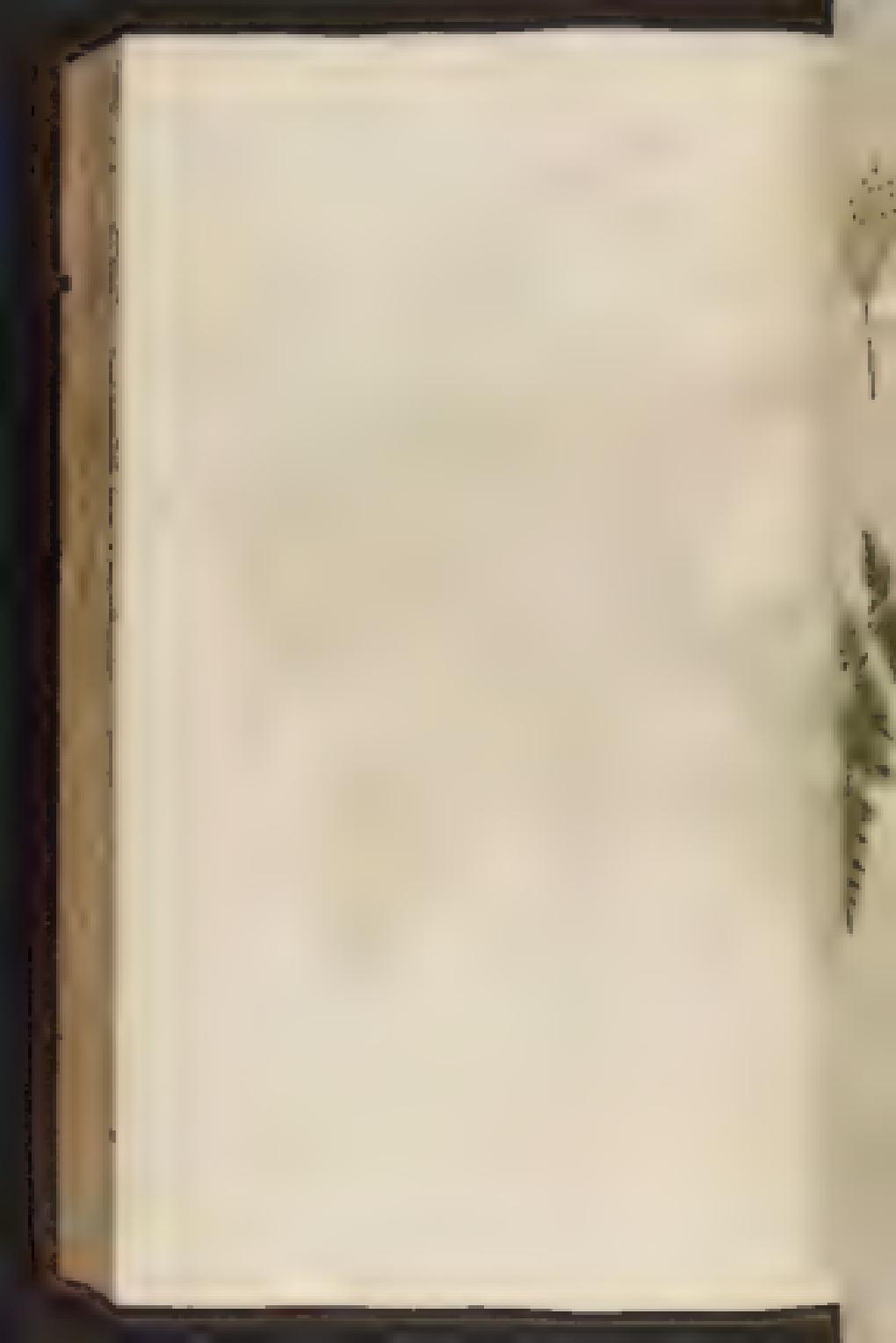


Endive.

Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed.

Endivia.



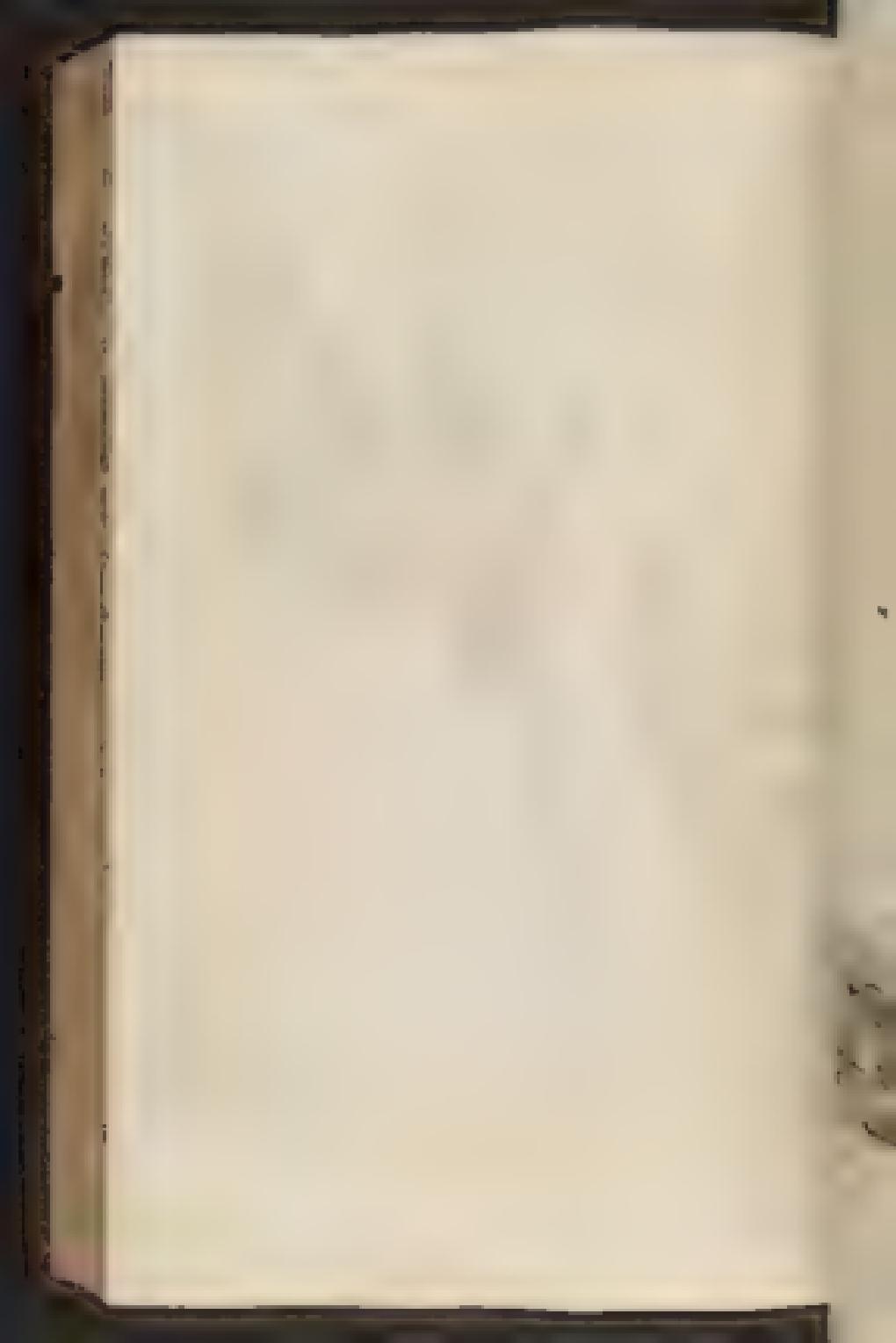


Parsnep.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinac.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Pastinaca.





Ducks - Meat.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Ducks - Meat on the Water.  
2. Ducks - Meat separate.

*Lens palustris.*



### *Cassia fistula. Cassia fistularia*

is said to be a large Tree, the Leaves are a light grey Green  
and the Flowers yellow.  
It is found in the East and West Indies, and in Egypt  
where it is accounted a very gentle Purgative, being  
good for the Heat of Wind, & the Humours, and ease the Gripes. It is also  
good for the Heat of Wind, & a Gonorrhoea. Official Preparations  
are to be made from the root of Cassia, & the Gum Cassia cum Manna  
Greek. Cassia - Latin. Cassia fistula Alexandrina. Spanish  
Cassia Indian. French. Cassia lauratoe. German. Cassia  
Patch. Portuguese.

### *Macedoniam Petrenium Petrenorum. Macedoniacum*

The stalks grow about 2 feet or more, on which stand 3 or 4  
Leaves, white, and the Flowers white.  
It is sown here in Gascoigne - flowered in June & July, after it has had more Heat  
The Seed is eaten. A root is cut off Wind, help the Colic, pris in Honey and  
be confectioned, & is an Ingredient in the Theriaca Andromachi  
and in the Theriaca Zacon. Apium Macedonicum. Spanish. Apio  
Italian. Petrenium Macedonicum French. Petrol German. Petrenum Patch. Petrenols

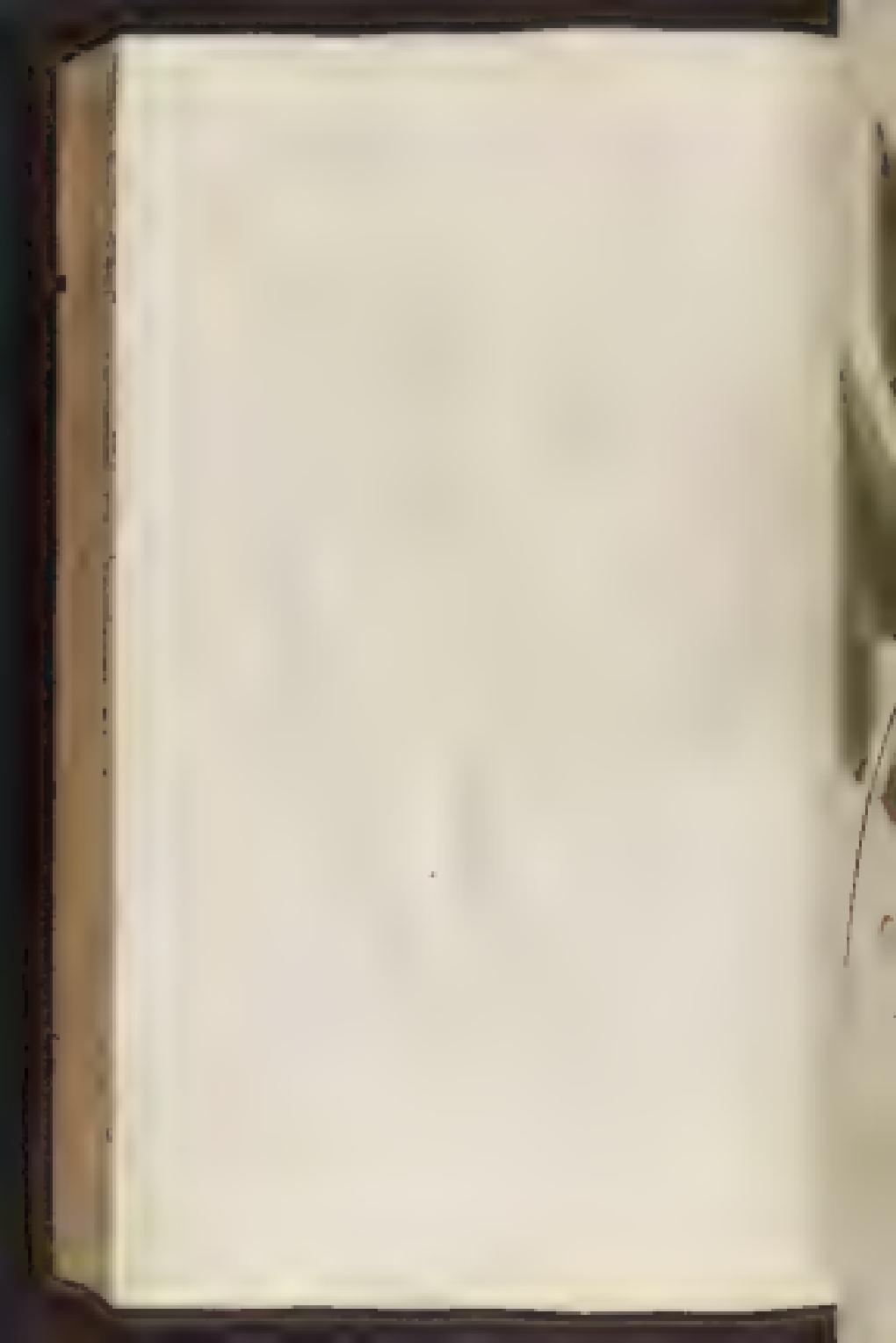
### *Asarabacca. Asarum*

This is a herb low about 1 foot high. the Leaves are a light green spotted with  
white, and the Flowers a brownish Green.  
It is planted here in Gardens, and flowers in May  
The Roots and Leaves are said to be good to purge tough Phlegm and  
Sticker from the Stomach and Bowels, and are very serviceable in  
sublime tertians, or quartan fevers, for Diapuy, scut and Jaundice.  
A Decoction of the Root powerfully provokes Urine - the Menstru  
and the dried Leaves powdered, are used by some in Snuff to  
the nose remove Humours from the Head.  
Greek. Ad. 3 or 4. Latin. Asarum vulgare. Spanish. Asarabacca  
Dutch. Lier. French. Tabaret. German. Harke. or Dutch. Basellmarck

### *Fenugreek Foenum Graecum*

The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a light Green  
and the Flowers white.  
It is sown in gardens, and flowers in June.  
The Seed is much used in Fermentations, Bathing, Emplasters and  
evolving Glycerin, having properties diaphoretic, astringent and good for  
all kind of Ulcers and Wounds, to which Purposes the Leaf  
is very effectual.

Greek. Theras. 47. Botterps Latin. Foenum Graecum sativum  
Spanish. Alfarinas. Italian. Freno Greco. French. Fenegrec German  
Bockworn. Dutch. Lier. Hoop





*Cassia fistula.*  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Pod.  
3. Pod open.  
4. Seed.

*Cassia fistularis.*





Macedonian Parsley.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et pinx.

1. Flower.

2. Seed wassel.

3. Seed.

4. Seed separate.

Petroselinum Macedonicum.

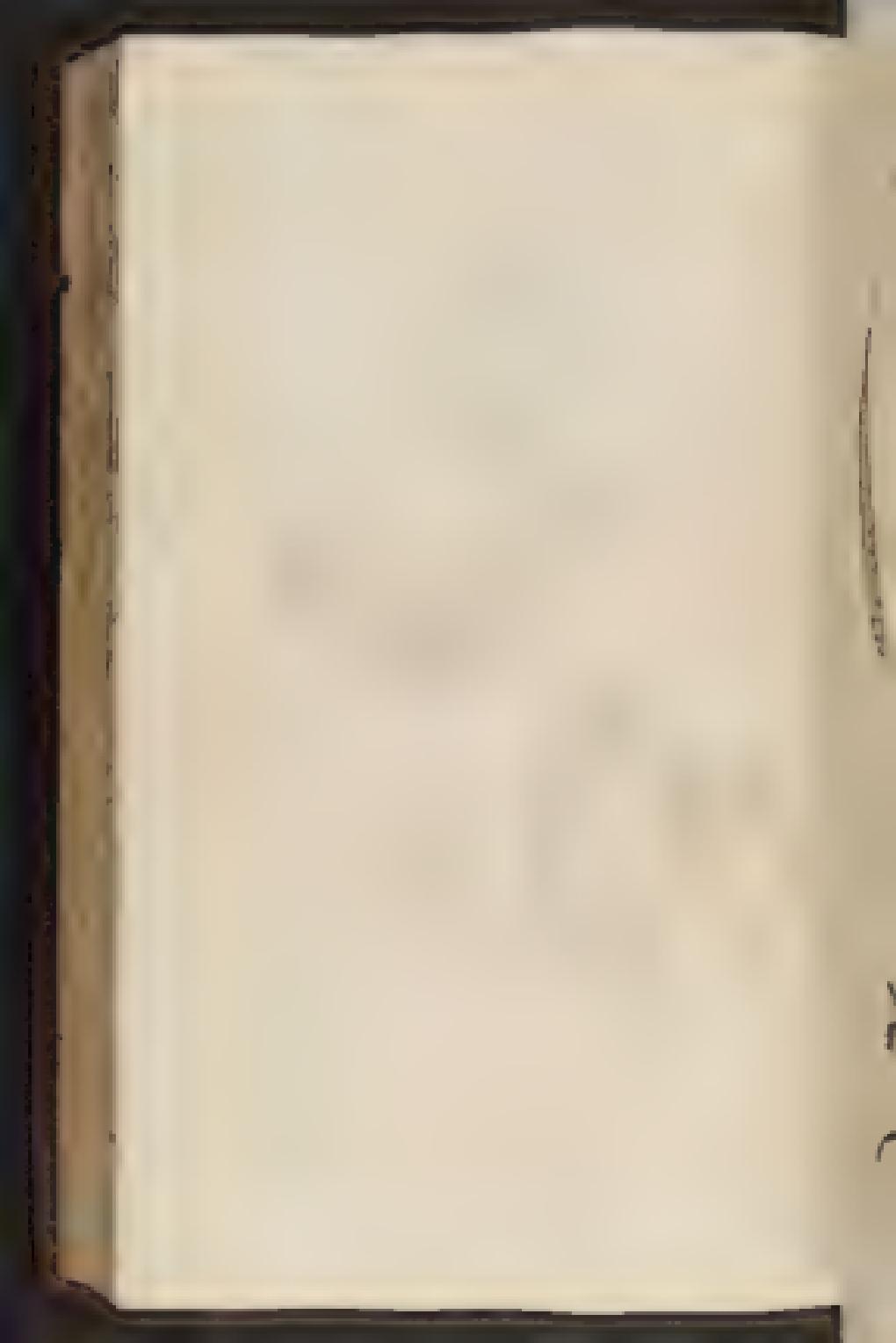




Asarabacea.  
Pl. 383. Blackwell delin., sculp. et pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Seed Capsel.  
3. Seed.

Asarum





Fenugreek.

—  
Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pina.

{ 1. Flower. 4. Pod open.  
2. Calyx. 5. Seed.  
3. Pod.

Foenum Graecum.



### The greater lesser Cardamome. Cinn. 37. 3.

1. It grows in the trees & rootes of the greater Cardamome  
The greater Cardamoms are long, somewhat triangular & pointed  
in hot aromatic Grains but the Tree on which they grow  
they grow in the Island of Java in the East Indies  
Cardamome small triangular capsules containing  
Grains of an hot spicy & aromatic taste & long growing in the  
East Indies 2. Grains of Paradise or the largest Cardamome are of a  
large size and a hot taste. They taste somewhat as the other  
Cardamome Grains are somewhat like an unripe Fig  
but the taste is not known here. The Frukt and Seed  
had from Mr Joseph Miller and was much  
the Lesser Cardamome is not so strong  
the seed of all these three is said to be good and soon known in  
Stomach and Bowels help Digestion & cure the Disease of the Stomach  
3. Greek Rastanepus Latin Cardamomum major vulgare Cardamomum major  
Spanish Cardamomo, grande de Paradise Italian, Cardamomo  
Dutch Kardemomme, Kardemom, & Paradot-Koorn 3

### The Pine Nut. Latin Pinus. Nutmeg. Nutmeg tree

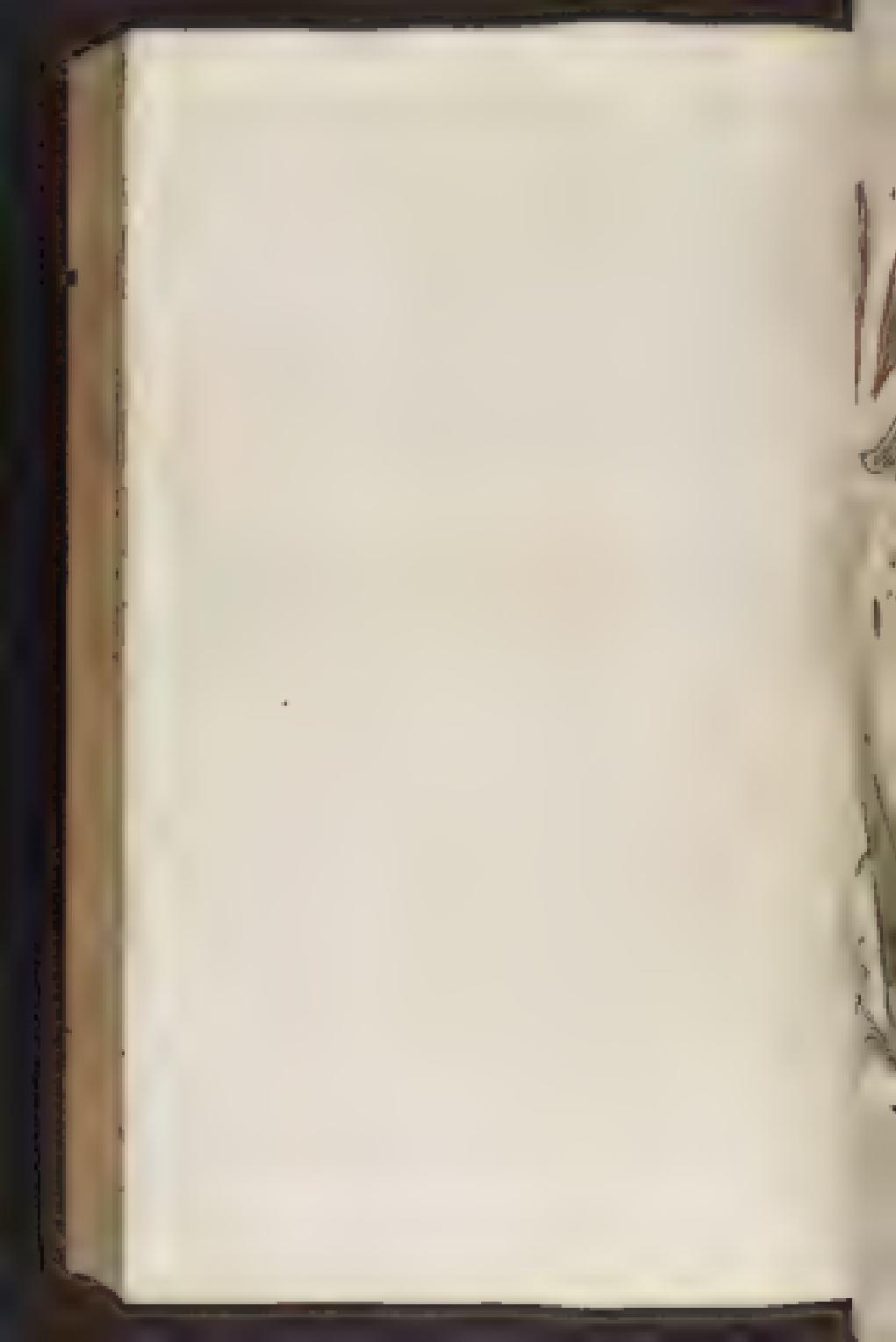
1. It grows in the Pine Trees in the Woods on the Face and high under the Flowers  
2. It grows in Arabia & in Persia & in Armenia & in Egypt  
from Mr Joseph Miller to the Tree from the Woods it is denoted by a leaf  
3. The Nuts are said to purge and excrete Idle & Superfluous matter  
4. Greek, Behavor Latin, Nux Ben. & Glans mygdonia  
Italian, Ben French, Bon German, Dutch, Pine

### Plate 307 Indian Nut. Areca

1. This is said to be a large Nut  
2. It grows in the trees of the Nutmeg tree  
the Tree from the Woods it is denoted by a leaf  
3. The Frukt is said to be a nut  
4. It grows in the Woods of the Nutmeg tree  
5. Greek, K. Latin, Areca tree  
Spanish, Arecana de la India. Portuguese, Areca  
German, Dutch

### Plate 308 Indian Apples. Malus Indica Lusitanis

1. The Green Leaf of the Shape comes from this Tree the Leaves are like those of the  
Apple Tree in shape but hairy underneath, the Flowers  
1. are white in Portugal & the East Indies and generally  
yellow. This Specimen I had from the Malabar  
2. & Sippeen, kept in a box & found to preserve well.  
3. and is much used for making the finest Scolding Wax  
Latin, Malus Indica Spanish, Jayubo Italian &  
French, Jayubier German, Brass beurlein Dutch, Jayaben hard wax





Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

The greater & lesser Cardamoms & Grains of Paradyce.

1. Flower of  $\frac{1}{2}$  lesser cardamom. 4. Fruit of  $\frac{1}{2}$  grains of Paradyce *Cardamomum majus*.  
 2. Fruit of  $\frac{1}{2}$  great cardamom. 5. Fruit of all Three open.  
 3. Fruit of  $\frac{1}{2}$  lesser cardamom. 6. Seed of all Three.  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{minus et maximum;} \\ \text{vel Grana Paradisi.} \end{array} \right.$





The Ben Nut or oily Acorn. {  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx. }  
1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Kernel.  
Belanus Myrepsica.





Indian Nut

Edw. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Fruit.  
2. Fruit open.  
3. Nut.  
4. Nut open.

Areca.





Indian Apples.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.

2. Green Fruit.

3. Ripe Fruit.

Jujuba Indica.



## The Indian Berry Tree *Natsjatum*

- This Tree grows pretty large in its Native Climate the Leaves are a bright  
green underneath the Flowers white with yellow  
spikes in the fruit which when ripe the Specimen I had from the Malabar  
Garden Vol 7 Tab 1 & the separate fruit from Mr Joseph Miller  
It grows in Malabar in the East Indies  
fruit is round, yellowish green nature, it is used outwardly to kill Lice or  
it is made into the Berries with their Bark to catch Fish  
it has red flowers & has a strong aromatic Spanish  
name in Malabar in the East Indies. It can be given to the young  
German Dolls when Birth is about to pass

## Tellitory of Spain *Pyrethrum*

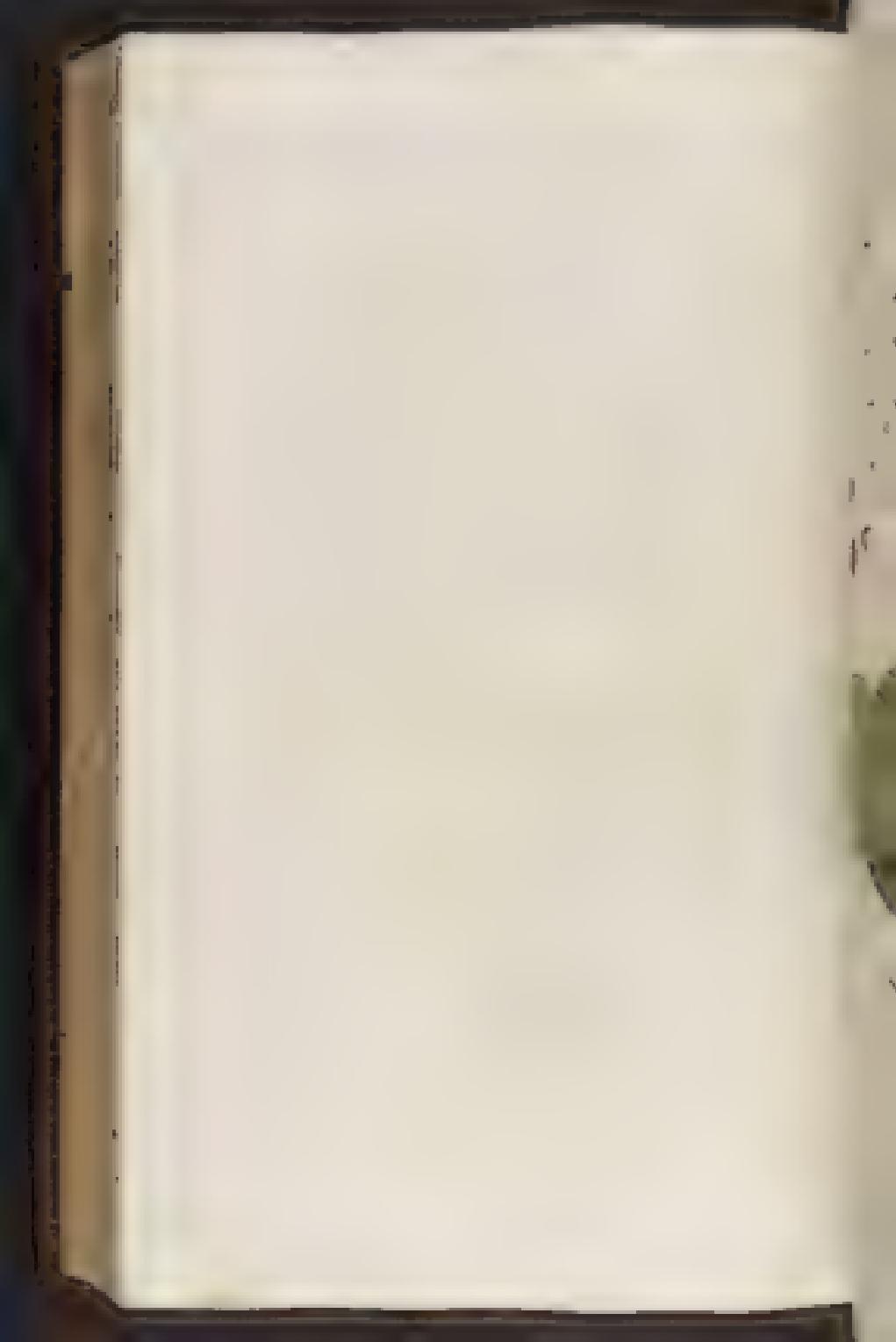
- 1 The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a bright Green and  
white above and purple underneath
- 2 It grows in Spain and flowers in July  
Mr H or is a small plant with bark like he'd never seen it does  
good for the cold watery Rheum, it is also good for the Palpy or  
Tongue for which it is put into Mastacasteries and drawing Cataplasmis  
and Plasters, more usually the *Apulegium topallum*
- 3 Greek, Hippocrate Latin, *Pyrethrum vulgare officinarum* Spanish,  
Portuguese, Italian, French, French Pyrethrum German, German Dutch  
Bartram-kraud

## Malabar, Java Cinnamon *Cajira lignea*

- 1 This Tree grows about thirty Foot high the Leaves are a bright Green, the  
Flowers are a crimson White with white Stamens & yellow Spikes, and the  
root is a deep Purple when ripe. The Cinnamon has given its name to the  
Malabar Garden Vol 1 Tab 57 & the Bark from Mr Joseph Miller
- 2 It grows in the East Indies, and flowers in January
- 3 The Bark of this Tree has the same Virtues as that of the Cinnamon, so  
it is given to cure the Liver & the Spleen & is a great remedy against  
all kinds of Fluxes and Leasness...
- 4 Greek, Kere, Java, Latin, Malabar, Malabar French, Canelle de Malabar German, Canel Dutch  
Kaneel

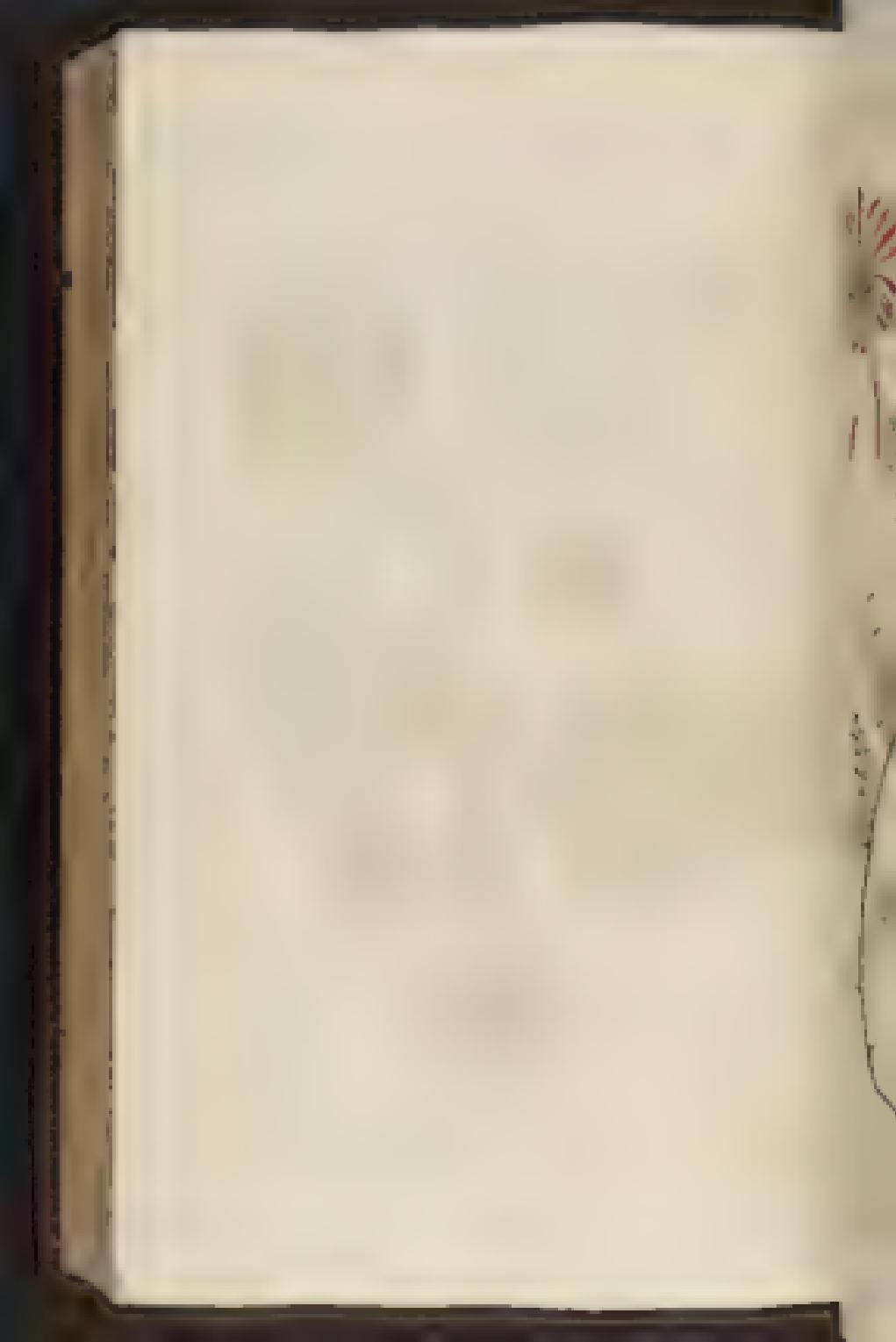
## The Camphor Tree *Coldina pallida*

- 1 This grows to be a large Tree, the leaves are a bright Green, the Flowers  
are covered with yellow and the roots a light yellow
- 2 It grows in the East Indies and flowers in May
- 3 The Camphor of the Shops comes from this Tree and is a very strong  
Cathartic purging several watery Diamentis, pretty Smartly, and not  
stayed by a Shadfull Hand, is of great Service in the Dropsey &c.
- 4 Greek Latin, Coriaceola Spanish, Seal an  
French German, Dutch





The India Berry Tree. { 1. Flower. 4. Berry of the species.  
2. Flower without Leaves. 5. Back of y<sup>e</sup> Berry } Vatojatam.  
Eлиз Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinac. { 3. Fruit. 6. Kernel. }

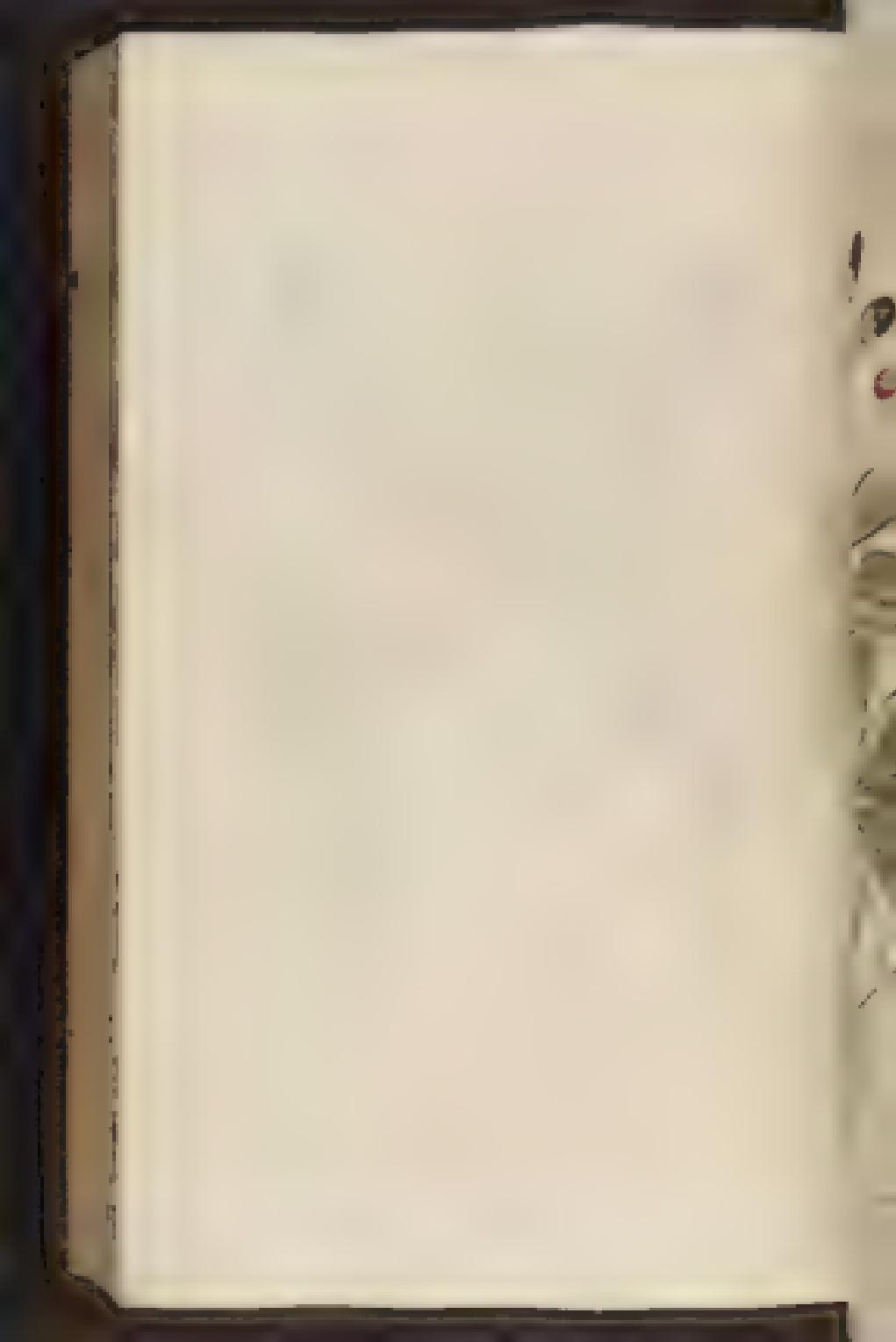




Pellitory of Spain.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinac.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Back of the Flower.  
3. Flower separate.  
4. Seed.

Pyrethrum.





Malabar or Gava Cinnamon. } 1. Flower.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. } 2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit separate. 4. Cup.  
5. Kernel. 6. Bark of y' Shop's. } Cassia lignea.

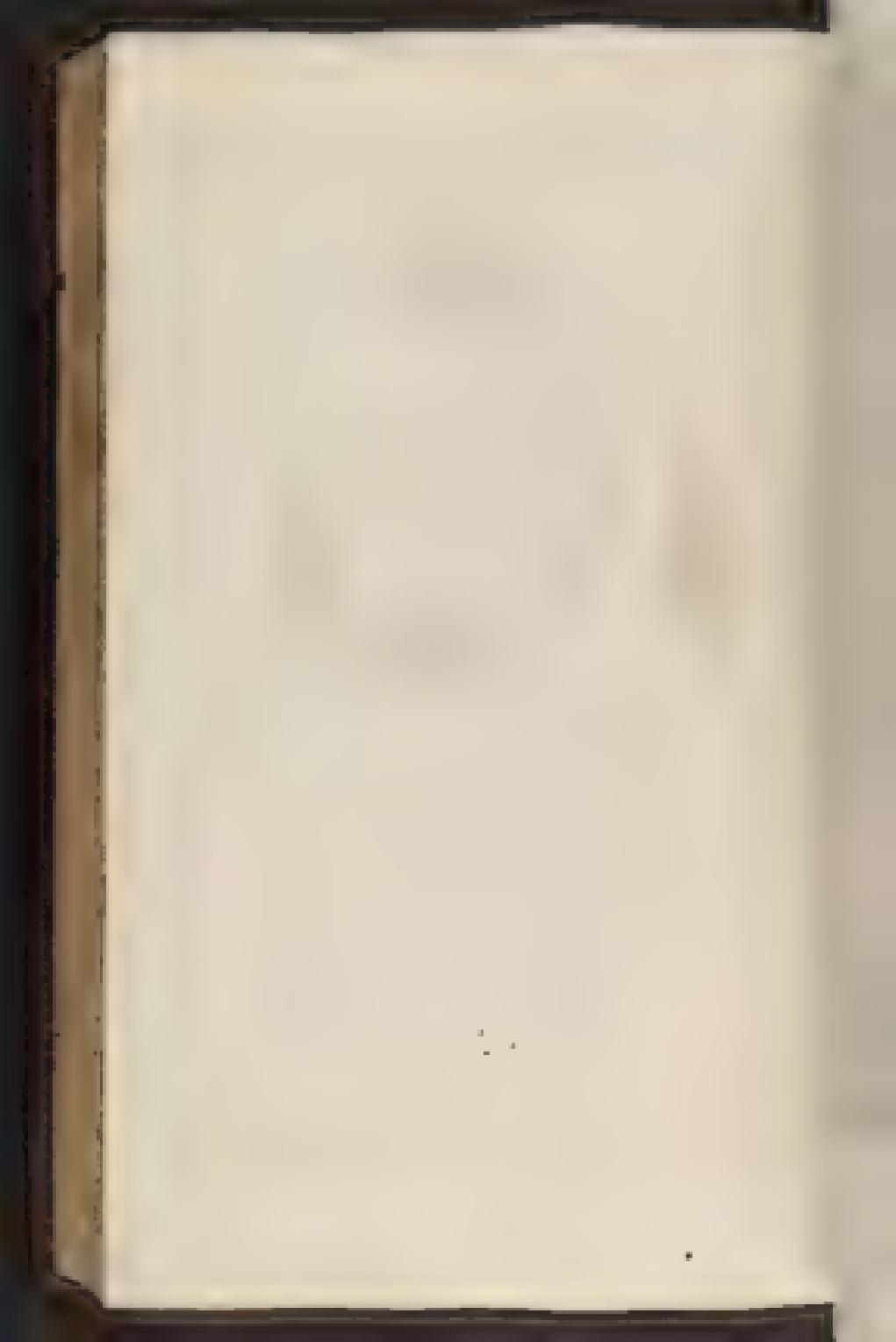




The Gombooge Tree.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pua.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

Coddam-pulli & Carcapuli.



Augt 1. 1781 shot 1, 111

Leaves 6 in. long & 1 deep 6 in.

Roots 18 in. and white R.

This Specimen I had from the Malabar M<sup>r</sup> Nicholls

It grows in Ports & Board, & flowers in August and is not

The Roots are heating drying stimulating & aperient & of great service to the

Tons Diseases, for which it has been accounted Specific and much used in

the East Indies. It is accounted a great insecticar of the Blood.

Greek Latin, Indian Peruviana Tarrapilla Spanish Sarsa parilla

Portuguese, French, English, Dutch, Flanders, German, & Flanders

German, Sarsa Parilla Dutch, Zeleza Pard

Bitter, Bitter, Bitter, Bitter, Bitter, Bitter, Bitter, Bitter, Bitter

1. The Stalks grow about four Foot high the leaves are bright shining green, the flowers white with a yellow center. It has doubtless good to be the freshest Root of this year. It is aperient & stimulant. Root and flower.

This Specimen I had from of the other works of a Tab

It grows in Malabar in the East Indies. It is aperient & stimulant.

It grows in extremely hot and dry countries as in the East Indies and the

countries of Persia, India, & Ceylon. It is aperient & stimulant.

It is used in the East Indies to kill Snakes & Dogs.

It is used in the East Indies to kill Snakes & Dogs.

It is used in the East Indies to kill Snakes & Dogs.

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It is used in the East Indies to kill Snakes & Dogs.

### Plate 396 Turmeric Curcuma

1. The Stalks of this grow about one Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green and the Flowers yellow. This Specimen I had from the 1<sup>st</sup> year and the Roots from M<sup>r</sup> Nicholls

It grows in the East Indies, and flowers in June

2. Turmeric is accounted aperient, aperitive & warming, good for the Liver & Gall, & stimulates the Digestion, provokes Urine & perspiration, and is useful in a Lachrymation and good to accelerate the Birth

3. Greek Latin, Cyperus Indicus see turmeric

Spanish, Lonna Italian, Curcuma French, Racine curcuma, & c. & c. & c.

Dutch, Indiasee Saffraan

No 60





Sarsaparilla of America.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

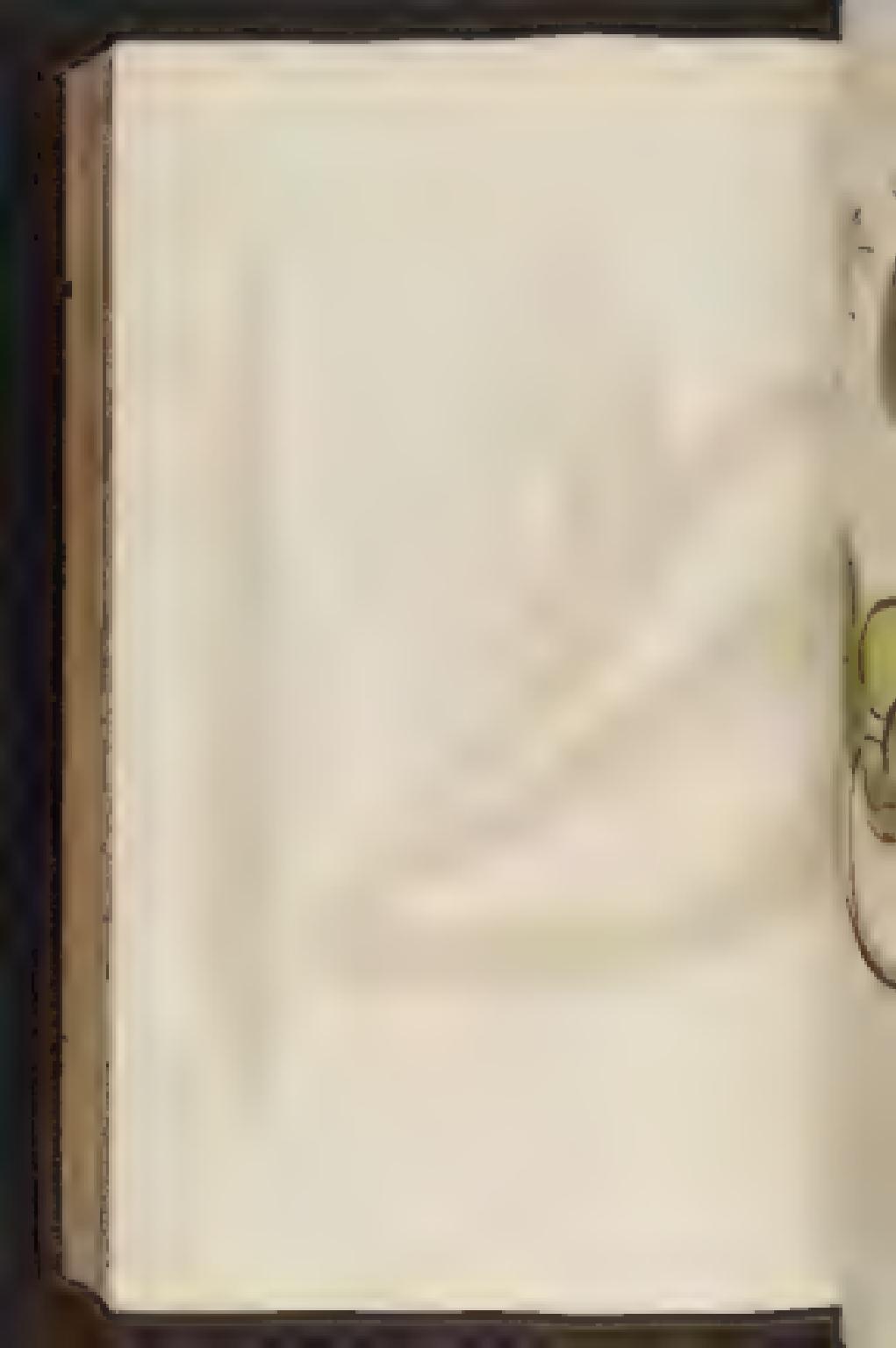
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Seed.  
5. Part of the Root.

Smilax aspera Peruviana.



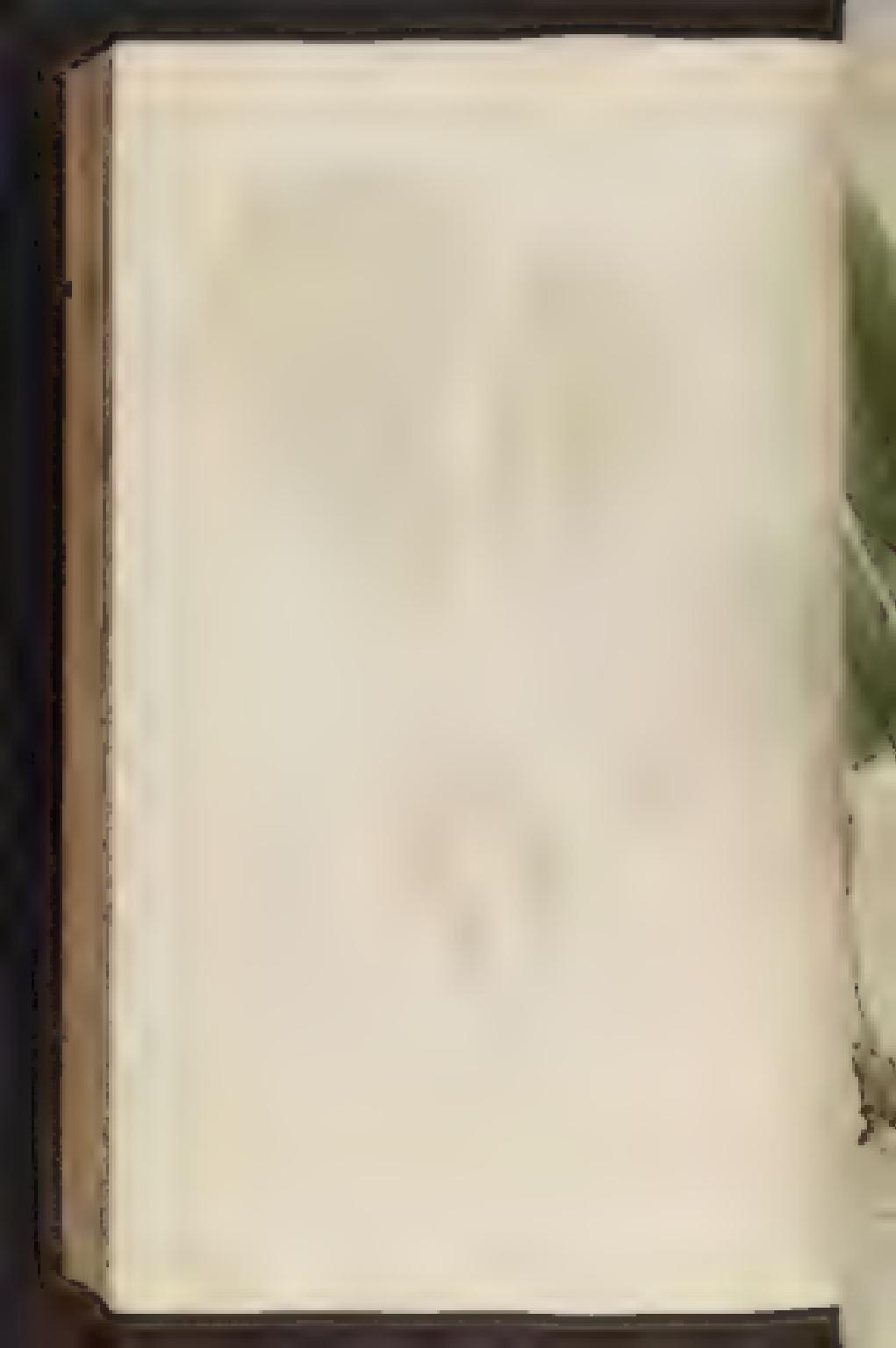


Bitter and Sweet Costus. { 1. Flower. 3. Seed Vessel open.  
Blacknell deliv. sculp. et Pinx. { 2. Seed Vessel. 4. Seed.  
5. Bitter & Sweet Costus of y<sup>e</sup> Shops. } Costus amarus  
et dulcis.





The *Nux vomica* of the Shops }  
Eliz. Blacknell delin. sculp. et Pinx. }  
1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Seed. } *Nux vomica in Officinis.*





Turmeric.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.

2. Turmeric of y<sup>e</sup> Shops.

Curcuma.



Part III. Chap.

| Tur.       |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| French     |
| Latin      |
| Spanish    |
| Portuguese |
| Italian    |
| French     |
| German     |
| Dutch      |

Part III. Chap. 11. Plant. Solanum & H. et al.

This Tree grows about the Banks of our Plumb River, the Leaves are deep shining  
in above, & a dull hoary green underneath and are most white enclosed in a  
a tube with white Stems & yellow Spines with a few Green ones in the Middle  
A few Specimens from the Malabar Garden Vol. II. T. 1. and the separate Front I  
are in the Collection Apennine.

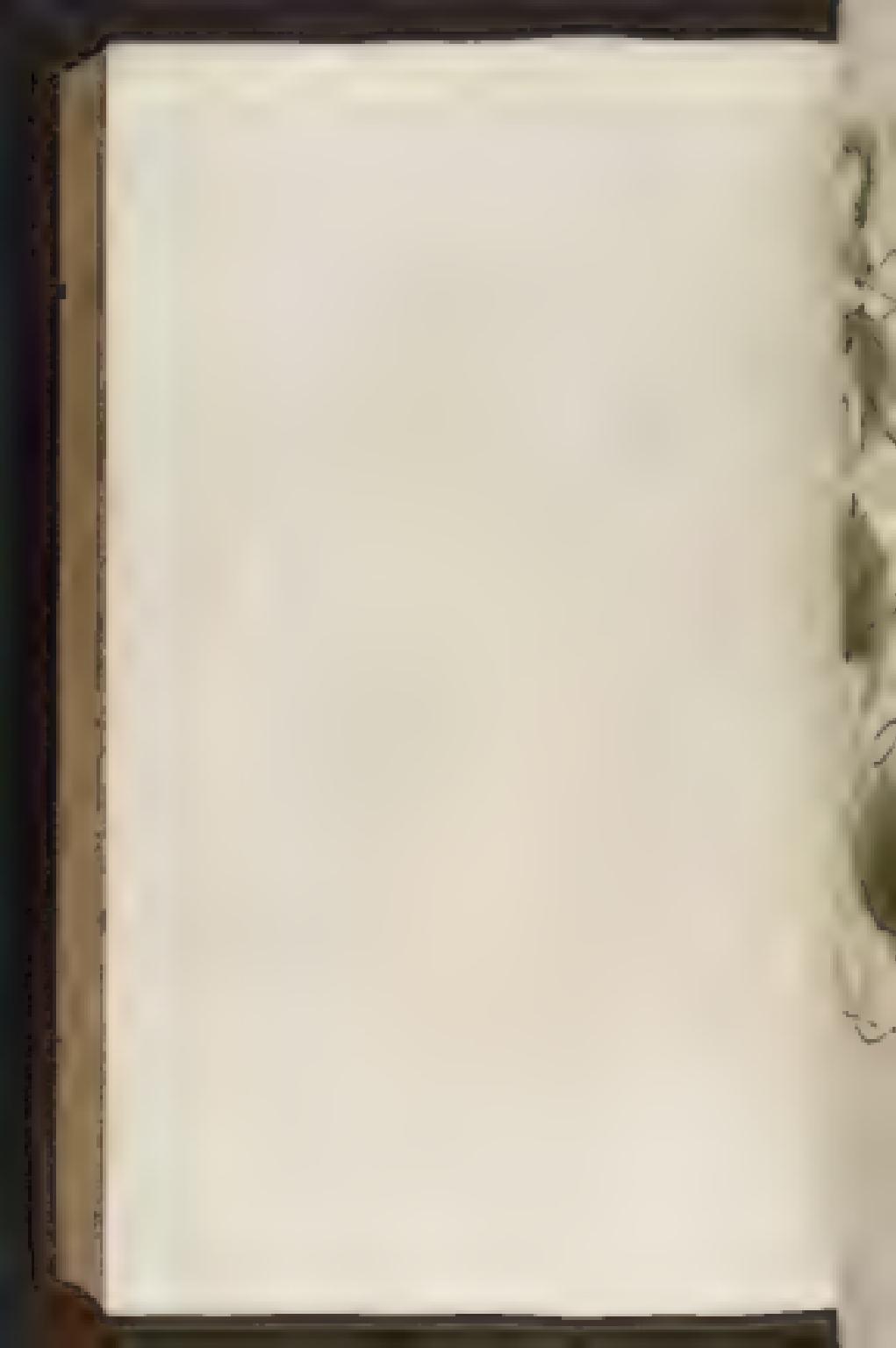
It is a Shrub in the East Indies and is always green bearing Fruits  
in July and August.  
The Fruits are round & yellow, not so good or sharp than Dillusions upon the  
Leaves which however taste of them  
Greatly. It grows in the Malabar & Mysore. Spanish  
Indian Solanum. It is a tree German. It is a tree Lin Dutch  
Borneo peninsula.

Part III. Zedoary Zedoaria

The Stalks do shoot from the Roots on which the Leaves are very  
long & the Leaves a light grey green above & the tube underneath the  
Leaves are bright red white yellow & Purple. The flowers purple & the  
Plant I had from the Malabar Garden Vol. II. T. 1. and the separate Front I  
had from the East Indies in the East Indies and flowers in June  
It has a root & red heating & strong, used to warm the stomach, and it is  
of the Roots is purgative and can be boiled. They are set at night  
and go to bed & are used to purge.  
The leaves Johnson's & winds applied Zedoaria to the  
stomach & root & in common Zedoaria to the Stomach

Part III. The Emblichia Myrtacea. Not Lathyrus Emblichia

about 12 feet high, the Leaves are a dark green above & a light  
or reddish green underneath & white with white Stems & yellow Spines and the  
Leaves are green both without & within. This Specimen I had from the Malabar  
Garden Vol. II. T. 1. to the Front that is green and hoary I had from the East  
India. The leaves of the Myrtaceous is said to purge Pectoral & for the & afterwards  
it is said to be an Ingredient in the Decoction Tepidymus  
Latin Britha Spanish Almocel Italian Merabolana  
Portuguese German Dutch

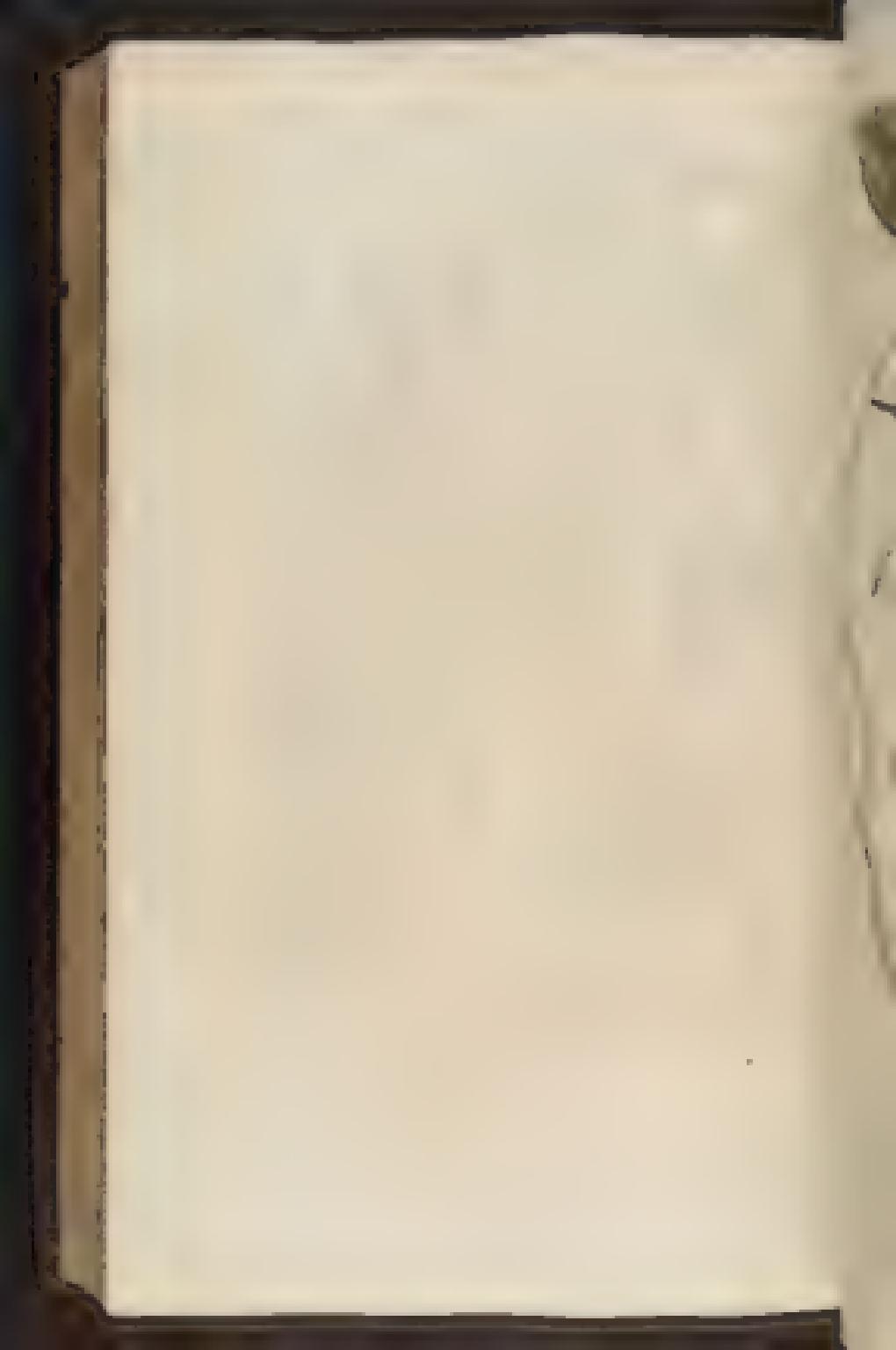




Turbith.  
Linnæus. 1673. 1674.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Root.  
3. Root from the leaf.

Impetum.





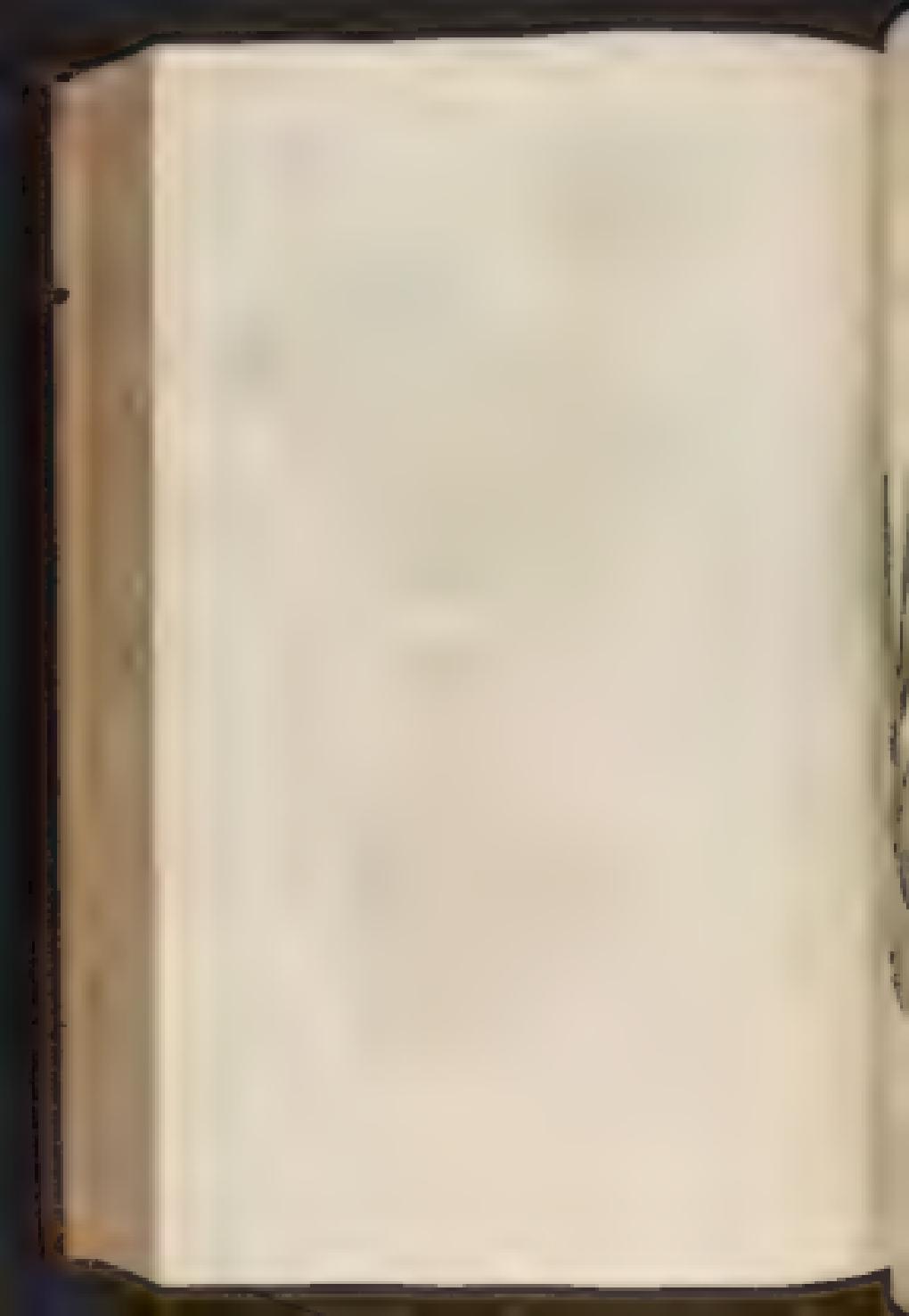
The Sebesten Plum.

Edw. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Stone.  
4. Stone open.

5. Fruit from the Life.  
6. Cup from the Life.  
7. Stone from the Life.  
8. Kernel from the Life.

Sebesten & Myxa.





Zedoary.

Ediz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

} 1. Roots from the Life {

Zedoaria.



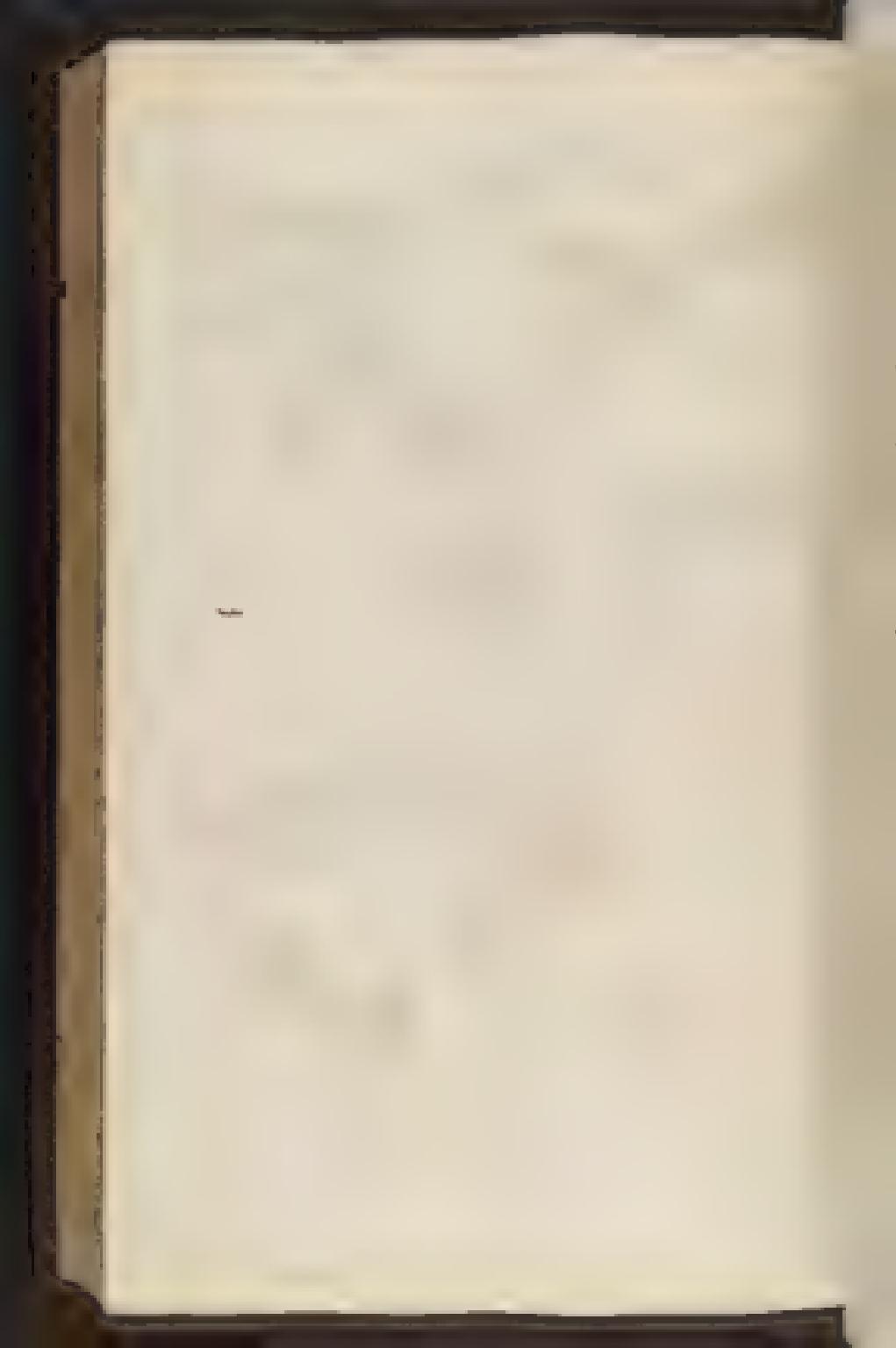


The Emblick  
Myrobalan.  
Edz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit separate.  
4. Fruit open.  
5. Stone.

6. Kernel  
7. Fruit open from ♀ Life.  
8. Stone from ♀ Life.  
9. ♀ 6 Divisions of ♀ Stone.  
10. ♀ 6 kernels from ♀ Life.

Myrobalanus  
Embla.



### *Mucobalanus* Miss.

- This is the best of the species in the East Indies & is very  
useful for the Liver & Stomach see Plate 275 & 276 in  
the same work have these two plants  
These grow in Malabar in the East Indies  
The Liver Plumbe is said good to purge choler, and the Indica is  
estimated good to purge the Liver and the other There are some 4 or 5  
species of this & afterwards this  
*Lima Mucobalanus Molucca* The root has the bark  
of the Coriander & flowers Mucobalanus Indica no known name  
Latin Mucobalanus French Mucobalanus Dutch

### *Zerumbet* Zerumbet

- This Plant is not certainly known to be the Zerumbet of the Arabians but that  
the figures may have an Oxy. specimen engraving more particularly into  
it I have given them one 1700 in the Malabar Garden Vol II 737  
and one in the German Catalogue of the Leyden Garden, p 637 It grows about  
15 feet high the Roots are cream colour the Stalk a whitish green, the  
Leaves deep green above & light underneath and the Flowers whitish  
This is found in the Malabar garden as good to quench all inward  
as purge the Bowels stop the Fluxes, &c and a warmer  
Lat. Zerumbet & Zerizber salvatoria Spanish  
Zer-ero agrestis Italian, Zingero salvatoria French Cuisembre German  
Dutch.

### *Snakenwood. Colubrinum. Lignum*

- This is described as a species of the genus of the Plant seen by the Author  
in Malabar & Sikkim & said to be from the East Indies and the East Indies  
This Specimen is taken from the Malabar Garden  
to grow in the Islands of Bapypn, Cochin and Poona in the East Indies and  
flowers in August  
I command the Roots to be dried to Bar of Serpents & a tertian  
fever yet Dr. Jacon de L'Isle says it has an indifferent character as a  
poisonous Thing  
Lat. Lignum colubrinum premium farcine Soon &  
Peru & Lignum colubrinum premium farcine Soon & in  
Peru & Lignum colubrinum premium farcine Soon &

### *Galla Galapium*

- There are several Species of this Plant which differ only in the  
fol. & flowers. Those having white Flowers, some yellow  
and some purple or blue of all of them are a pale green, and  
the leaves &c &c specimen I took from the Malabar Garden  
are pale green and the Root I had from Mr. Nicholls  
I grew in Mexico and Peru  
The Roots are used to purge excess water Humours, and are of great  
use in the Gout, and Rheuma &c, as also all cutaneous Dist  
eases. The Official Preparation from the R. is the Root  
tea by steeped in wine  
Lat. Galapium Galapium Galapium  
Galapia Italian, Galapia Galapium Galapium  
Dutch, Nagtachoon

v

7

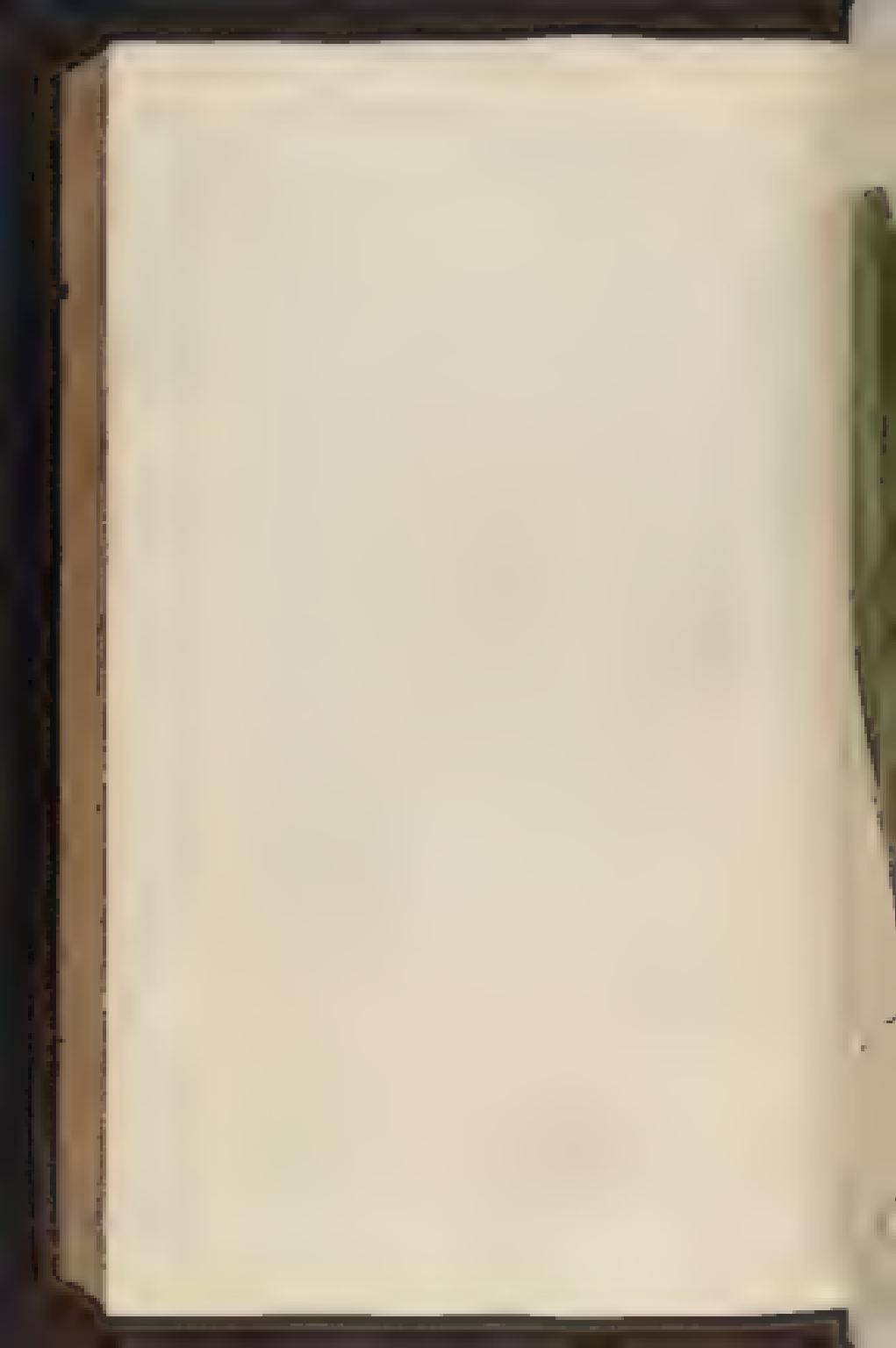


*Myrobalans.*

*Hic Blacknell delin. sculp. et Pinx.*

1. *Bellerica.*    5. *Stones.*  
2. *Chebula.*    6. *Stones open.*  
3. *Citrina.*    7. *Kernels.*  
4. *Indica.*

*Myrobalani.*





Zerumbet.

18. 100. lin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Zerumbet from y<sup>e</sup> Malabar Garden.  
2. Flower from Ditto.  
3. Herman's Zerumbet.

Zerumbet.

10

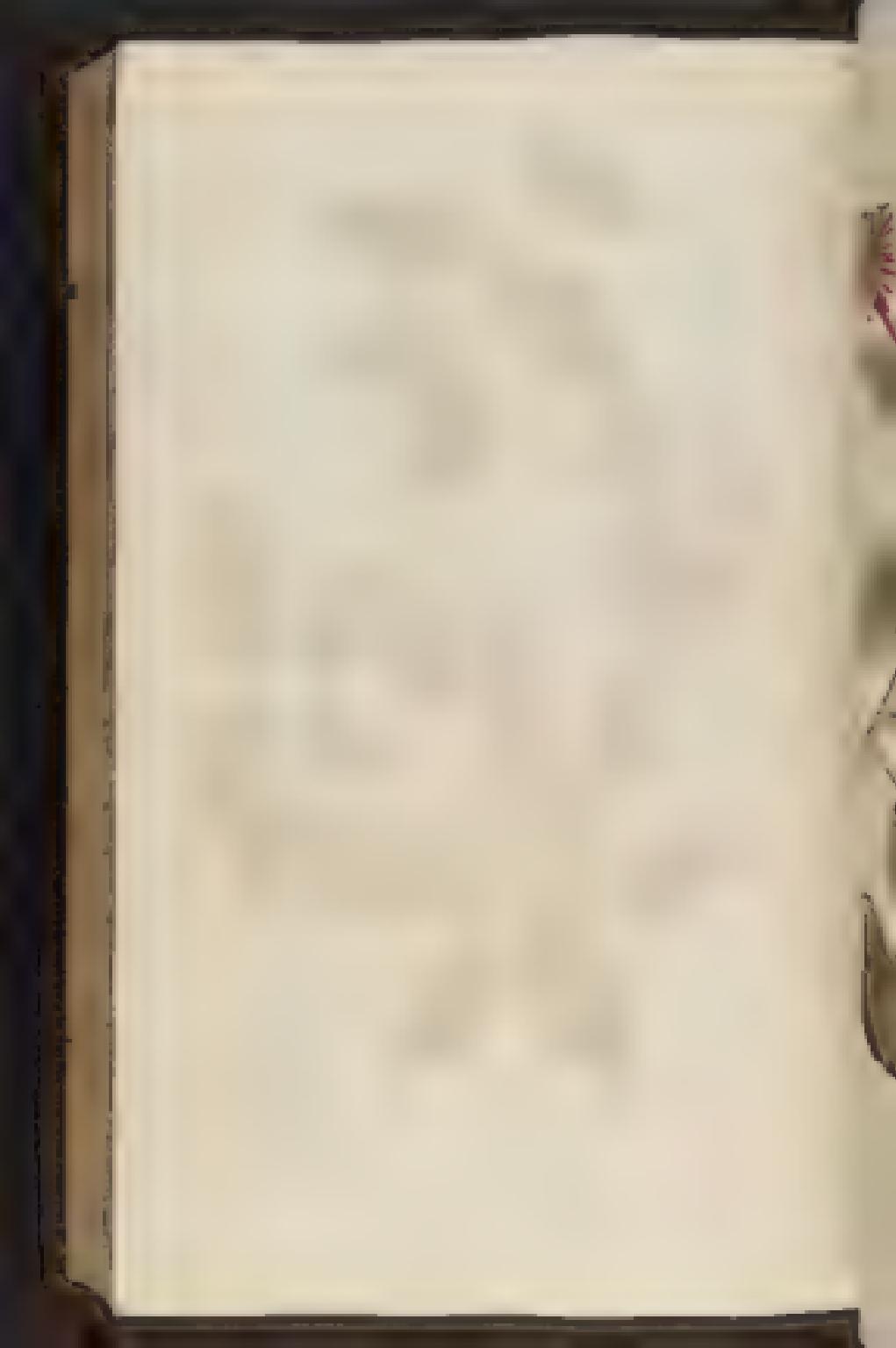


Snakewood.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

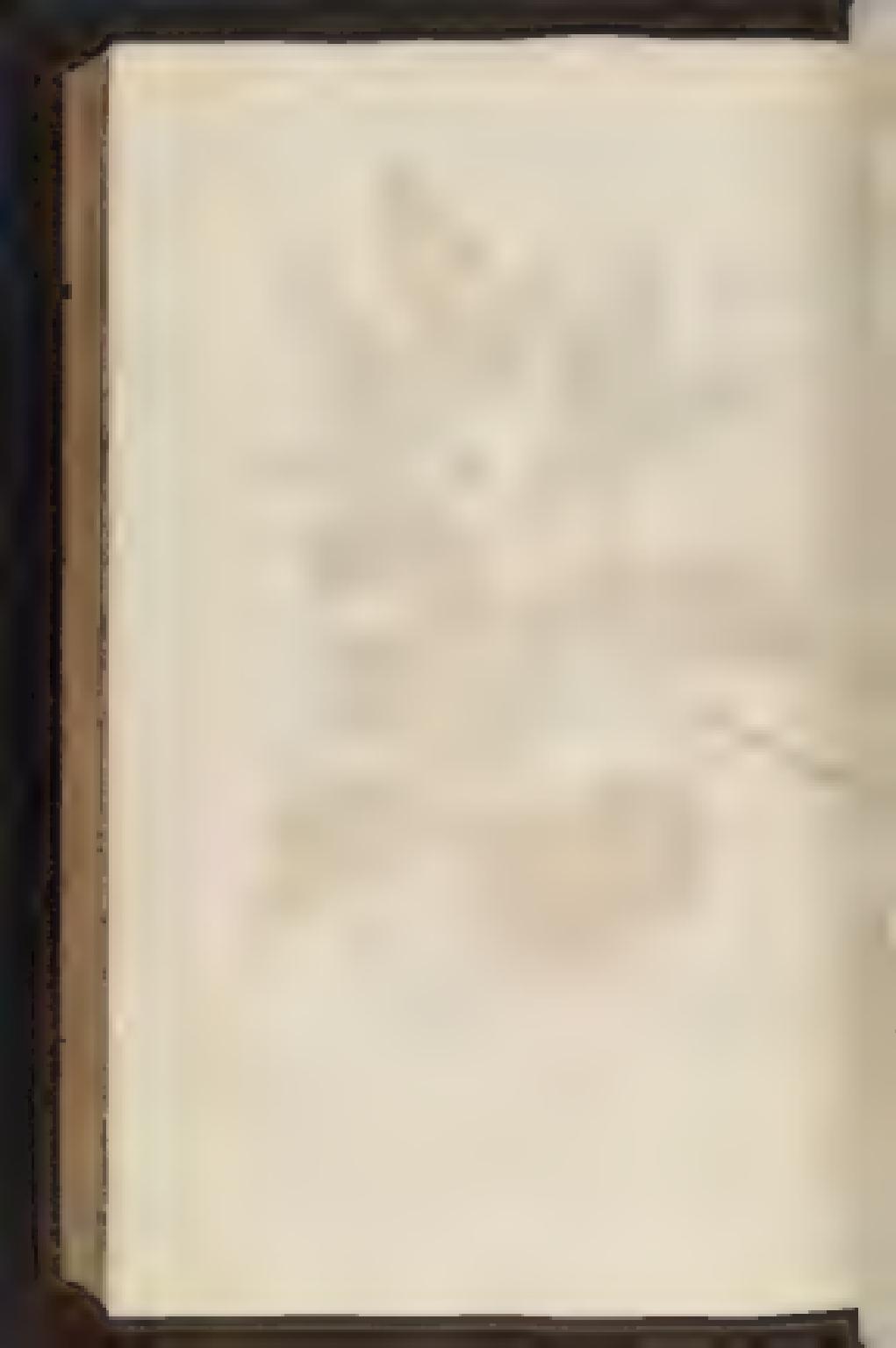
{ 1. Fruit.  
2. Fruit open.  
3. Seed.

*Colubrinum Lignum.*





Gallap.      ? 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculpt. & Diric. } 2. The Gallap of the Shops. } Galap. ium.



## Female *Sesrium Sacrum foemina.*

Plants than the Male see Plate 52 of green about a  
foot high & are a light green Green without any Spots and  
the Flowers Purple

It grows in wet Woods & in May  
the Plant is used to bear the same name as the Male by me esteemed  
as it has a stronger & more powerful Virtue and good  
for the Liver and it is chiefly used in the Electuarium Draughts  
and other Medicines.

Poco above Salamanca from the Spaniard  
called *Salvia Lutea* or *Salvia Germana Schmid*

---

*SCROZNERA* or *Piperis gressi*. *Scotznera* & *Viperaria*  
the Stalks about two Foot high the Leaves are a pale Green,  
and the Flowers yellow.

It is a Native of Spain and planted here in Gardens, June 10

The Root is a strong cordial and is very harmie and good in all kinds  
of Fevers malignant Distempers &c &c &c & strings of venemous Creatures  
Greek *Lysimachia* Spanish *Scotznera* Italian *Scotznera* Italian.  
*Scotznera* French *Scotznera* & *herbe d'Espagne* German *Schlanger*  
mord Dutch *Gift-wort*

---

## Plant 27. *Methi chilte*. Mustard *Thlaspi vulgare*

1 The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green  
and the Flowers white

2 It grows in Corn Fields, and flowers in May

3 The Seed of this Plant is used instead of that of the Treacle Mustard  
see Vol 1 Plate 60, the Virtues being much the same & is accounted  
hot dry and hot & sharp to the heart, Stimulating & forwarding  
the menstrual Flux.

4 Greek *Chilte* Latin *Thlaspi arvensis* Faccarpo  
mano folio in rara *Thlaspi arvensis* in Italian *Thesp* French  
*Arvense* Spanish *Chilte* & *Thlaspi arvensis* de Hilde after & Bonnefons

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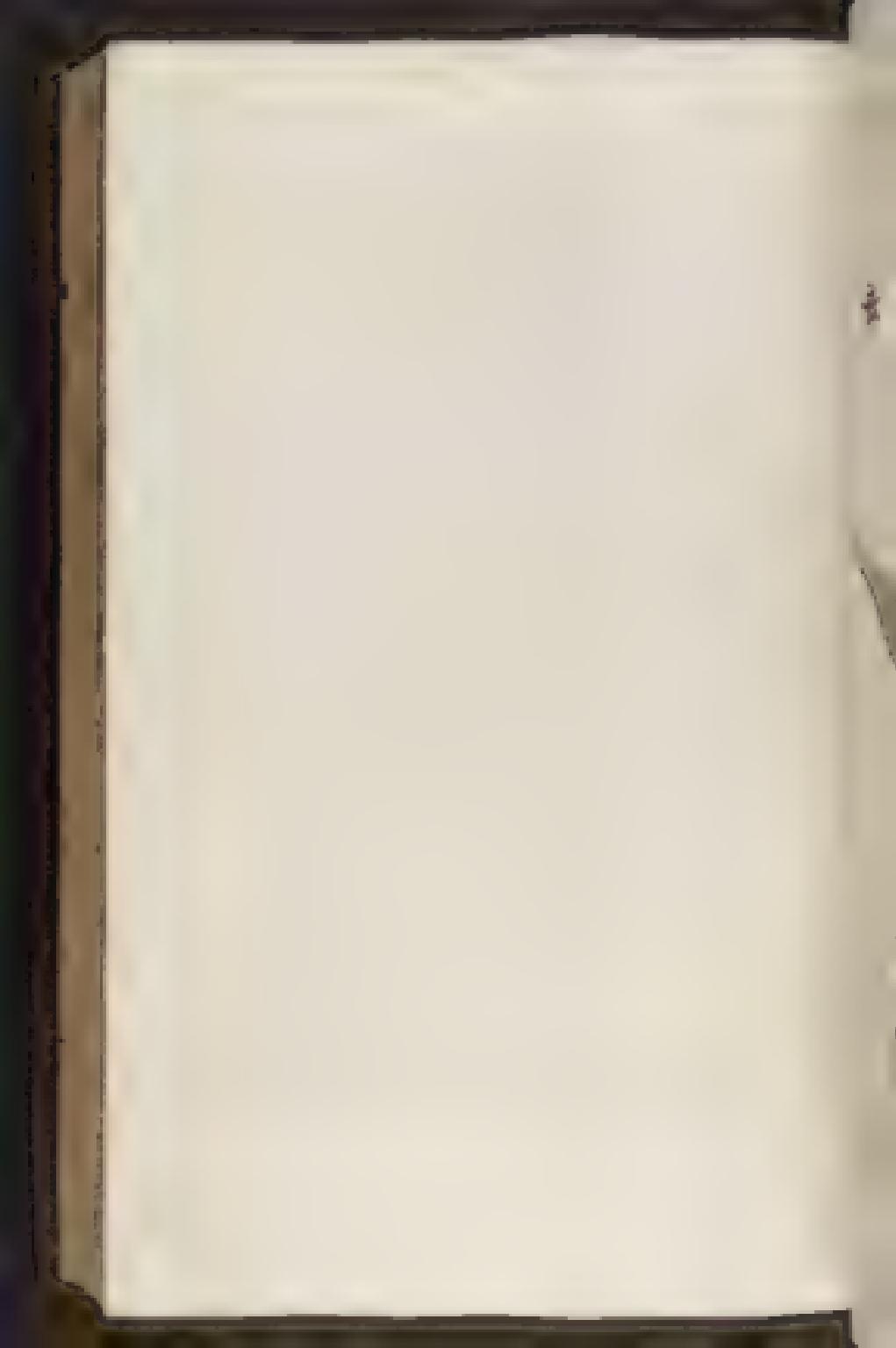
## Plant 28. *Smurnum*

1 The Stalks grow about four Foot high, the Leaves are a grey Green  
and the Flowers white

2 It grows upon the Banks of Rivers & flowers in May & June

3 This Herb is much eat as a Salad and is said to be of the Nature  
of Smallage or Parsley, in manner and therefore may be of Service  
to open Obstructions of the Liver and Spleen, provoke Urine and the  
Catamenia, and help the Drapery and Jaundice

4 Greek *Limon* or *Limon* *Hippocrateum* & *Hippocrateum* *Thlaspharum*  
*or Smurnum* *Dioscoride* *spurcana* *Utopia* *Medicinalis* *Italian Smurno*  
*Herbe au French* *Herbe au german* *grey*, *French Park Great Parsely*



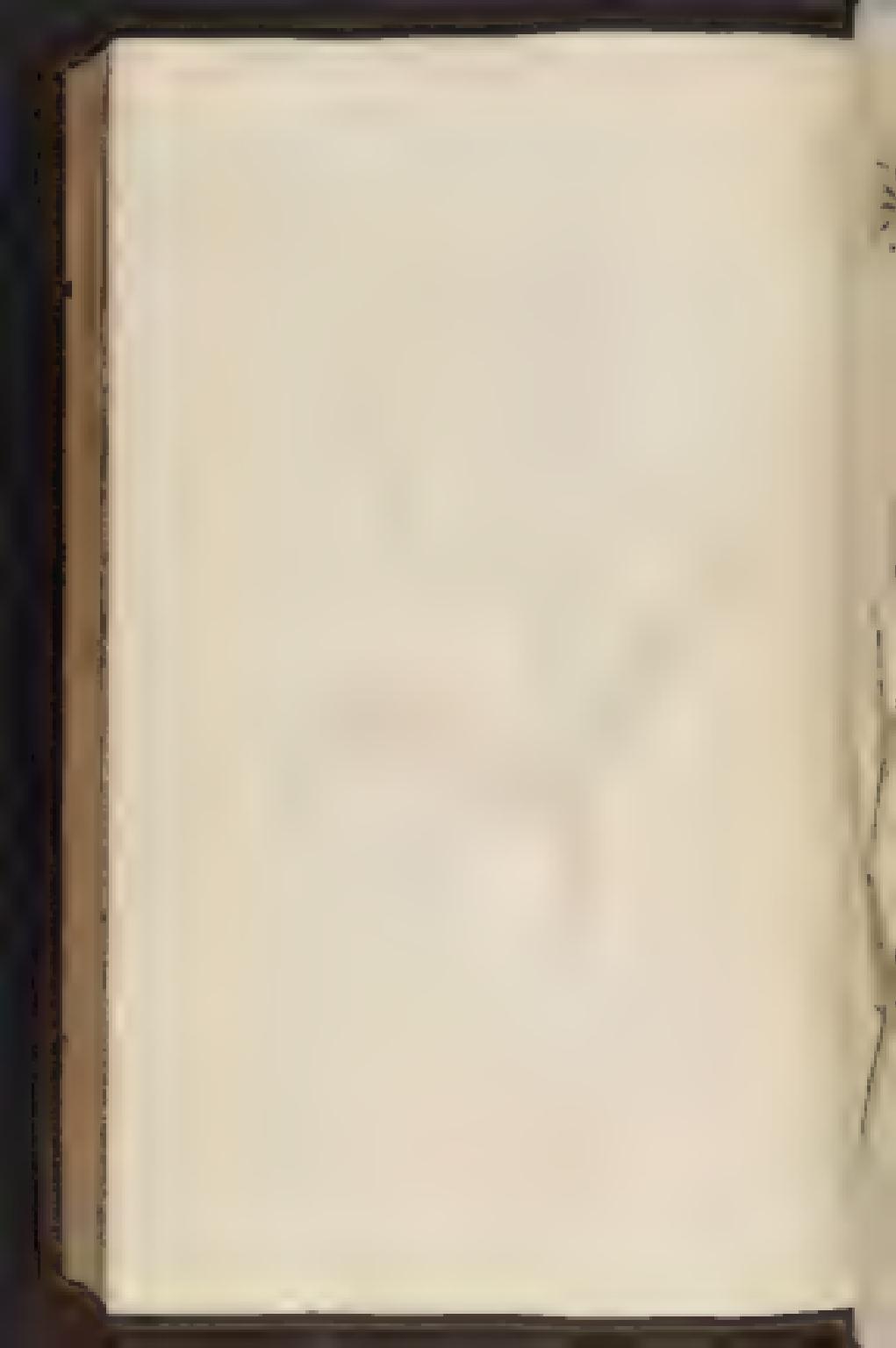


Female *Satyrium*.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

*Satyrium foemina.*

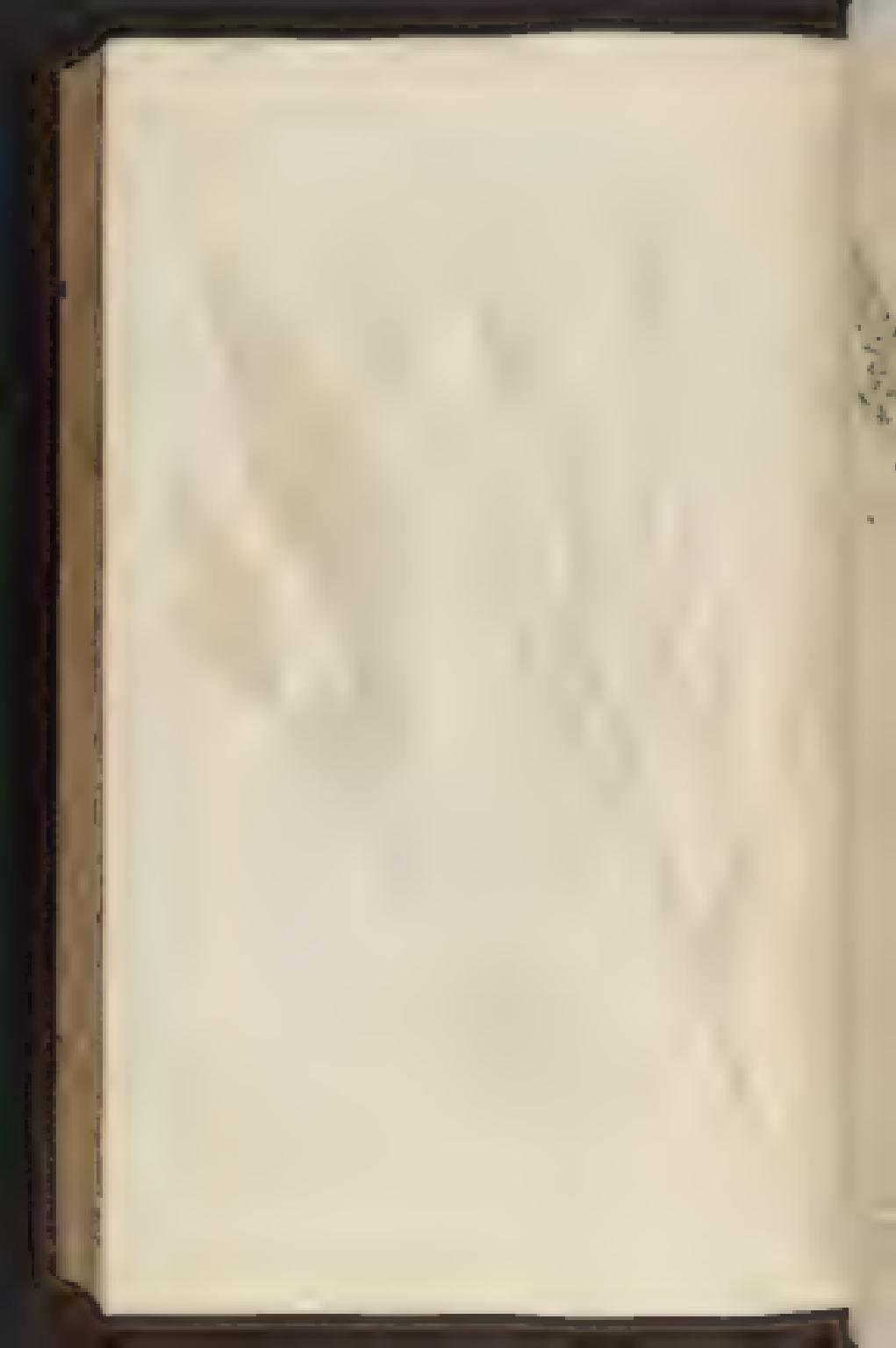




Scorzonera or Vipers-grass.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed

Scorzonera & Viperaria.





Mithridate-Mustard.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

*Thlaspi vulgare*

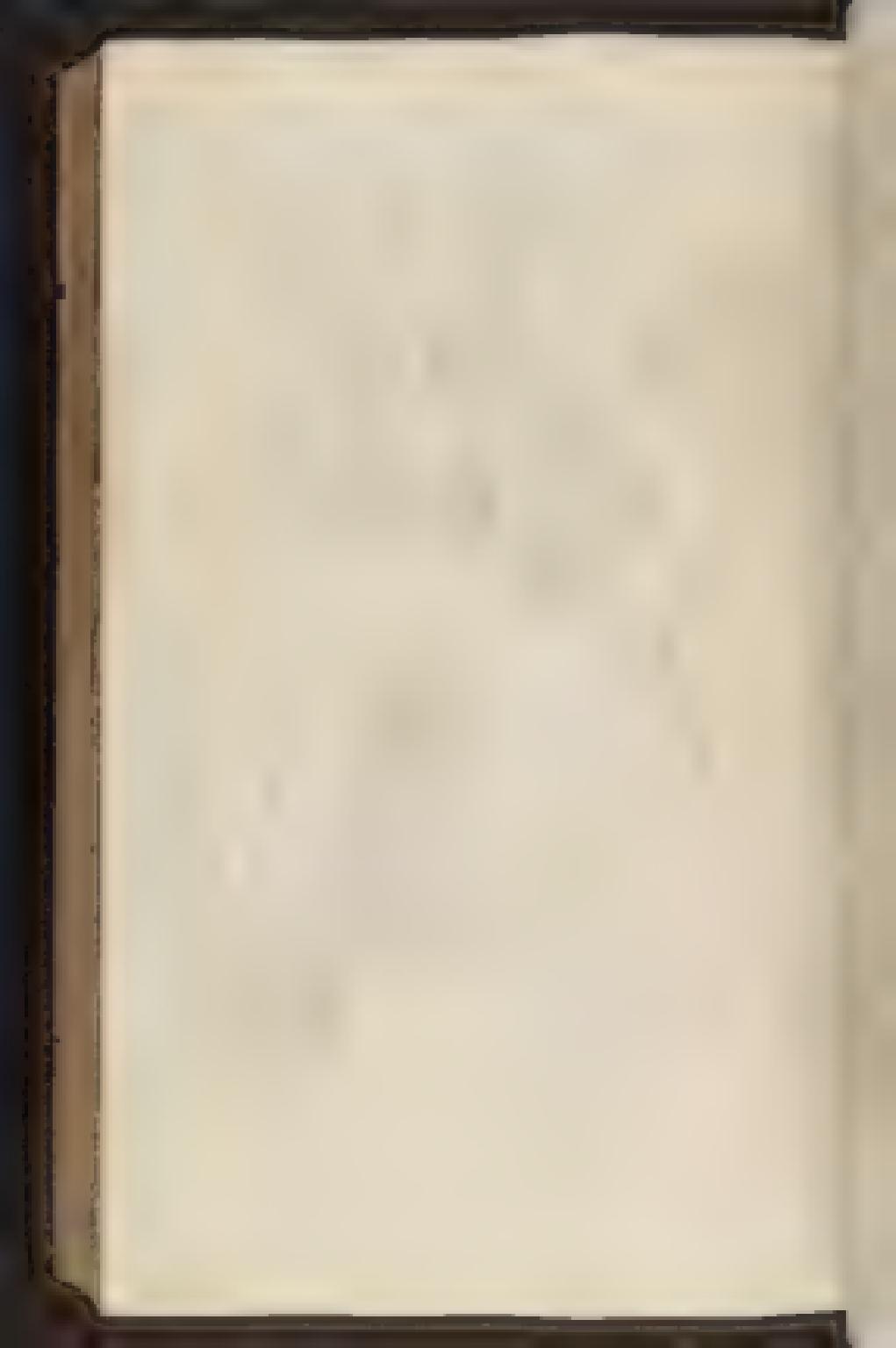




Alexanders.  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed.

Smyrnium



### Columbine 1700-1713

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a white green  
and the Flowers a pale yellow, it is good for cold & fevers as they are rare.  
The Leaves are used in the heat and Inflammations of the  
Guts and Throat, & is used in Gargarism. The Root is  
afforded good to open Obstructions of the Liver and Guts & is good  
and curst the Jaundice. It is also good given with  
Lemon the Root & the leaves to wash the nostrils. Some of the leaves  
are also given at the mouth to cure Ulcers.  
Greek: Lysimachia vulgaris French: Anchote sauvage German:  
Anchote Französisch Spanish: Pascarella

### Platano 1700 Sweet Rocket *Nasturtium dulces*

The Stalks are up to three Foot high, the Leaves are a white green  
and the Flowers yellow.

It is seen in gardens and flowers in May.

It is a common medicine of the French as well as many other kinds of People  
and the Bitterness of Pinaceous Creatures, as also upon the Head & in the Mouth.  
Ranunculus exhort it as good to expel the Ulcerous & all Inflammations,  
to drive out the small Pox and Measles & those of the Head.  
It is an Ingredient in the Phisick & Physicks by  
Greek: Bouviers Latin: Nasturtium, French: Nasturtium, Italian: Nasturzio & Aglio  
Spanish: Nasturcio, French: Nasturcien Dutch: Scharp wortel & Parwich wortel.

### Plate 411 Hedge-Hyssop *Gratiola*

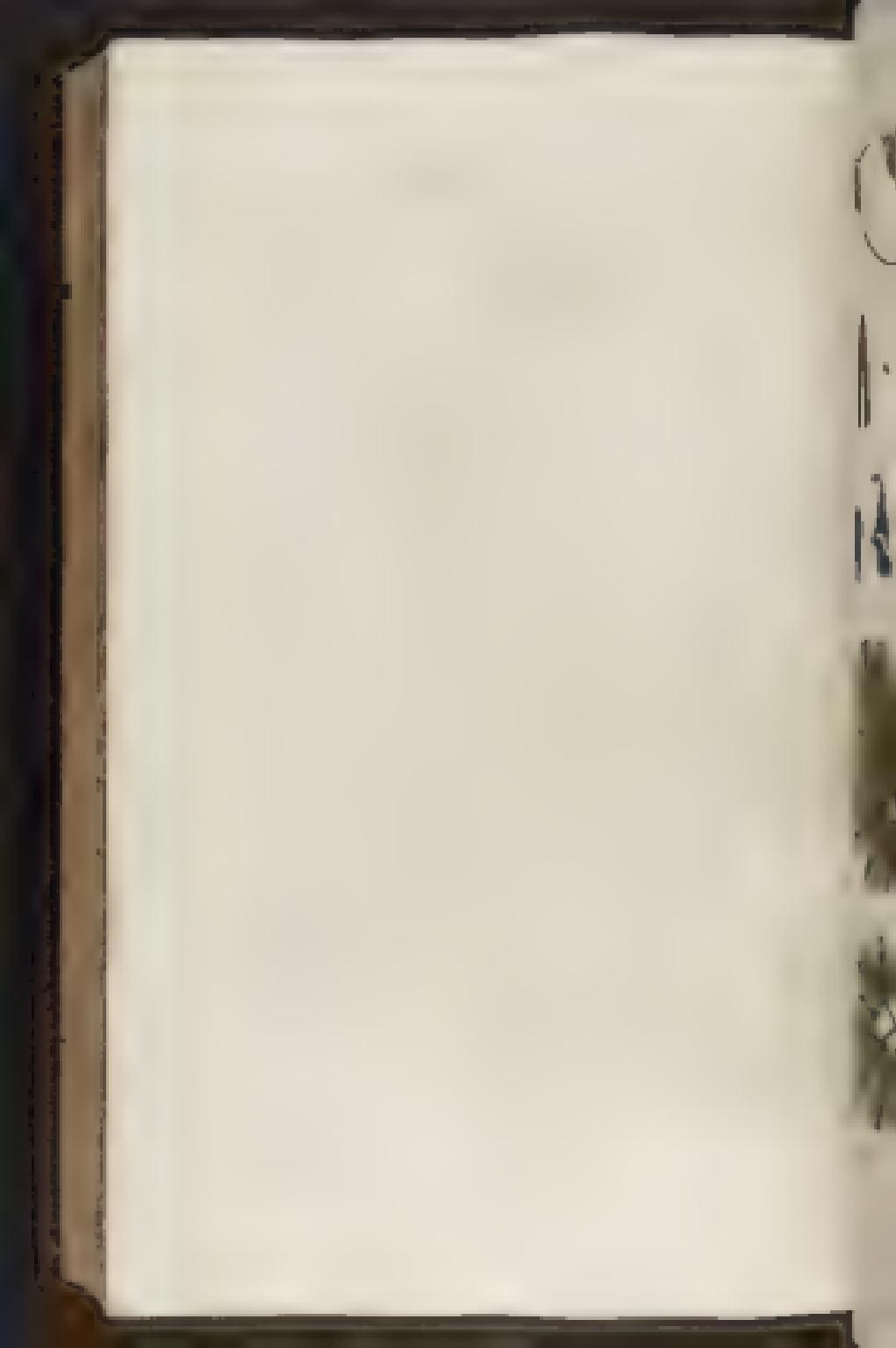
The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a light grey green and  
the Flowers a pale yellow near the Calyx & light Purple at the Top.  
It is a Plant of France & is planted here in Gardens flowering in June.  
Some Bitterness command this Plant as a good Purgator of serous and  
Aridic Humour and is usefull against the Drapier and Scars due to  
it is of a rugged chearlike Nature.

Greek: Latona, Gratiola centaurioides Spanish: Hyssopo agrestis  
Italian: Gratiola French: Gratiola German: Blutwurz Dutch: Bloed wortel.

### Plate 412 Fleawort. *Psyllium*

The Stalks grow near a Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green and  
the Flowers a greenish blue.  
It is a Native of France & is planted here in Gardens flowering in June.  
The Seed is used in the skin of the Throat and  
to help Thrushes & Coughs. It is also used to obtund sharp acrimonious  
Humours which corrode the Bowels and cause Distemperies outwardly & is  
good for sore inflamed blood like Boats.

Greek: Psyllion Latin: Psyllium, French: Psyllion, Italian: Psillio, German: Psyllion, Dutch: Psillie.





Columbine

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed Vessel open.  
5. Seed.

Aquilegia.



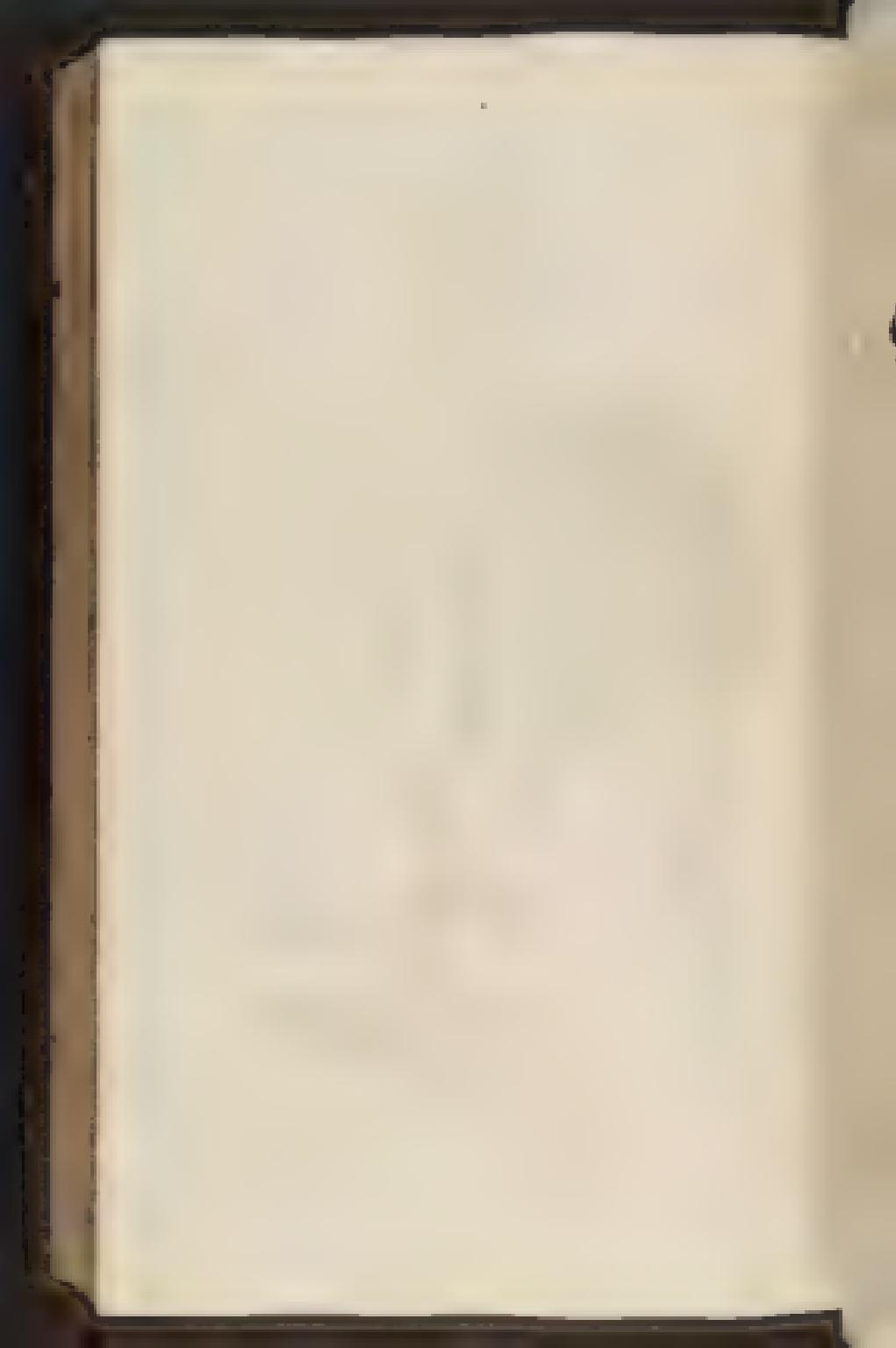


Sweet Turnip.

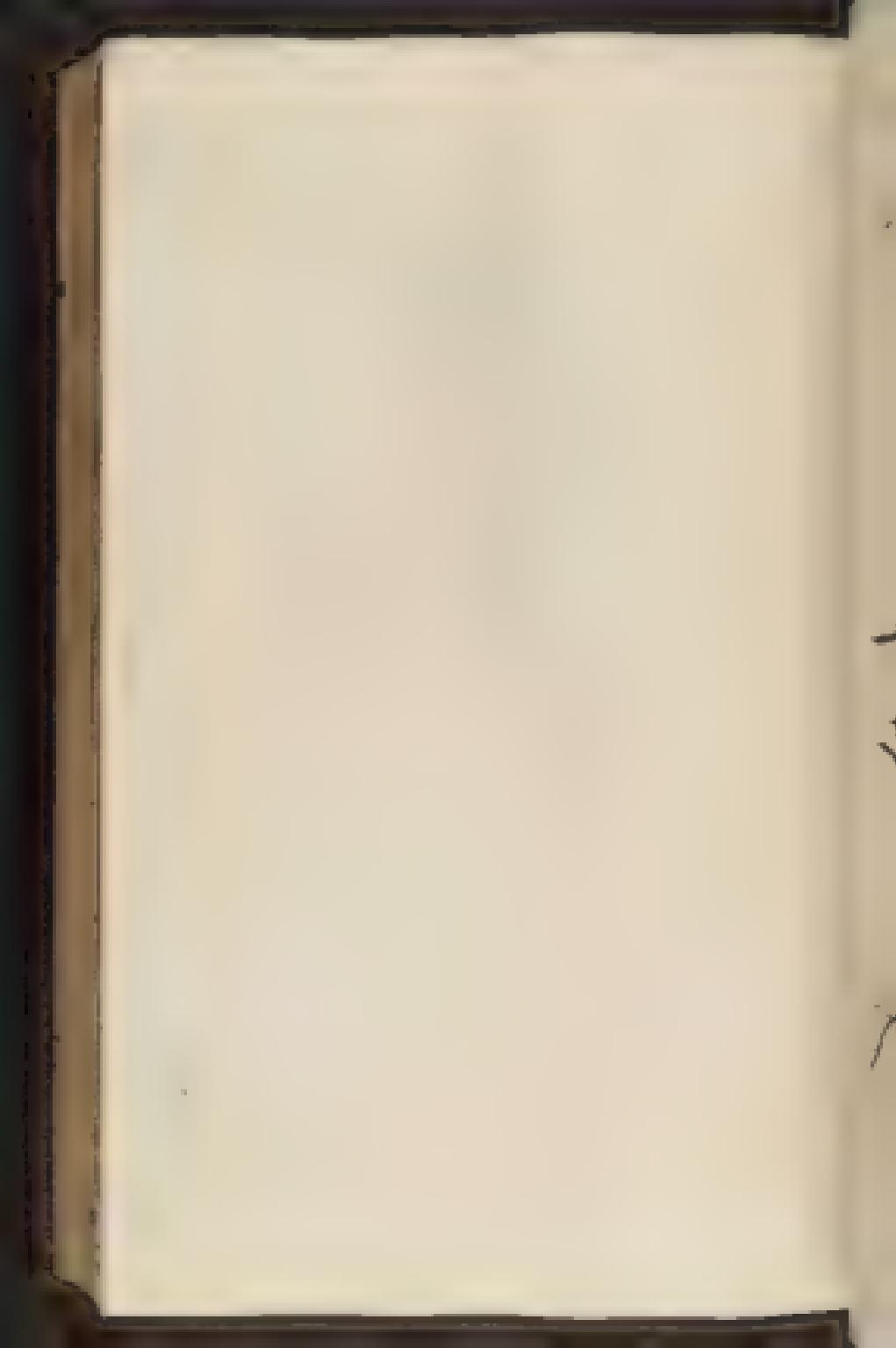
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et pinx.

*Napus dulcis.*

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Pod.  
4. Pod open.  
5. Seed.







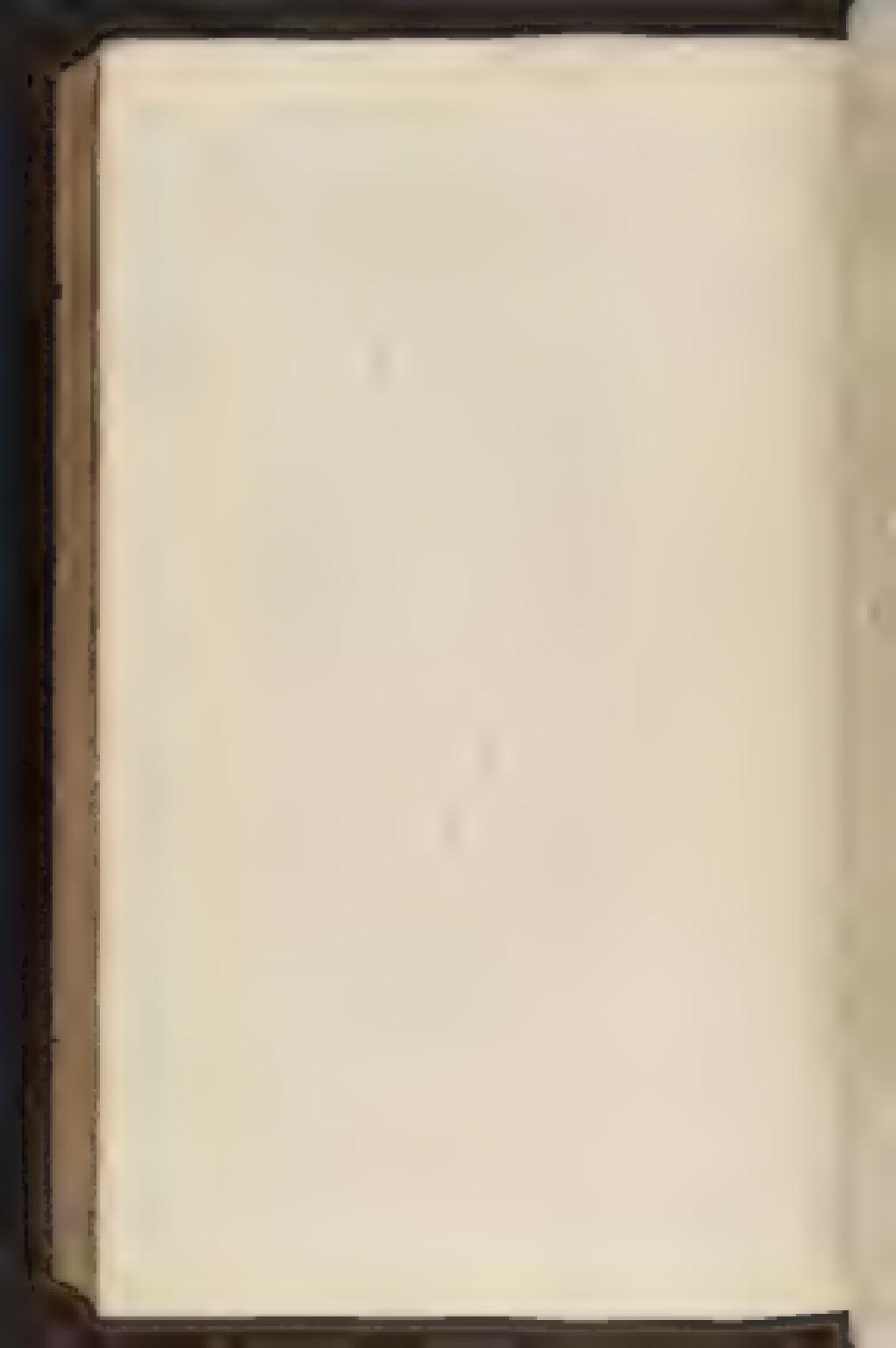


Fleawort.

Eliz. R. 7 delin. sculp et Pinx.

- { 1. Flower  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Psyllium.



## Pimpinella

resinosa  
with flowers in June

the roots & stems of Blood Bleeding at the  
Roots & Resins of the Plant & the leaves  
are good emetics & to cure the  
stomach &c.

aneth. Italian Pimpinella French, Pimpinelle  
man. Barberell Dutch, Pimpernelle

## Plante aux OTTES, Ital. Florentina

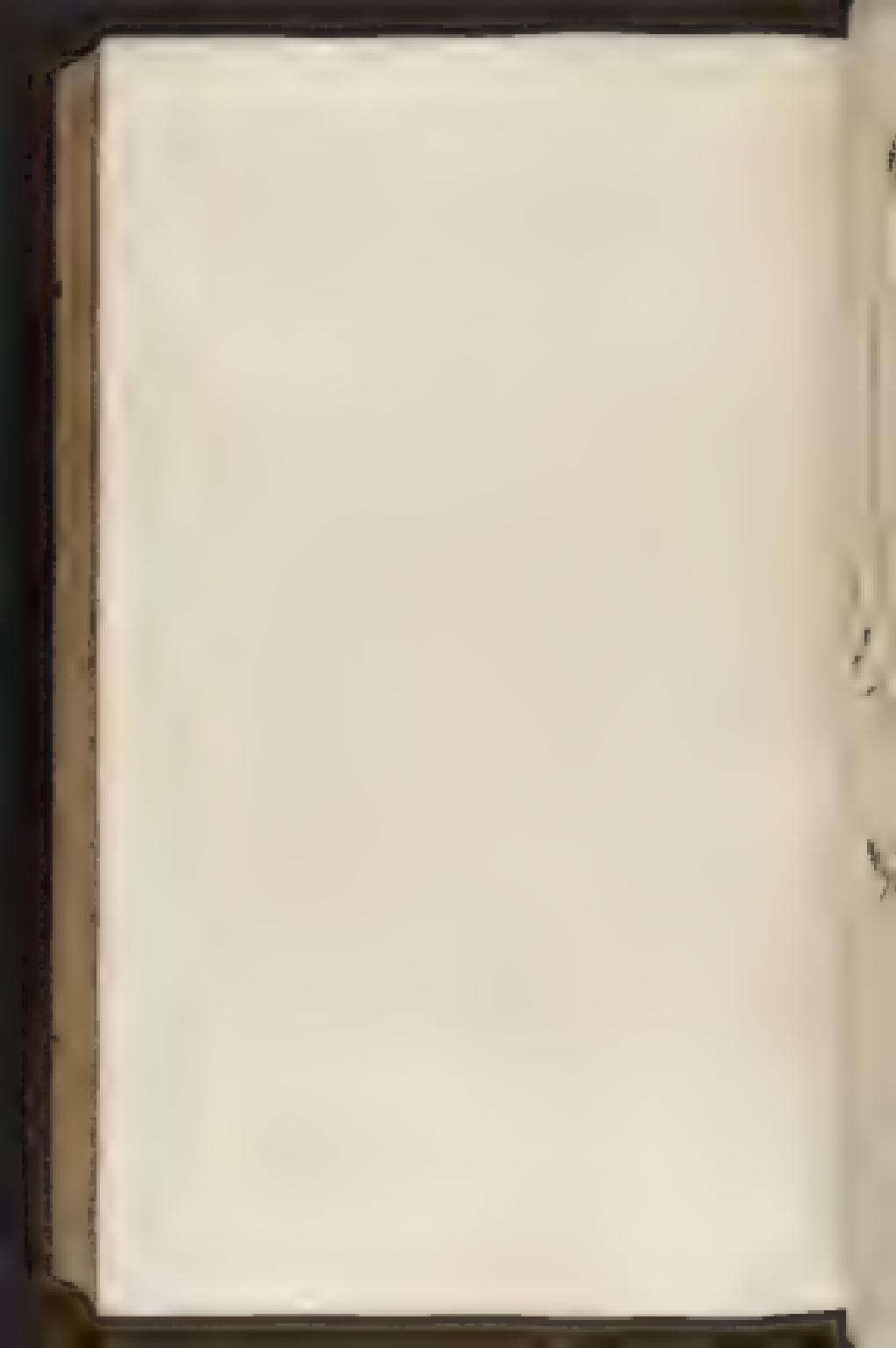
- The Stalks grow about a f. high, the Leaves are a light gray green  
the Flowers white  
The Root is white in color but is very brown & woody part on the  
outside & has a strong Aniseed taste, it is good for the  
stomach & for sharp Humors pallens on the head & in the  
stomach & for swelling & convulsions of the Stomach, it is recommended  
to children, and to bring down the troubled Menstrus  
it is good in the same. Some Bals & Root Rx. to be an  
ingredient in the Therapeia Indomachis & Mithridat.  
Greek Rx. beaten Myrra two lbs also Florentina Spanish Lorca  
Flavor de la Florentina fraction Cetica celeste French &c. 1 lb each  
to Florence german Gilgen Dutch, Eich

## He. Rx. 1 Welsh Raphanus. 171. c. 174.

- The Stalks grow about three foot high, the Underleaves are a deep gray green  
and the upper Leaves a light gray green, & the Flowers are white  
The Plant has a large root and grows in the ground  
The Root is heating drawing and astringent & is frequently used in Sauces  
and Soups, & is the chief ingredient in the Agua Raphanus  
Greek Paparis & Tabern & Paparis erga Laco, Raphanus ruricoronus  
Spanish Rabano agrestis Italian Ravanofagria French, Radis fort  
german Rettig, Dutch, Radis

## Adder's-tongue. Ophioglossum.

- This Plant consists of one small leaf of a gray green colour without Ribs  
about 1 f. high, the stalk about 1 f. high, bearing on its Top a slender crooked Tongue  
about an Inch long in which the Seed is contained  
It grows in moist Woods, and is in its Prime in May  
This is a good vulnerary Plant given inwardly either in decoction  
Powder, for Bruised or Wounds, and outwardly to be laid in Oil for  
Wounds &c. and Inflammations  
Greek Ophioylos or Latin, Ophioglossum vulgatum, & also  
Italian, Lingua Serpentina French, Langue l'herbe german  
Rettich-punglione Dutch, Aldert ons





Burnet

Lilz Blattwurz den scip. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
 2. Flower separate.  
 3. Back of the Flower.  
 4. Seed Vessel.  
 5. Seed Vessel open.  
 6. Seed.

Pimpinella.



Plate 414.



Orris.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.

Iris Florentina.





Horse-radish.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

} 1. Flower {

*Raphanus sylvestris.*

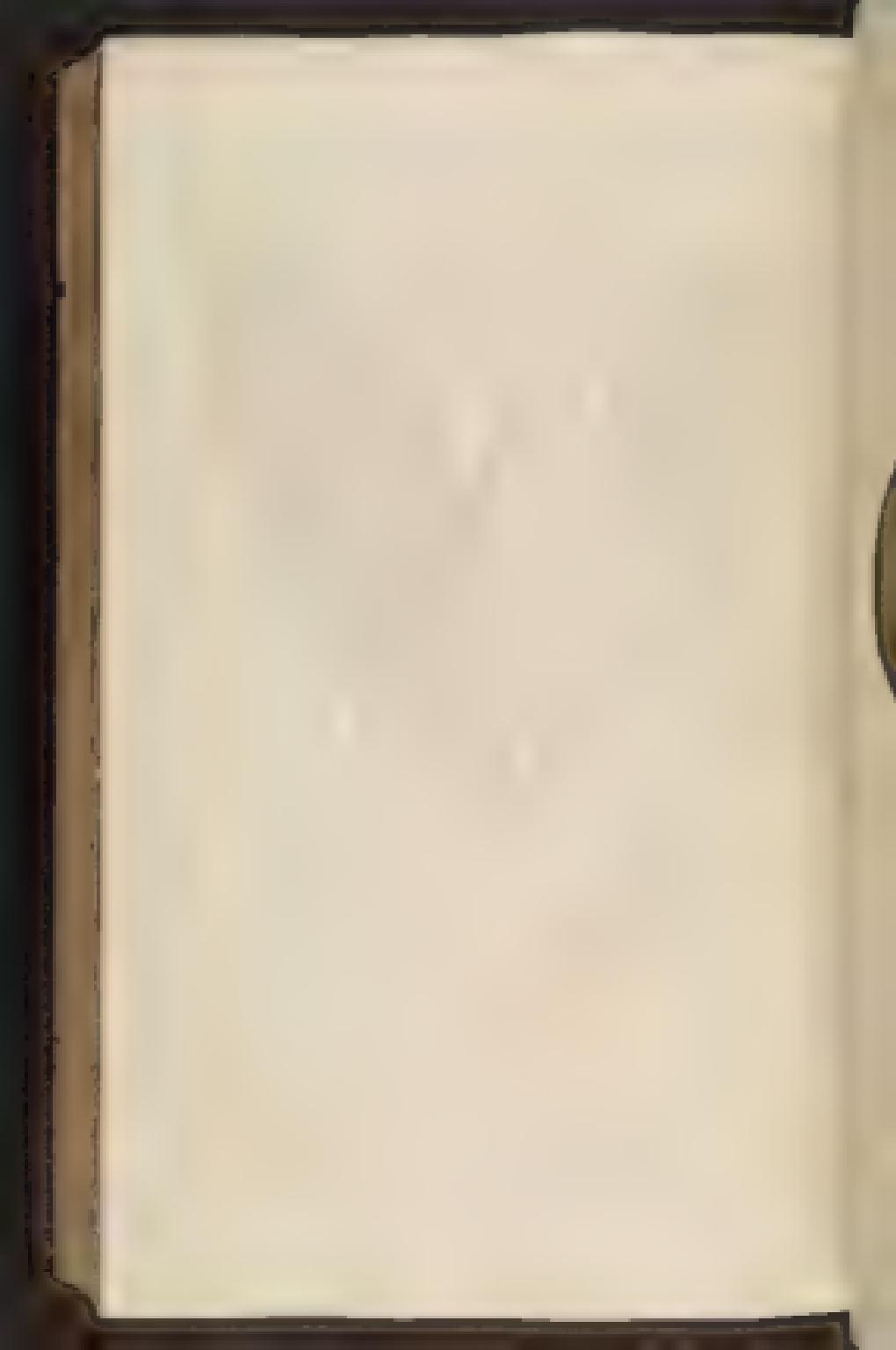
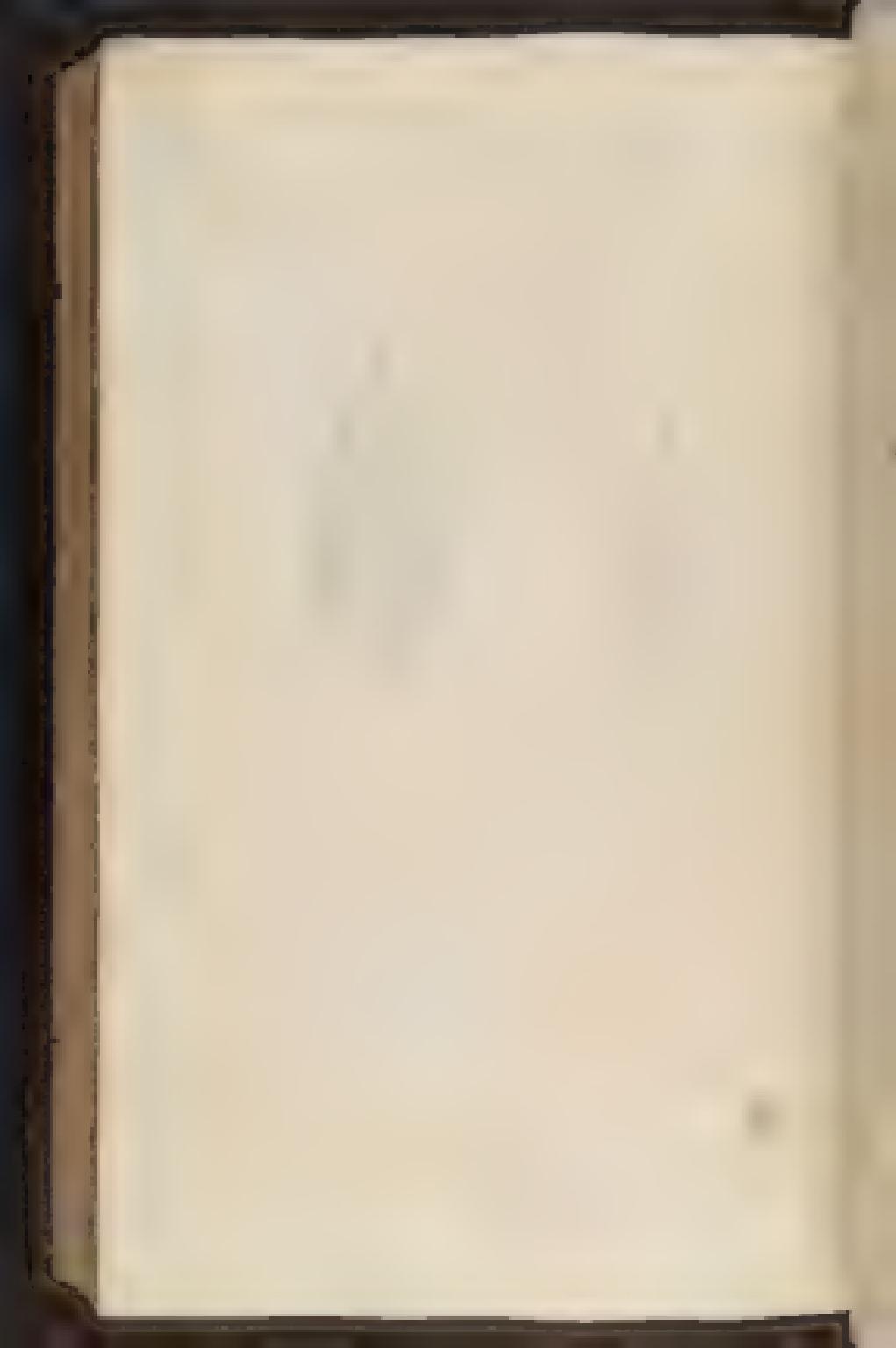


Plate 416.



Adder. tongue  
Mr Blackm. Wilson esq. et Pinx.

Ophioglossum.



## The first French Cyprian.

1. It grows about two feet, and bears flowering in May.  
2. The leaves are red, and the flowers, which are had in  
July, are pale yellow, and last for eight Days; at  
which time they are pluckt, and are put into Vessels for eight Days, at  
which time they are dried, and are good for the coldness of the  
liver, and for the paines of the heart, and help to expell  
the humor of the Liver. They are good for the heart, and help to  
cure the Liver, and are good for the Liver, and help to cure the Liver.  
3. Latin, Cyprian. French, Cyprian. German, Cyprian. Italian, Cyprian. Spanish, Alchapparras. German, Cyprian. French, Cyprian. Italian, Cyprian.

## Mother of Thyme Serpyllum

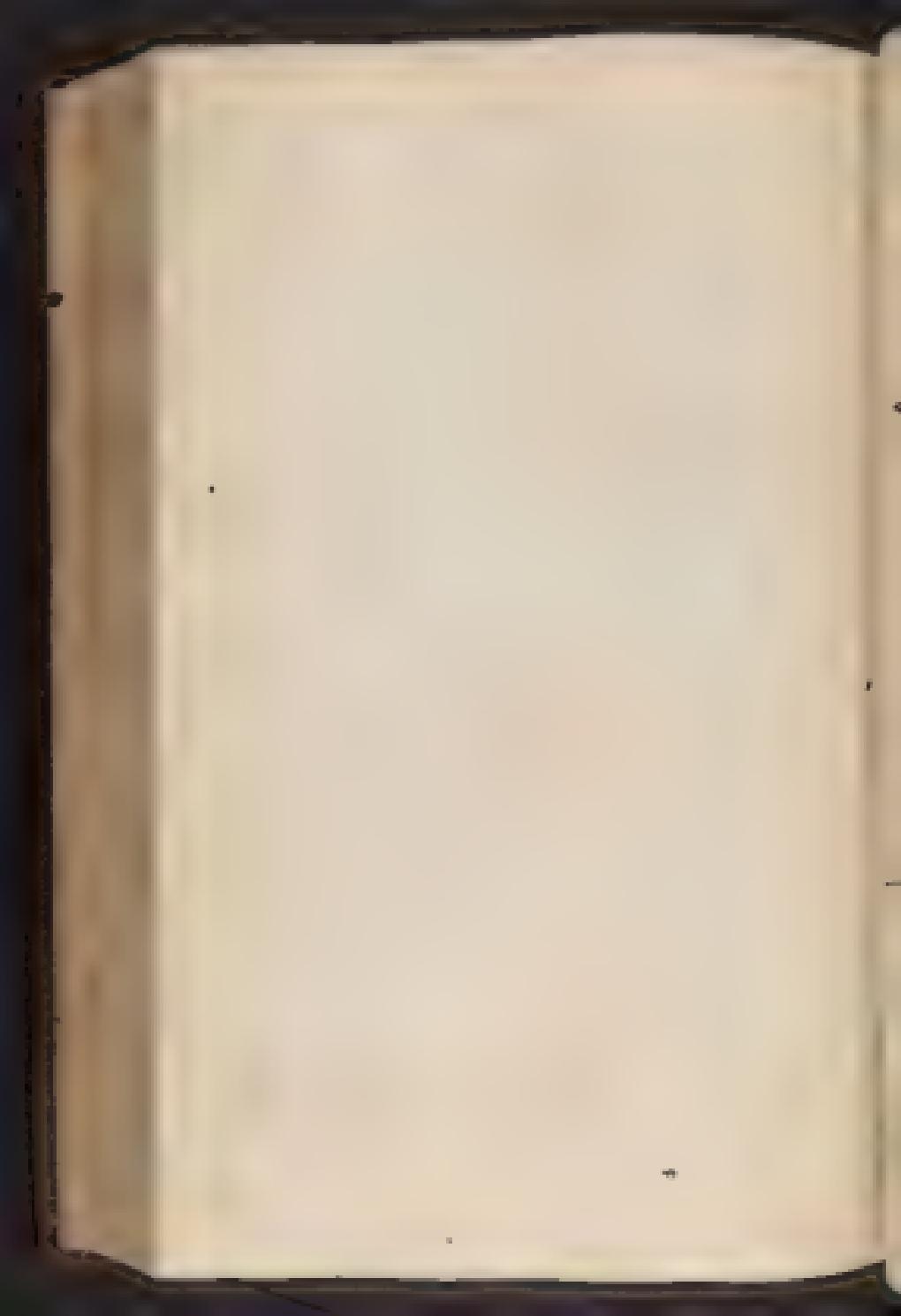
1. The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the leaves are a bright green  
and the Flowers a reddish Purple.  
2. It grows in Woods and Commons, and flowers in July.  
3. It is good against Headache, stomachic and uterine, good for the Paley,  
by helping and removing Flockings, promoting the Catamenia. Some command it  
to be carried in the bosom and ruckles and stopping of Blood. The Dutch call  
it, "Cure of the Freshick".  
4. Latin, Serpyllum vulgare minus Spanish, Serpylio  
Italian, Serpylio. French, Serpyllet German, Dwendel Dutch.

## Plate 419. SAVORY Saturea

1. It either grows about nine inches high, the Leaves are a bright green  
and the Flowers a pale Purple.  
2. It grows best in Gardens, and flowers in June.  
3. Savory is heating, drying and carminative, good against Wind from the  
Stomach and Bowels, helps to Lethes and the Apertures of the Bowels  
it is good for the opening and closing of the Mouth, & promotes the Mouth.  
4. Latin, Saturea. Spanish, Satureja horrenaria. German, Satureja  
Italian, Satureja. French, Savory. Dutch, Savory. Dutch  
Dutch, Savory.

## Plate 420. MOONWORT Lunaria

1. It grows about four Inches high, the Leaves are a light green, and  
the Herd, dirt, and the dusty seed of a brownish green.  
2. It grows in the hill Pastures, particularly in the Warrens of Sandwich in Kent  
and in parts near the sea.  
3. It has a taste well like Plantain, and for all sorts of Wounds in Water  
this root is accounted of it which applied to the Head, & neck a sovereign  
remedy for a bloody Flux.  
4. Latin, Lunaria minor Spanish, Lunares Italian  
French, Lunaris French, Lunaris German, Monerant Dutch  
Italian, Lunaris French, Lunaris German, Monerant Dutch



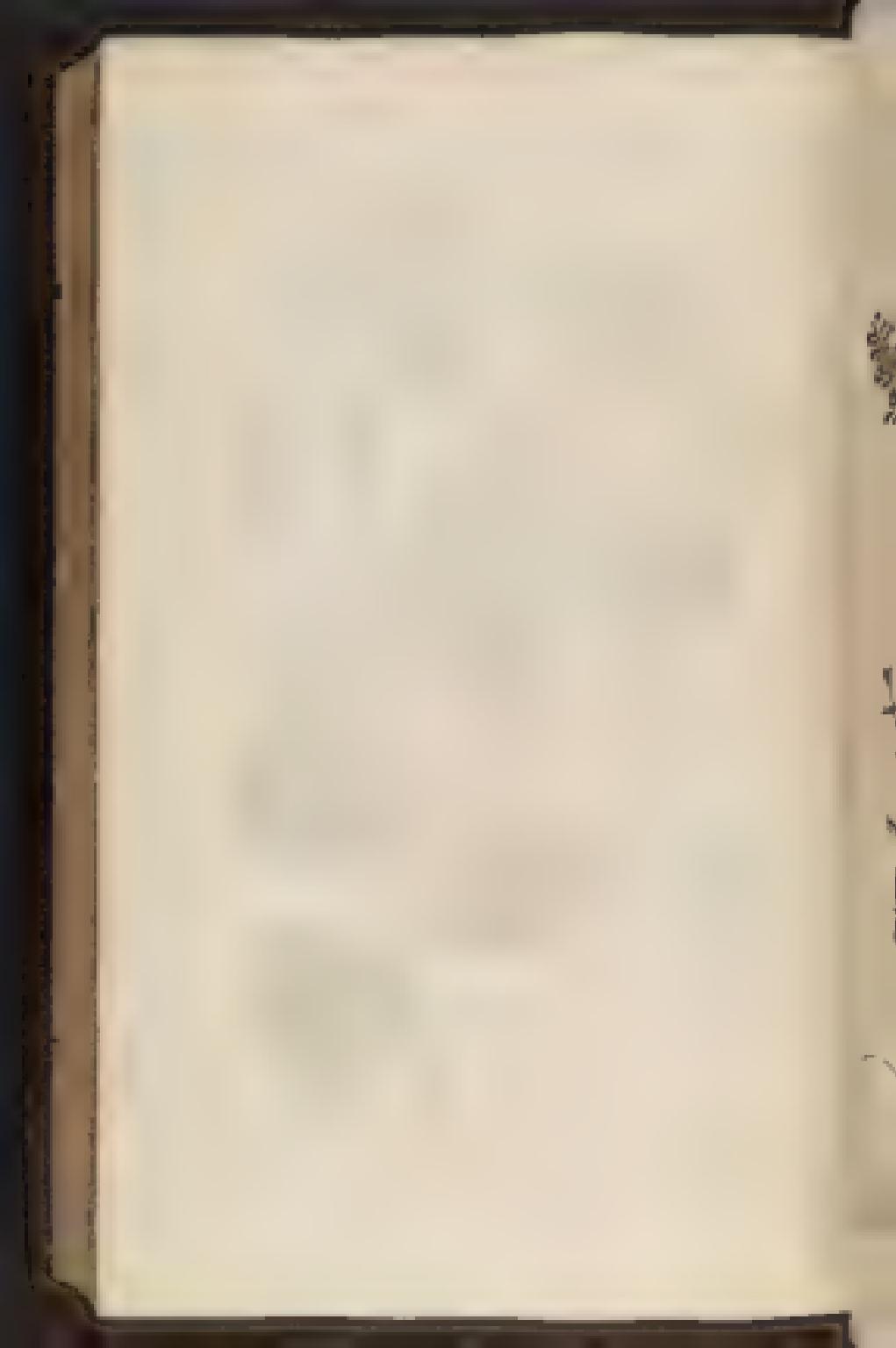


Caper.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. Sculp. et Pinx.

- { 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Calyx.  
5. Seed.

Capparis.

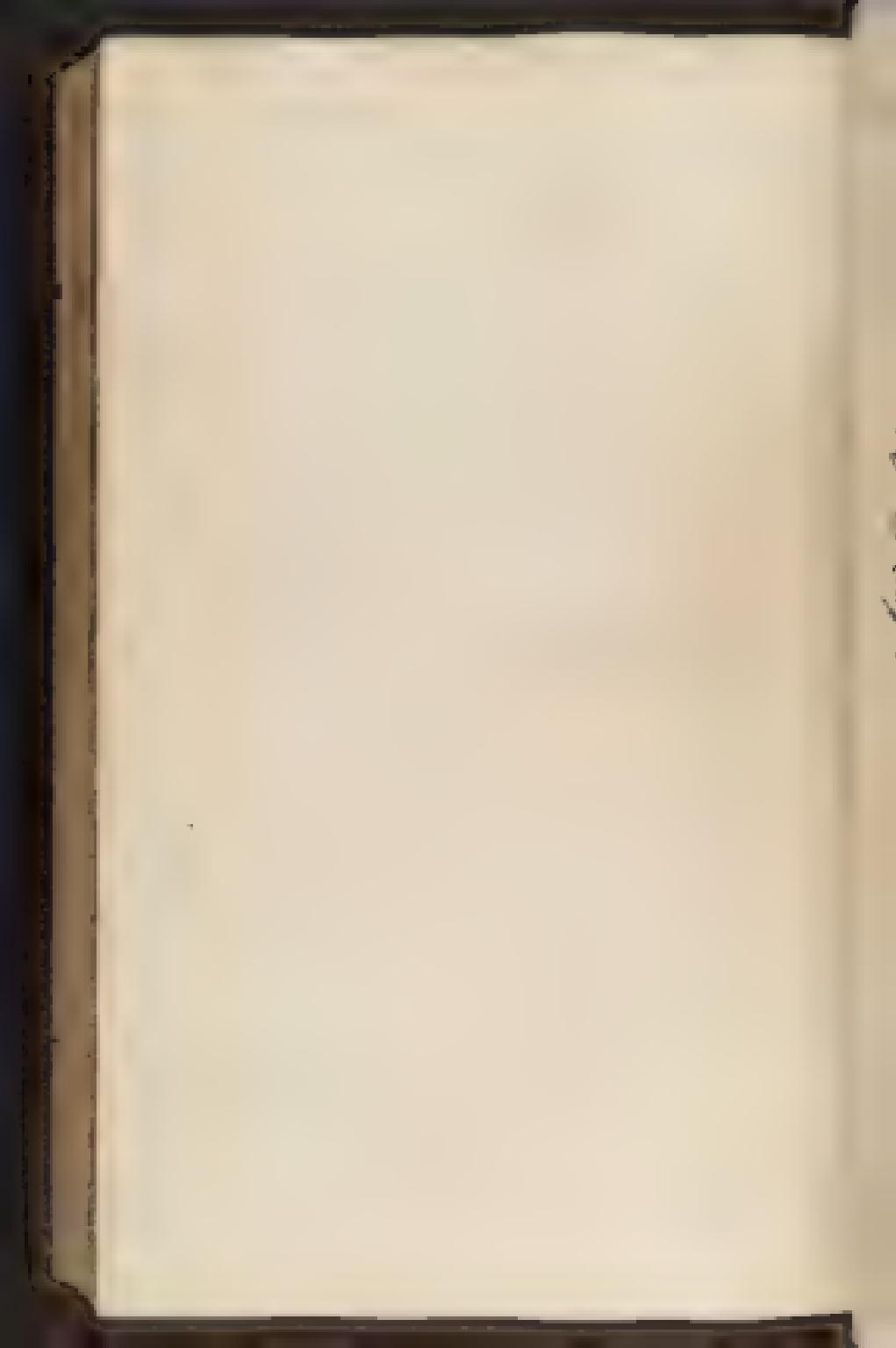




Mother of Thyme.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Calix.  
4. Seed.

Serpyllum.



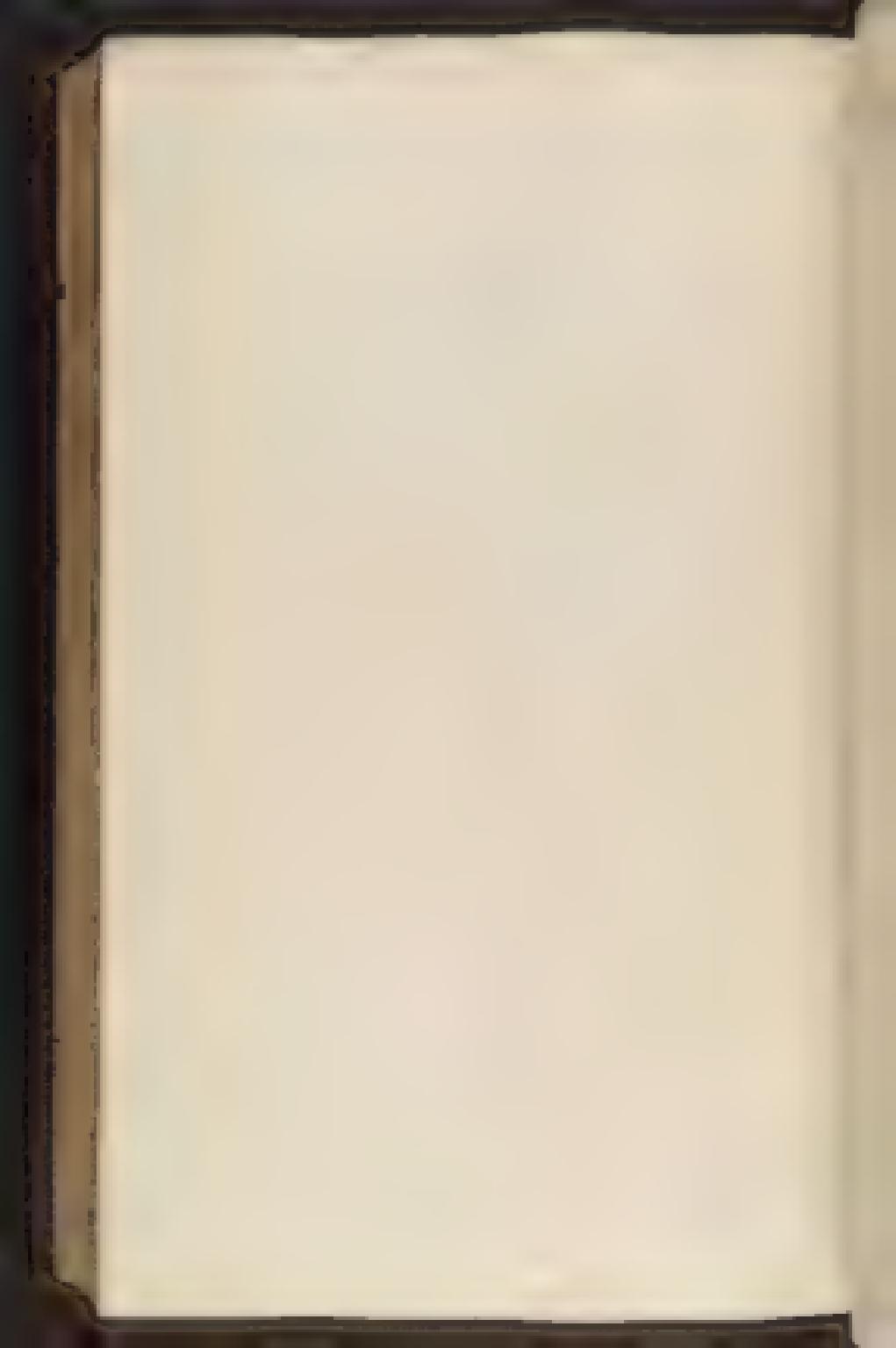


Savory.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed.

Satureia.



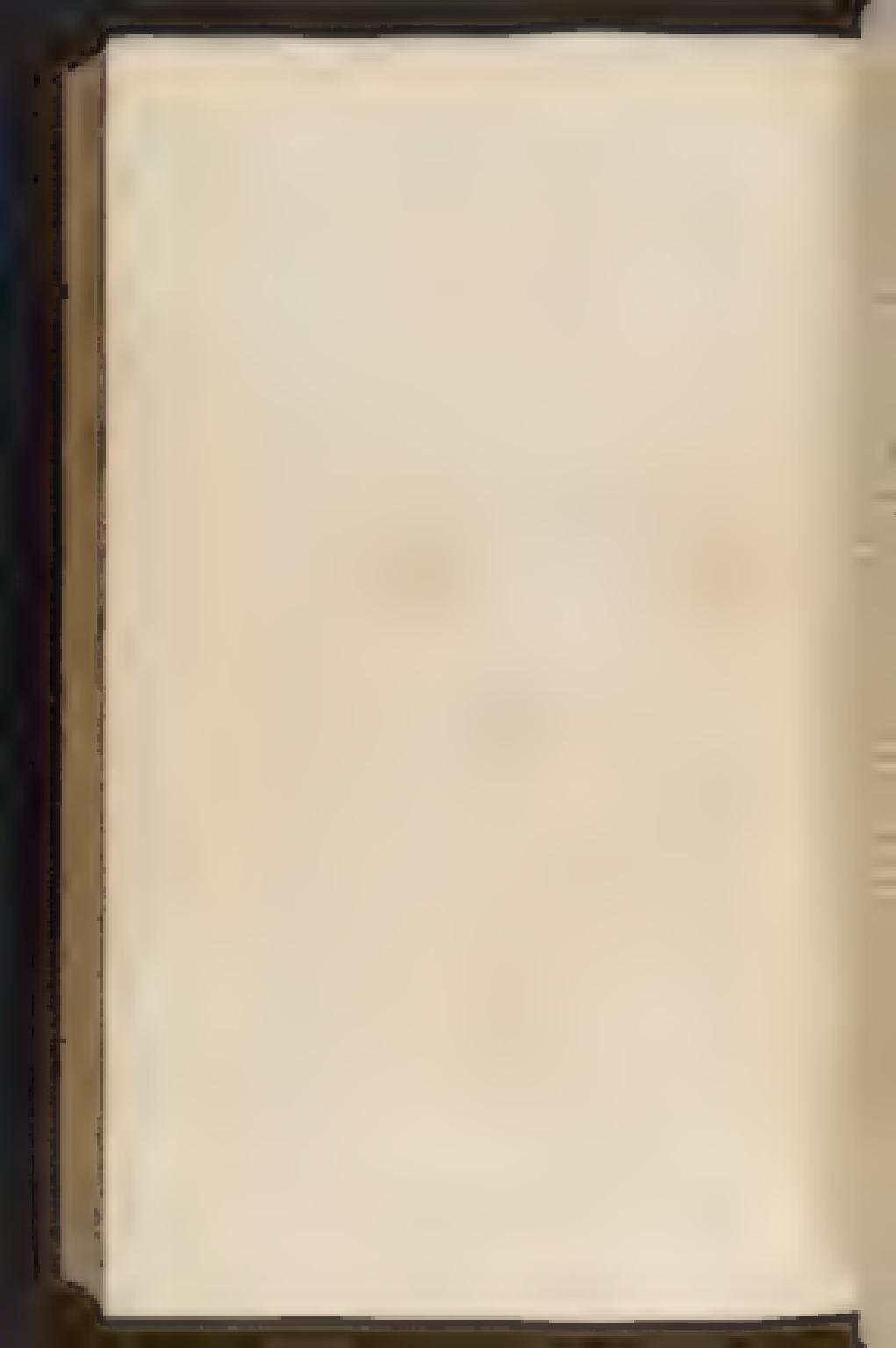


Mignonette.

Fitz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

} 1. Seed / ſpel. {

Lunaria.



## 77. Leek Porrum

Plant 422. Root high & necks are white  
the Stalks are greenish grey  
the Flowers are blue or blue  
it is sown in the Spring and ripe in July  
it has a sharp taste and is good for the Liver and  
the Stomach. It is good for Rheumatism. The leaves are  
good for the Liver and the Flowers are good for the Stomach. The leaves  
are good for the Liver and the Flowers are good for the Stomach. The leaves are good for the Stomach.

## Plant 423. Oats Avena

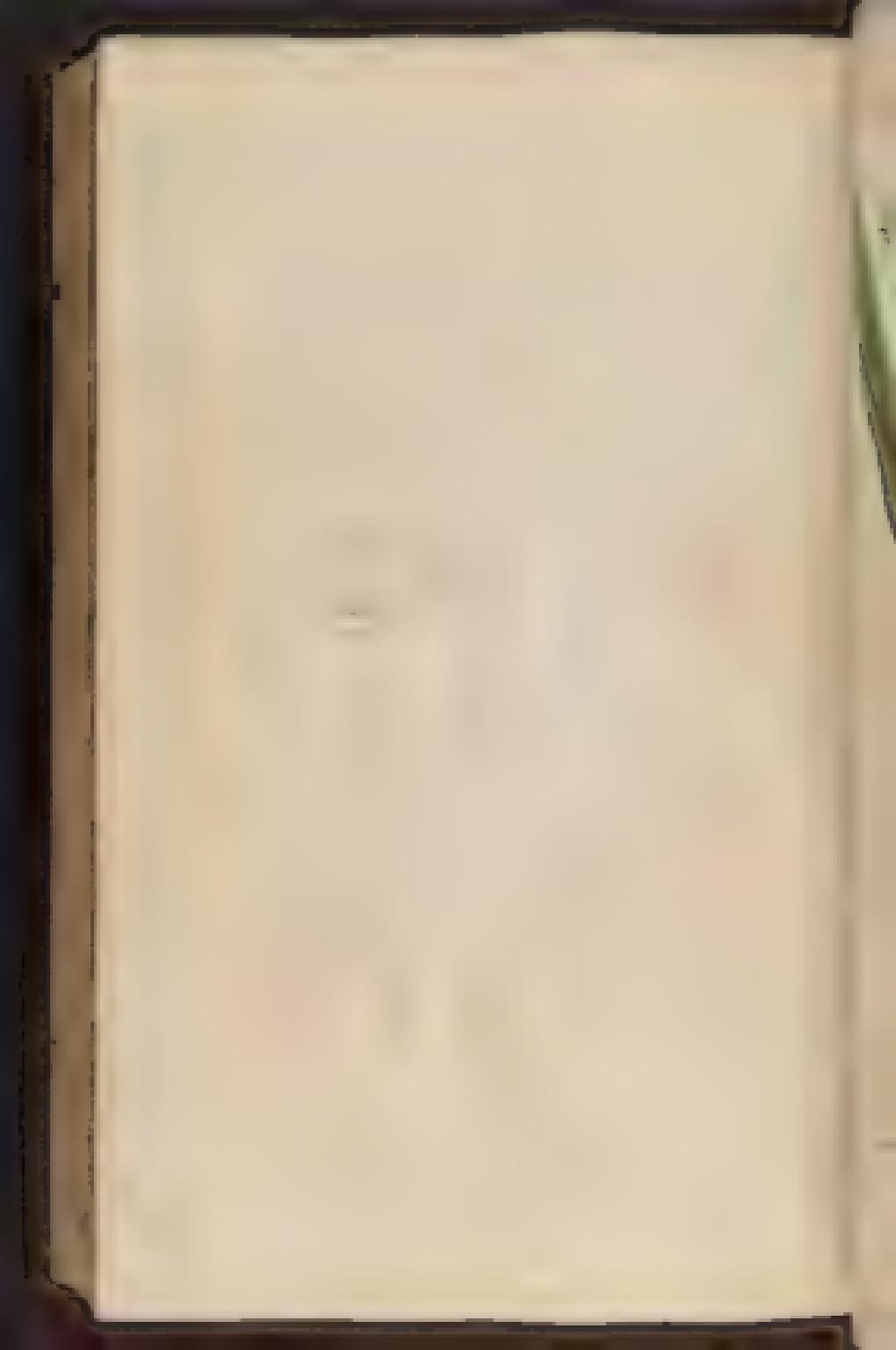
The Stalks grow about four feet high the Leaves are yellowish  
when ripe and the Flowers are green.  
It is sown in the Field in March or April and is ripe in  
July and August  
Oats are resinscent and strong and Oatmeal is of great Service both  
in Health and Weakness, being a wholesome and cleansing Food Water  
Crook made thereof is much used in all kinds of Distempers. Oats fried  
and put into a Bag and applied to the Side are good - also pleuritic Paint  
and applied to the Belly they help the Liver and the Stomach. In  
a great Strength Oats Avena callosa in the Spanish & in the Indian  
names; called also by the Germans Kuhren Dutch River

## Plant 423 Barley Hordeum

The Stalks grow about two or three feet high the Leaves are yellowish  
when ripe and the Flowers are pale green  
It is sown in the Spring and is ripe in July  
Barley is made into Bread in some Countries & much used by the Brewer  
and the Distiller. It is accounted cooling mollifying & when raw a Decoction  
of it is of great service in all kinds of Fevers & inflammatory Distempers the  
same Grains and blossoms of the true Barley which is more of the  
best. To prevent a Taste of Barley in the Tea you must remember to  
wash the Pot, and not to make of boiled Barley in old - for a Glass full  
of Barley washed and the liquor in some short time turns  
first Yellow then Brown then Spanish reddish & then  
French Orange German Gersten Dutch Green

## Plant 424 Rye Secale

The stalks are about four feet high & the leaves are white  
the Stalks are grey and the Flowers are pale green  
It is sown in October and is ripe in July  
It has a more sharp taste than Barley and is good for the Liver &  
the Stomach and the Bowels. The Flowers are excellent preservative when  
dry & good for the Liver Spanish, German, Italian, French, German  
names & called Korn, Dutch & ...





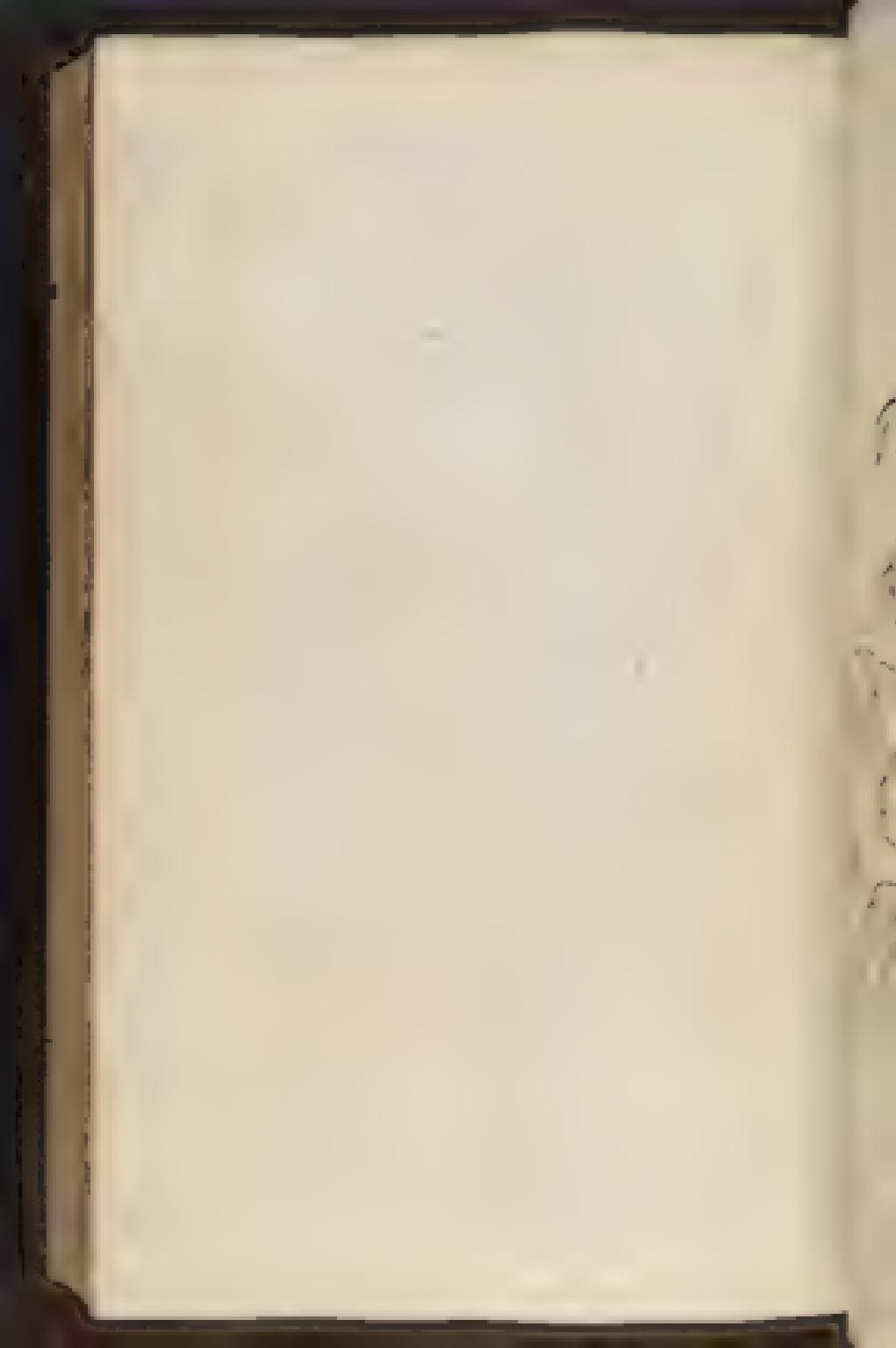
The Leek.

1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Porrum.

5. Part of the Leek before it shoots to flower.  
6. Part of the Stem and Leaves when in flower.



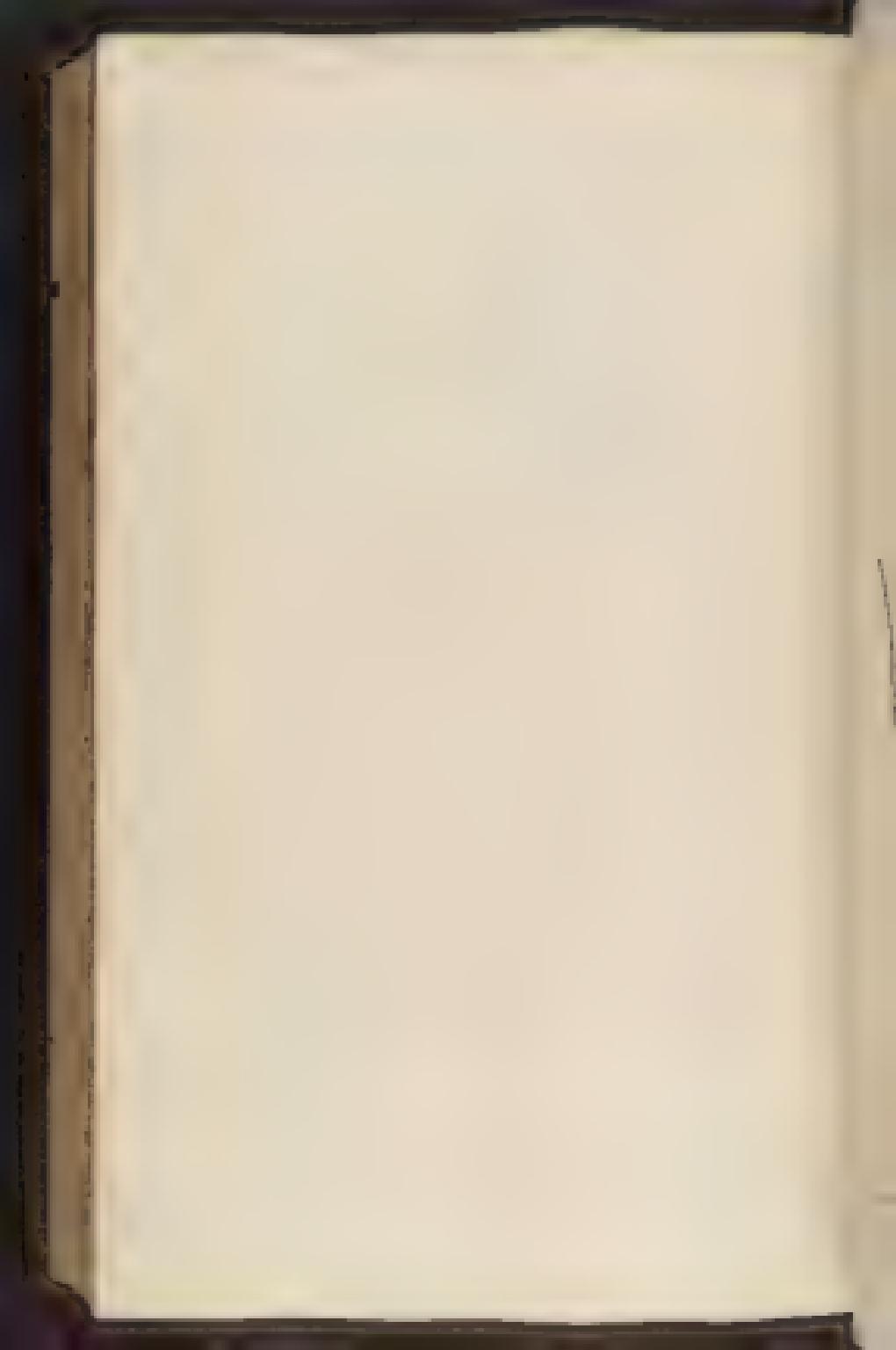


Oats.

Mr. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Fruit.  
2. Fruit in flower.  
3. Seed.

Avena.





Barley.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Fruit.  
2. Fruit in flower.  
3. Fruit with y Beard.  
4. Seed.

Hordeum.



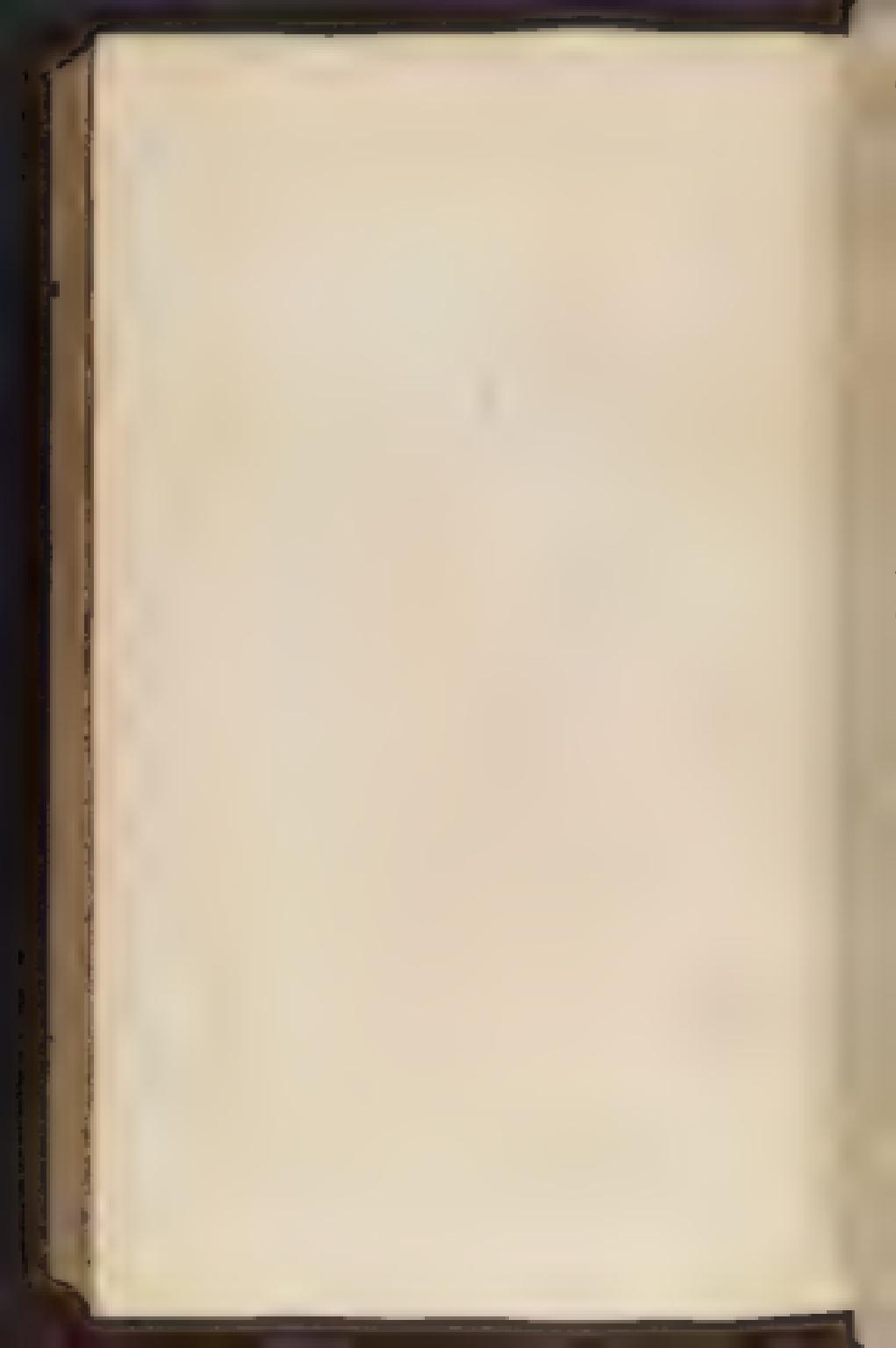


Rye

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Fruit.  
2. Fruit in flower.  
3. Seed.

Secale.



The Black Cherry Cerretus nigra  
The Stalks grow about six feet high the leaves are over a foot wide  
and the flowers white.  
The Plant is a Native of most of England and flowers in April.  
The Root is red and yellowish and useful in all Diseases of  
the head and Liver. Bristle, French, and Falsus. Some command  
the P. root & a Sprig of Rose. The Official Preparation  
of the P. root is more used now than any other. Simple Water  
is the best & the Cerasus major or Cybistroid fructus subulatus  
is to be used Spanish, Guando Italian, Greek. French  
German, Van Gennep. Baum Dreck Korn &c.

### Plante 426 Silver Mountain Seseli

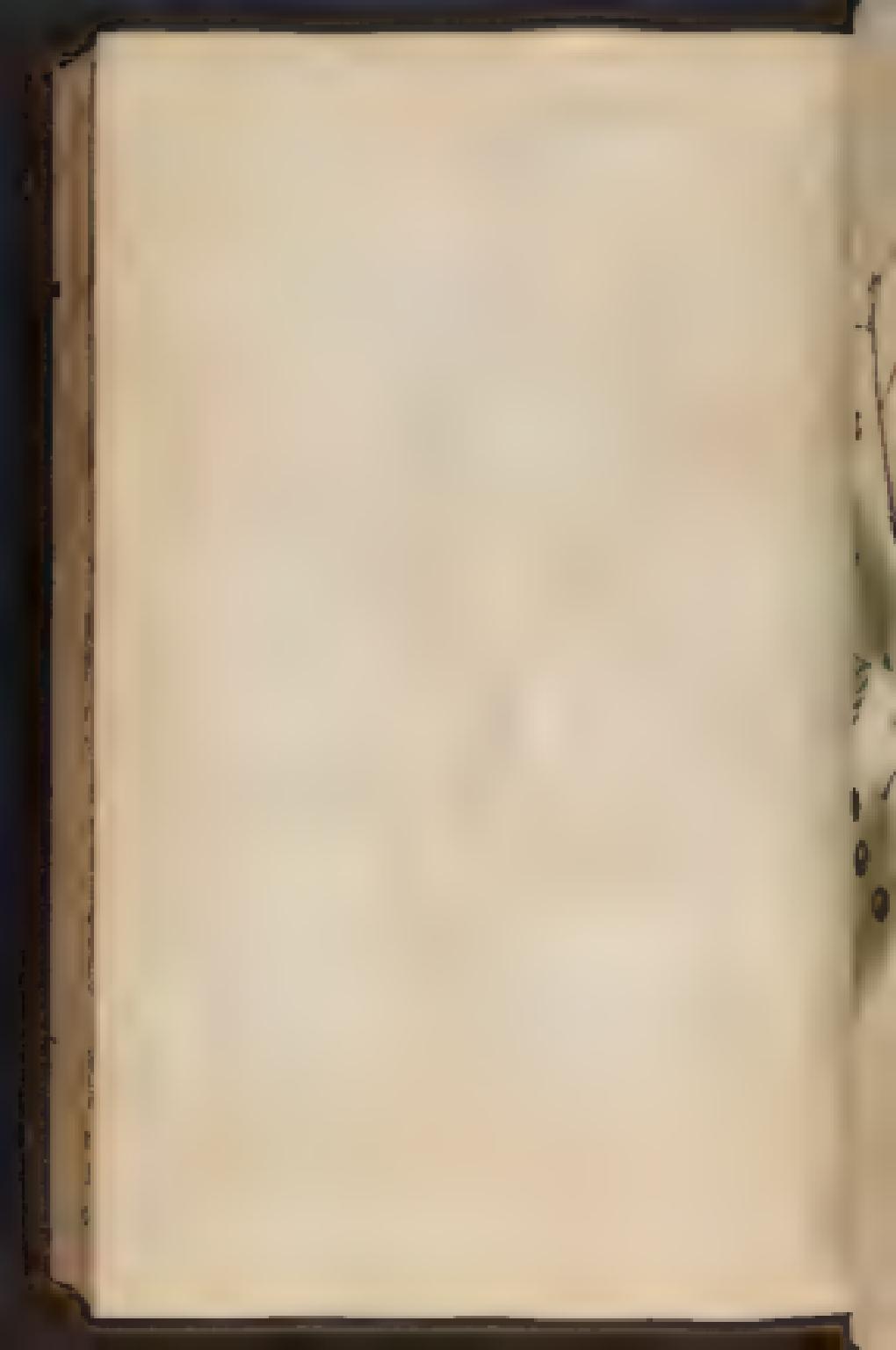
The Stalks grow about four or five Foot high the Leaves are a light  
gray Green, and the Flowers white.  
It is a Native of the Alps, and flowers in June.  
The Herb and Seed are used being esteemed healing and drying.  
A few weeks before the Monks visit the Bush & the Bush  
and help Disorders of the Head and Heart. The Seeds are put  
into the Thermos and Microscope.  
Greek, Zeloch Ladan, Silver Montenarum. Spanish Sesamo Italiano.  
Sc. & French S. r. & mon Steinbech Natur & v. common

### Plante 427 Eye-bright Euphrasia

The Stalk grows about eight Inches high the Leaves are a light  
green and the Flowers white, with a yellow spot in the Middle and  
several black Spots running lengthwise.  
It grows in Fields and Commons. You see it every  
The Plant is good for all Diseases of the Eyes especially  
Sore and a soreness of them weak or dry, and either green or the  
dry green or the P. & R. of the heart. A Powder made of two Ounces  
& Red brick and half an Ounce of that is very much commanded for  
the eyes especially after proper Exercise. It is also good for  
the mouth. The Official Preparation is the Aqua Euphrasie  
that is to say the Euphrasie & Euphrasia officinaria Spanish  
Euphrasia, Italian Euphrasia French, Euprasie German, Augenreist  
Dutch, Oogen crout

### Plante 428 The lesser House leek Sedum minor

The Stalks grow about six Inches high, the leaves are a bluish Green  
and the Flowers white.  
It grows in old stone walls & Bankers farms in several Places in Germany  
The leaves & stalk are inward and outward good for all kind of Inflammations  
as the sodium salt ought to be put into the Organum Pipalum  
Greek, Adonis peregrina Ladan, Fermentaria Spanish, Sanguinaria minor  
French, S. minor, French, Scutell. in German, Klein Sauer  
Sauerkraut Dutch, Kleine donderhaert



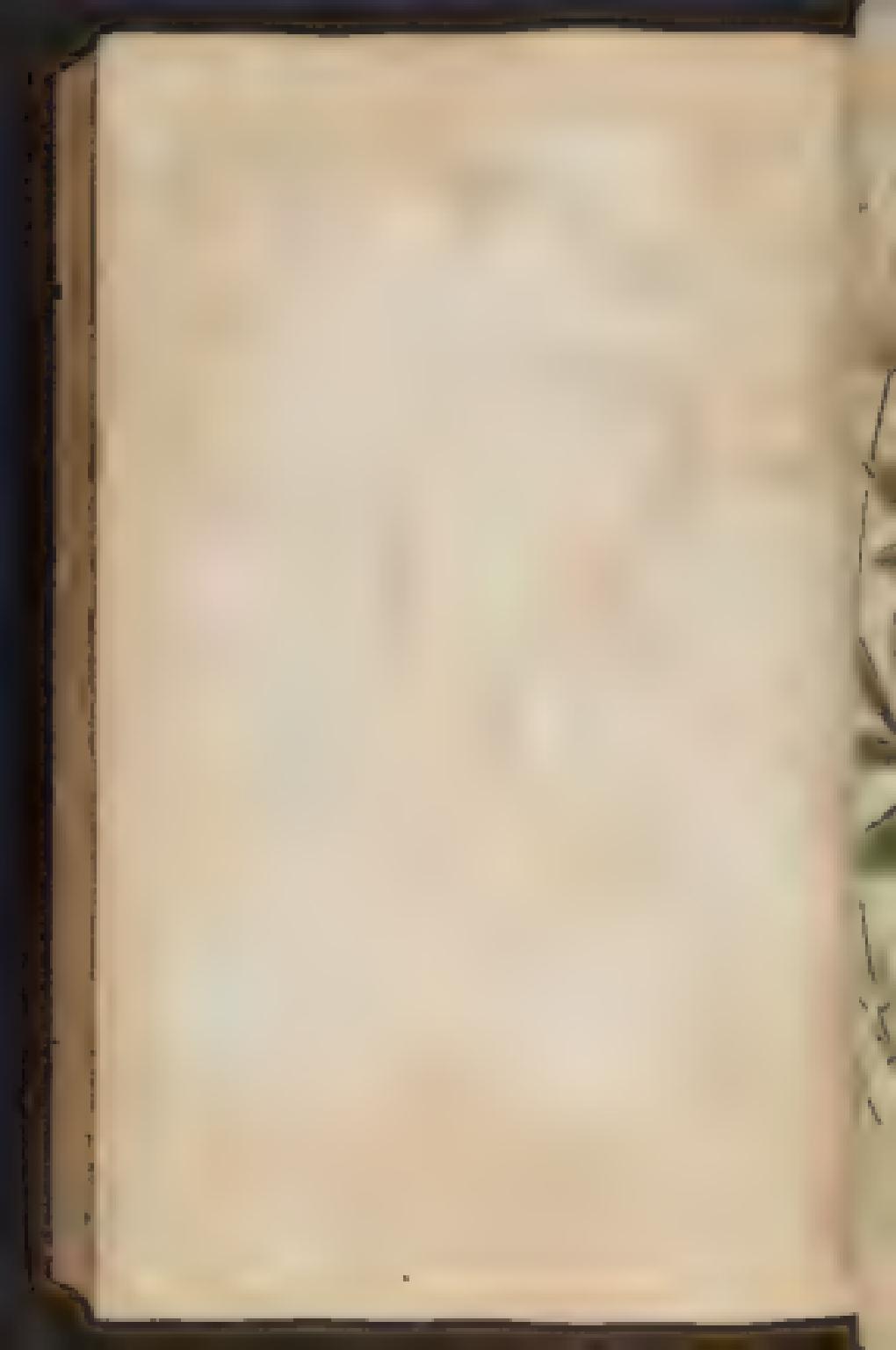


The Black Cherry.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. & culp. at Pinc.

- { 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Stone.  
} 1. Kernel.

*Cerasus nigra.*





Siler Mountain.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessels.  
3. Seed Vessel open.

Seseli.

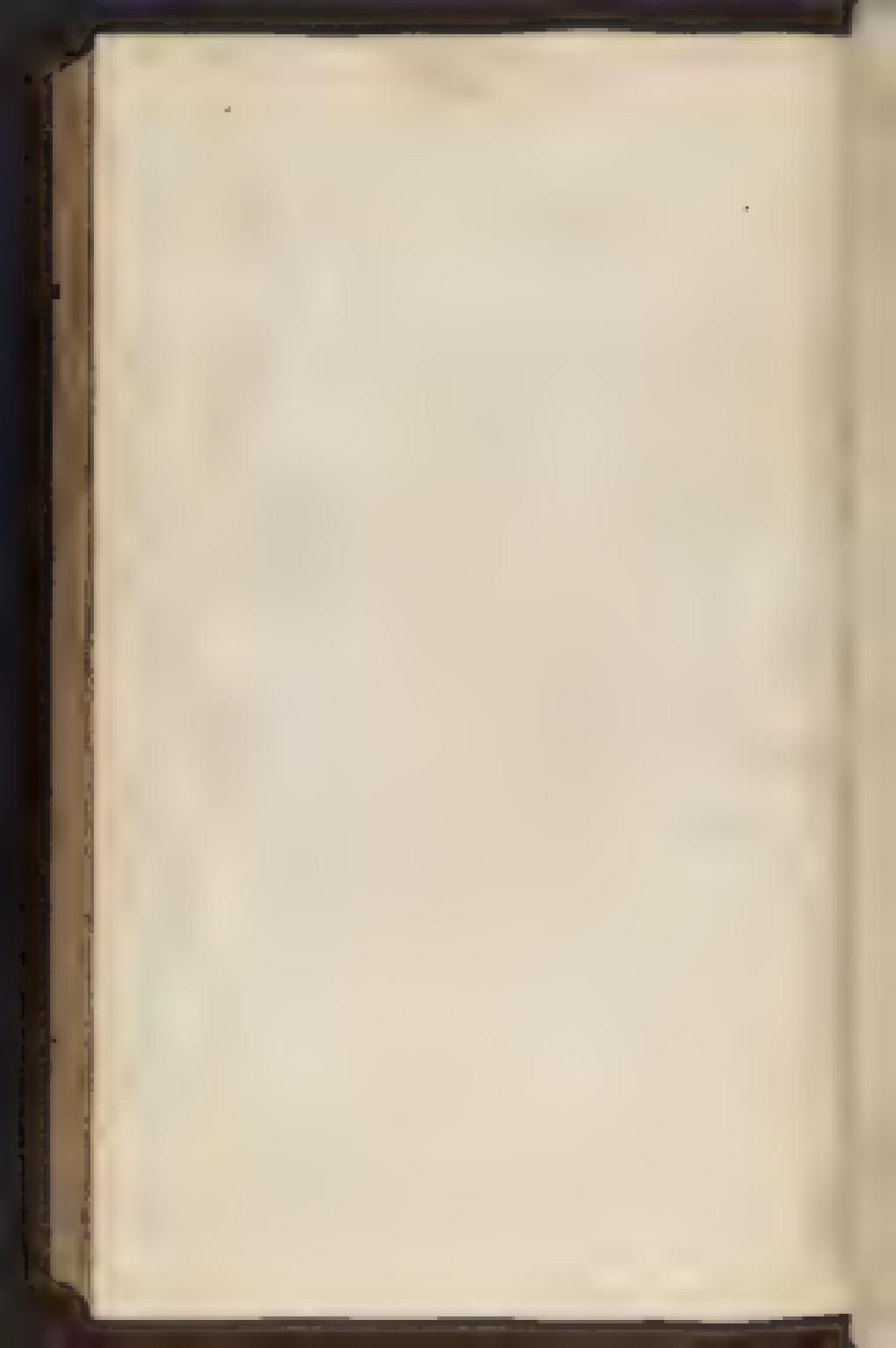


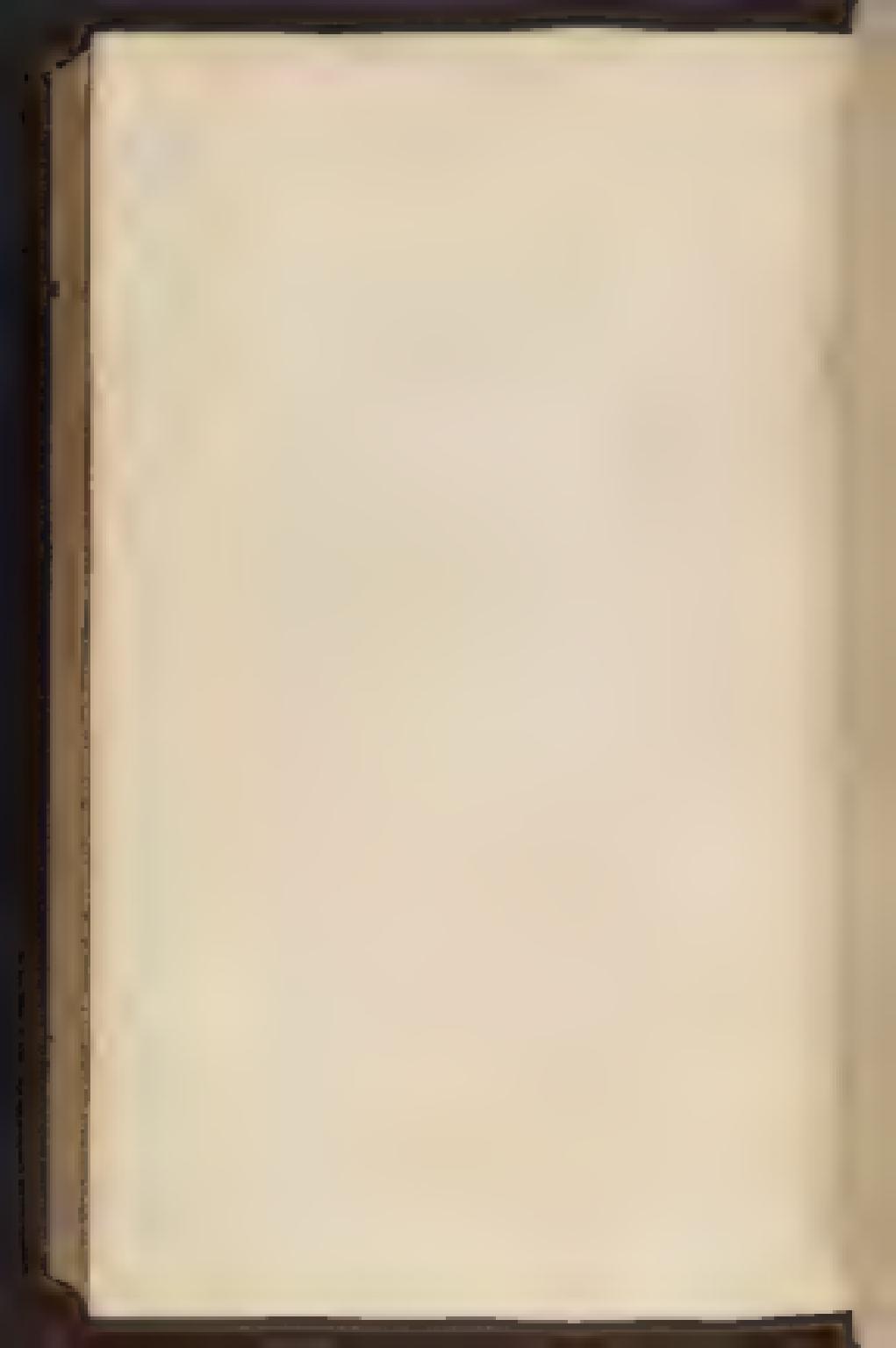


Fig. 427.

Bl. ad delin. ap. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed Vessel open.  
5. Seed.

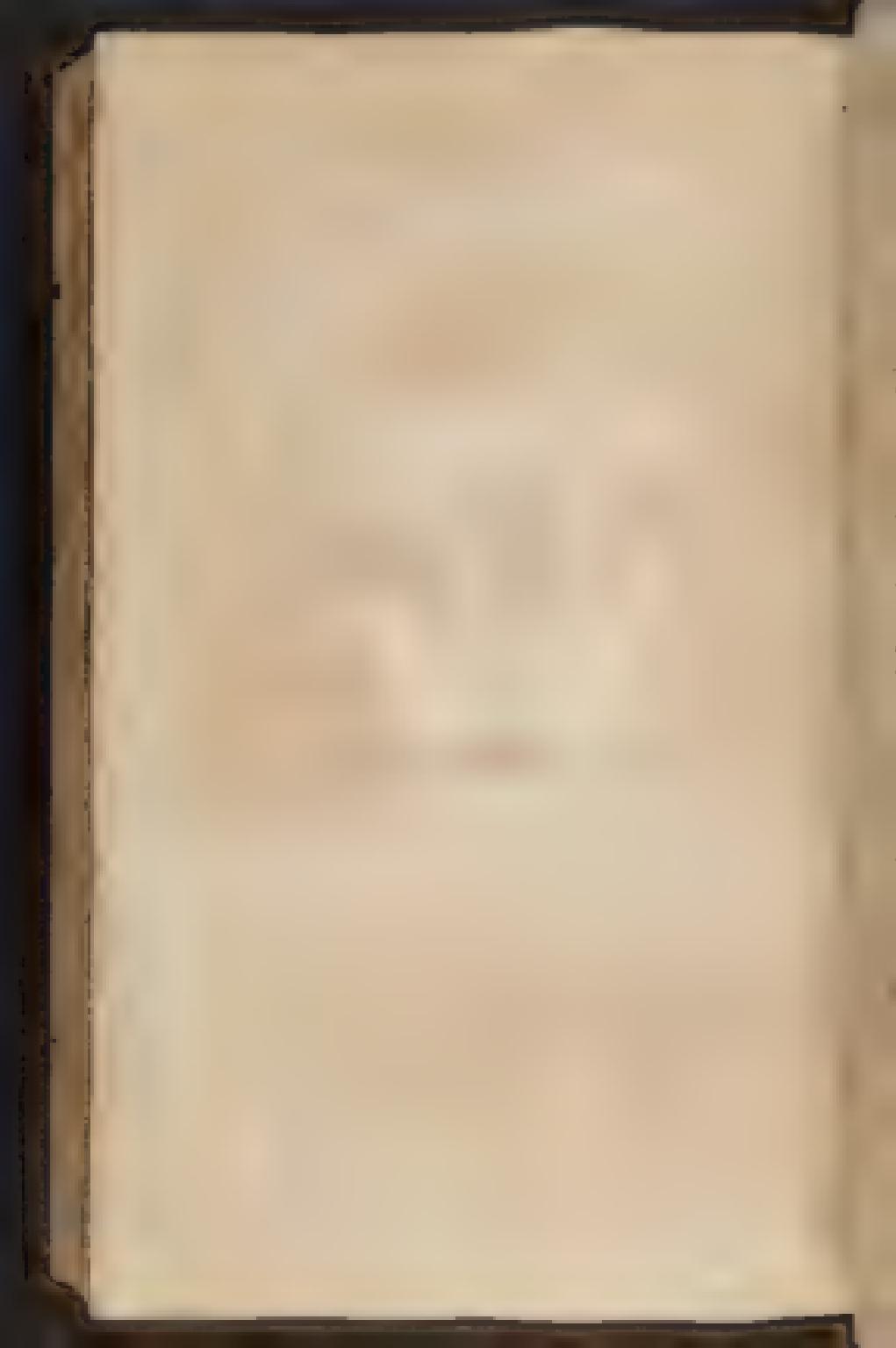
Euphragia.





The lesser House-leek  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pina

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
} 3. Seed. } Sedum minus.



### Plate 429 The Vetch. *Vicia*

The stalks are about three feet long the leaves are a black Green  
and the flowers Purple  
Leaves in Puddles and flowers in May  
Leaves & stalks used now in the Shops, altho' the vulgar bad ther  
in the winter the Decocation to draw out the small Pox and Measles  
which says they are good to provoke Urine & help a Consumption  
Leaves & stalks used in Barley Broth  
Latin *Vicia sativa vulgaris* Spanish - more negro Spanish.  
German *germanica* French *germane* Italian *germanica* Dutch *Witken*

### Plate 430 Toothwort. *Dentaria*

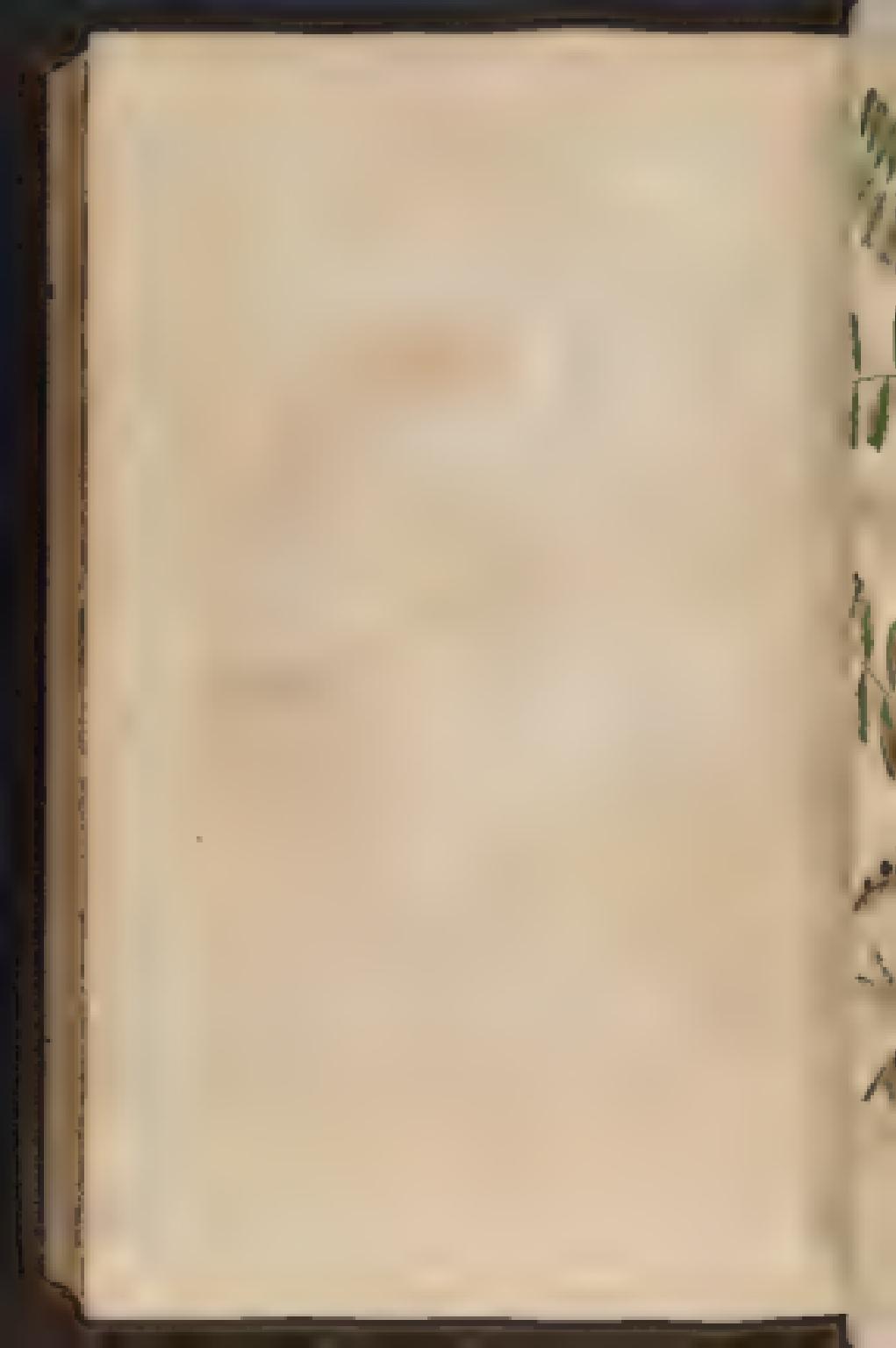
The stalks grow about six inches high and the Fl. are Purple  
It grows in the ground at the Roots of Trees  
This Decocation is created by Alsted, who finding it strong and cleansing  
and good to purge the Water distill'd from the Roots he exalts  
it a great deal for all sorts of Fluxes, and the Hippocrate Gerard says of Country  
People used this Plant or caught, and all Disorders of the Lungs.  
Greek *Georgos* Latin *Dentaria* Spanish, Italian  
French *Dentaria* German, Orble Schuppenwurz Dutch

### Plate 431 Mugwort. *Artemisia*

The stalks grow about three feet high the leaves are a long green above  
and hoary underneath and the Flowers purple & yellow  
It grows in Hedges and near the River sides in June  
The leaves are sharply wavy & prickly against Distempfer's violent & the  
female who was weary of great trouble in bearing the menstrual flux sometimes  
when inwardly & outwardly in her womb & membranes some Recom  
mand this Plant as good to strengthen the Head & Brain, & help hysterical  
fit or vapour. The Mosa, so famous in the ancient Countries for curing  
the Gout by Burning is the Burnt of this. Gerard of Mugwort, see also the  
*Artemisia Camphorata* Medicinal Herbs doctore see Plautus Photopraph Tabl. No 1  
The official Preparation is the aromatic Artemisia  
Greek *Georgos* Latin *Artemisia vulgaris major* Spanish, Armenian Indian  
Armenia *Artemisia vulgaris major* German *germanica* Dutch *Blad*

### Plate 432 Rose-soles. *Rosa Siles*

The stalks grow about four inches high, the leaves are a gray green  
varied with red Hair and the Fl. were white  
It grows in Beggar Grounds, and flowers in June and July  
It is accounted by some a most excellent good for scurvy & rickets &c & good  
for the Pleasure particularly a Cordial drink, in which the root is a chief  
Ingredient used in great Repaire under the Name of Rosa Siles but now  
it is almost out of Date  
Greek, *Loma* Pro Siles polo extends Spanish Rooter, Italian  
Rose Siles French Rose sole - I get not where this name comes from





The Vetch.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Blossom.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Pod.  
4. Pod open.  
5. Seed.

Vicia.



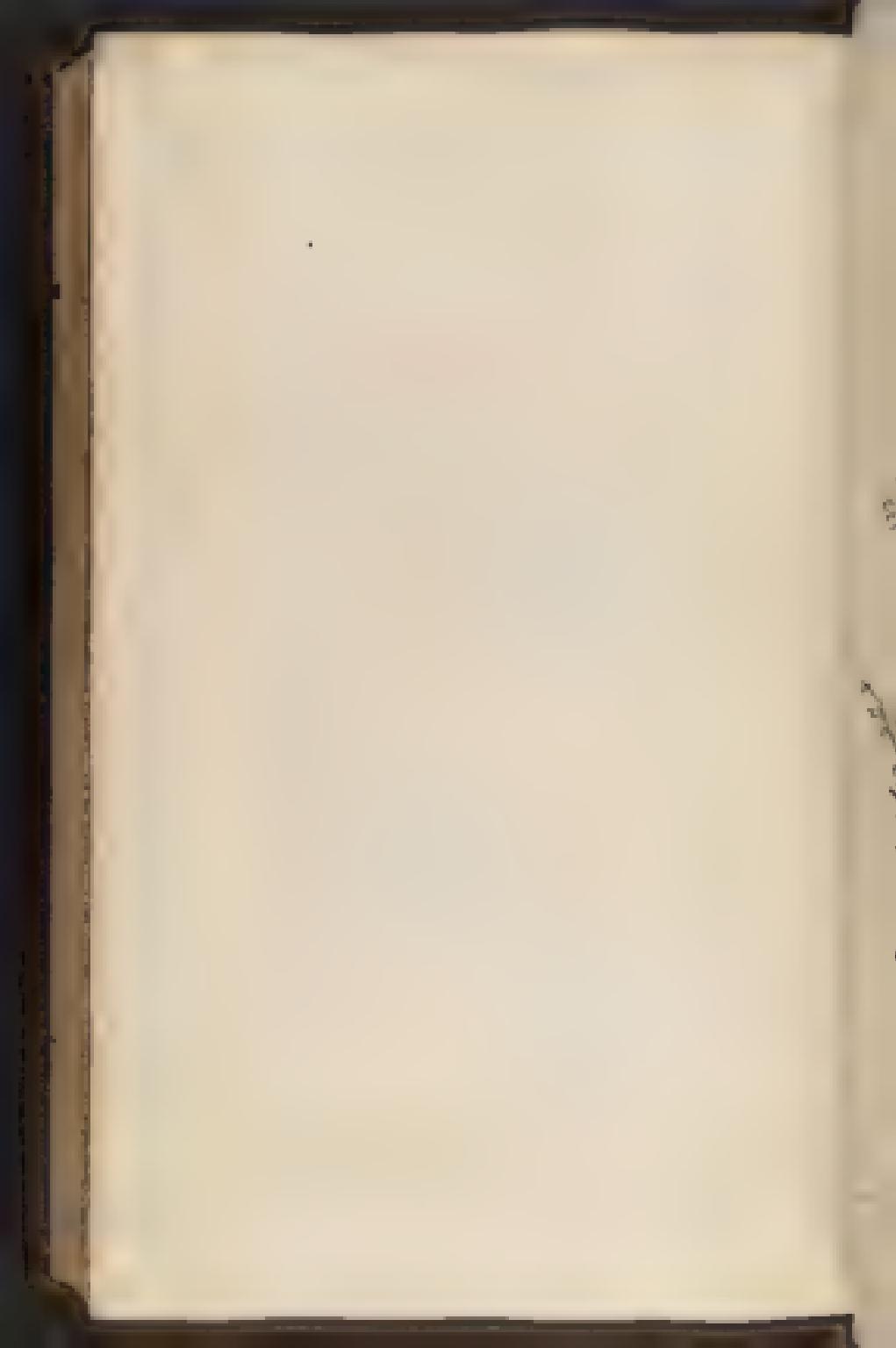


Toothwort.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessels.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Dentaria.



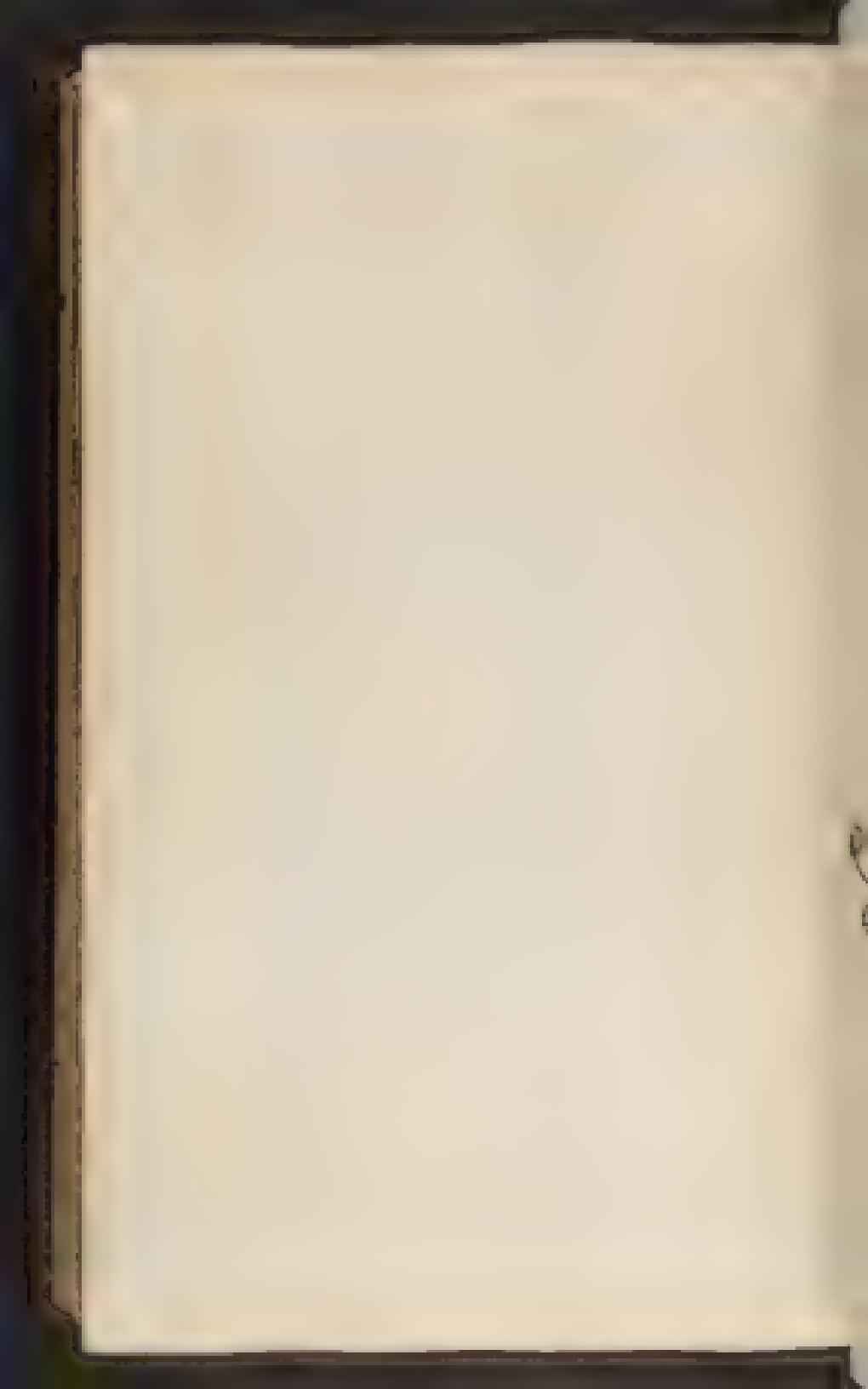


Mugwort.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed. }

Artemisia.



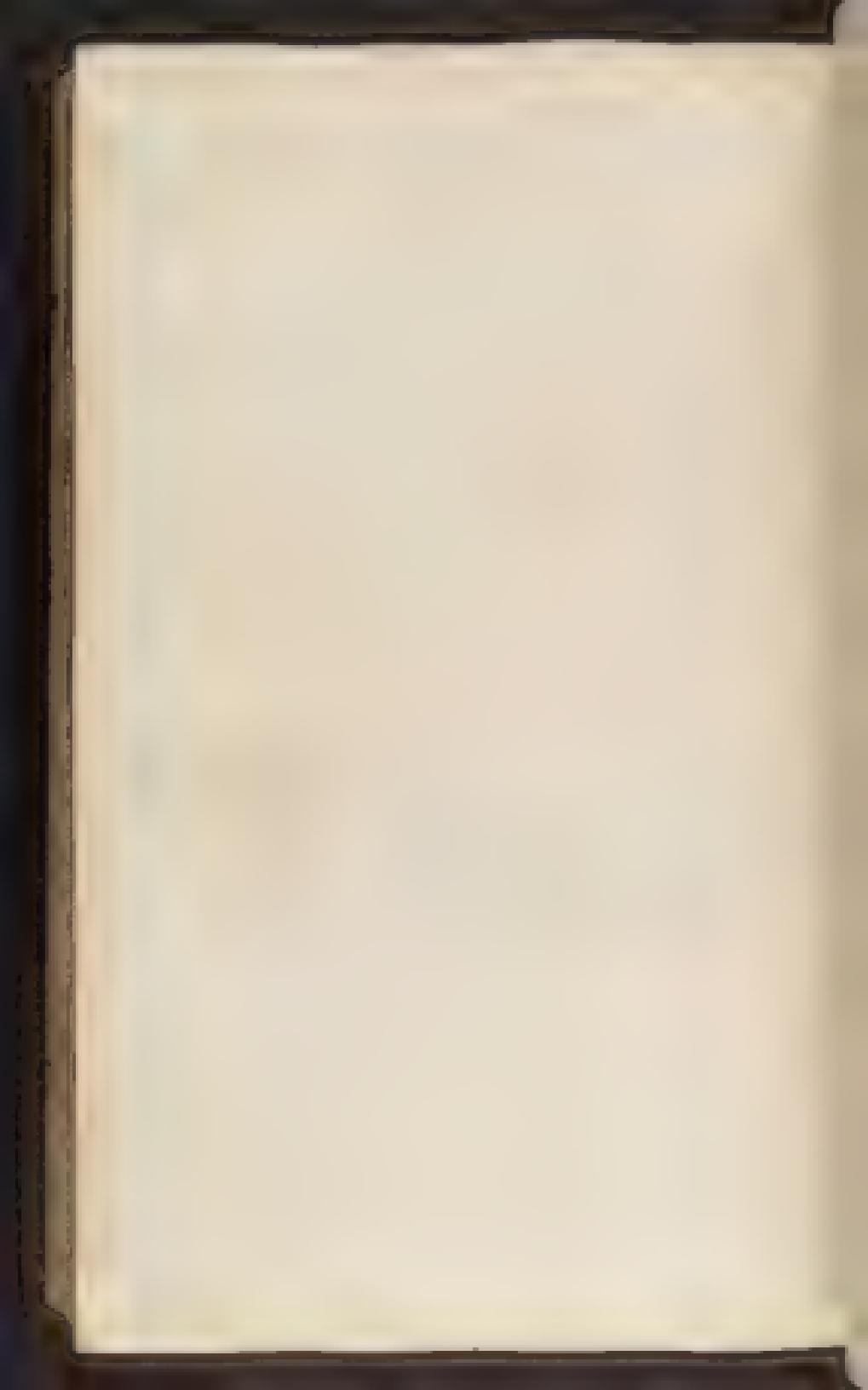


Rosa-solis.

Elez Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

Ros Solis.



### No 101 Indian China China cordata.

The stalks grow about one or eight Foot high the Leaves are a yellowish green and the Flowers white  
I saw a Tree 100' tall had two or three  
The stem is round & smooth the bark is white  
and the wood very hard & light  
the leaves are large & broad  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round  
the bark is white & smooth  
the wood is hard & light  
the leaves are large & round  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round

### No 102 - Cerrulat's. Hellebore. Narax. Herculeum

The stalks grow about six or eight Foot high the Leaves are a yellowish green and the Flowers white  
I saw a Tree 100' tall had two or three  
The stem is round & smooth the bark is white  
and the wood very hard & light  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round  
the bark is white & smooth  
the wood is hard & light  
the leaves are large & round  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round

### No 103 Luddist Bedstraw Gallum

The stalks grow about six or eight Foot high the Leaves are a deep green  
and the Flowers white & white yellow  
I saw a Tree 100' tall had two or three  
The stem is round & smooth the bark is white  
and the wood very hard & light  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round  
the bark is white & smooth  
the wood is hard & light  
the leaves are large & round  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round

### No 104 Cromell Lithospermum.

The stalks grow about two Foot high the Leaves are evergreen  
and the Flowers white  
I saw a Tree 100' tall had two or three  
The stem is round & smooth the bark is white  
and the wood very hard & light  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round  
the bark is white & smooth  
the wood is hard & light  
the leaves are large & round  
the flowers are white & sweet smelling  
the fruit is round & smooth about 4 inches long  
the seeds are white & round

No 100



Plate 433.



China Root.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Fruit. } 3. Flower.  
2. A Piece of the Root { 4. Stone.  
as used in the Shops.

China.

6

V

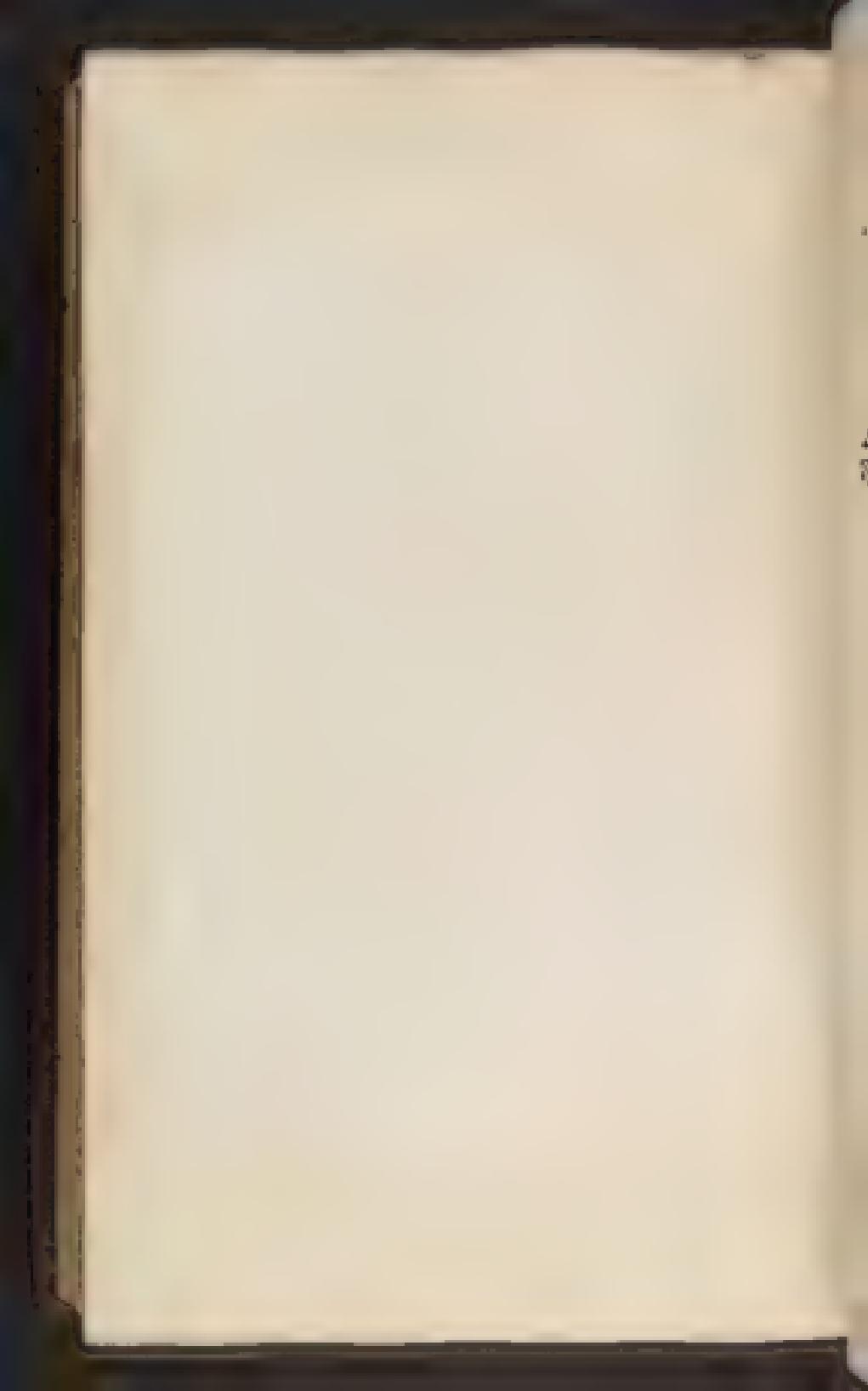
5

A



Hercules's Althea.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel separate.  
4. unripe Seed. } Panax Herculeum.



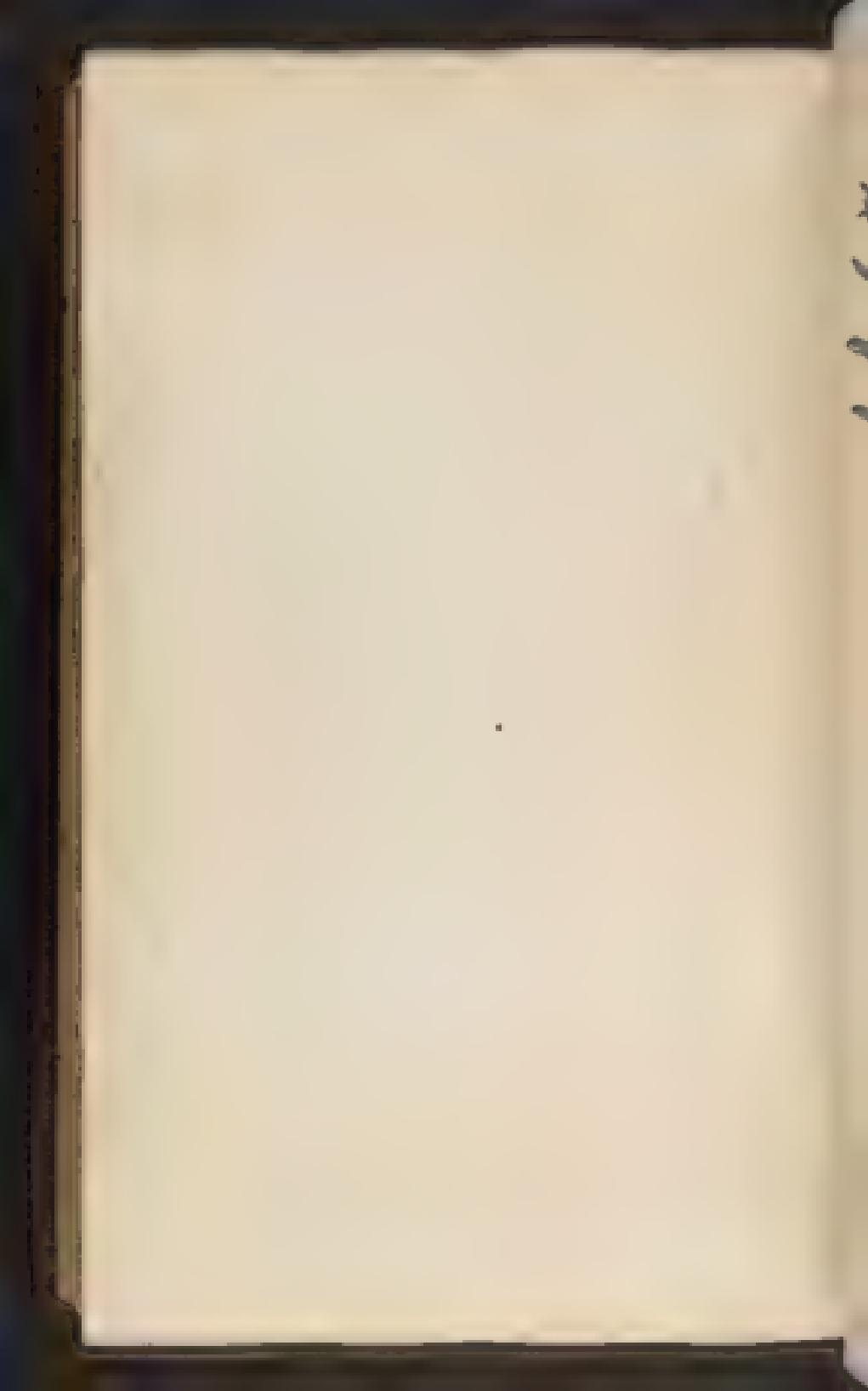


Ladies Bedstraw.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Gallium.



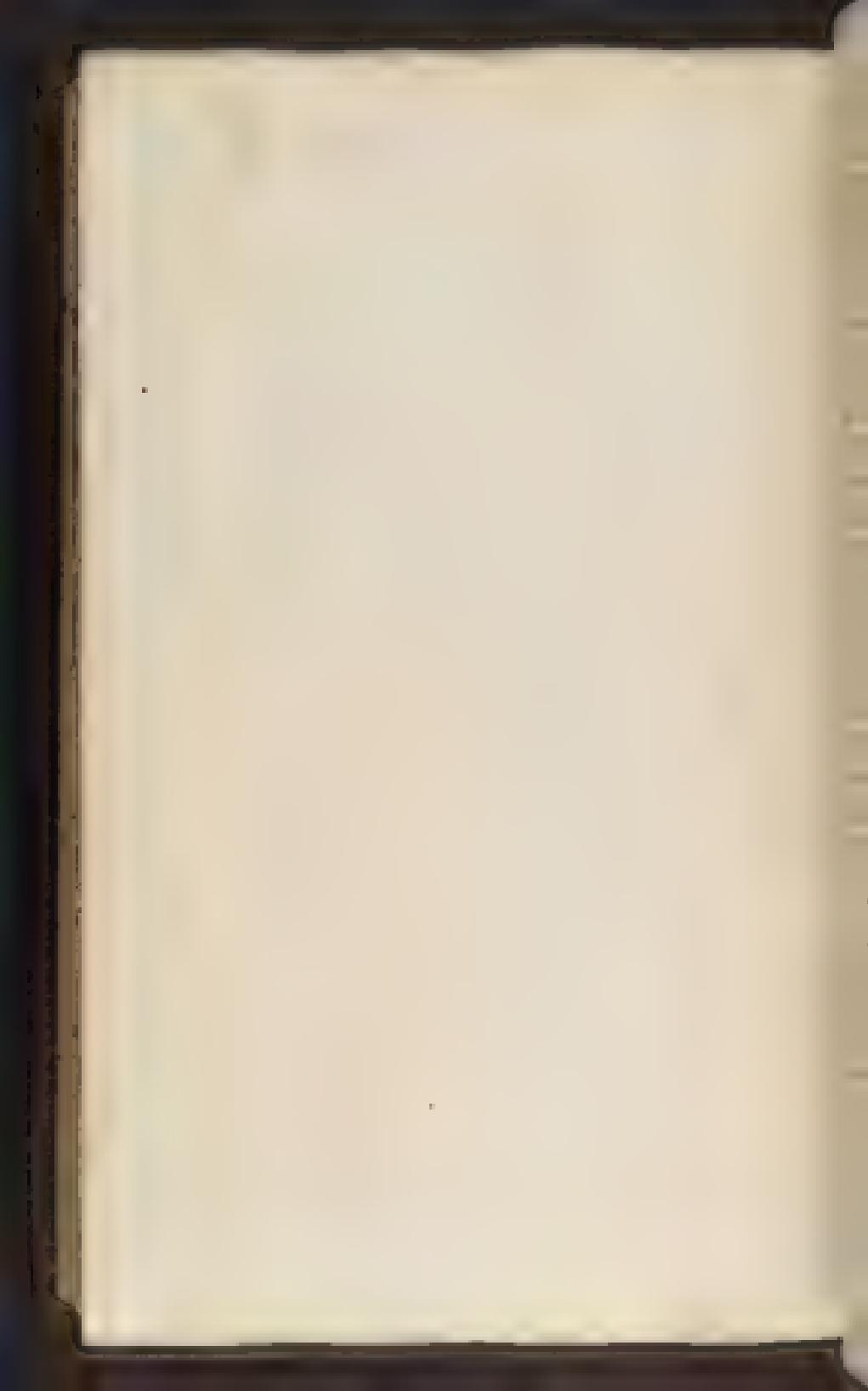


Gromille.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Lithospermum.



Pl. 437. smaller Tobacco *Nicotiana minor*

The Stalks are about two Foot high, the Leaves are small & very narrow  
the Flowers yellow.

Flowers in June and July

Pl. 438. is not so much used as the other See Plate 436. being esteemed  
less Medicinal. but has much the same Qualities as the former only in  
less Degree. The Herb Menors frequently improve the Leaves of this Plant for  
use in the Manufacture of Plates 434. in their very strong Tincture made  
from Water & Wine mixed with this & some other Spanish Potions  
but in proportion less strong than those German Balsom and Dutch

Pl. 438. Goldy-Locks *Stoechas curvata*

The Stalks on which the Flowers grow are about a Foot high, the Leaves  
are a light yellow Green, and the Flowers a bright Yellow  
Leaves & Stalks Commonly 1 ft. & 2 ft. high & tall and is planted here in  
June flowering in July and August

This Stoechas is accounted good for Disorders of the Liver and Spleen,  
it helps to digest, it cools Blood and to purify Urine. Mithocles gives  
it great commendations but it is seldom used in our Shops  
Greek Βαρβαρος Latin Baphthalamum, von Stoekas curvata angustifolia  
Spanish, Centeno. Italian, Amaranto giallo French, Amaranthe  
jaune German, Rambutan, Dutch, Stoekas curvata

Pl. 439. Ox-Eye. *Buphthalmum*

The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green  
and the Flowers yellow

It grows wild in some Parts of England & flowers in June and July  
Dioscorides says This in his time was accounted good for the Jaundice,  
and to restore the Skin to its Colour, if the Decoction of it was taken  
after coming out of a Bath. The Ox-Eye that is commonly used in the  
Shops is the Bellis major See Plate 42

Greek, Βαρβαρος, Latin, Baphthalamum totulas folio Spanish, Margarita  
Italian, Occhio di Bue French Oeil de Bœuf German,  
Kohl Aug. Dutch, Koold

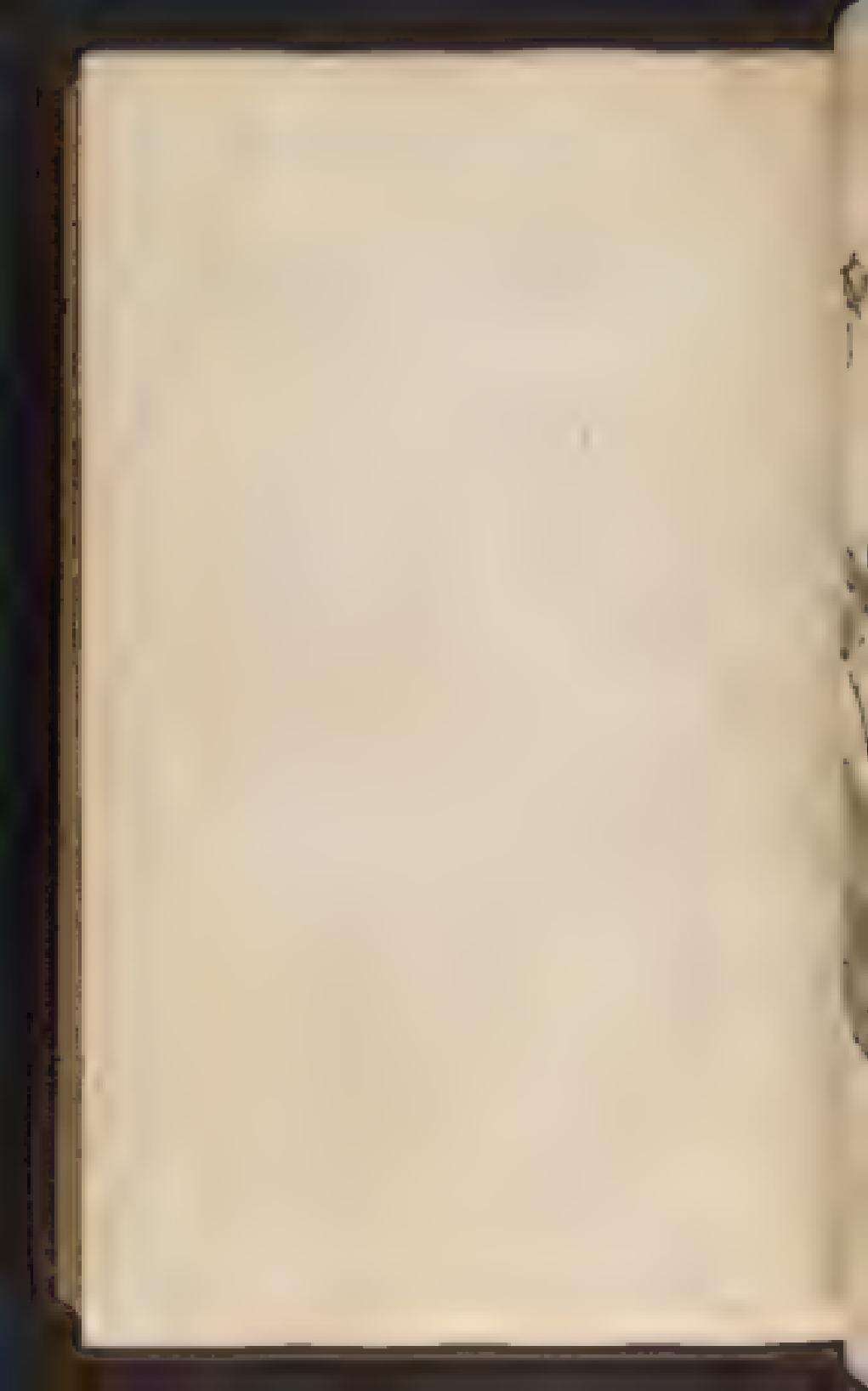
Pl. 440. Flaxseed. *Sophia Chirurgorum*

The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a light green  
and the Flowers yellow

It grows in sandy Ground & amongst R. Bush, flowering in June

Decoction of the seed unpeeled is said to be a certain Remedy for the  
Bladder that has not lost the use of it, it is said to be good  
for the Jaundice also for the Stone and Gravel

Greek Καρπαντος αγγλος, Latin, Nascentium cyathostre transversum  
Spanish, Malpica silvestre, Italian, Fagiarum rotunda French  
Ceylon souvere German Wild Colza Dutch, Wild Kers



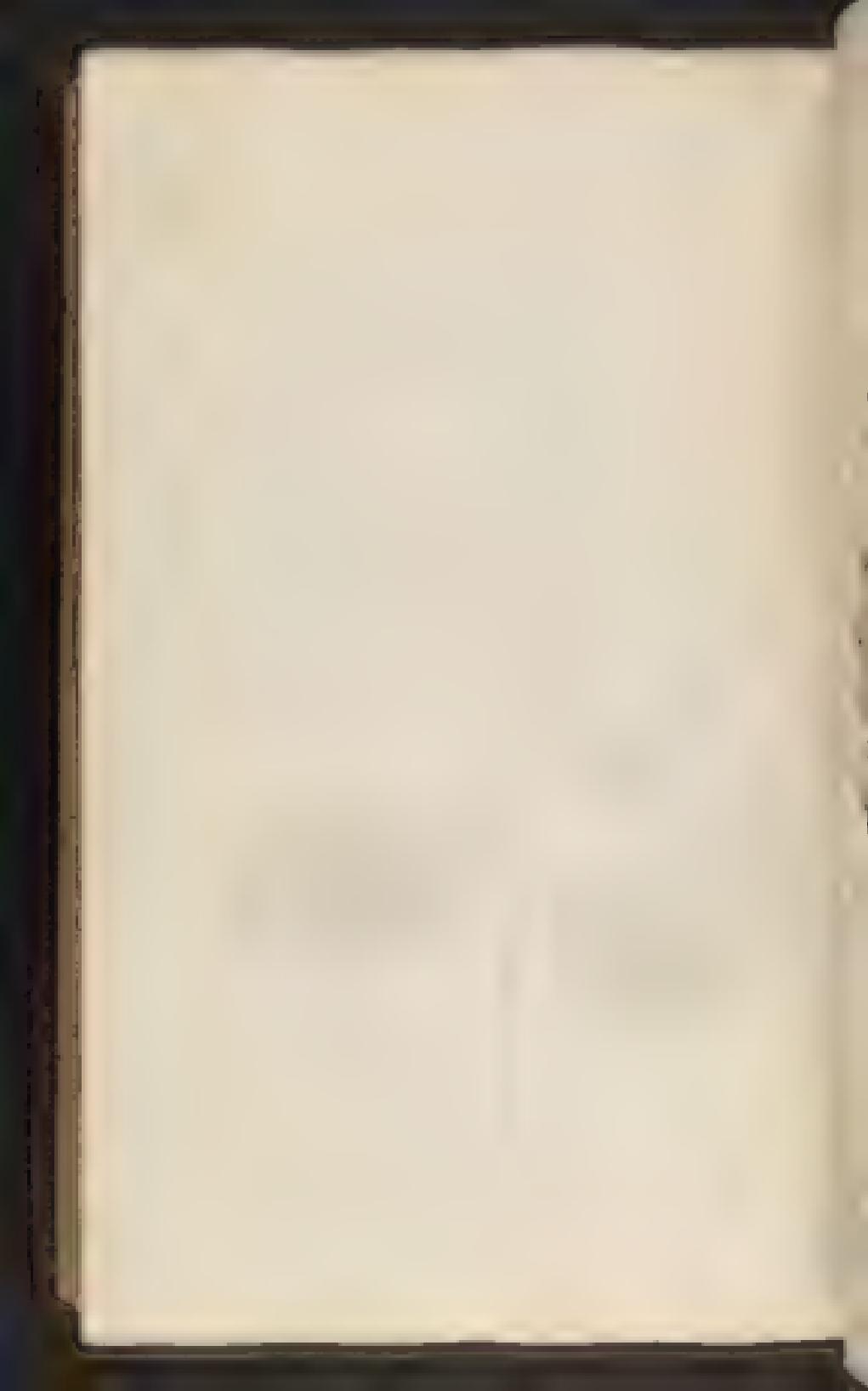


The smaller Tobacco.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Fins.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Nicotiana minor.





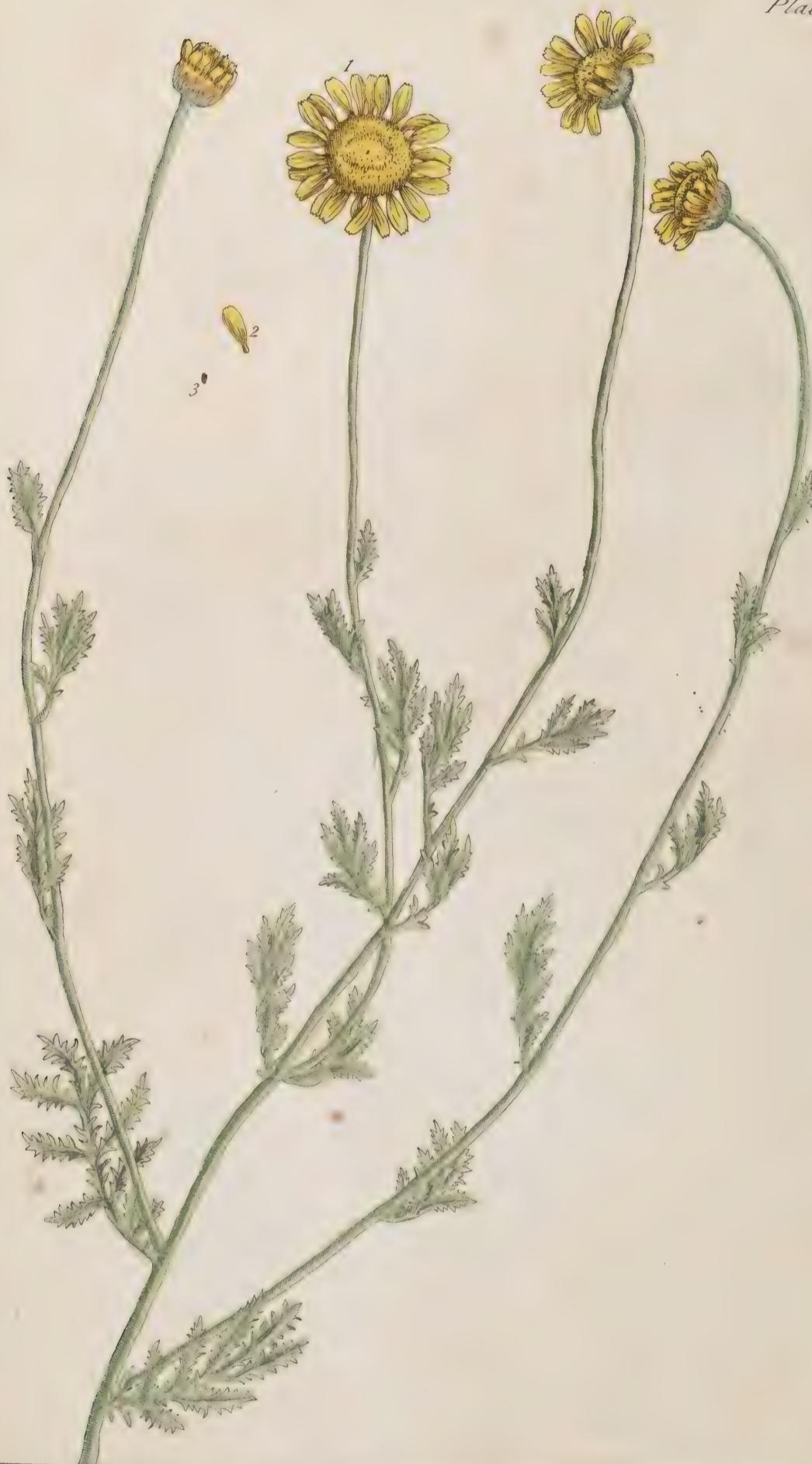
Goldy-Locks.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed. }

*Stoechas citrina.*



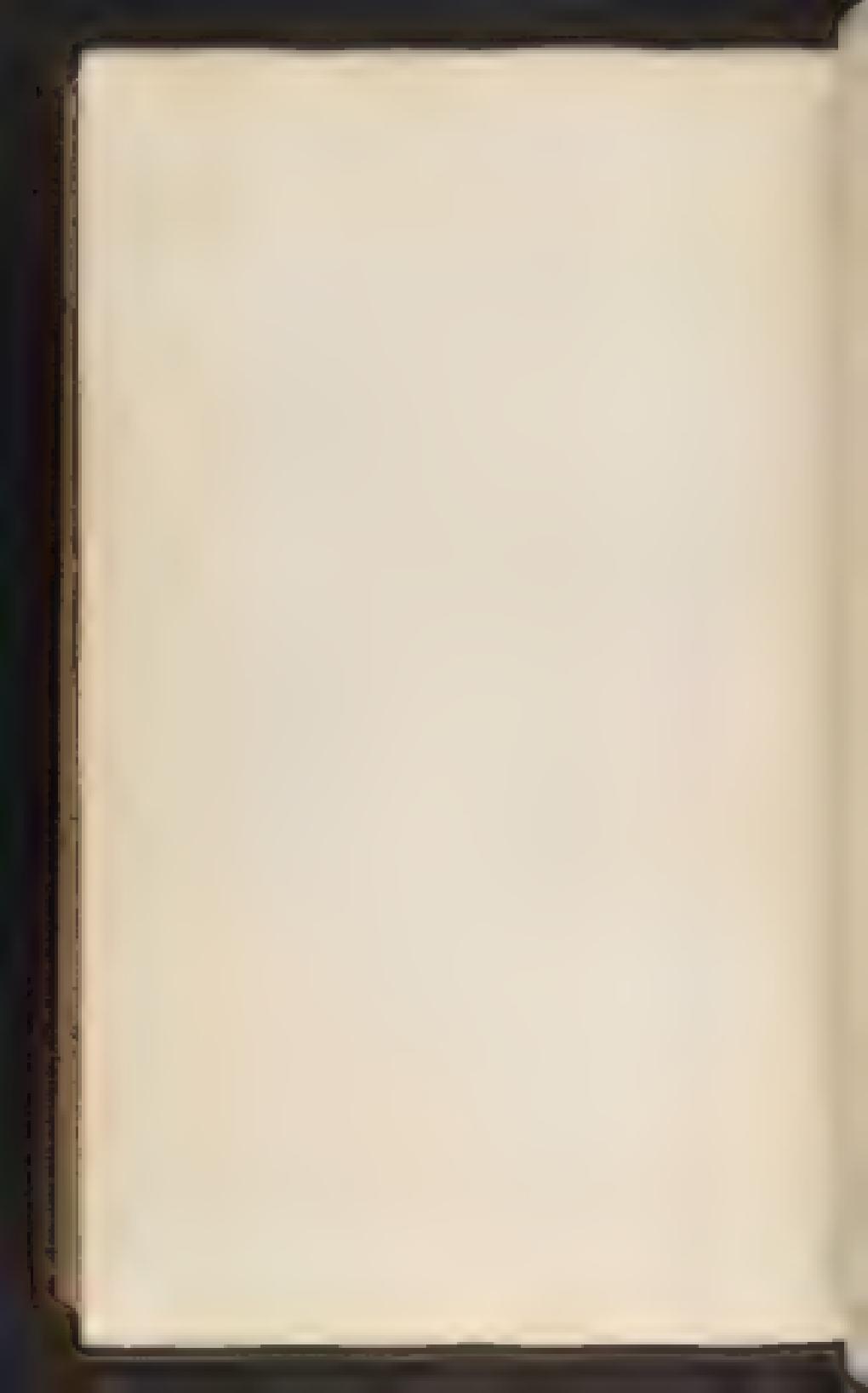


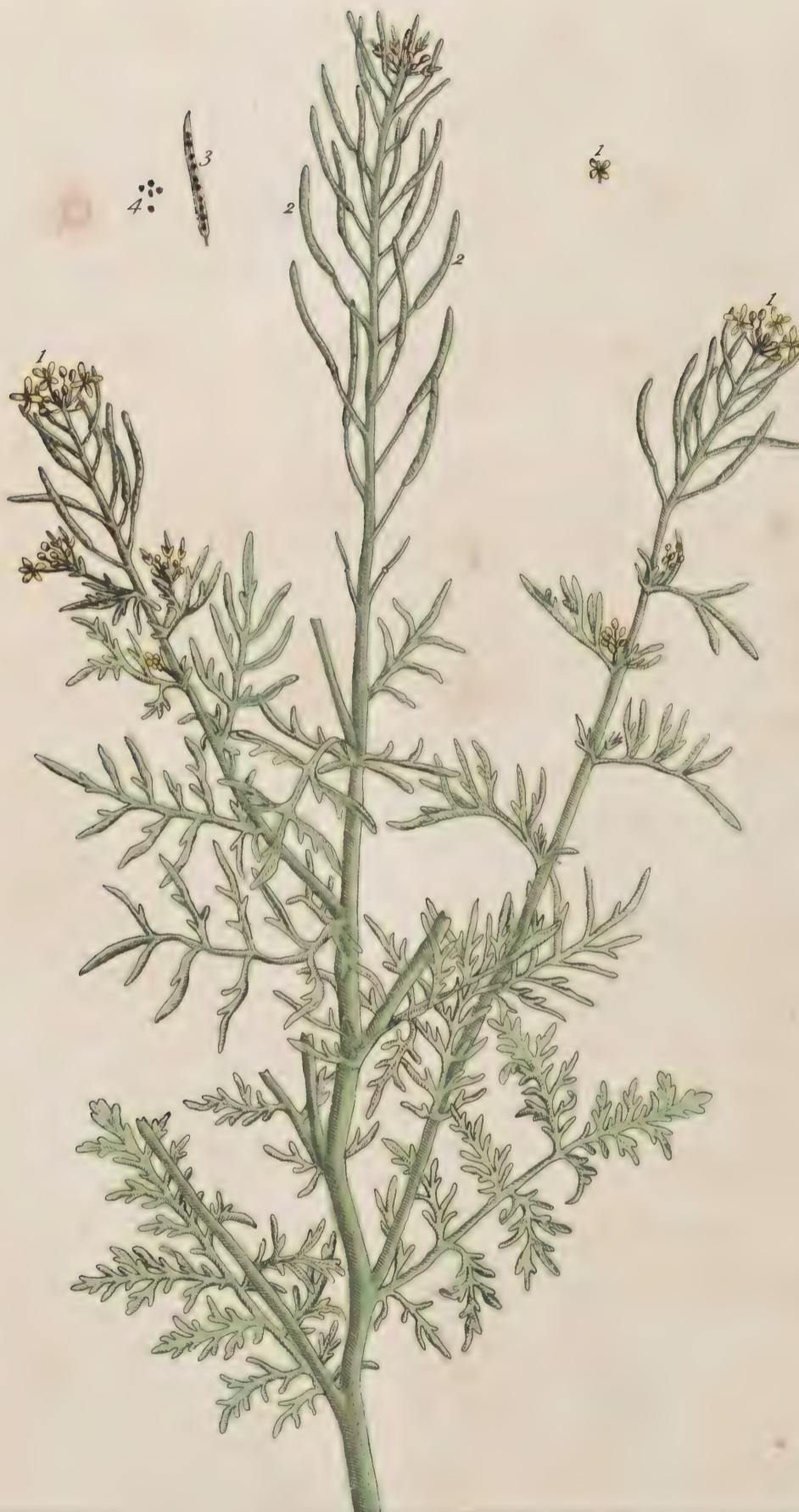
Ox-Eye.

Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed.

Buphthalmum.



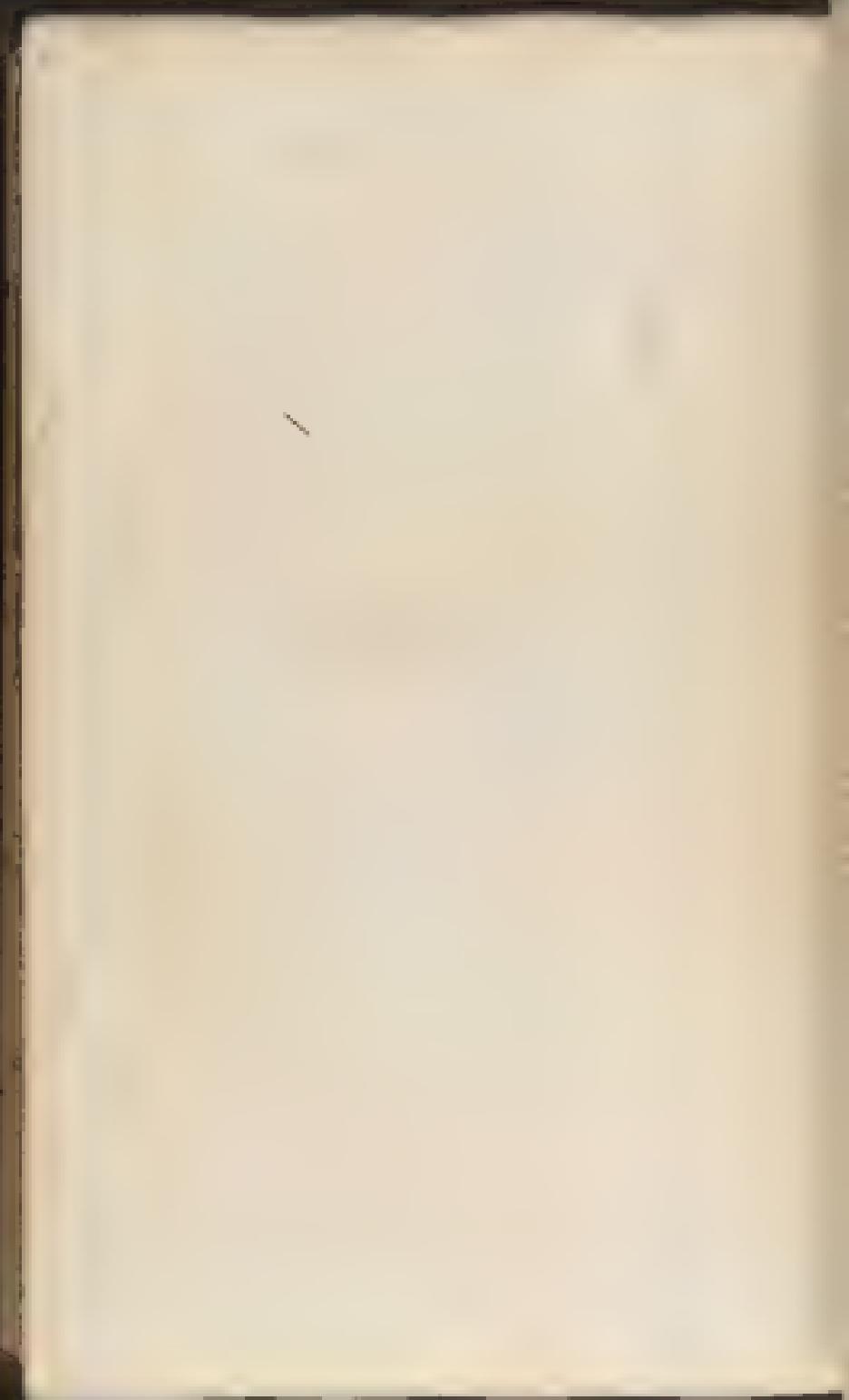


Flixweed.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Pod.  
3. Pod open.  
4. Seed.

Sophia Chirurgorum.



### Place 441 *Coloquintida Colocynthis*

The plant grows much like the Water Melon, the leaves are a light green  
and the Flowers a pale yellowish green  
It grows in Ditches and Banks of Rivers  
The leaves are strong and purging, especially round the head. No part  
of the plant is good to eat, & much Plasma from all parts of the plant is  
used in the winter time, and is very well in cold and greeing fevers, & it is  
said that it cures the stone as well as any other purgative, & it is valuable  
in Cold & Cholick, helps the Bladder in faint & languid & fainting  
fevers. The official Physician uses the Bark twice yearly  
Greek Korakouris Latin Colocynthis purpurea purpurea gallica  
Italian Colognana French laurier German Saliganch Dutch hel grast

### Place 442 *The German Anemone. Anemone vulgare*

The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green,  
and the Flowers white.  
It grows in Ditches and Banks, flowering in June & July  
The Seed is one of the four lefties. The Seeds used in the Shop, and is  
a good drawing & removing Stone from the Stomach, clysters & Reins  
of Gravel, & purges the Bladder. It is the second aperient for which  
it is good. The name is derived from the word *Anemone*, which  
Greek means flower, as in a good Anemone officinalis annuum Spanish Ann  
plus Iberia, Italiano Germano Provincie Macedonica German  
1/2 lbs Powder Dutch Powder van Macedonien

### Place 443 *Smallage. Apium*

The Stalks grow to be one or three Foot high, the Leaves are a bright  
green and the Flowers yellow.  
It grows in Marshy Places, flowering in June & July  
The Root is good for opening the Stomach and removing  
all Lassets and good as the drapery of Brans, the Stomach are removed  
to occasions of the Liver & Spleen, the Drapery the Tumors & Obstructions  
of the Bladder. The Leaves have much the same qualities, and are used in  
the Stomach to remove and give it the Blood & help the Stomach. The Seed is one  
of the four lefties & is good in the Shop, as a stomach & carminative  
Greek Edo. Edo. Edo. Latin Apium. It is much Purified degrees Italian Apio  
equino. French Poire & le pain German Beipich Dutch Saffraan Monk

### Place 444 *The lesser Burdock. Xanthium*

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a dull yellow green  
and the Flowers a dull brownish Green.  
It grows in rich fat Soils and flowers in June & July  
Some commend that Plant for Strength & Firmness, the leaves being taken  
unrawly, and the leaves ystarched & the seedlings. Burdock root is  
much, as good for the Liver.  
Greek ονος Latin Bardona minor Spanish, Lapea minor Italian  
It is much in French Grapelles, German, Bardona, Latin Dutch Kleine Kletten





Cologintida.  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Fruit open.  
4. Seed.

Colocynthis.

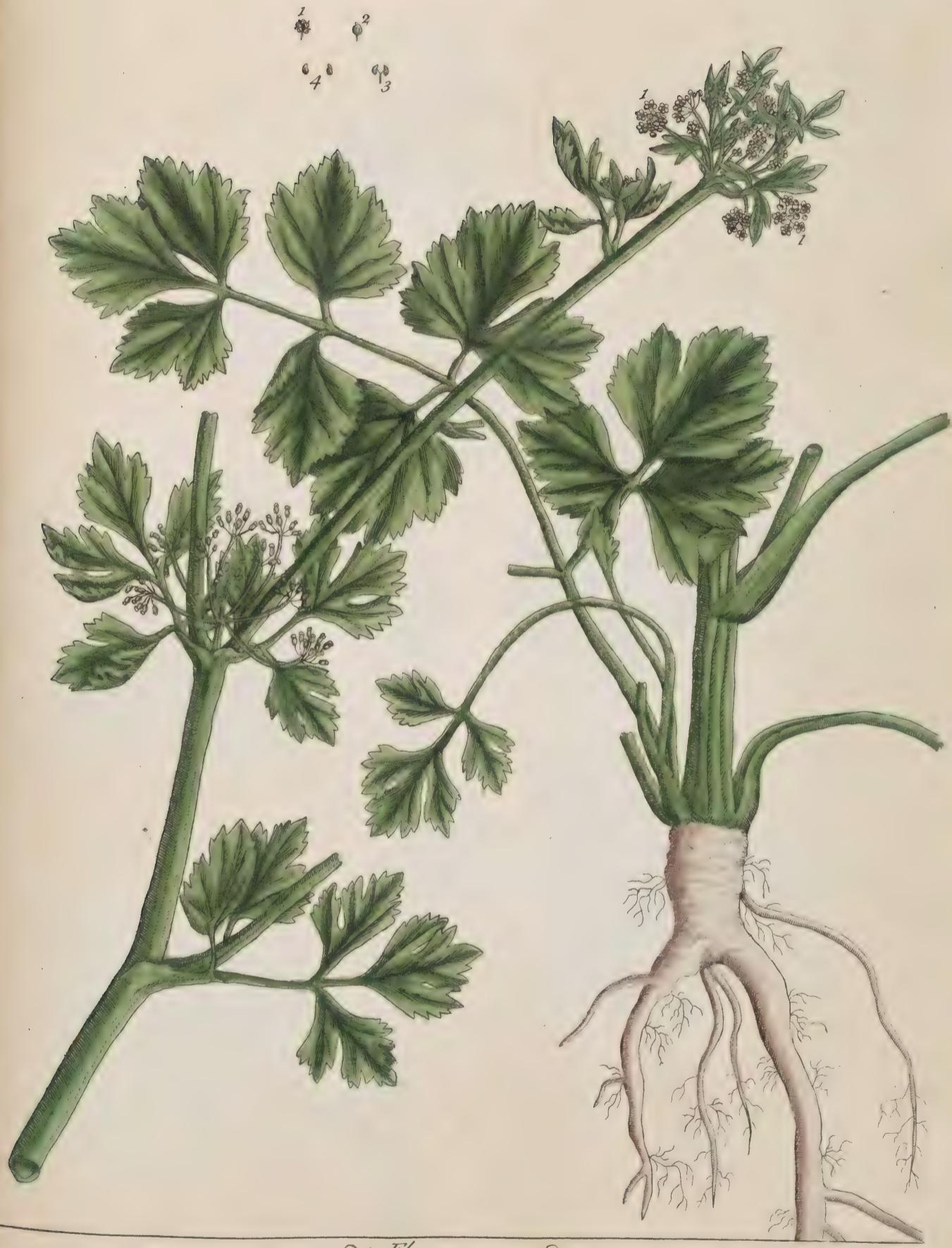
16

17.



The German Amomum: 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open  
4. Seed. Amomum vulgare.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.



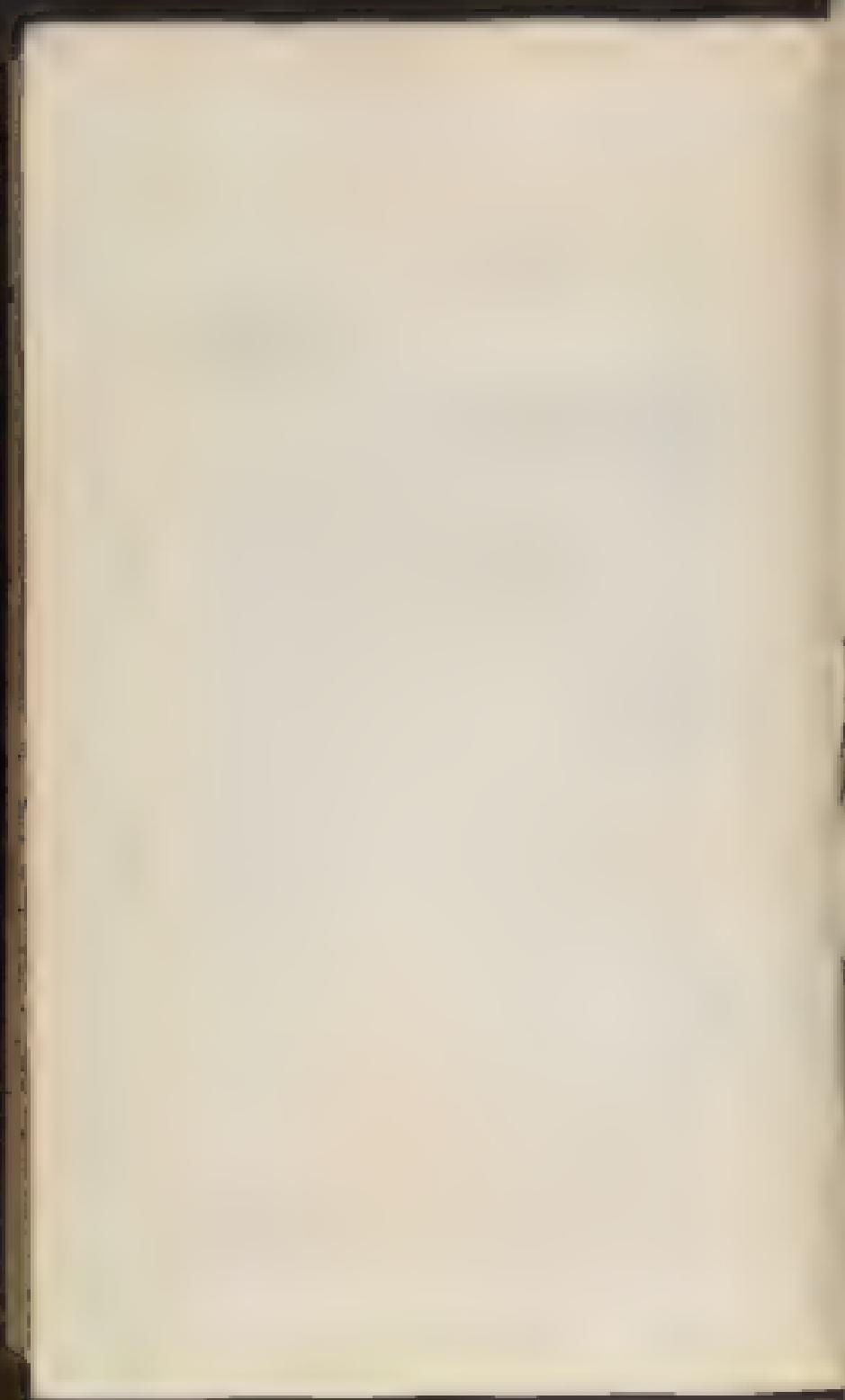


Smallage.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Apium.

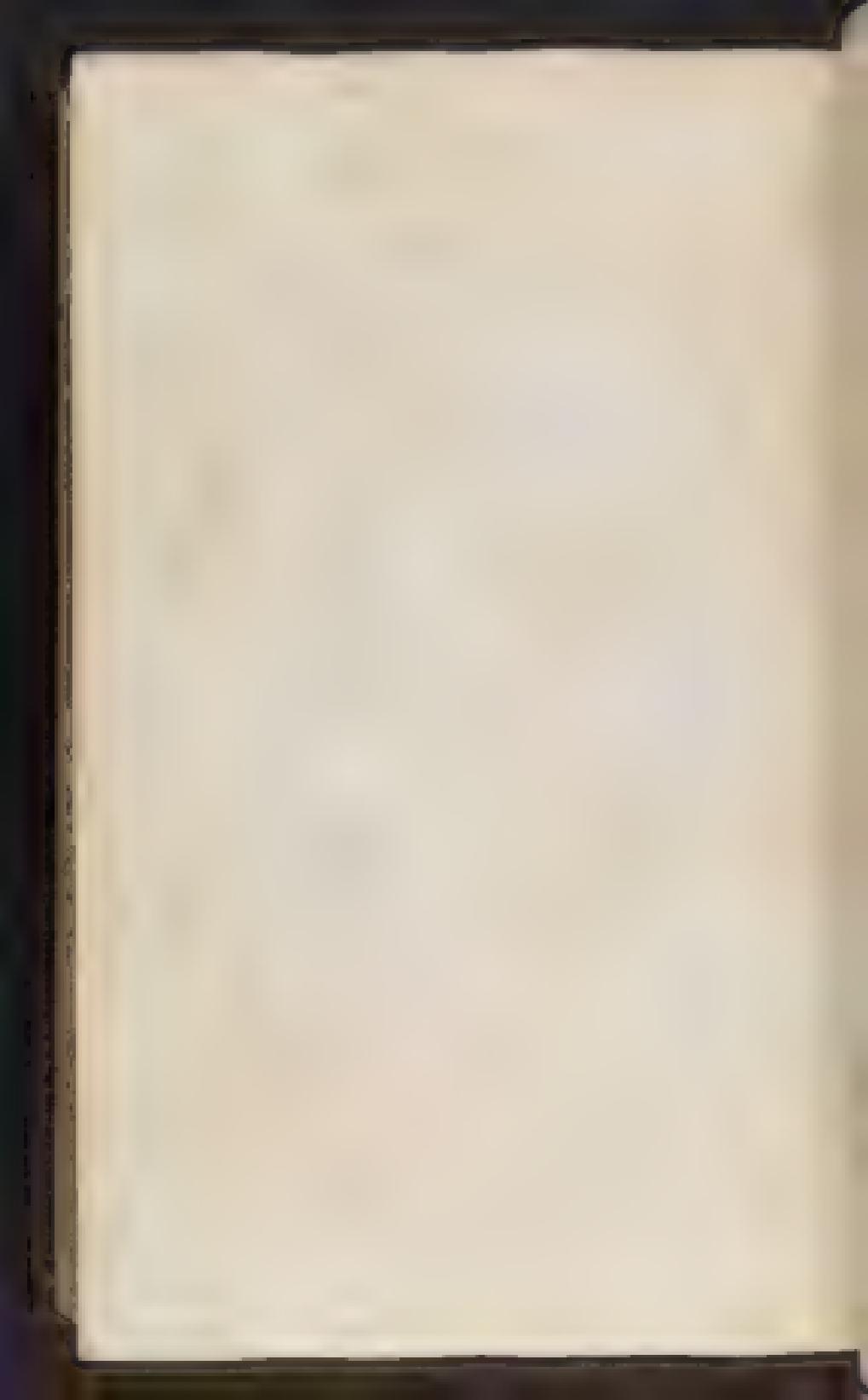




The Lesser Burdock  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed vessel.  
3. Seed vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Xanthium.



### Plant 445. *Tormentill*. *Tormentilla*

The stalk grows about two feet high the leaves are a brash green & grow out in 12 pairs, growing power or common in Woods, flowering in July  
The leaves are esteemed drying, binding and a reprobate & good for Diarrhoea.  
The roots are also used after they have been washed & cut. They are also used in Hernia & Jaundie & the Mouth or Throat power to  
dry and help the cutting of the Ulcers.  
Greek Λαζαρία or Lazar. Leptophyllum & L. rotundifol. Latin Tormentilla French Tormentille German Tormentill  
Dutch Tormentille

### Plant 446. *Mustard*. *Sinap*

1. The Stalk grows about three Foot high, the Leaves are a brash green and the Flowers yellow.
2. It grows in Waste Places and amongst Rubbish and is cultivated also in gardens flowering in June
3. The Seed of this Plant is what makes the Common Sauce. All the which is a wholesome Condiment preventing of Spots, strengthenning the Stomach and helping Digestion. Also used for the Head & Gout and Liver & Palpe especially to the former. The Seed beaten & infused in Wine & Oil is good against the Scurvy and Dropsey, provoking Urine and the Bowels. Outwardly applied it is drawing and reparing & laid on paralysed Members it relieves the Natural Heat
4. Greek Λιπαρός Latin Sinape Rapa folia Spanish Remolque & a nobil Italian Senape French Senape German Stenff. Dutch Maerwort

### Plant 447. *Bishop's Weed* *Ammi vulgaris*

1. This Plant grows about three Foot high, the Leaves are a brash green, and the Flowers white.
2. It is rarely found wild in England, altho' Parkinson says it grew wild at Greenwich in Kent, it flowers in June.
3. The Seed is one of the four lesser hot Seeds, used in the Shoppe, and is esteemed drying & warming good to expell Wind from the Stomach & Liver and preventing the Colick. It is also diurene, and helps to provoke Urine and the Courses.
4. Greek Αμμίος Latin Ammi majus Spanish Ammi. Italian Ammi French Ammi German Amer. Dutch Ammi

### Plant 448. *Dillander* or *Pepperwort* *Lepidium*. *Piperilla*

1. The Stalks grow about ten Foot high the leaves are a brash Green and the Flowers whitish
2. It grows in moist places near Rivers, flowering in June and July
3. The leaves are dried and made much like Card, and applied as a Cataplasm to the Nape and neck, and used for the Scutula when dried they are a great cure of Rheums & such a c. in the Mouth which they esteem good for scrophulus, Poxes &c in the Throat. The Roots & Seeds are good to lay the heart & hasten the Birth
4. Greek Λεπίδης Latin Lepidium Lepidum Spanish Amara. Italian Piperrina French Poivron or Poivre German Pfeffer Kraut Dutch Peper Kraut



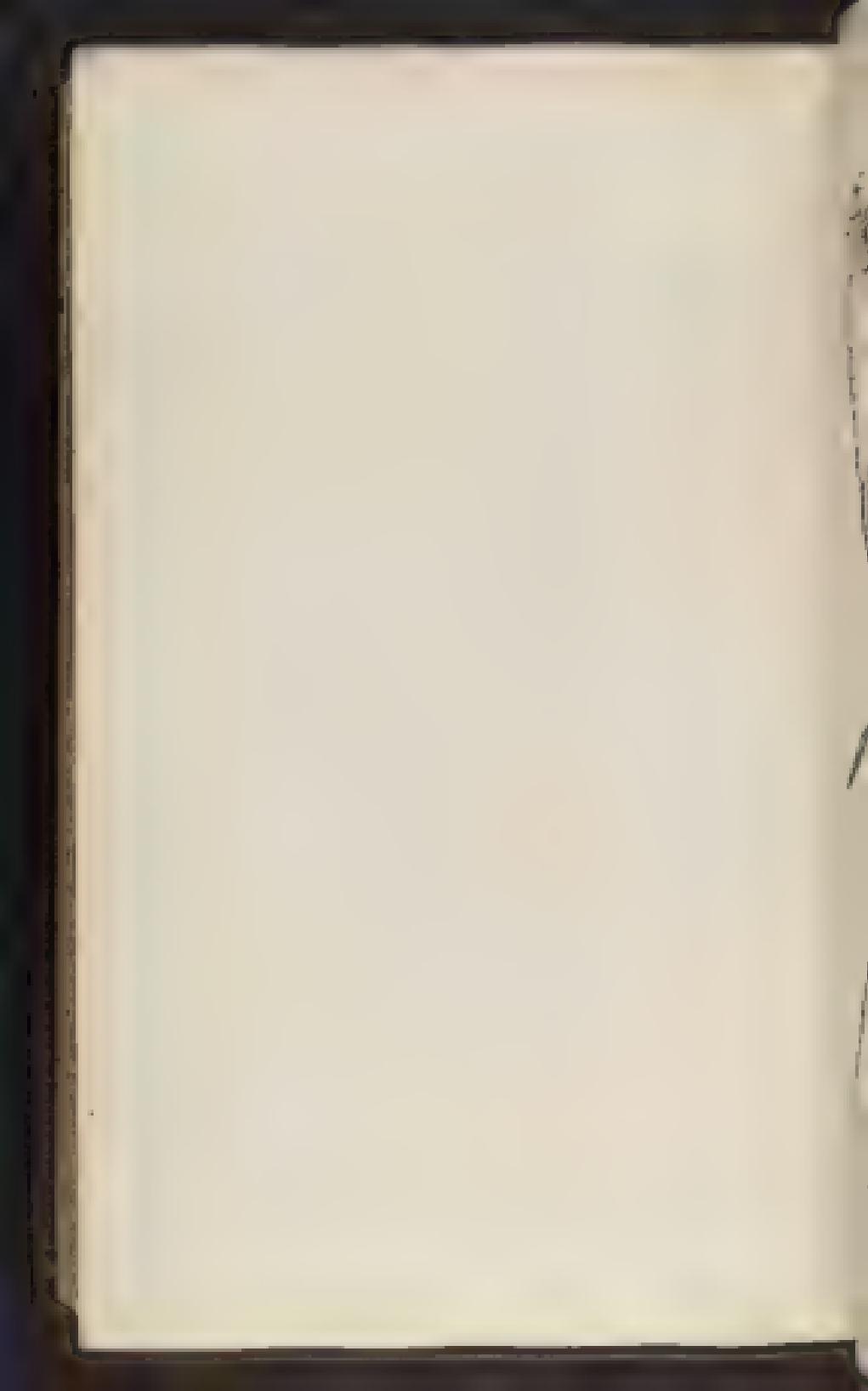


Tomentill.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

- {  
1. Floner  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Tomentilla.



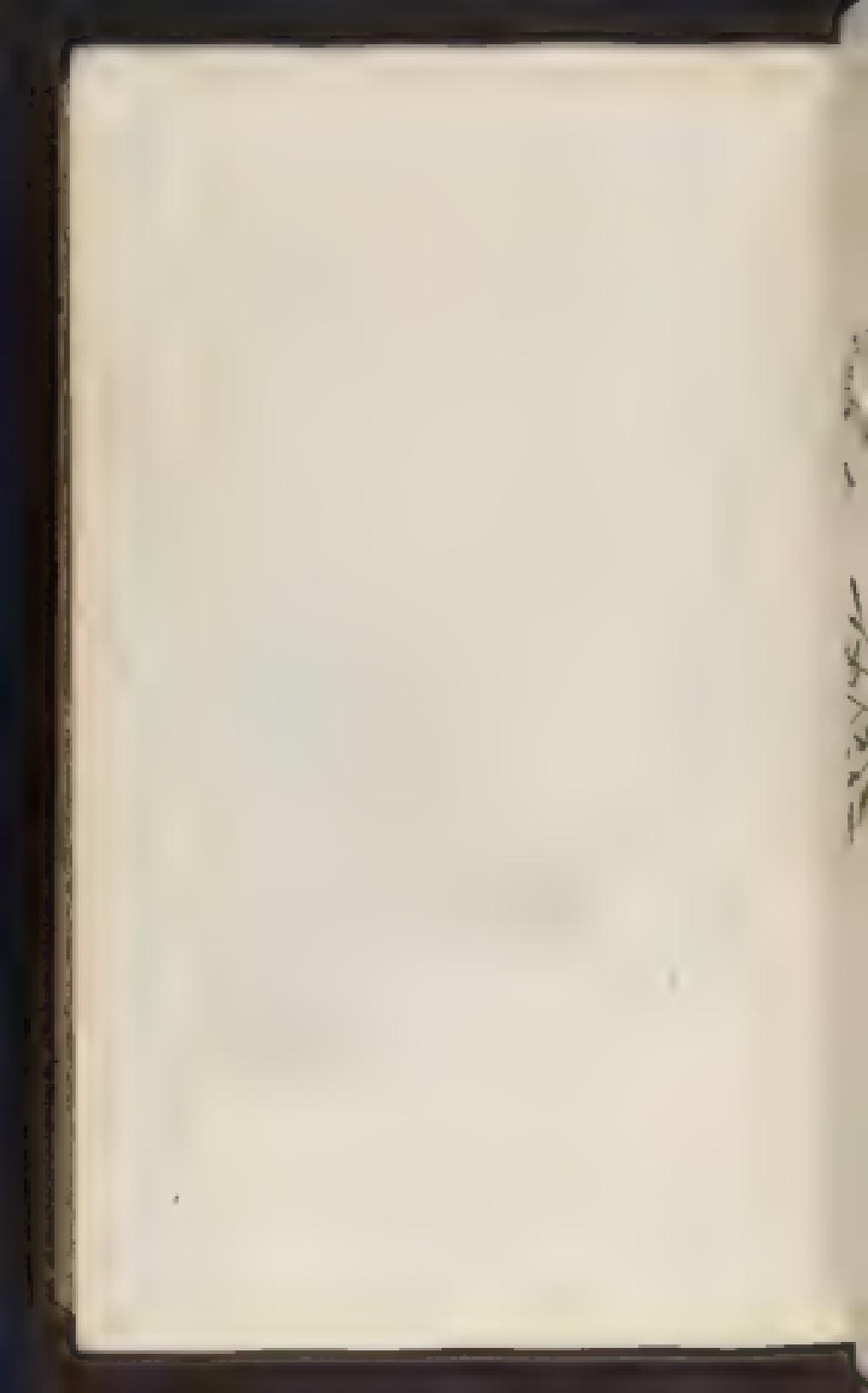


Mustard.

Edw Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Pod.  
4. Pod open.  
5. Seed.

Sinapi.

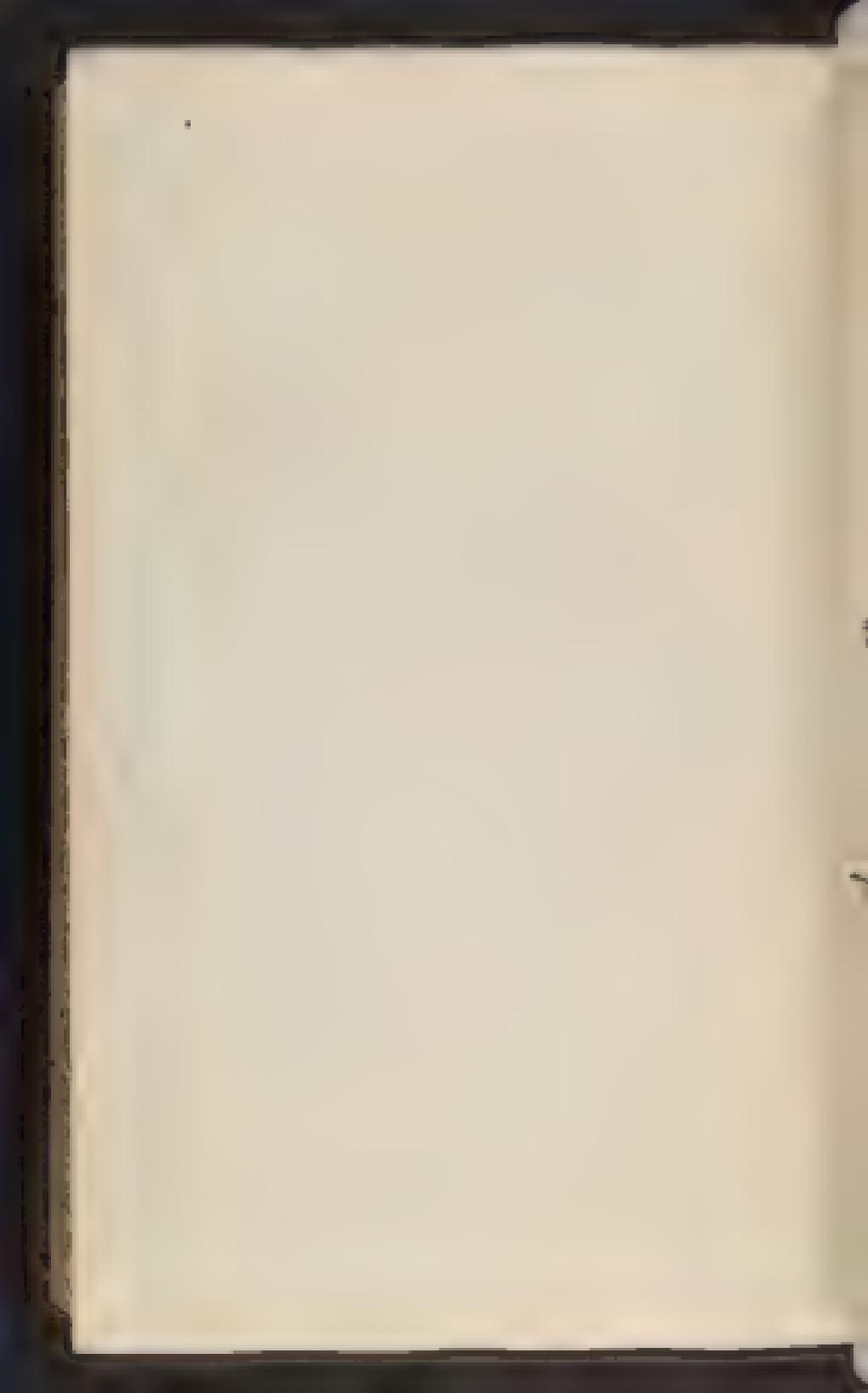




Bishop's Weed.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Ammi vulgare.

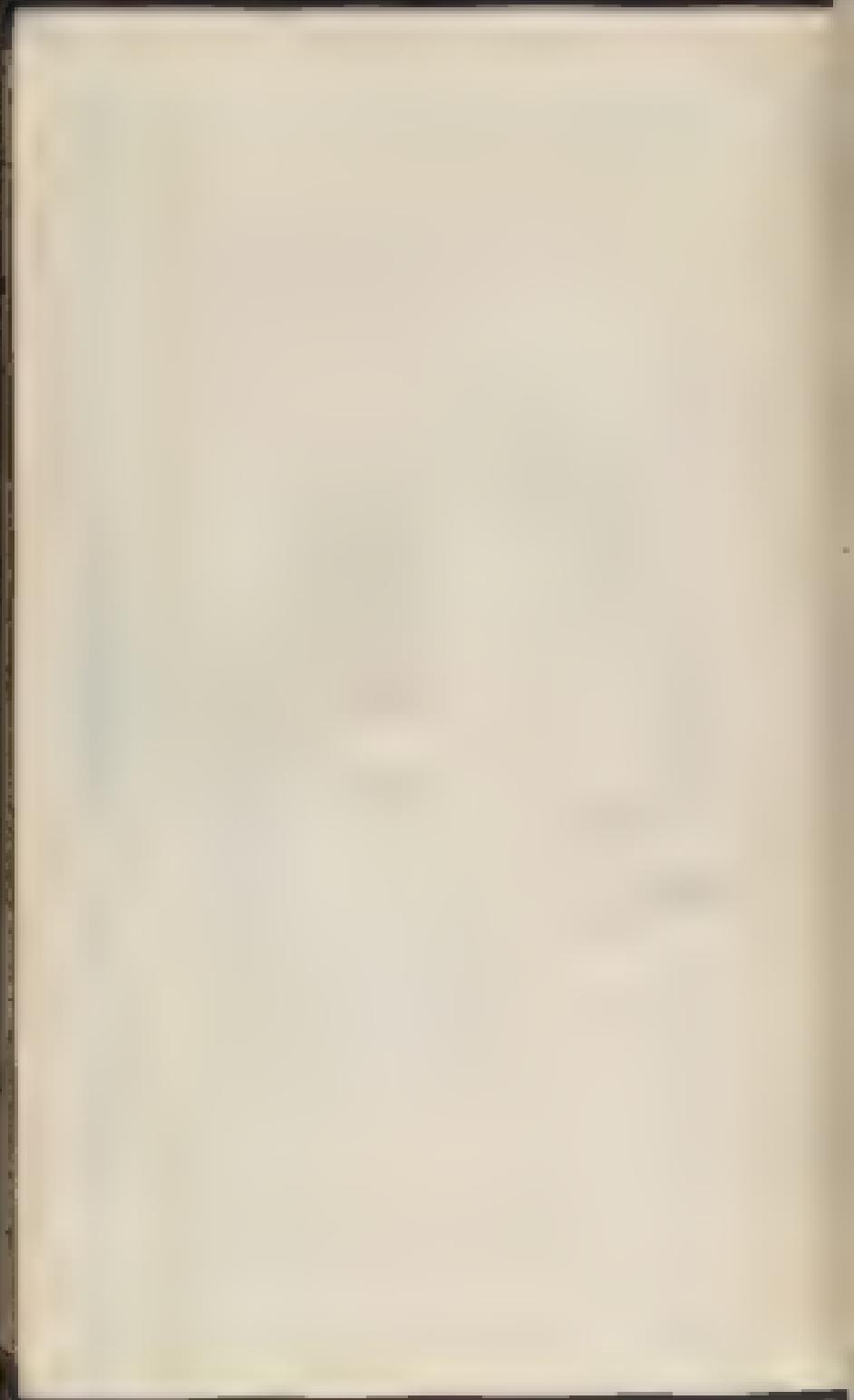




Dittander or Pepperwort.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Lepidium & Peperitis



### Plate 420 Red-Cherry *Cerasus rubra*

- It is the same as the Black Cherry/see Plate 421. the leaves are red & green and the Flowers white  
it grows in gardens, jewellers, where  
it is said to be more cooling than the Black and is grateful to the  
skin & gives new Hair and whitening the Apes. The Gum is accounted  
tonic & used for the Stone and Gravel  
Latin. *Cerasus rotunda rubra & acida.* Spanish  
en la tierra blanca e Grana French Cerise, German Ein Kirschbaum  
Dutch Kersenboom

### Plate 421 Hares-foot. *Lagopus*

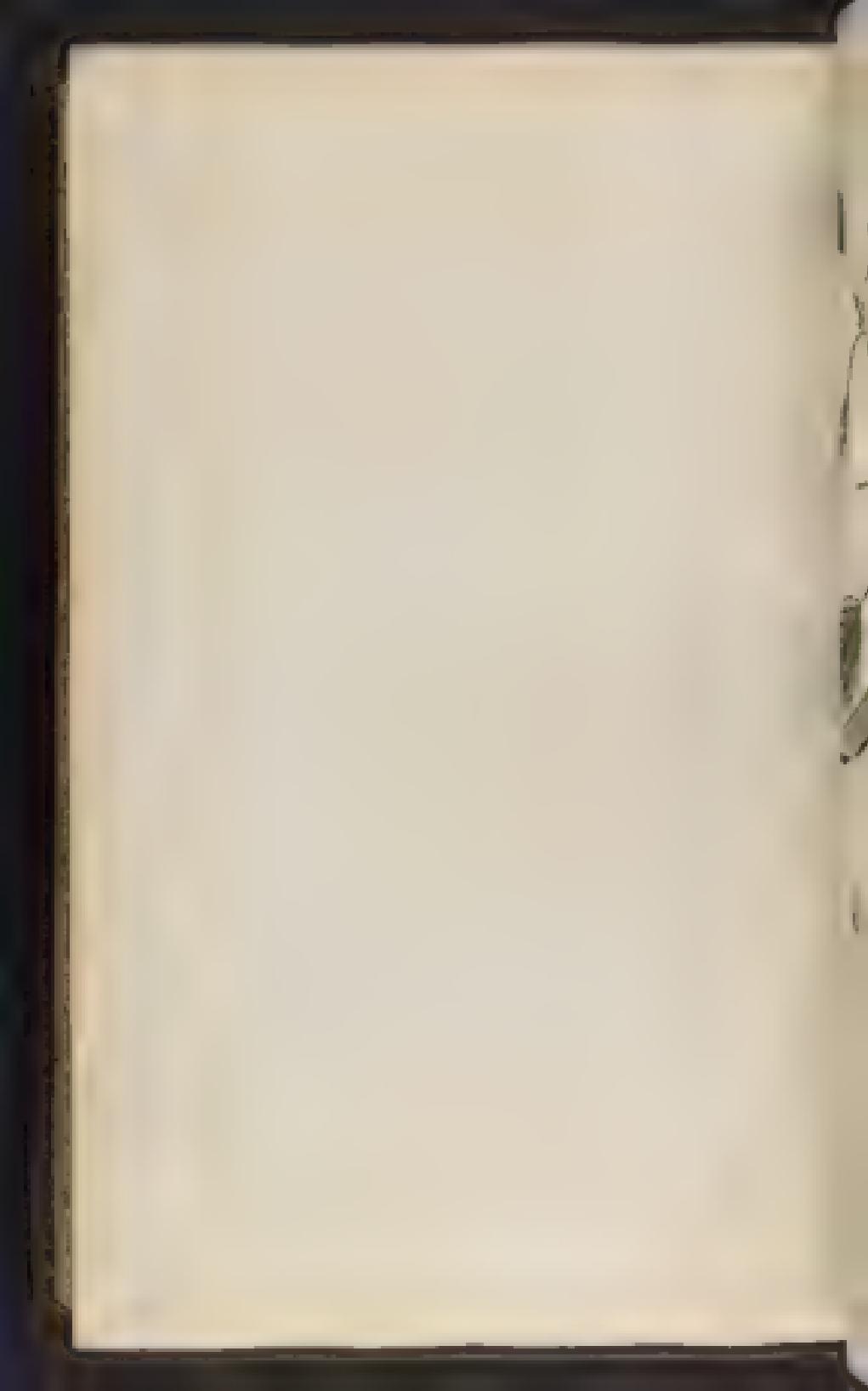
- The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a light green,  
and the Flowers a pale Purple.  
It grows among Corn and in fallow Fields, flowering in July  
Hence it is accounted drying and binding good for a Diarrhoea and Dysentery  
and to stop the too great Flux of the Colonnae and Florid Flux. To help  
the Menstrua in the Bleeding & always the Heat & Pain in making Water  
Greek. Λαγόπεδος Latin. *Pis hispanus* Spanish. Pie de Liebre  
Italian. Lagobio e Trifolio French. Pied de Lapin German. Hasen-fuß  
Dutch. Jan Heimant

### Plate 422 Hemlock *Ceuula*

- The Stalks grow about two high, the Leaves are a yellow green  
and the Flowers white  
It grows in Woods & Ditches, flowering for several Months in the Summer.  
This Hemlock answers the Description of Dracorodex which was of such a  
pernicious Nature that the Romans used it post their Criminals to Death by it  
but it would seem to have lost its malignant Qualities in this Region because  
several Persons have eat some Quantity of the Root and Stalk without any  
bad Consequence. It is used externally in Swellings and Hardness of Liver  
and Spleen for which the Enghastrum de Ceuula cum Ammoniaco is very useful  
and is the only Official Preparation we have from it.  
Greek. Κέριξτος Latin. *Ceuula major* Spanish. Leguia Italian. Cigue French  
Ligne ou Legue German. Schorlnact Dutch. Scheerling

### Plate 423 Lesser Century. *Centaurium minus*.

- This Century seldom grows above a Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green,  
and the Flowers a red Purple  
It grows in Fields & dry Pasture Grounds, flowering in June and July  
It is esteemed cleansing and appetitive, good to open Obstructions of the Liver and  
Spleen, provoke Urine and the Menstrua, help the Jaundice and intermitting  
Fever, strengthen the Stomach and destroy Worms. Ordinarily it is used  
in Fomentations against Swellings and Inflammations. The Official Pre-  
paration is an Extract.  
Greek. Κενταύριον μικρόν. Latin. *Centaurium minus vulgare* Spanish  
*centaurio minor* Italian. *Centauraea minore* French. *Centauraea poulet*  
German. Zinnenciegelkraut Dutch. Dinxen golden kraut



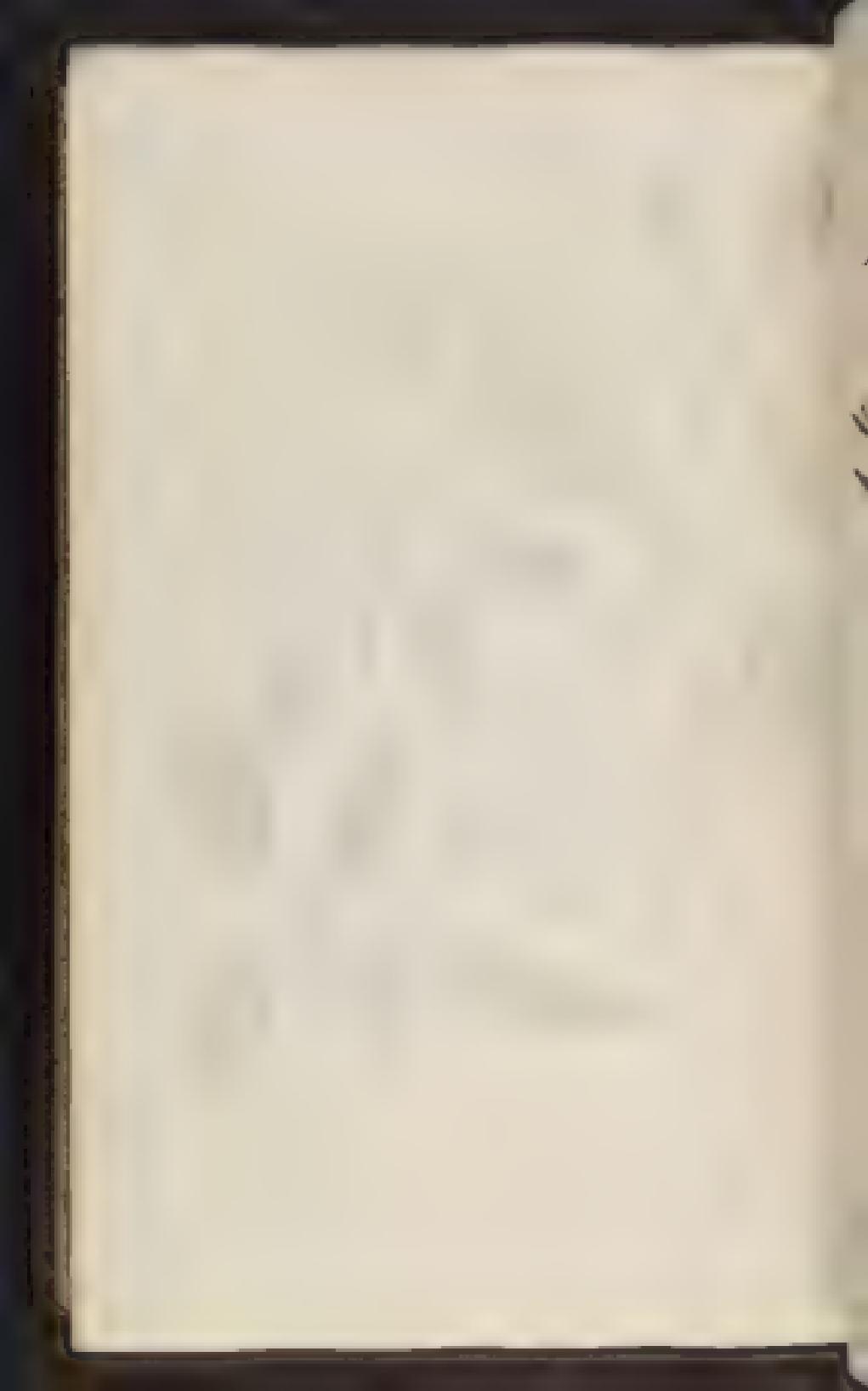


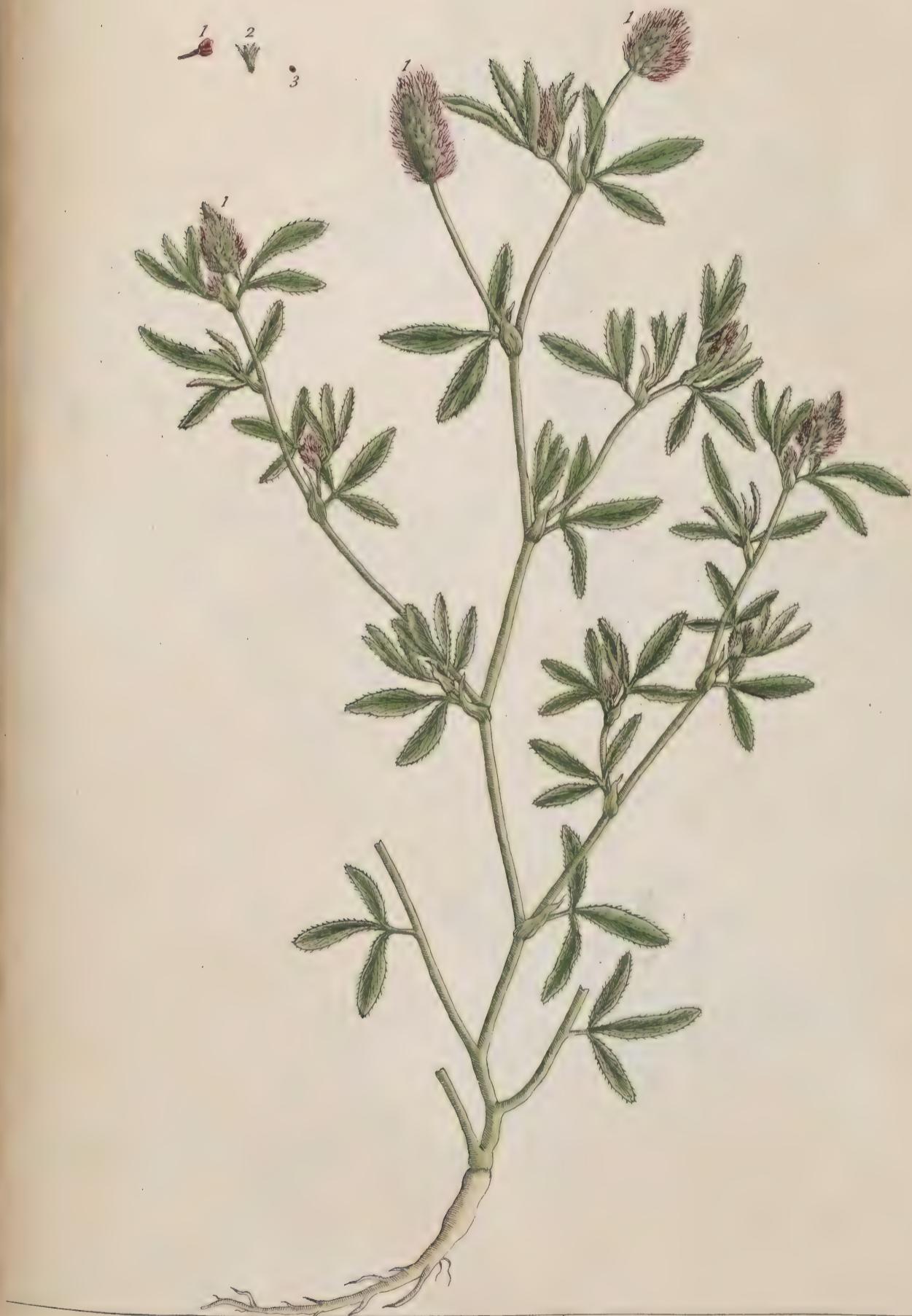
Red Cherry.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

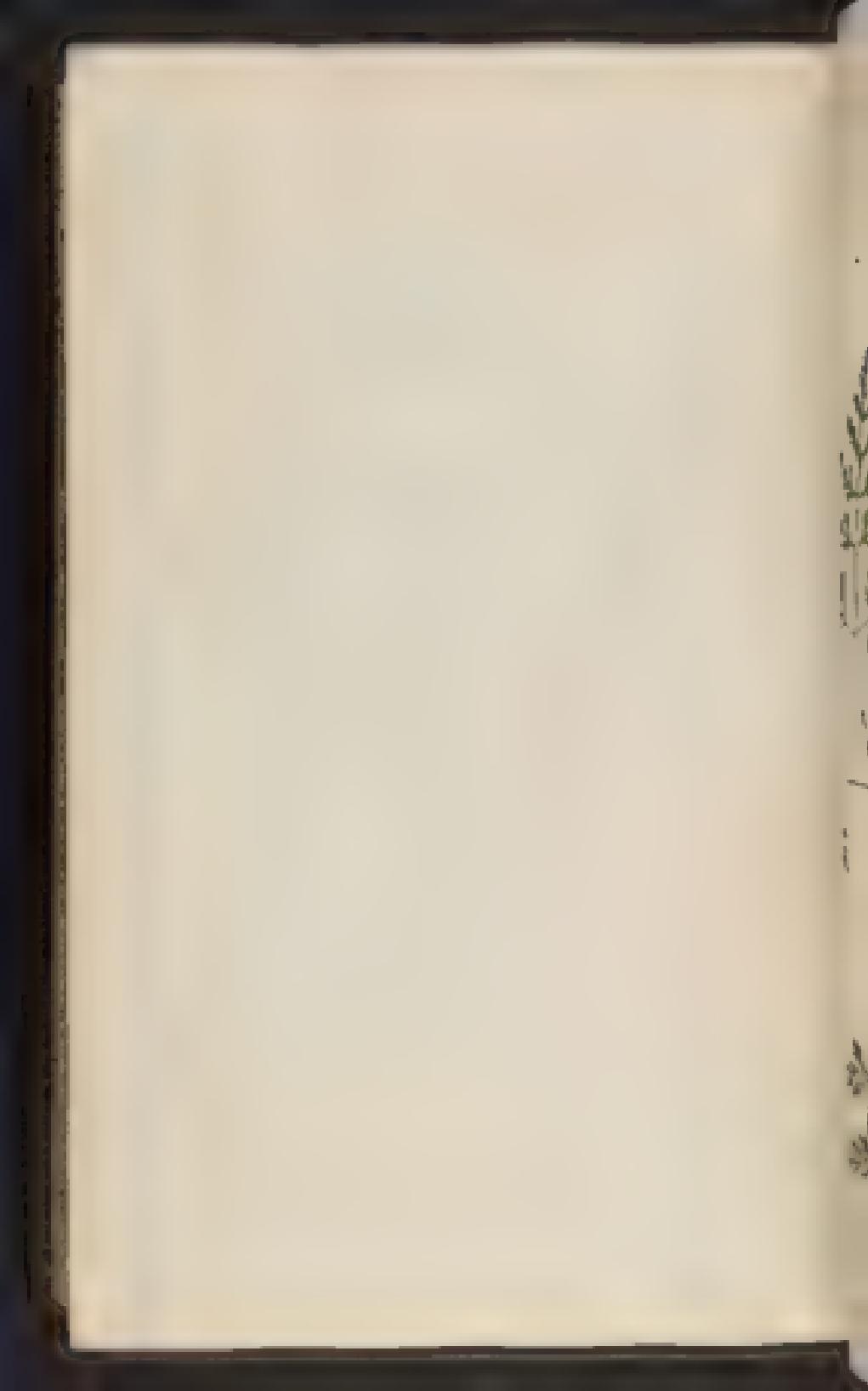
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Fruit.  
4. Stone.  
5. Kernel.

Cerasus rubra.





Hares-foot.      { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      } 2. Calyx.      } 3. Seed.      Lagopus.



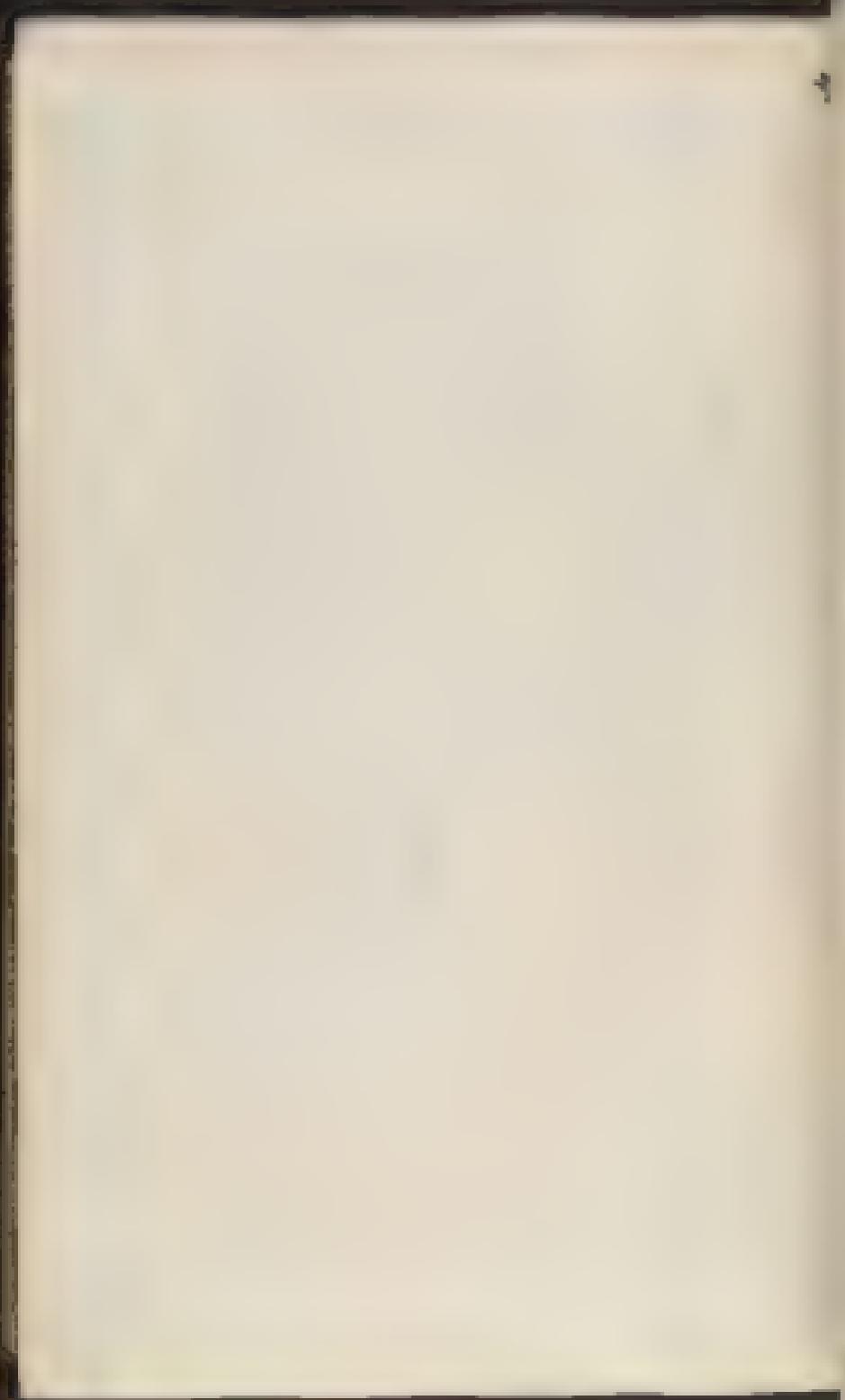


Hemlock.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Floner.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Cicuta.





Lesser Centory.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Centaurium minus



## The Pear-tree Plant

the roots and the P. tree are not good  
the roots are good for the Liver and Bladder  
and restraineth Diarrhoeas good for the Liver  
and the Stomach & it is recommended by some to be used as good as long  
as the leaves remain  
Latin Name Spanish Pear Italian Pear French  
German, Birne-Bohne, Dutch, Peer-Boon

## Plant 524 Cinquefoil Pentaphyllum

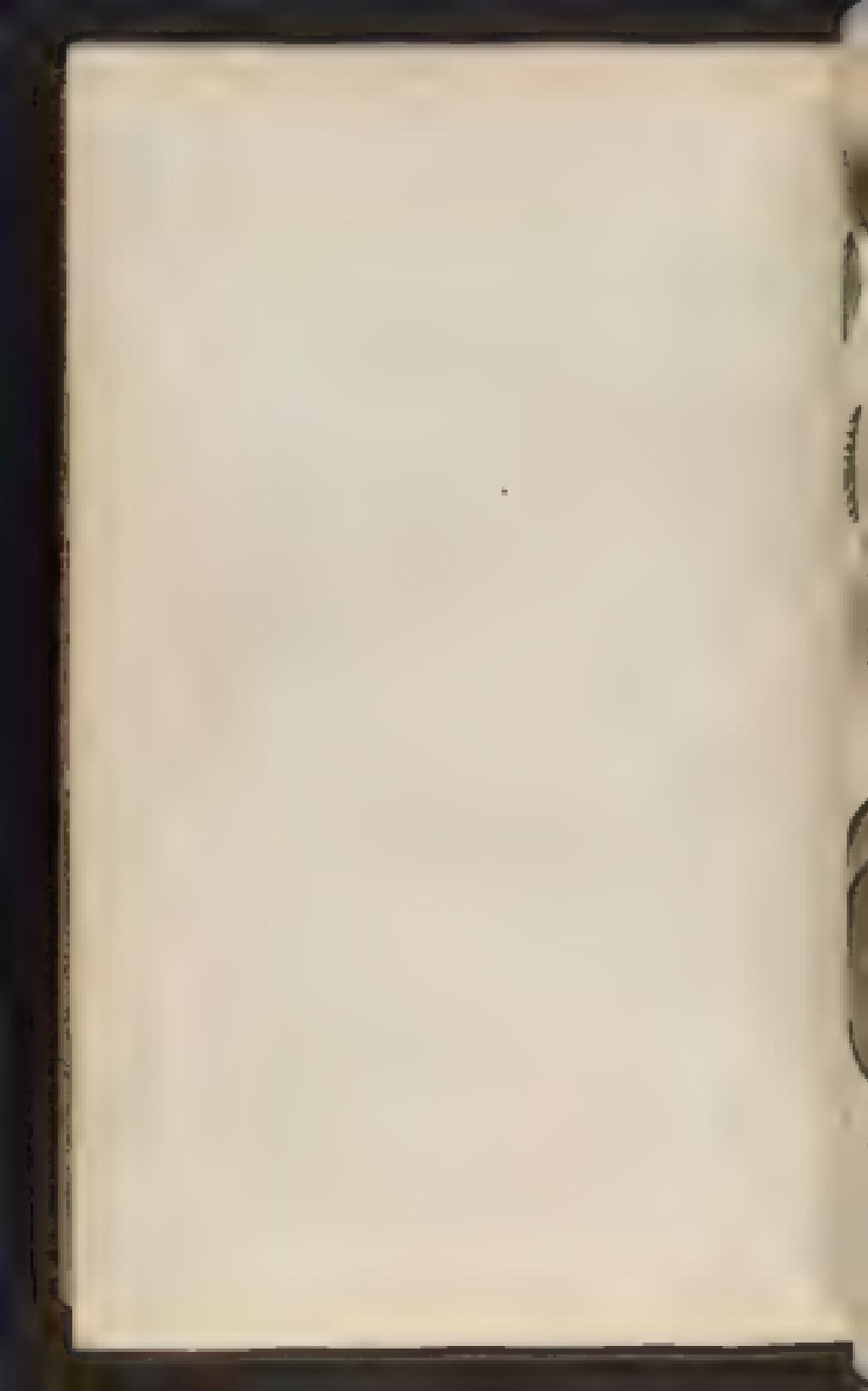
the stalks grow about a foot long the leaves are a briske green  
and the flowers yellow  
it grows best in hedge and Hig-Sides flowering all the Summers  
it bears of Phant and Remarkeable A Branch of the P. tree is good  
to cure the Liver and to ease the face and to comfort  
the Stomach & and it is an ingredient in the Fiancee French P. is  
good for the Liver and alleviates Gums and to fasten  
the bowels  
Spanish name repeat Spanish Cura en  
el hígado, also French, Quinquefolie, German, Kniff finger-kraut,  
Dutch, Vinger-kraut

## Top or Cutworm Tipulæ vel. Menthæ extract

the stalks are like to P. tree and the leaves are a pale green and  
the flowers red the root is like to the root of the Turnip  
it is good for the Liver and the Spleen and the Stomach  
it is good for the Liver and the Spleen and the Stomach  
and Lungs, it is also good to promote the Birth and Cleaning and the  
uterine it is commanded against Barrenness  
Latin, Myrrha extract, extract of major Spanish  
Cura en el hígado Italian, Herba Guta, French, Herbe au Chat, German  
Kraut Dosek Kraut-Kraut

## Poley-mountain, Polium montanum

the stalks are like to P. tree and the leaves are a light wello green  
the flowers are white  
the root is like to the root of Turnip flowering in July  
the top of the plant and the leaves and the flowers and the root  
for Cleanliness of the Liver and Spleen & the Stomach and Liver  
it is good for the Liver and the Spleen and the Stomach  
it is an ingredient in the French P. extract  
of the Herbs leaves P. tree and Turnip flowering in July  
French P. tree, French extract French Herbs  
German, Alpenkraut Dutch, Broom Polium



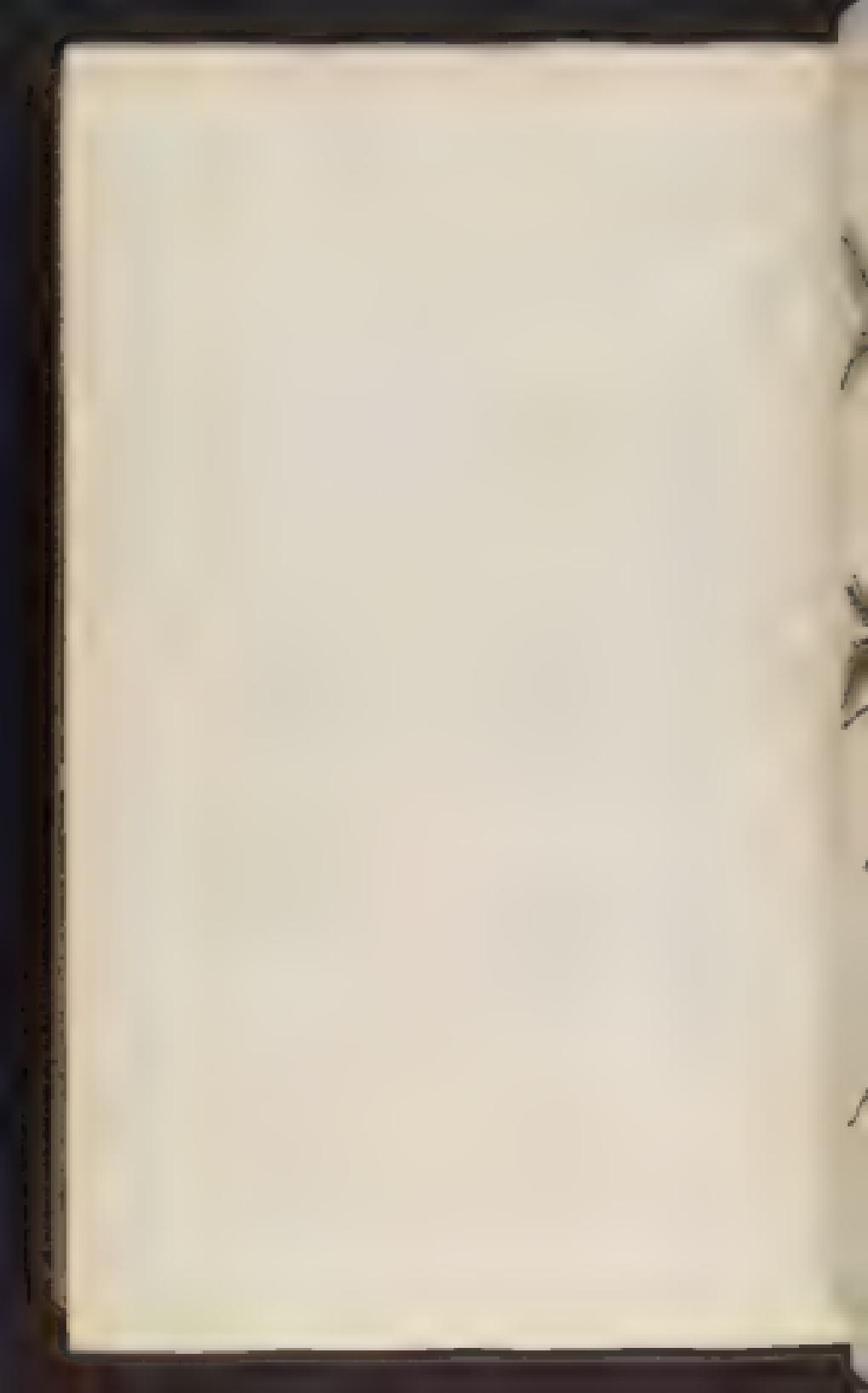


The Pear-tree.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Fruit.  
4. Fruit open.  
5. Seed.

Pyrus.



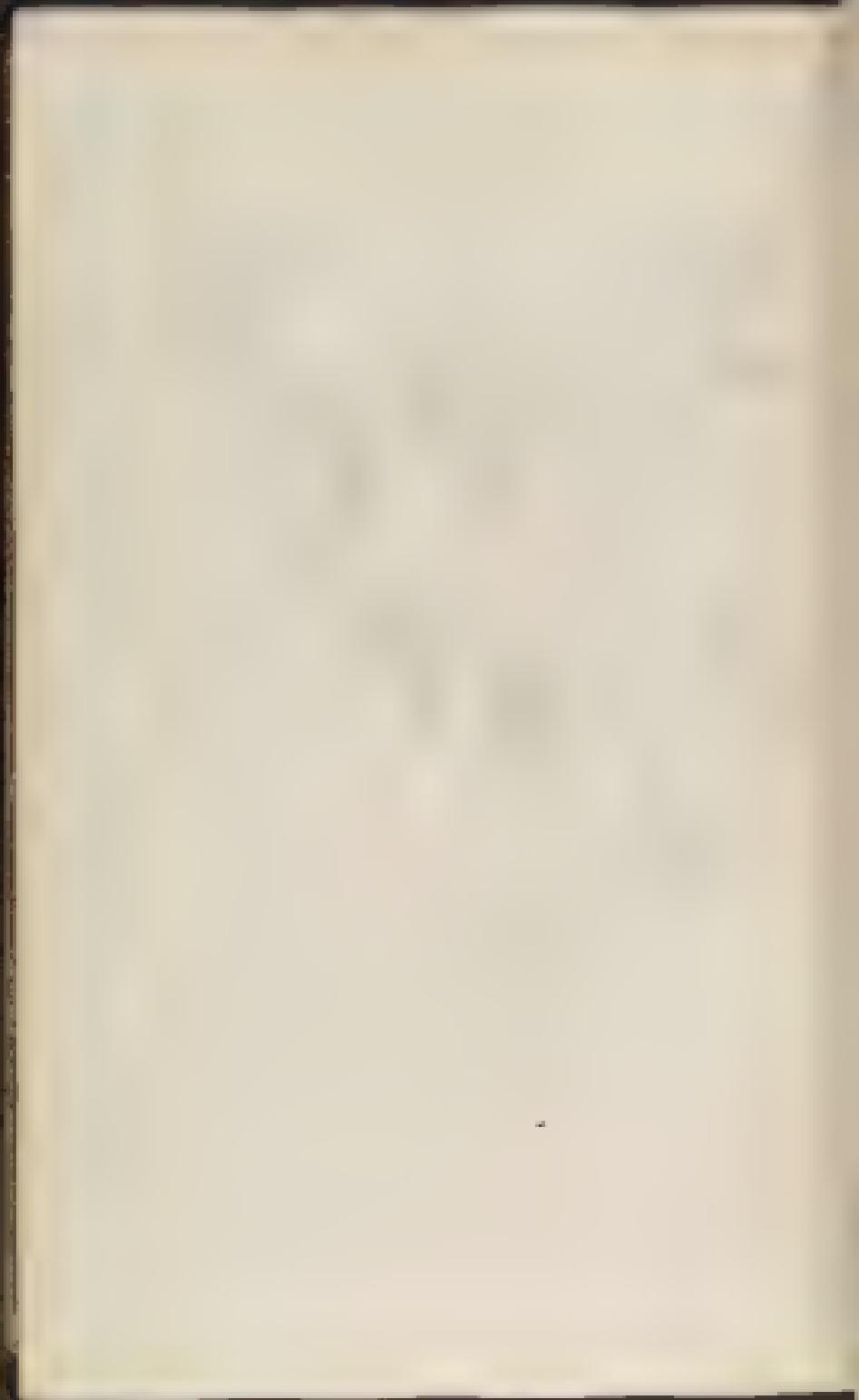


Cinquefoil.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

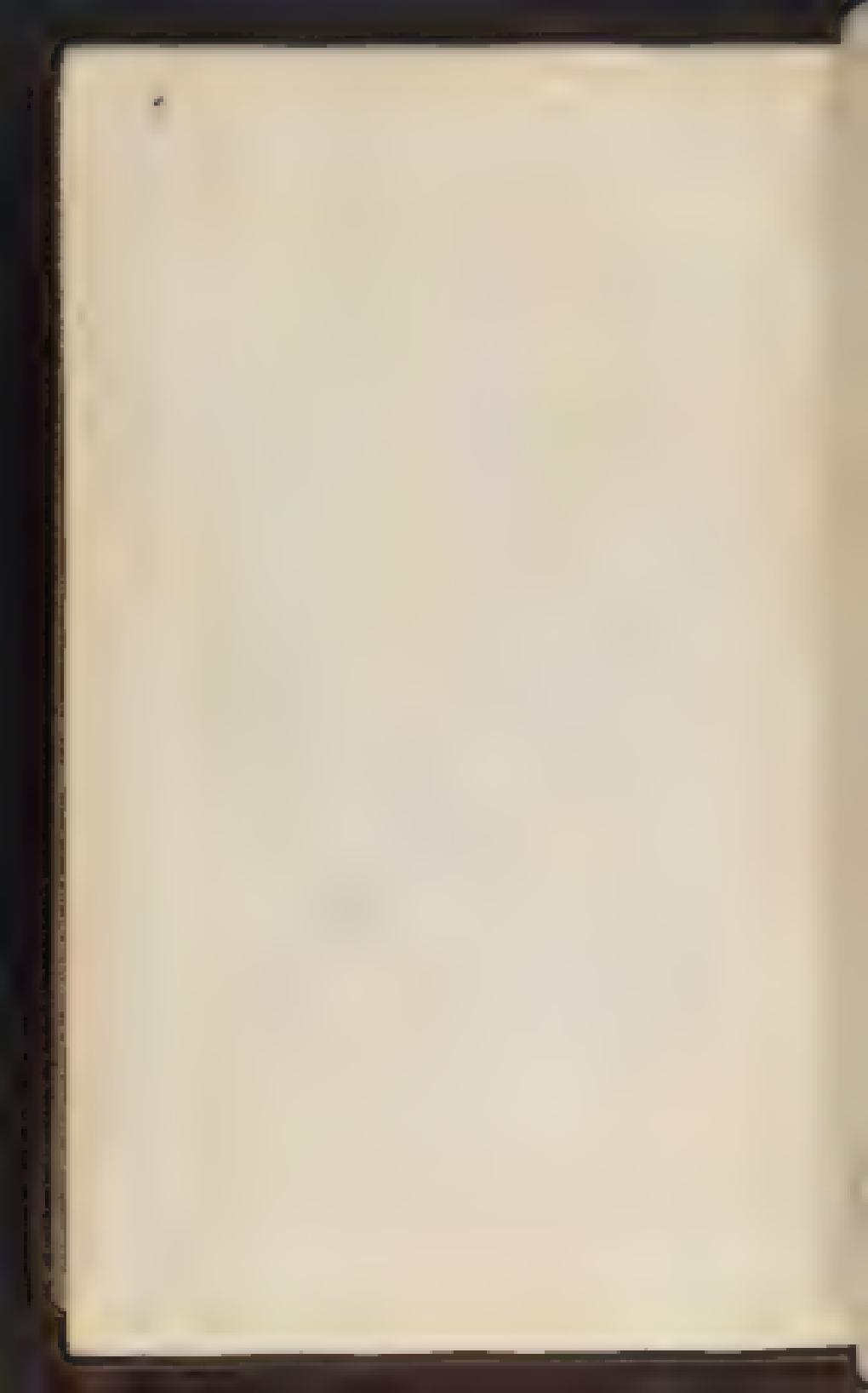
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Pentaphyllum.





Nep or Catmint. {  
 Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax. }  
 1. Flower.  
 2. Flower separate  
 3. Calix.  
 4. Seed. } Nepeta vel Mentha cataria.



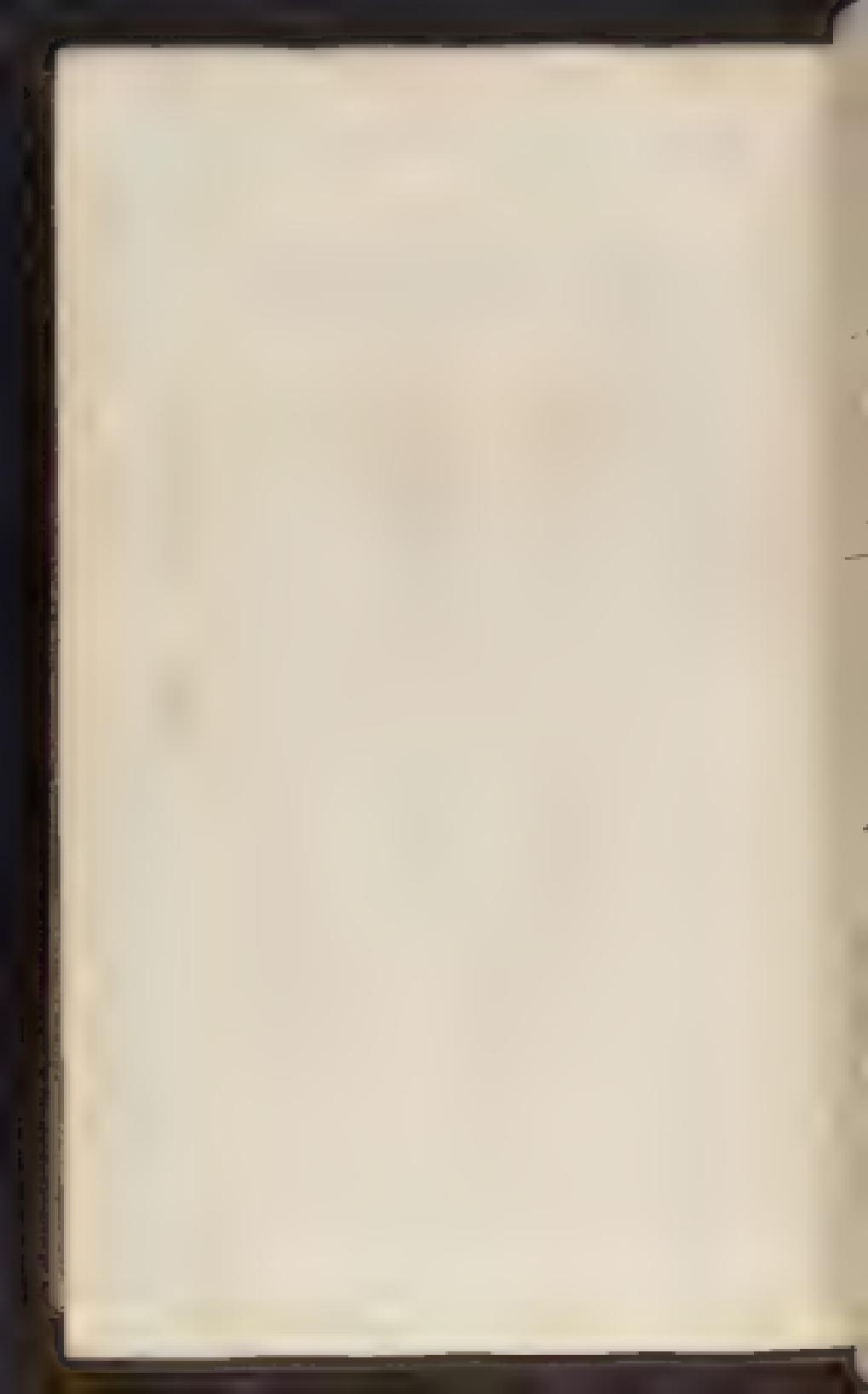


Poley-mountain.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate  
3. Calix.  
4. Seed.

*Polium montanum.*



## Black Briony. *Bryonia nigra*

Plate 250 A small bush doublet upon any thing they grow near to the th.  
It is in flower in Sept. & October, for this has none the leaves  
being not in full w<sup>r</sup> at a pale green  
The stalks and leaves flowering in June and July  
both in a green & purplish border to the leaves out Hoffman and Doctor Lister  
and not find any such border in them altho they stand down several times it is said  
to prospere there, and decaie the leaves from Cravell and a corruptioun of the Root  
with Cancer and other Diseas of the head. & for the same  
Greek. Δαστ. & Καρπ. Latin. Bryonia nigra. Spanish. Spanish  
Portug. &c. &c. French. Briony. German. Briony. Dutch. Black  
Dutch. Wilder Wimpern.

## Artichoke. *Cynara vel Scolymus*

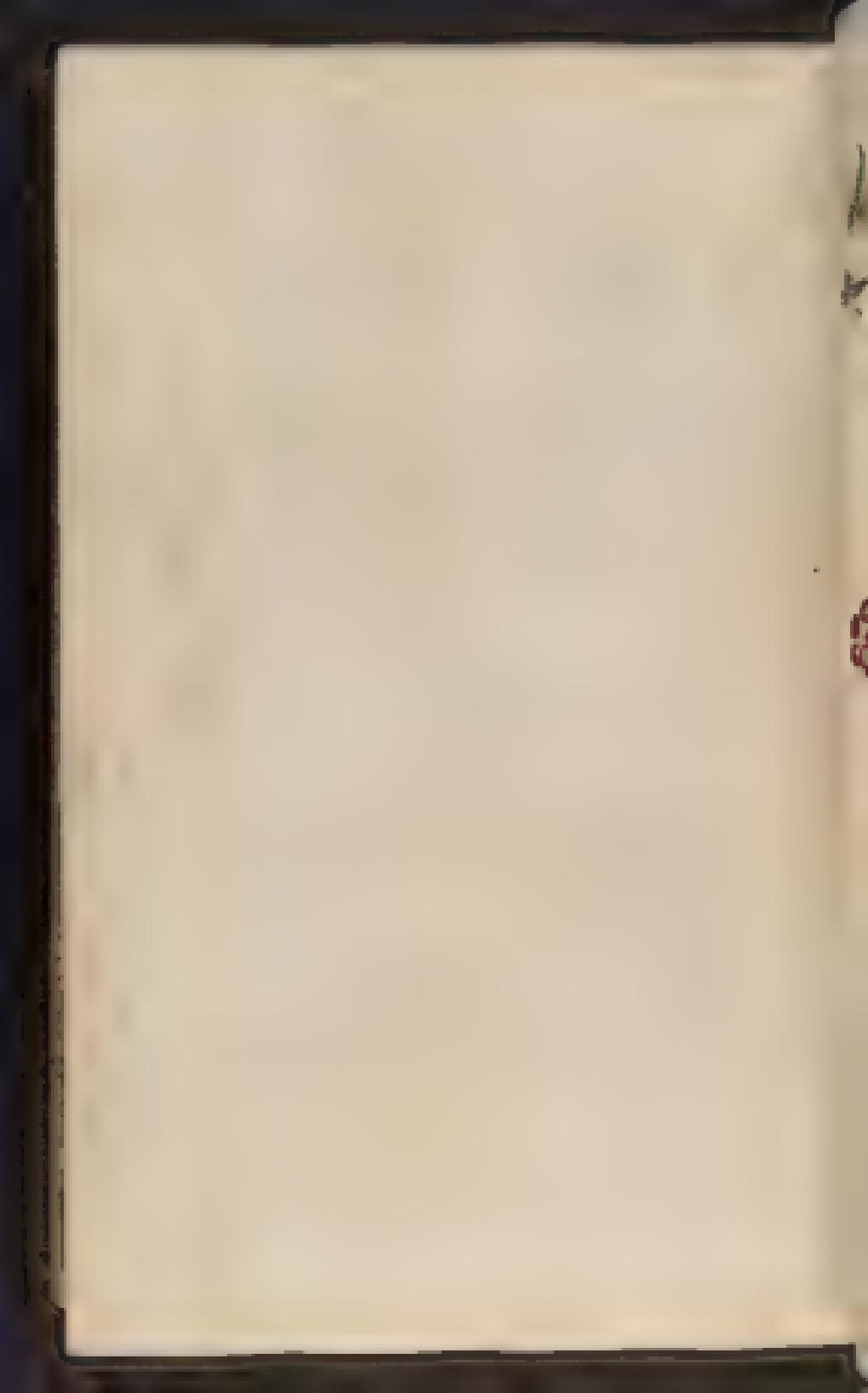
Plate 251 The Stalks grow about three Foot high, the Leaves are a light green & the Flowers bluish  
placed here in gardens and flowers in June and July  
Artichokes are esteemed a pleasant wholesome, and very nourishing Food. The Roots  
are accounted appetitive, diurizing and diuretic good to help the Jaundice and  
pounds Urine.  
Greek. Σκολυμ. Latin. Cynara hortensis folia aculeata et non aculeata Spanish  
Spanish Italian. Italian. French. Artichau. German. Scolylidium. Dutch  
Artichoken.

## Deadly-carrot. *Thapsia*

Plate 252 The stalks grow about two Foot high the Leaves are a deep grey green,  
and the Flowers yellow.  
It is a Native of Italy and Spain flowering in July  
The Root is accounted of a poisonous Nature working upwards and downwards  
with great Violence and was formerly sold in the Shops for the Radix Turpetha  
Greek Φράγια Latin. Thapsia Coronaria folis Spanish. Turbina hercules Italian.  
Turbita fons French. Turbit bastard German. Bolde Turbit. Dutch. Wild  
Turbit.

## Buck's-horn-Plantain. *Coronopus*

Plate 253 The Stalks grow about six Inches long (for this Plant is overgrown being  
scattered out of the Garden) the Leaves are a light grey green, and the  
Flowers a pale Green.  
It grows in Sandy Ground and on Heathes flowering in June  
This Plantain is much of the Nature of the others (see Plate 18 & Plan 33)  
being moderately drying and binding, and a good Wound Herb, either  
taken inwardly or applied outwardly besides which it is particularly commend-  
ed against the Bitings of all kinds of venomous Creatures and more especially  
for the Bite of a mad Dog.  
Greek. Κεφαρόνιος Latin. Coronopus. foliis vire herbariorum Spanish. Capelletta  
Italian. Herba stella French. Corn de Cerf ou Sanguinaire. German  
Grauen-fuß Dutch. Korte-hoorn.





Black Briony.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Berry.  
3. Berry open.  
4. Seed.

Bryonia nigra.

1800

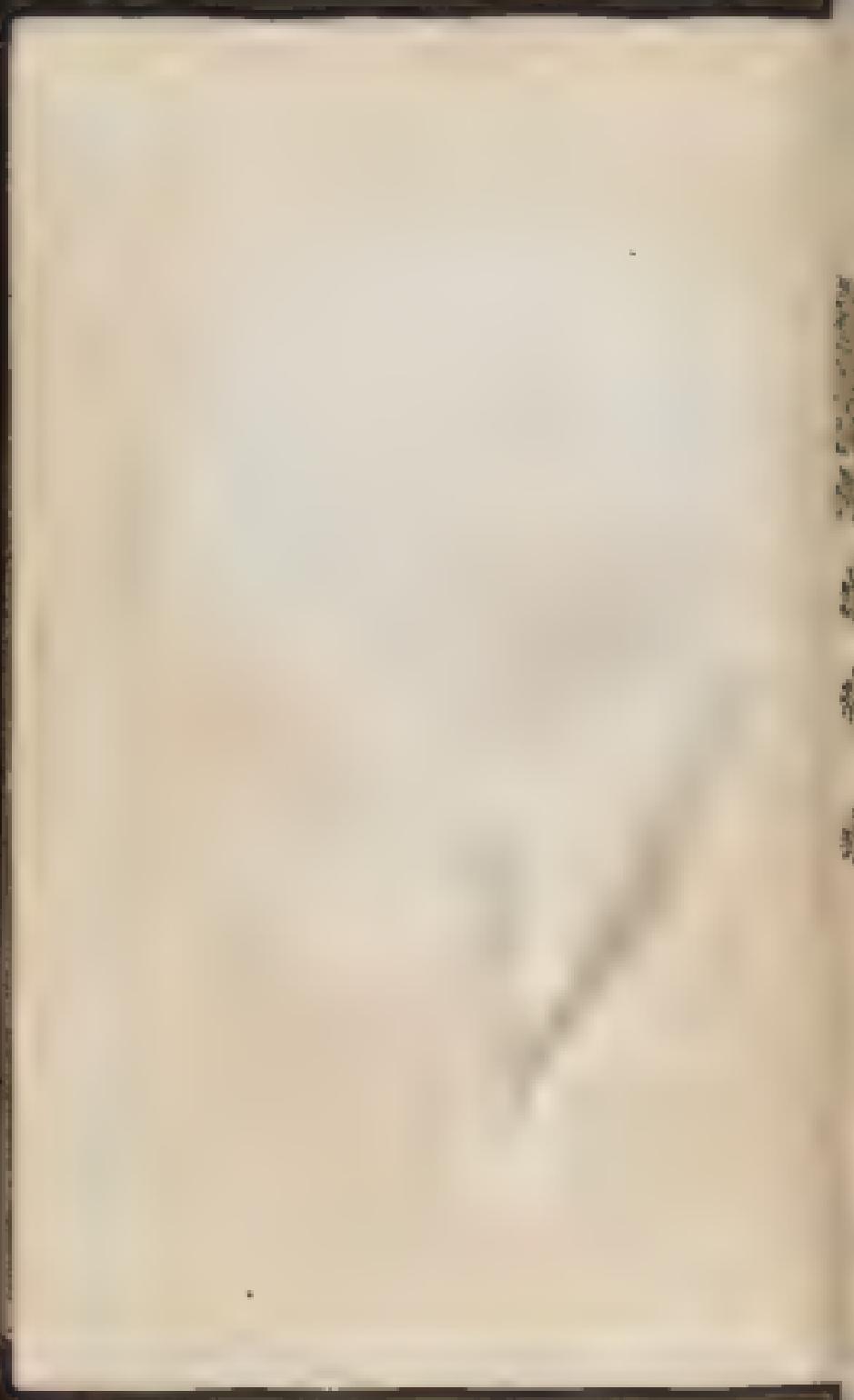


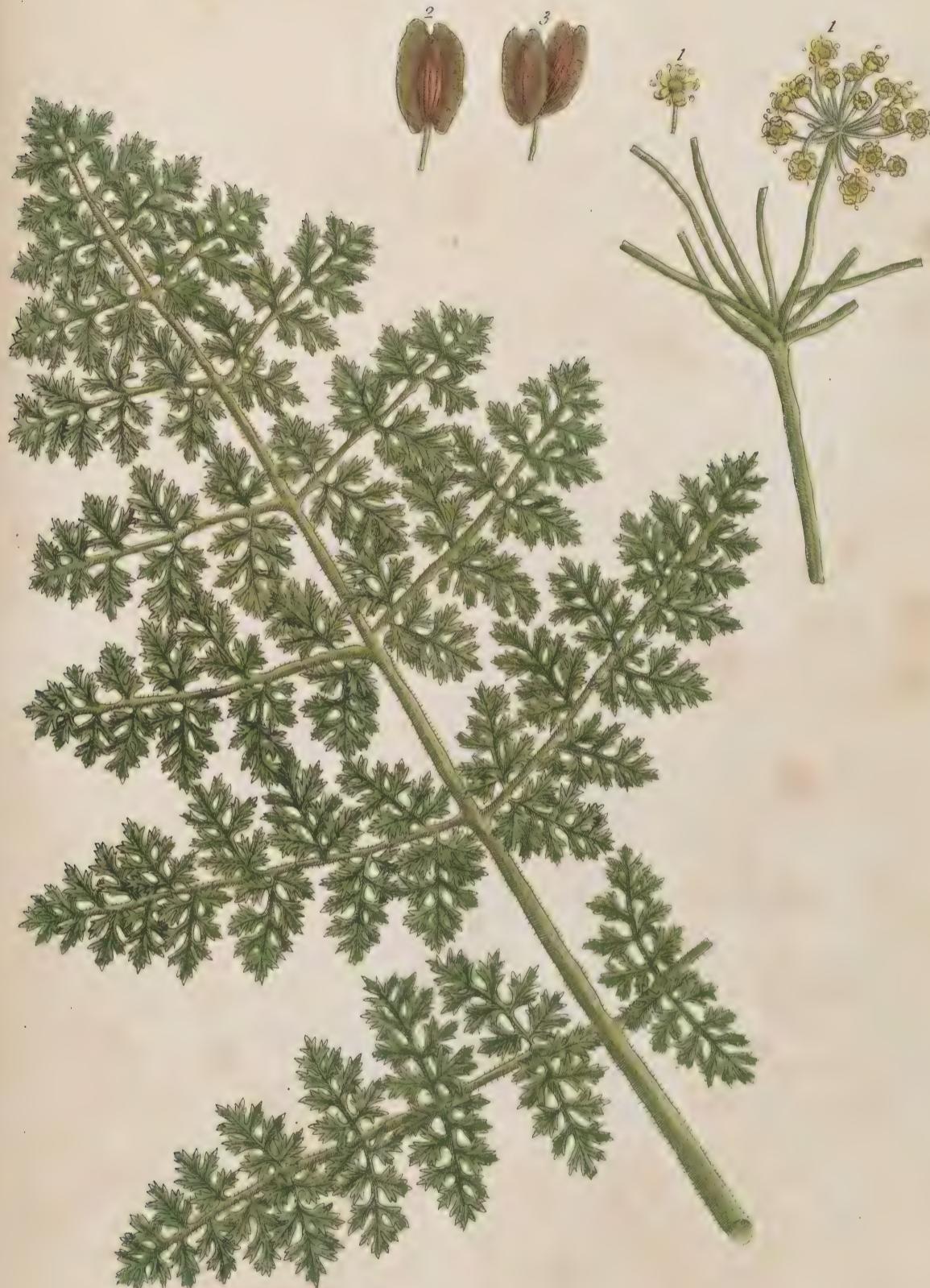
Artichoke.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Seed. }

Cinara.





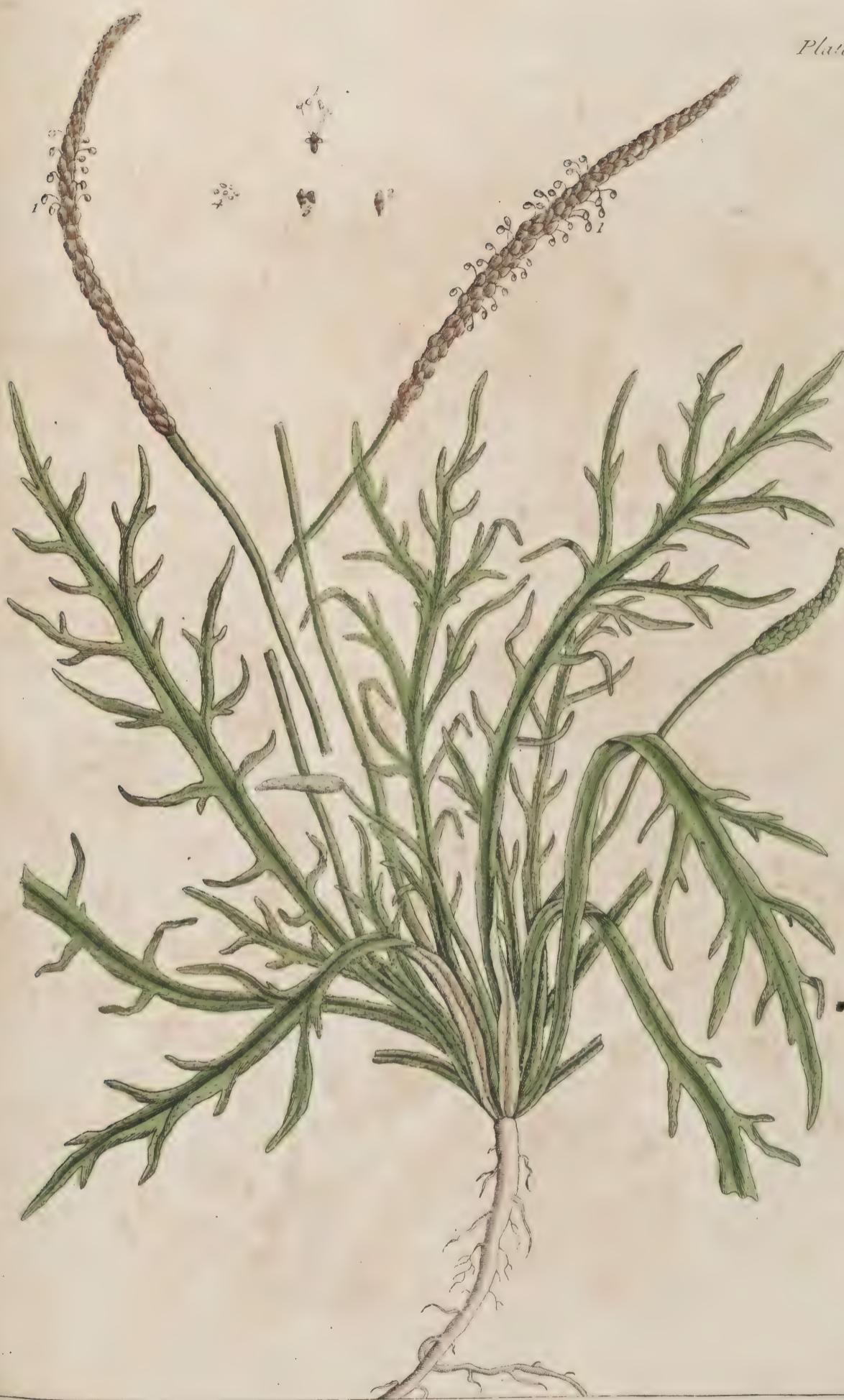
Deadly-carrot.

Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open. }

Thapsia.





Buck's-horn-Plantain.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Coronopus.



### Plate 451 Pistachio Pistachia

1. This grows to be a large Tree or an Hedge and the leaves are a bright Green  
and the Flowers white.  
It grows in the eastern Parts of Persia and Turkey.  
2. The Root is esteemed nourishing and restorative and good for weak consumptive  
People opening obstructions of the Liver and Spleen. Masterless says there are  
a Proverb in Turkey  
3. It is a Tree about 100 feet tall in flowering and fruiting  
part 4. The flower is white Indian Pomegranate Tree, see French Part here  
German Pomponia-Pomegranate tree Dutch Pomegranate tree

### Plate 452 Dittany of Crete Dictamnus Creticus

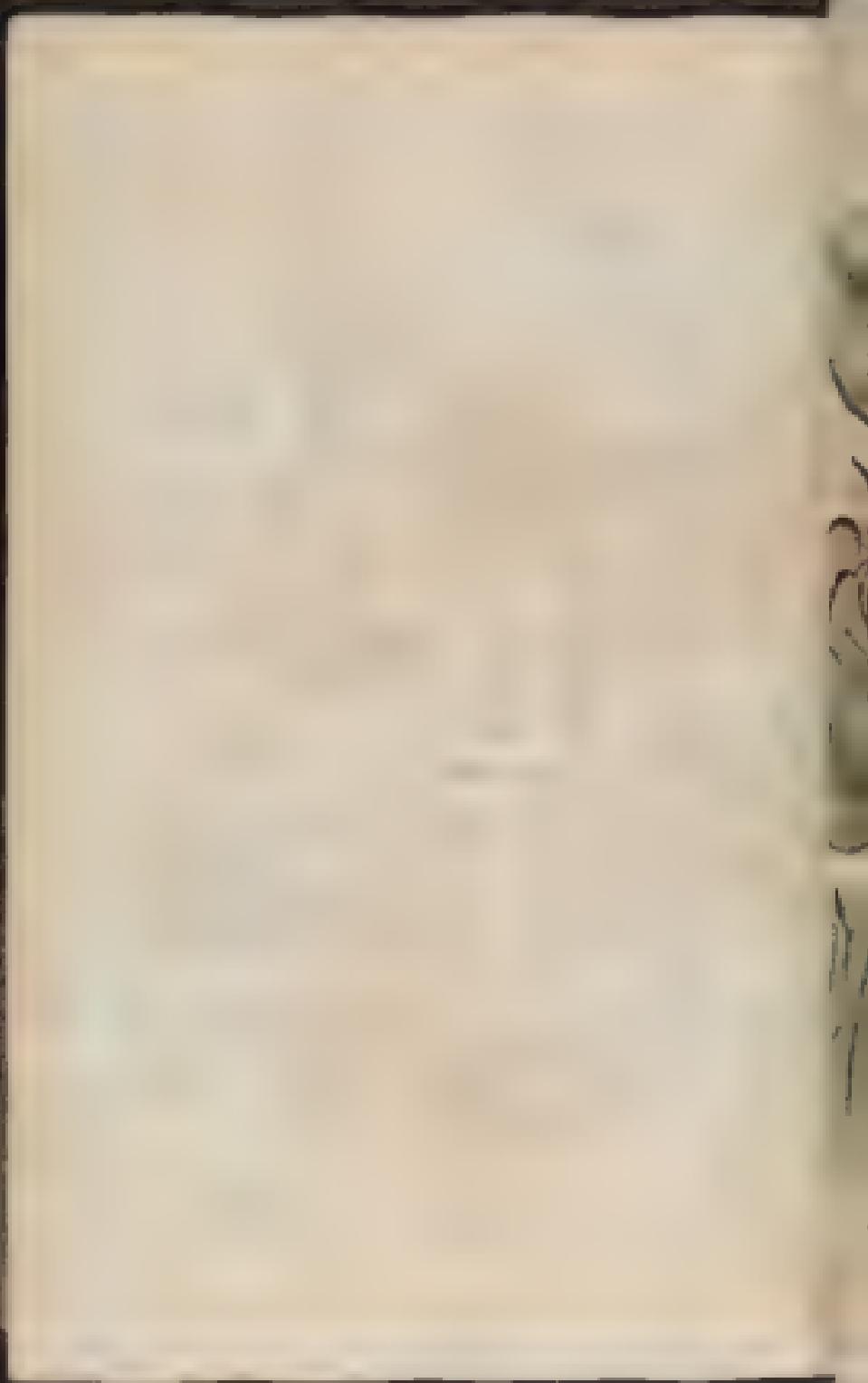
- The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a pale green covered with Hair  
except the top on the young as the next on it which have a Head to the Flowers  
are a light Purple  
1. It grows chiefly in the Island of Crete or Candy & flowers in June  
2. This Plant was held in great Reputation among the Ancients particularly by Paracelsus  
as reported by him of expelling the Devil from a man possessed by him. It is still esteemed  
as an emphatic, rectifying Tonic and all manner of inward Diseases and  
is reckoned good for the Bladder in Stone, too many Urinations. It is of great Use  
in rheumatism & Rheumatic Complaints of the Nerves and is good in rheumatic Disease. There is a  
good Lotion of it put into the Mouth and it will draw the Stomach up  
as the only Part used  
3. Greek Dittany Latin Dictamnus Creticus Spanish Dictamna Italian Dittamno de  
Crete French la rose Crete German Ritter-Peter, 14 l. 2000 m. cordie

### Plate 453 Bell-berry Vaccinium

1. Bushes grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are bright white green and  
the Flowers a red Purple  
2. It grows in Hedges and in thick woody Places in dry & boggy Soil and generally  
among Ferns, flowering in May  
The Fruits are round and white, the leaves and roots of Places and  
Bushes eaten against Pain in them are good and cure the Sprains, Bruises and  
other Injuries. It is reckoned good for the Liver, may be used of the Juice and  
used for all the above Diseases  
3. On the Vines are born Myrtles & like them few others make finer  
perfume Spanish Thyme against broken Heads French Herbs to Roots in France  
German Wundheilssalz Dutch Myrtle

### Plate 454 Tanacetum Tanacetum

- The Stalks grow about two Feet high the Leaves are narrow above to the Flowers yellow  
D. 4. v. It has Red Edges and the borders of Field. This not in Italy  
The Leaves are a violent warming and appetitive and good for Obstruction of the Liver  
and spleen and of other Diseases of the Bowels. They also provoke Urine & the Intestines  
and the generall Melancholy often given a Syrup of the Juice to prevent Migraines. The  
Flowers are a violent good to drawing Worms in Children  
4. Greek Laurus, Tanacetum Spanish Salvia, Tanacetum French  
Tansy German Brennraute Dutch Worm-kraut



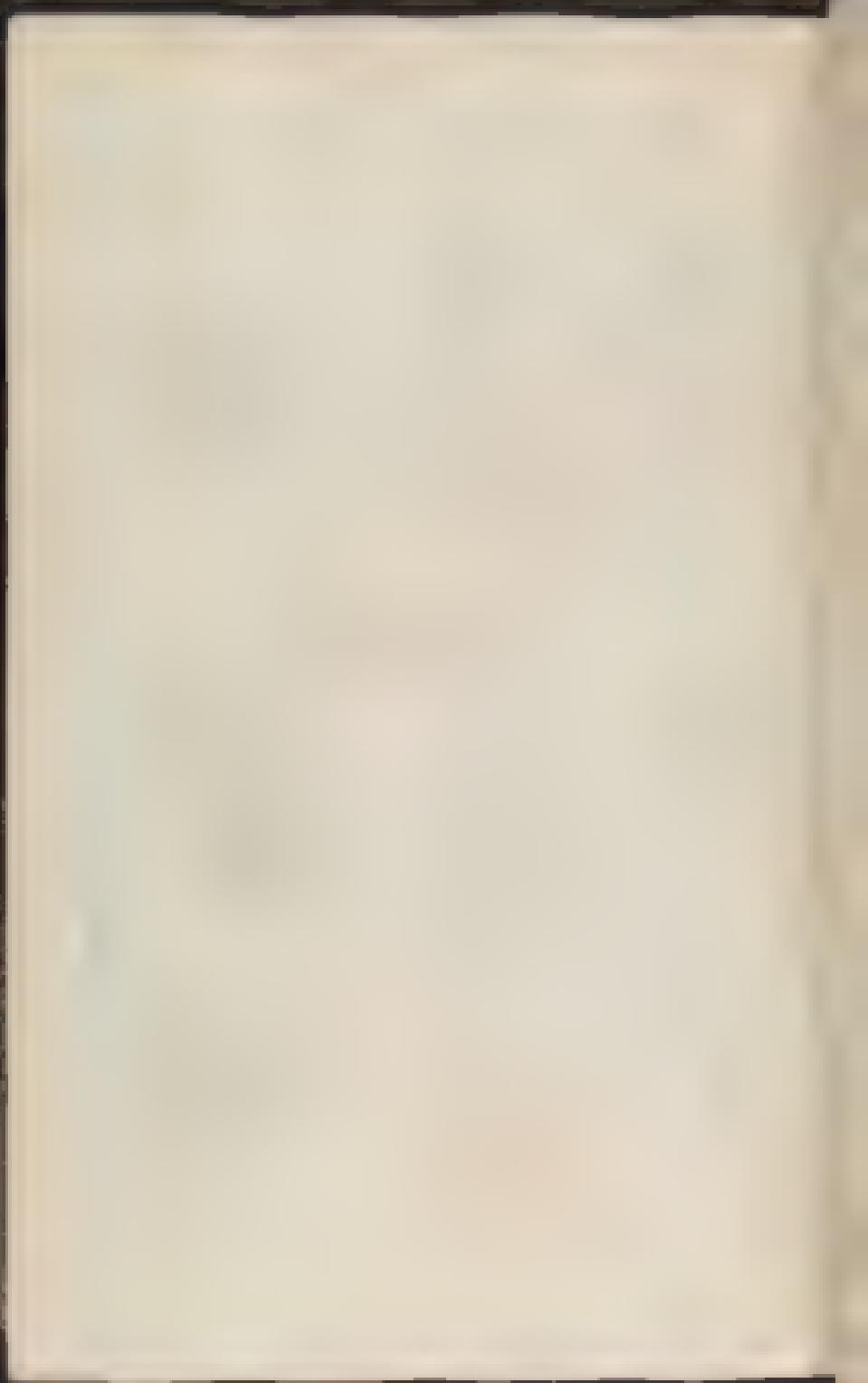


Pistachio.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Fruit.  
2. Shell.  
3. Shell open.  
4. Kernel.

Pistachia.





Dittany of Creete.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Seed.

Dictamnus Creticus.





Bill-Berry.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinac.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Berry.  
3. Berry open.  
4. Seed.

Vaccinia.

6

7

8

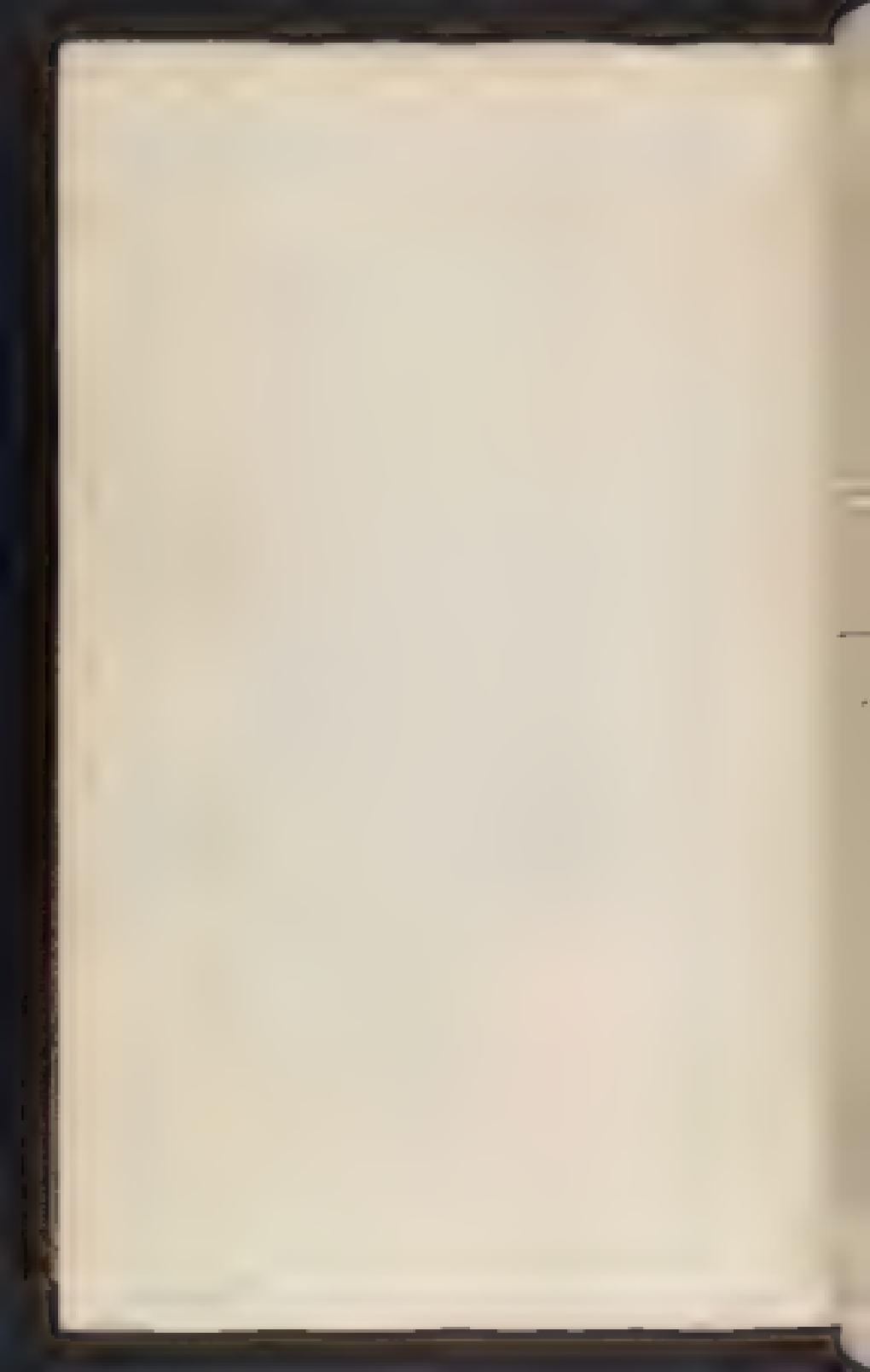


Tansie.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed.

Tanacetum.



### 1 to 255 Meadow-sweet *Ulmaria*

- 1 The Stalks grow about three Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green above, and hoary underneath, and the Flowers a white Colour  
It is in moist Meadows, and by River-sides flowering in June.  
The Leaves & Tops are accounted stomachatic & rubefacient, and used in Fevers, and all infirmities. Dr. Ray says they are also very good and beneficial in all kinds of fevers. They are a伏eruent in the Eyes & Lids. The root has power to move the Liver. *Ulmaria* Latin Barber. *Lysimachia floridula* may also be Regius Plant Spanish name is the Dr. & the Italian, *Regina de Pravia*. French, *Rousse des Prez* German, *Feld-harte Dutch*, *Rosette*.

### Plate 256 The True Acorus. *Acorus verus*

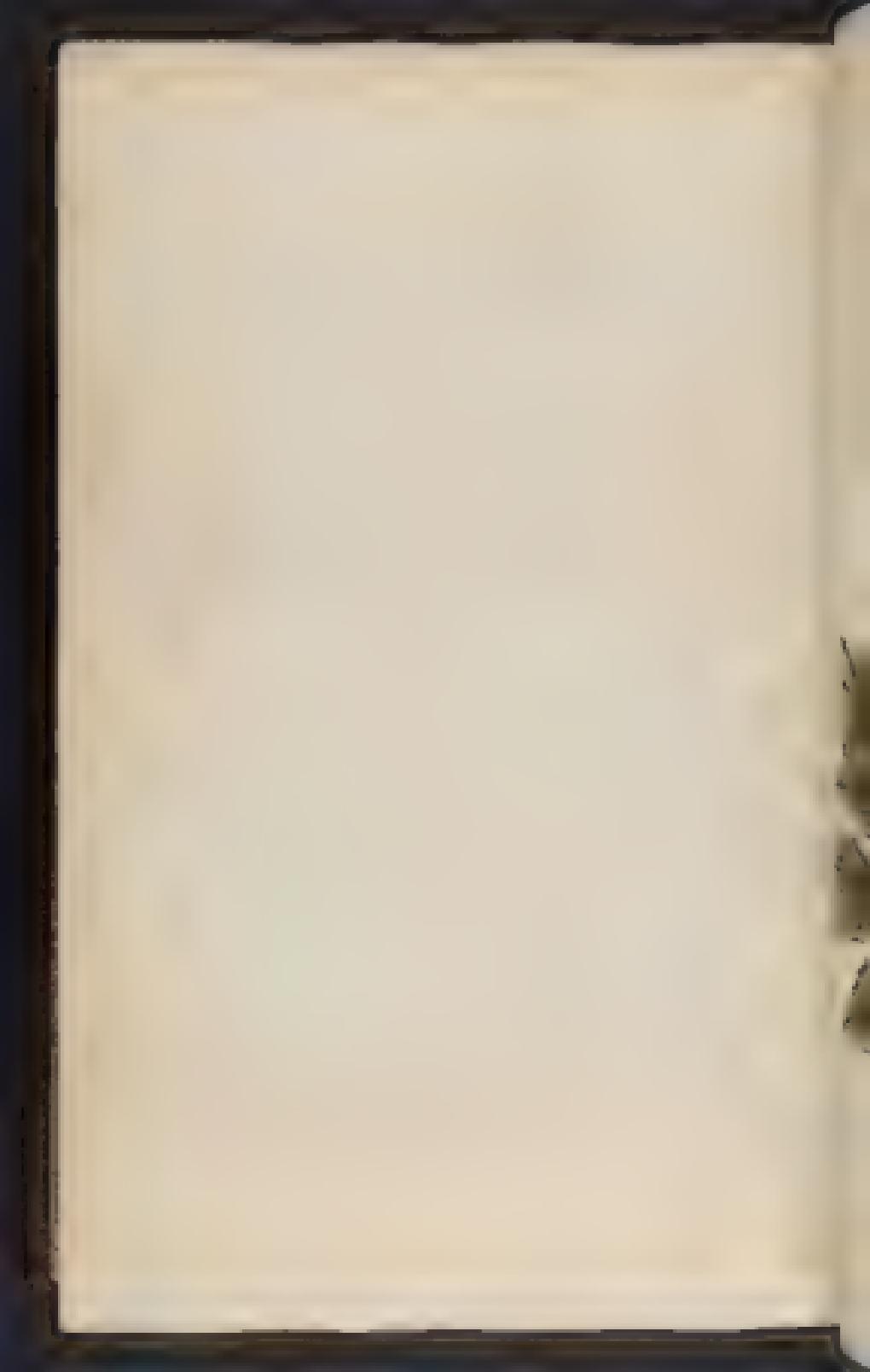
- 1 The Stalks grow about an Inch high the Leaves are a bright green, and the Lili a light greenish Brown  
It grows in Marshes, particularly in Surrey, Berkshire and Norwiche, and flowers fresh as Lilies in July and August.
- 2 The Roots are esteemed hot, dry, opening and constricting, and good for Obstructions of Liver and Spleen, they provoke Urine and the Menses, help the Colick, restrain Putrefaction and are useful against premenstrual Convulsions and corrupt humours. And are very serviceable in Lower Bladder & Prostate. They are an ingredient of Thyras & Roridula. Greek As. as Lilies. Latin, *Acorus* which is as much like Lilies. And French, *Acorus germanus* Dutch, *Celomus*.

### Plate 257 Driplwort. *Filipendula*

- 1 The Stalks grow about a Foot high the Leaves are a deep green, and the Flowers white within and red without as do
- 2 It grows in Chilly Grounds and pastures June and July
- 3 The Leaves and the Roots but especially the latter are accounted diuretic and good for the Stone, Gravel, and stoppage of Urine. The Powder is commanded by Dr. Ray from Doctor Johnson and Dr. Wm. Ford to stop violent Flushing and the Wheals, this Powder in say a few grains or half a dram will remove the obstructions. Petrusius commands it against the Bloody Flux in his Art of Experience.
- 4 Greek Latin, *Filipendula vulgaris* Spanish, *Filipendula Italica*. French, *Filipendule*. German, *Hocher main-brack*. Dutch, *Bruylszaem-broek*.

### Plate 258 Distaff-Thistle *Astracillus*

- 1 The Stalks grow about three Foot high the Leaves are a bright green & the Flowers yellow.
- 2 It grows in Italy & Greece, where the Women use the Stalks for Distaffs & flowers in June
- 3 Doctor Boerhaave thought that this Plant had the same Virtues with the Carduus hamulosus (or Plate 476) and esteemed it good to Purge Throat, provoke Urine, or treat accord ing to the Quantity that was taken. Those who have a mind to know what he says at large upon it may consult his Historia Plantarum in More Head long Ed. engrav'd Pag 201
- 4 Greek, *Astracillus* Latin, *Astracillus* Italian, Spanish, *Astracillo* roman & Carthamus italicus. German, *Salzwurz* French, *Selver-lard* German, *Feld-Selver* Dutch, *Bartort-Selver*





Eduard Blasius.  
Eduard Blasius delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Calix.  
3. Seed.

Ulmaria.

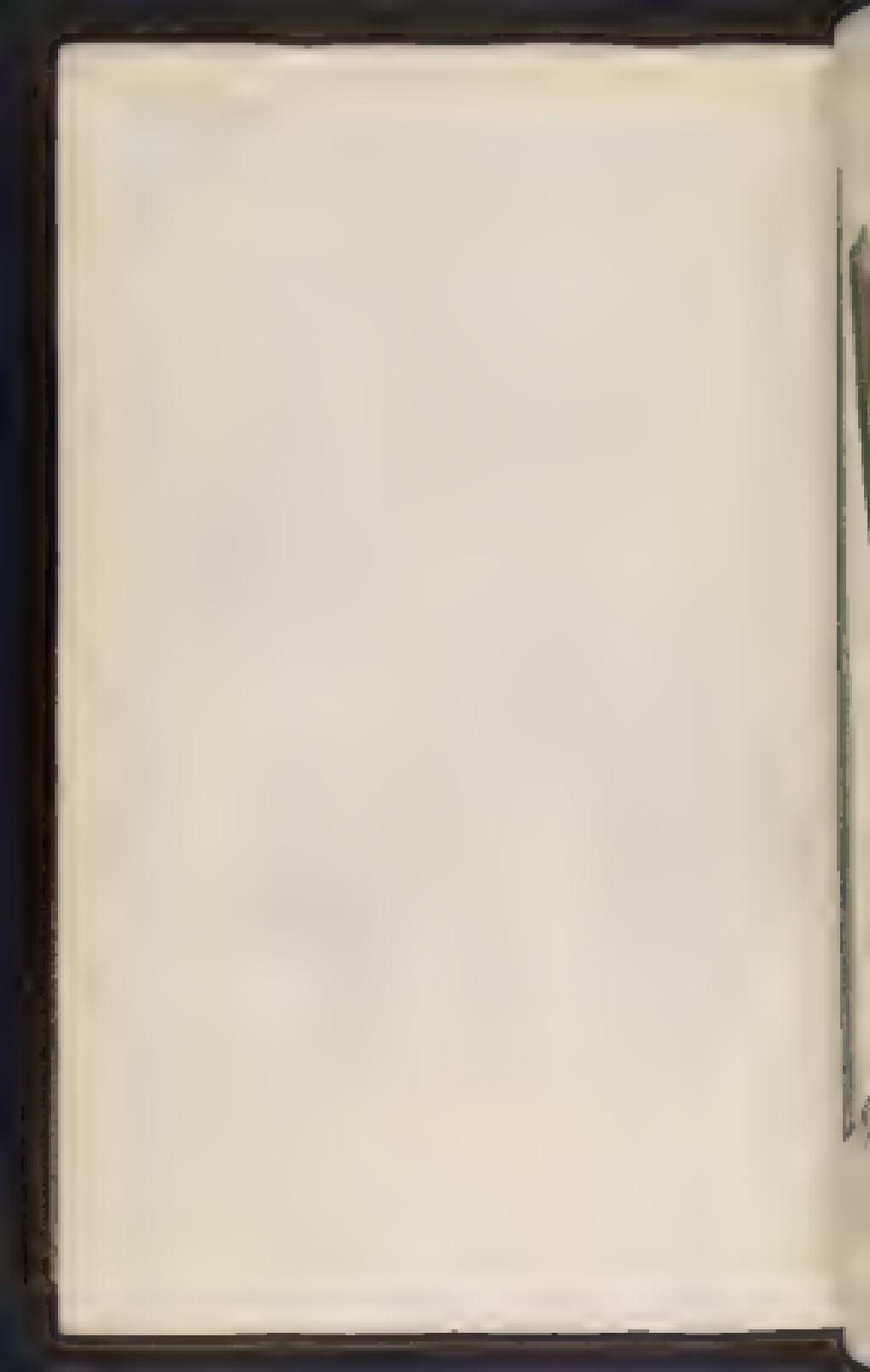


Plate 465.



The True Acorus.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

} 1. Catkin.

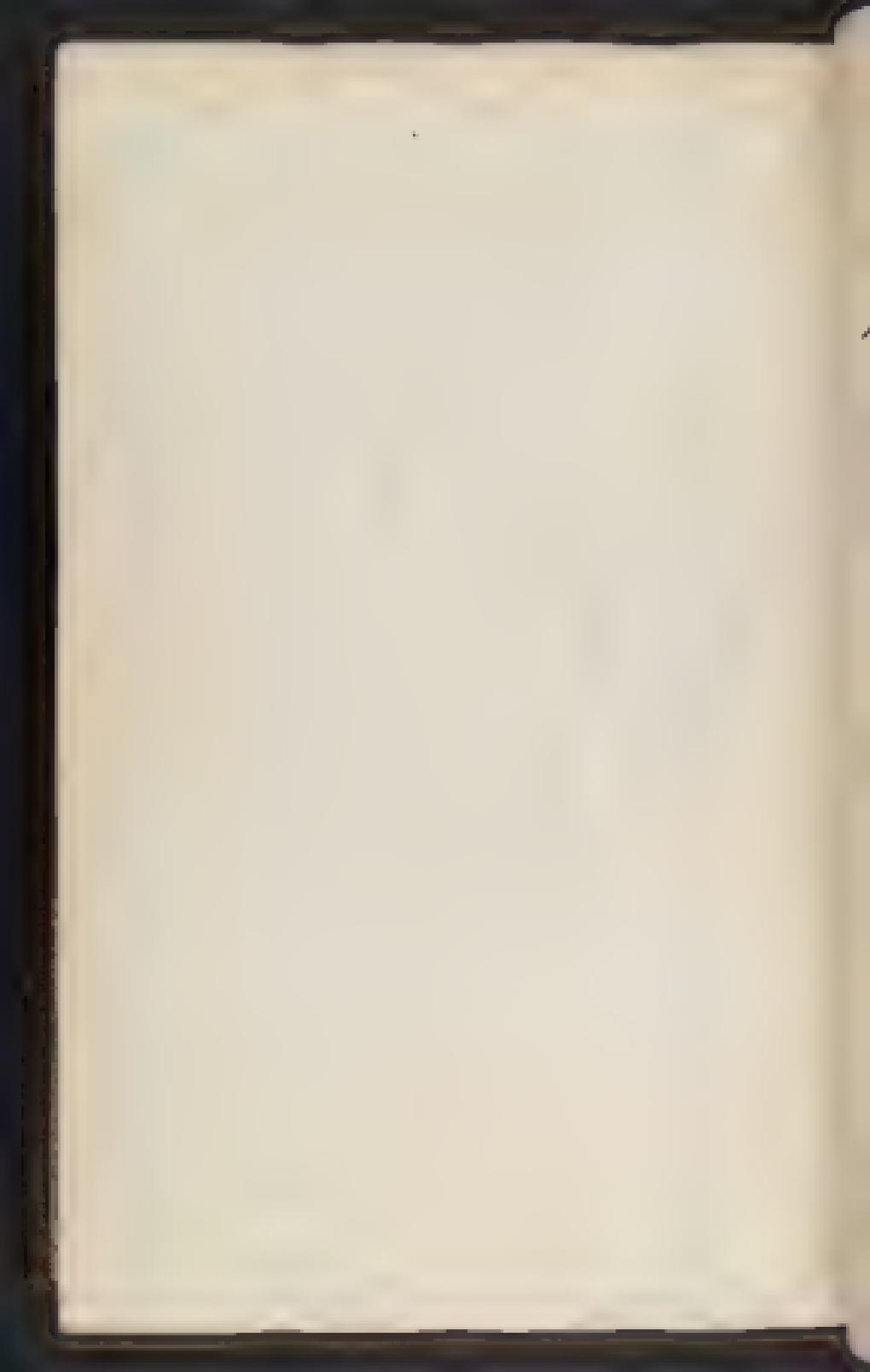
Acorus verus.





Dropwort  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Filipendula.





Distaff-Thistle.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed. }

Stractylis.



## 119 The Lime-tree. *Tilia*

- The Stalks grow about two feet high, the Leaves are green, and the Flowers white. It flowers in June and July  
The Roots are used for the Apoplexy. Bypopson  
and the Seeds for the Jaundie. They are used in the Quinsy, Pox, Gout, and the  
Cough. It is good for the Jaundie, and the Jaundie takes it well.  
French. Tille. German. Lederbaum. Latin. Tilia

## 220 Black Masterwort. *Astrantia nigra*

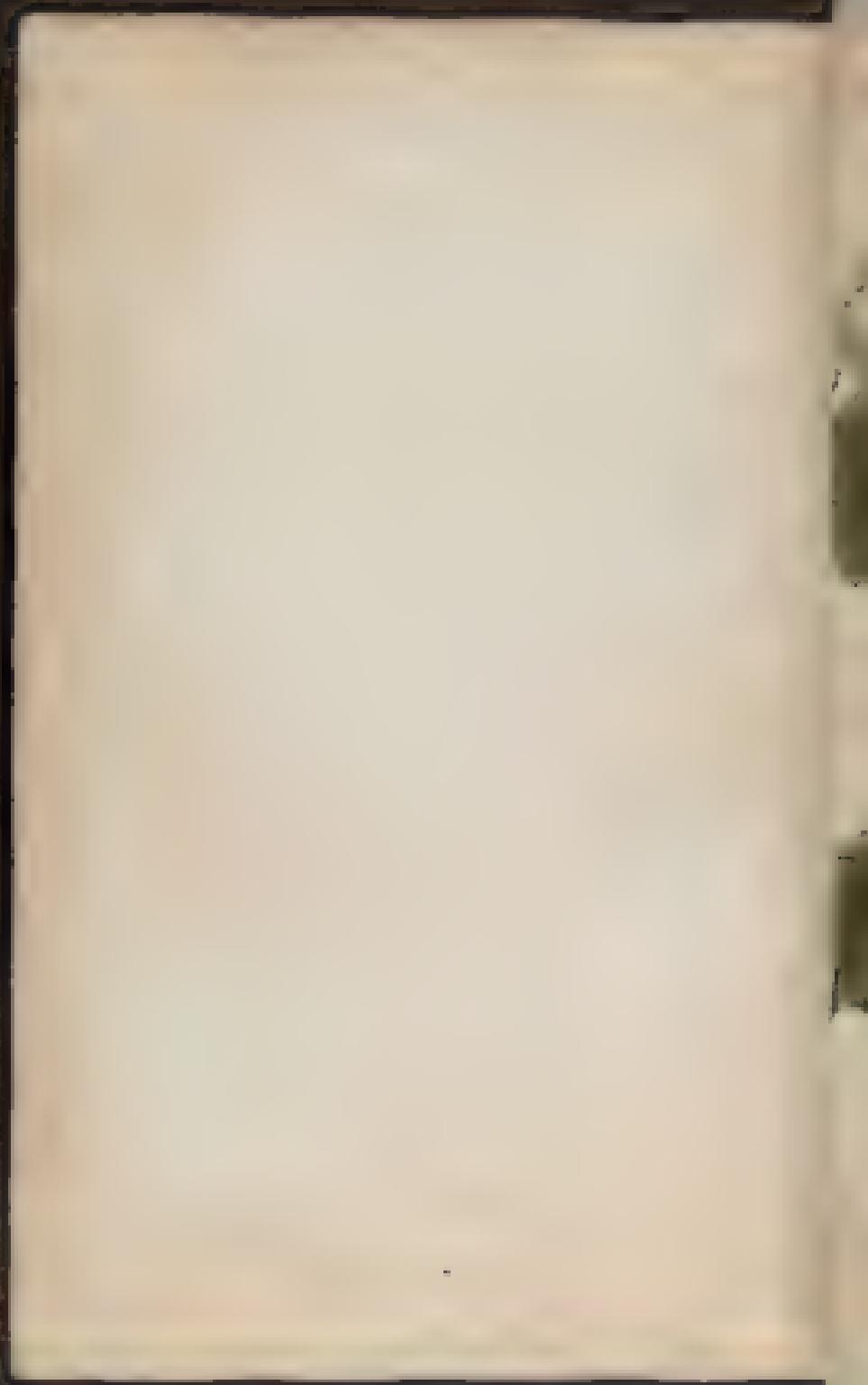
- The Stalks grow about two feet high, the Leaves are a dark Green & the Flowers are a whitish light Green tinged with Purple.  
It grows here in gardens, and flowers in July and August.  
Cordatus Germanus say that *Astrantia* has an aromatic quality  
as does *Hedera*. See Plate 4 and consider it as a pungent Medicine  
and other Remedies.  
Greek. Latin. *Astrantia Alpina*. Spanish. *Verdegambier alpino*. Italian. *Roban*  
*Imperatoria nigra*. French. *Imperatrice noire*. German. *Bergwurz*. Dutch.

## Plate 47. Daucus of Crete. *Daucus Creticus*

- The Stalks grow about two feet high, the Leaves are green and the Flowers white.  
It is a Plant of Crete & Asia Minor, in the last not only in the Towns & July  
The Seeds only are used and are esteemed in the East & especially in the  
Country of the Indians. It is a strong Aromatic Plant  
They expel the wind and bring away the flatulence. They are also accounted  
aperient, and good against the Colic. It is a strong medicine. They  
are used in the Theriacs and Receipts.  
Greek. Latin. *Dauca foetida*. French. *Conium coniforme*. Spanish. *Chenopio* or  
*Cumba*. Italian. *Fico di Creta*. French. *Conium* or *Coni*. Latin  
*Conium*. Italian. *Conium*. Dutch. *Dauca*.

## From 4-2. Pimpinella major. *Pimpinella sativiflora*

- The Stalks grow about three Feet high, the Leaves are a grey green and  
the Flowers white.  
It grows in several Parts of Kent in great Plenty and flowers in June  
The Roots are accounted hot dry and emmenagogic, good to expell Wind, ease the  
Colic and strengthen the Spleen. They are also diuretic and aperient, and good  
for the Liver and Stomach, and are put in the Palatines in  
Greek. *Alissone*. Latin. *Pimpinella sativiflora major umbellata cordata*. Spanish  
*Mat Proveniente trahita*. *Pimpinelle a graine*. French. *Pimpinelle*  
Italian. *Beberard*. Dutch. *Properenels*





The Lime-tree.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Tilia.





Black Masterwort.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed.

Astrantia nigra.

100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107

108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115

Plate 471.



*Daucus of Creet.*  
*Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax.*

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessels.  
3. Seed. }

*Daucus Creticus.*

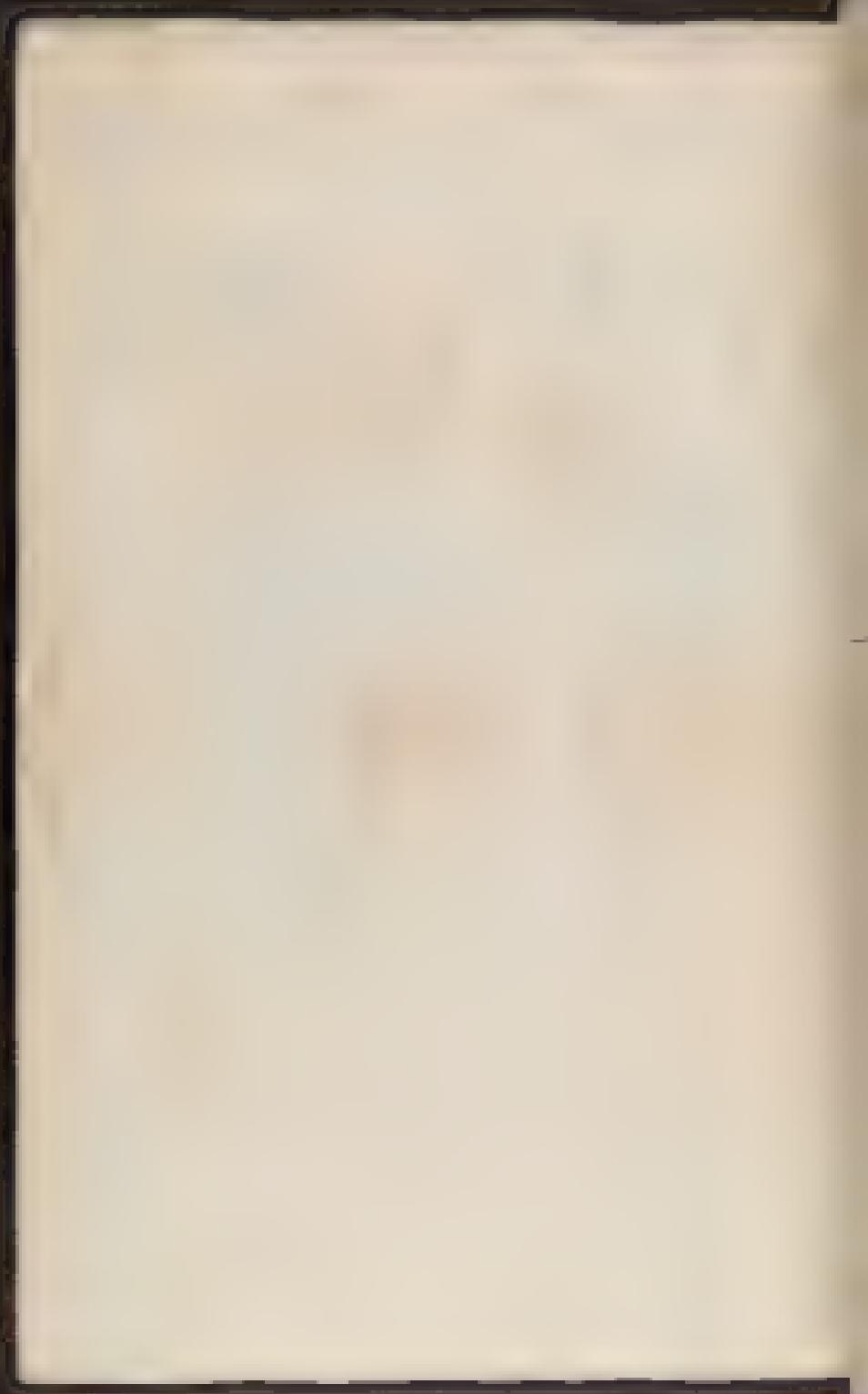
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Burnet-saxifrage.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinoc.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed.

Pimpinella saxifraga.



### 114. Knapweed Helenium.

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a gray Green,  
and the Flowers yellow.  
It grows in Fields and Meadows in several Parts here, but is often  
seen in gardens and flowers in July.  
The Stalks are about 12 inches high, and the leaves are narrow, lanceolate and glaucous or gray  
with rays of broad, bright, stuffy, so long, and in infusions and  
water it cures They are also good for the Eye & Skin & in Stone and  
Hemp. These roots are used in removing the poisons that are  
mixed with them. Curiously they are used for the skin either in a  
poultice mixed with a proper quantity of animal Poys, roots are the Magnesium  
Equisetum cum 1000 Mervos.  
great Elixer balsam, Balsam Campana Spanish, Alba Italian, Balsam French  
Herbe d'Elaine German, Blankmout Dutch, Mant mortel

### Plate 274. Bog-bean Trifolium palustre

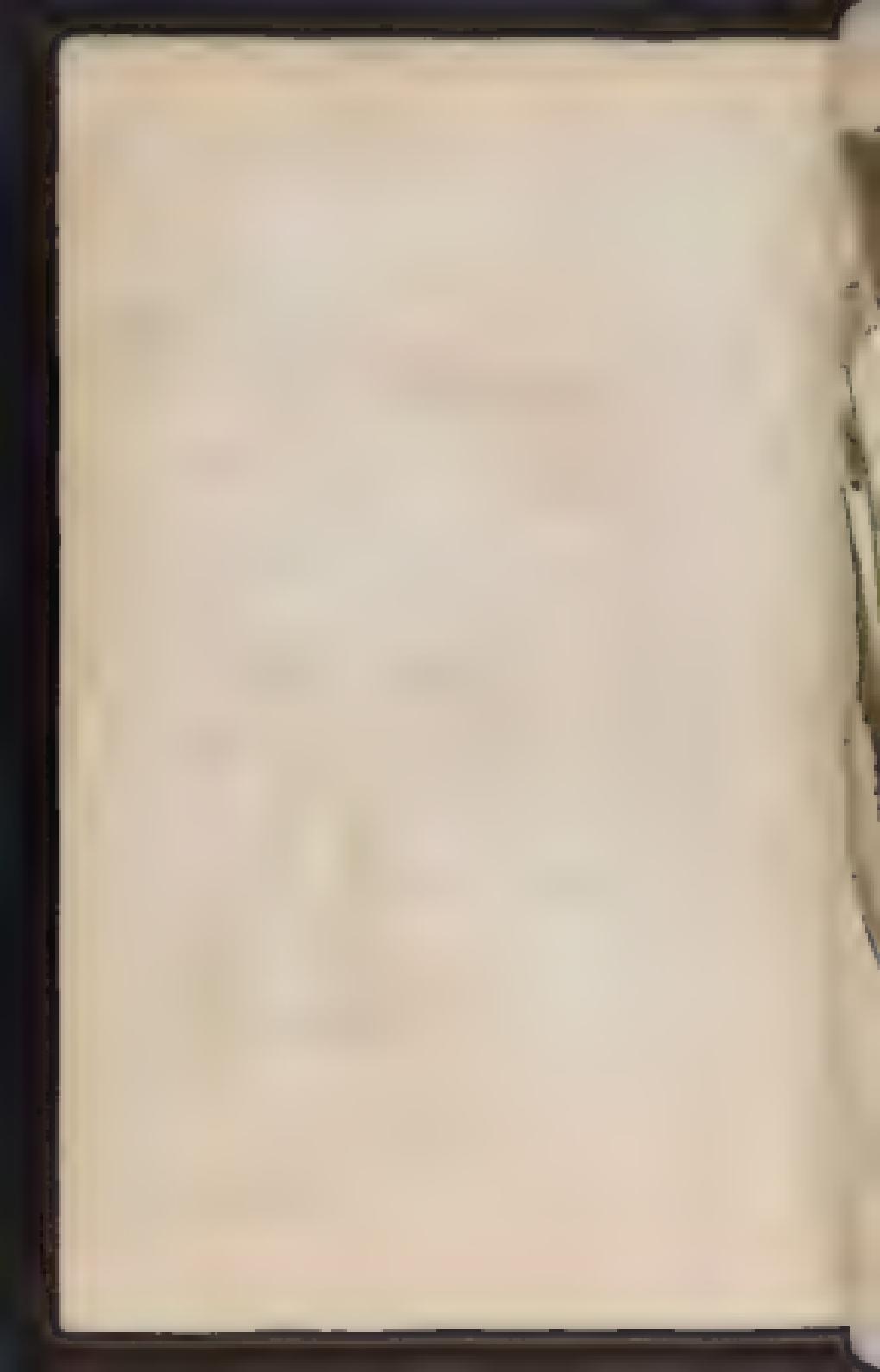
The stalks grow about two feet high that bear the Flowers in June & July  
and the Flowers are white & greenish purple and flowers in May  
the Plant is strong, great antiseptic, and very serviceable for the Gout  
Rheumatism & Leprosy for which Drawing water is much used on this Plant  
in the morning & night and is taken in Intermittent Fevers  
such as the Latin Trifolium palustre, Trifolium Spanish Trifolium  
Lagunaria Italian, Trifolium gallicum French 152; Latin 153; German 154  
German Speckloes Dutch, Saxon pot leekings

### Plant 2. Silverleaf or Water Germander Scordium

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a deep grey green, and  
the Flowers a light Purple.  
It grows in marshy Places especially in the Isle of Ely and flowers in July  
The Leaves are arrowhead, lanceolate & glaucous and a good Preservative & Remedy  
against all Inflammation and Prolapsed Diseases & particularly those in moist Places  
where Destroying Worms & are good against the Bites of all Insects & above 7000  
feet in the Mountains & hills also. It is a certain cure for Towns people that  
drink water, & for Justice & Indemnity & also Indian women French &  
German Chamomile German Water-buckthorn Dutch Water-leek

### Plant 275. Carduus, ad. Blessed Thistle Carduus benedictus

The Stalks grow about their Foot high the Leaves are a light grey & thin  
and the Flowers yellow.  
It is seen every year in gardens flowering in June  
This Plant takes its Name from the Infusion Qualeto used to wash the  
cordial & vulnerary and good for all sorts of inaignancy and gonidion  
Fever, and for Agues of all kinds It destroys Worms in the Stomach and is  
good against all sorts of Pestilence. The Decoction of it in Water or Light-Drink  
is good for the Liver. It is an Ingredient in the Treadie Water The Office  
of the Queen of the Angels. It is a very tender herbaceous Spanish  
Carduus Italian Carduus benedictus French carduus benedictus German Carduus  
Dutch Bascoerde Distel





Elecampane.

Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed.

Helenium.





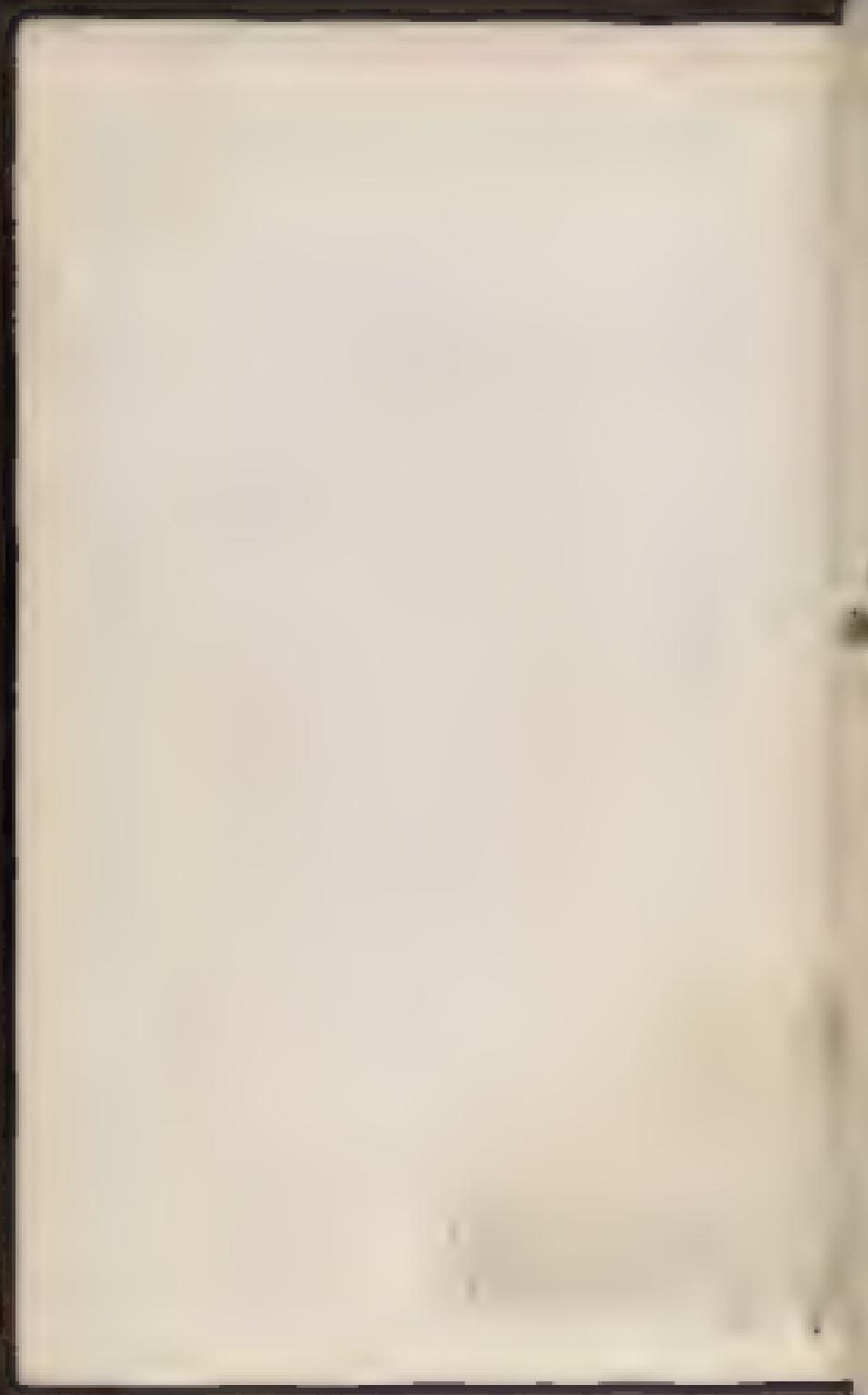
Bog-bean.

Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Flower separate.

4. Seed Vessel.  
5. Seed Vessel open.  
6. Seed.

{ Trifolium  
palustre.





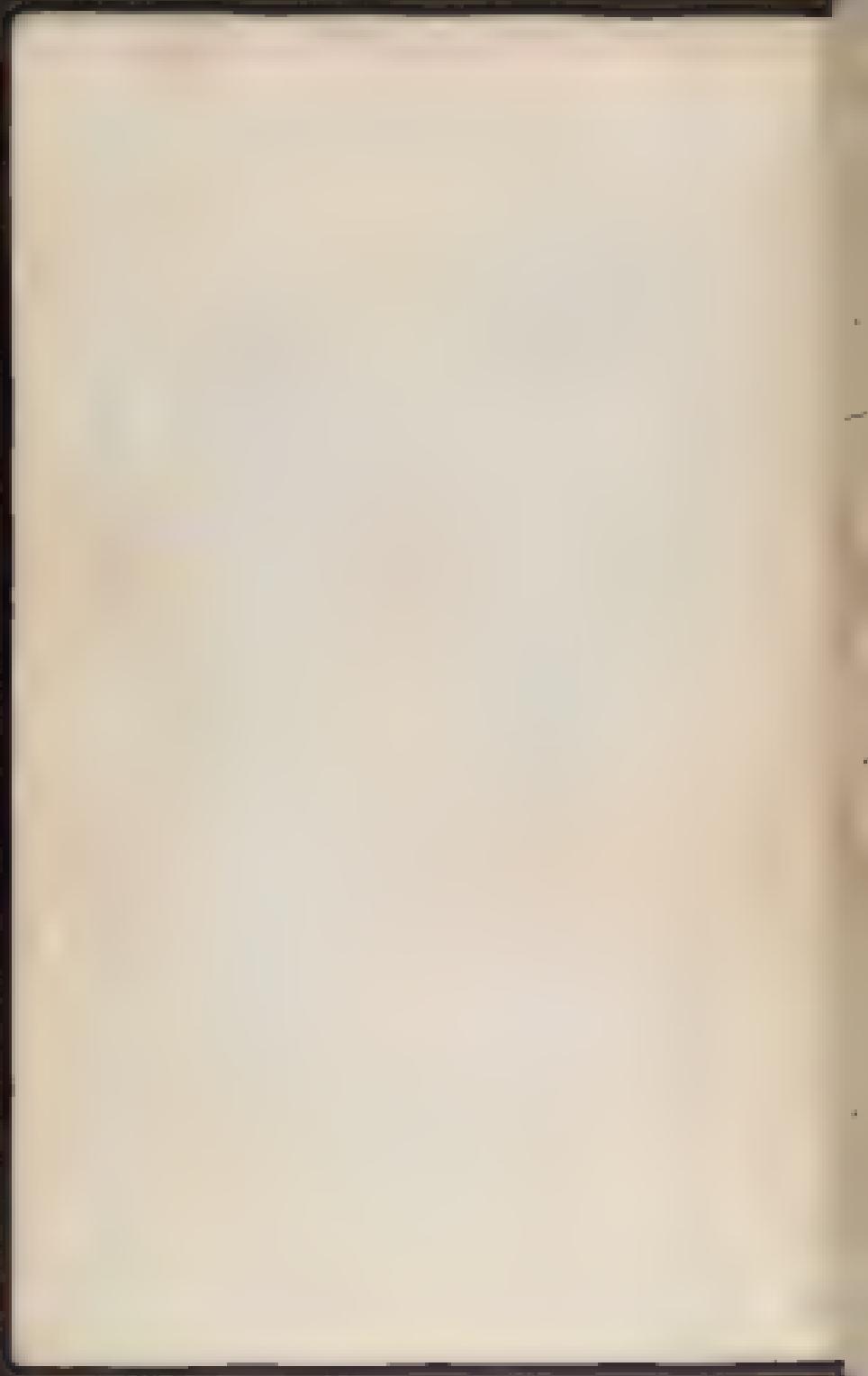
Scordium or Water-Germander. {  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      1. Flower.  
    2. Flower separate.  
    3. Calyx.  
    4. Seed.

Scordium.





*Carduus* or the *Blessed Thistle.* { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. } 2. Flower separate. } 3. Seed. } *Carduus benedictus.*



177 The Larch-Tree. *Larix*.

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green  
and the Flowers white. It grows in Mountains of Tivoli and Campania, and sends  
out its roots into the Stones. The extract causes rheats which was formerly  
very much used but now is not so much used. There is a very  
good Ointment made of Turpentine, Salvia, Myrrh and Juniper oil as  
a poultice and the Plant Albus to Lichenitis provided with a Salve cures the Lungs  
of great worms, especially in children, and Plaster against Preparations  
of the French and Italian Larches. French Name Larix. French Name German  
Lärche. Latin Name *Larix*. Spanish Name Larix. French Name German  
Lärche. Latin Name Larix.

Plate 178 The Turpentine-Tree *Terebinthus*

This grows to be a large Tree in the Eastern Countries, the Leaves are a bright green  
and the Flowers purple.  
It grows in the Island of Chio, from whence we have the best Turpentine, and  
it has a bark.  
The Liquid Resin of this Tree was prefered by the Ancients to all other Kinds, now  
called Turpentine, for the Treating of the Breasts, Liver, and the Bladder, &c. of Kidney  
or Bladder, as Stone, Gravel and Stoppage of Urine. It is frequently used for the  
Blue Warts and Gouticheras.  
Greek, Téguardos Latin, *Terebinthus vulgaris* Spanish, *Cornicabra* Italian, *Terebinto* French,  
*Terebinte* German, *Terpentinabaum* Dutch, *Terpent*.

Plate 179 White Morello and Malt of Milk *Milium album*

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a light Green, and the  
Flowers white.  
It grows by Road sides and in Lawns, and flowers in June.  
The Leaves and Tops are accounted hot dry and pastoral, and good to free the  
Lungs from rough viscid Phlegm, especially in cold moist Contractions the Juice  
being made into a Syrup with Sugar of Honey. They also open Obstructions of  
the Liver & Spleen, and are very serviceable against the Pox, Jaundise, Green  
Sore, & Ague. Observations of the Catamenia, suppression of the Menstrua & other Distempers  
of the female Sex, & who have their Herbs written in the Official Preparation of  
the Syrupus de Praetexta.  
Greek, Μαρέλλος Latin, Morello Spanish, Morelo Indian, Morello French &  
Narramis, or Morello blanc German, Weißer Andorn Dutch, Andorn Malbroen.

Plate 180 Herb Robert Geranium *Robertianum*

The Stalks grow about two Foot high, the Leaves are a deep green,  
and the Flowers a reddish Purple.  
It grows on Hedges & shady Banks, and flowers for most Months in the Summer.  
This is much of the Virtue of Dose & it is in Plants being drawn & broken & used  
in Boxes & Boxes as well as in Flasks & a particularly convenient for those that  
and all scrapularies & swellings, and has done great Service in Nephritis Cases.  
Greek, Λύγια or Latum Gerardus De Specie. Cervi de Roberto. Latin, Herba de  
Roberto French, Herbe Robert Geranum. Red-leaved cranes. Dutch, Rodekruid.

11

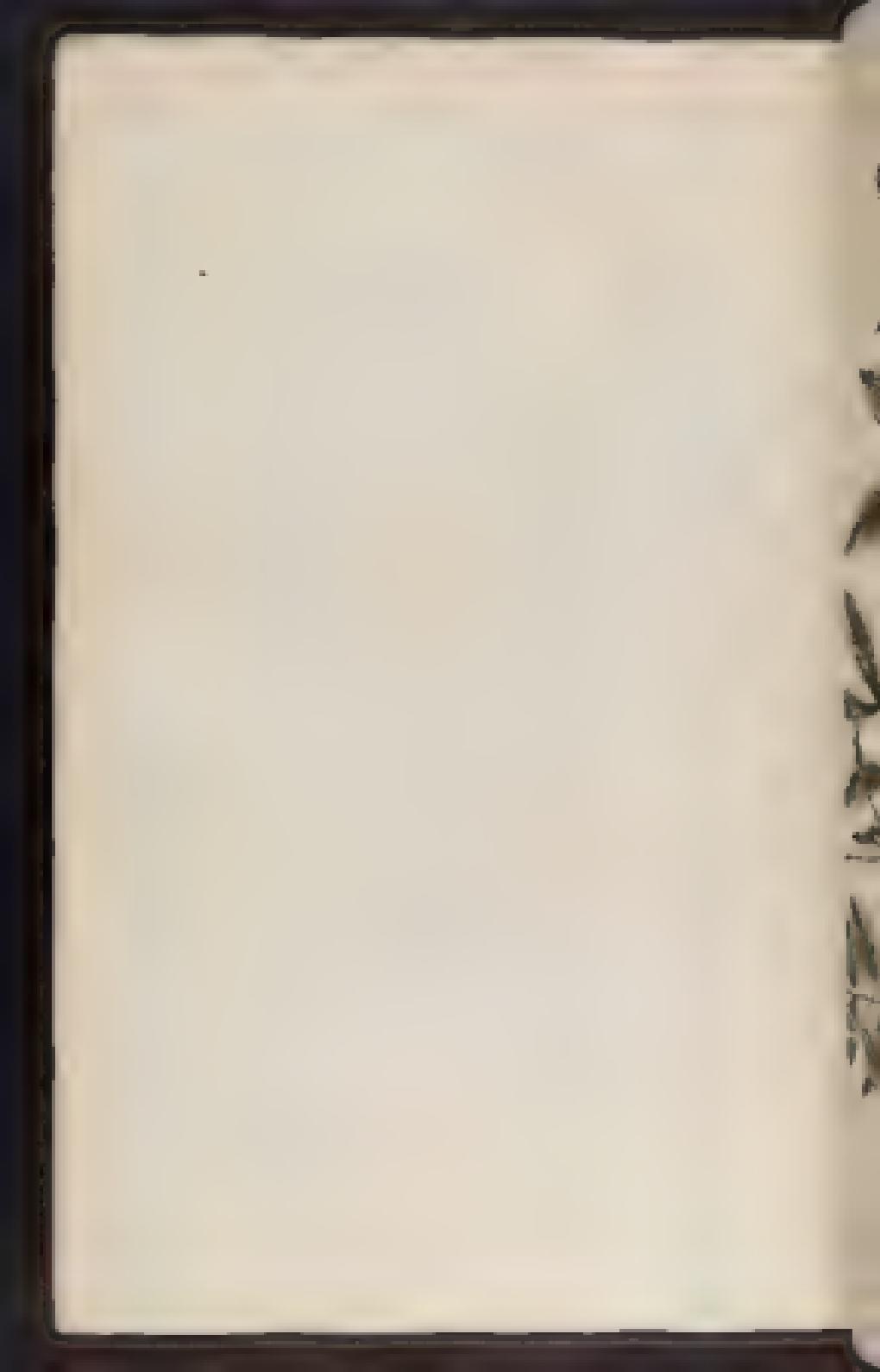


The Larch-Tree.  
Pliz. Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx.

1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Bud of the cone.  
4. Green Cone.  
5. Ripe cone.

6. Scale of the cone.  
7. Seed in the Scale.  
8. Seed.  
9. Larick.  
10. Larick cut open.

Larix.





The Turpentine Tree.      {  
1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Nut.  
4. Nut open.  
5. Seed.  
W. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Terebinthus.

7

7



White Horehound.

Klein Blackw. & Tolin wulff. et Pinx.

1. Flower.

2. Flower separate.  
3. Calyx.  
4. Seed.

Marrubium album.

1

2

3

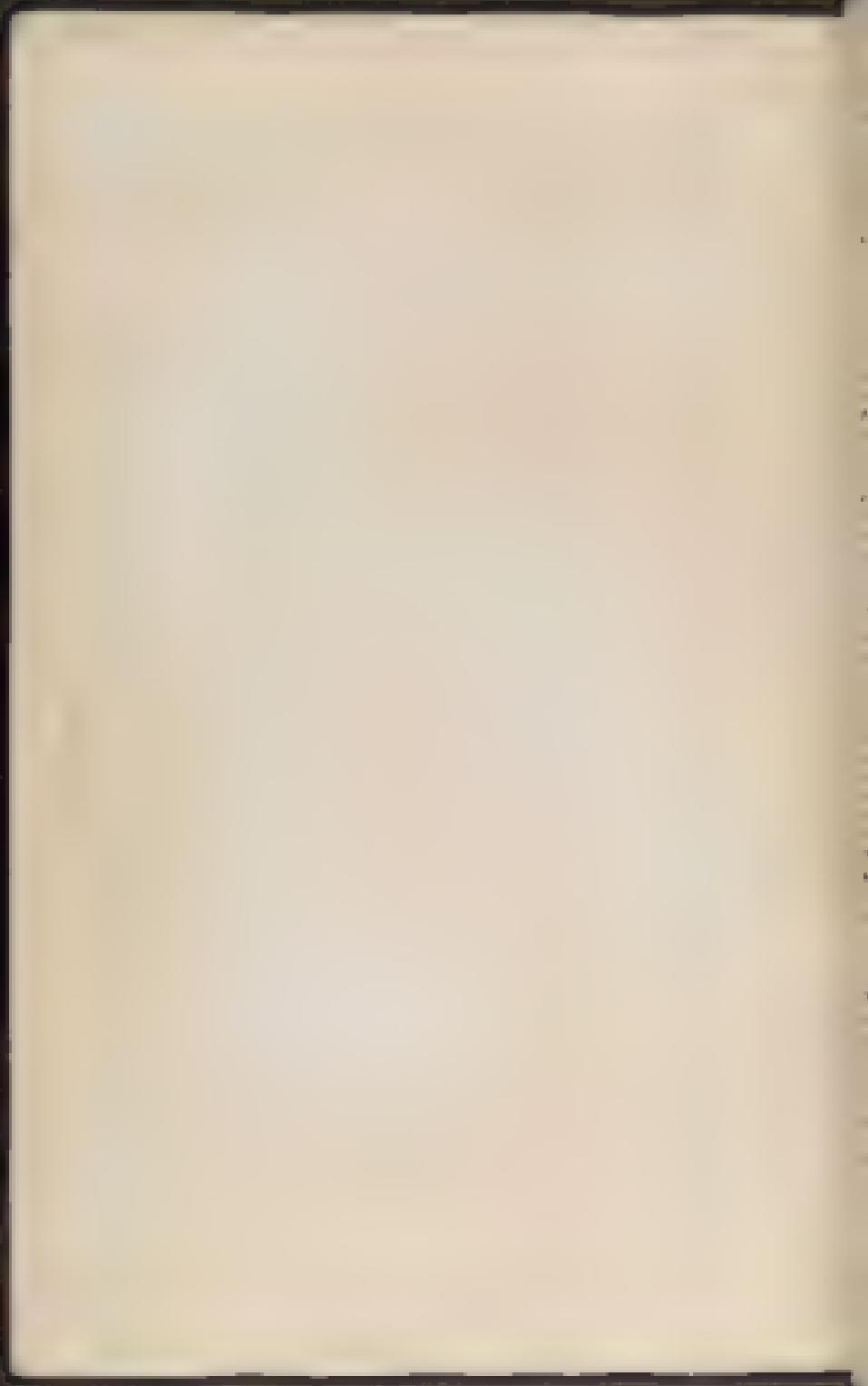


Herb Robert

Edw. Blackwell delin. sculp. et pinx.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed.

} *Geranium Robertianum*



Sea Lavender *Limonium & Bahia rubrum*  
grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a pale Green and  
Purple  
A Sea Marshes as below Greenwich and Gravesend in  
and flowers in July and August  
the Seed are esteemed restorative & binding and good for a Diarrhoea  
most Bark of the Roots and a Balsm the  
Lime *Limonium maritimum* nra. Spanish L. sc. de  
Irene here it is Rose Petals leaves like the Herbs  
Lush. Lemon bryd

Plate 402 Black Poppy *Papaver nigrum*

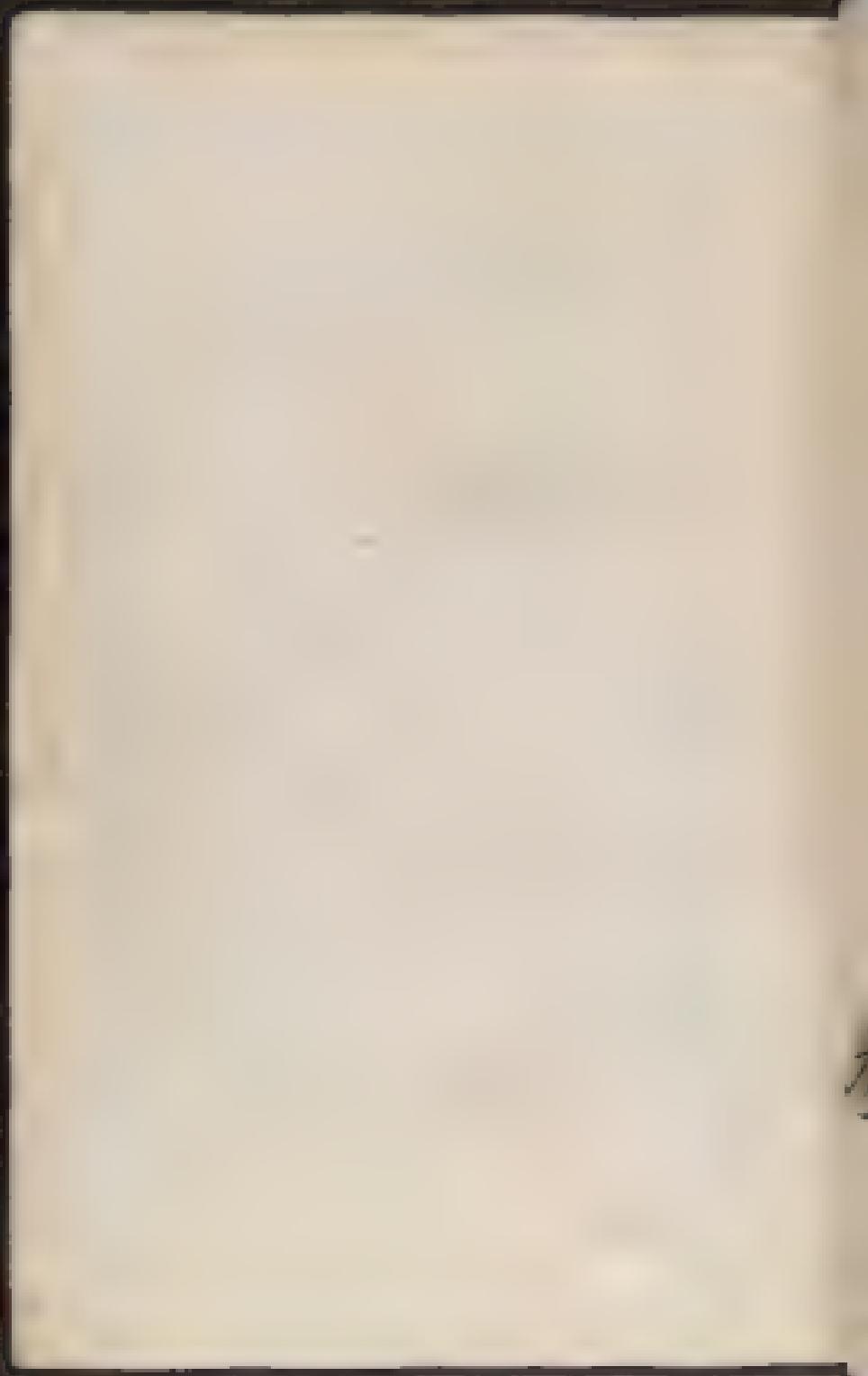
The Stalks grow about two Feet high, the Leaves are a yellow green, and  
the Flowers a pale Purple with a black Bottom  
It is seen yearly in Gardens and flowers in July  
The Heads used formerly used in the Syrupus e Mazonio, but are left out in  
our 1st Balsm. i.e. Balsopoppy. The Leaves are used in Cooling Oint-  
ments for the Head and for Balsm Taffetas our and to Sallets.  
and are good in the Ulcers made by the Dutch  
Greek, Mazar, adriat. Latin, Papaver hortense nra. Spanish, Spanish  
Dormidora negra, Italian, Papavero nra. French, Pavot noir German,  
Schwarzer Maggamen Dutch, Schwarze

Plate 403 White Poppy *Papaver album*

The Stalks grow above six Foot high, the Leaves are a pale Green, and  
the Flowers white and the Seeds white.  
The Heads are white & taste like the others of our Shops as produced  
and out of France and the Islands of the Seas from the Woods of  
Spain is said to be one of the Sun, and then gathered and made up into Lumps  
Opium is the greatest Medicine we have, easing Pain, preserving Sleep, stopping all  
diseases Excrements and is an excellent Medicine in the Head of a Wise Man  
and ought never to be prescribed by any other many fatal Accidents ensuing  
when the Head is cut or even the use of a The Syrupus e Mazonio or the  
crown or side of the Poppy Heads digested and boiled in Water the Seeds  
are much worse in Quality, it is of a long and good in Fever, inflammatory  
Diseases, the Strangury and Root of Urine  
Greek, Iris, & Anty & Latin, Papaver hortense comme also Spanish Doras  
very rare, Italian, Papavero bianco French Pavot blanc German, Weiß  
Maggamen Dutch, Witte Head

Plate 404 The Lesser Valerian *Valerianella minor*

The Stalks grow about a Foot high, the Leaves are a pale Green and  
the Flowers a pale Purple.  
It is seen in the Country's marshes and flowers in May  
It abounds first among the same species of Valerian is to be seen in  
other Valerians only in a less Degree (see Plate 400 & Plate 407) but this  
Species is rarely used in the Shops now the other being esteemed much better  
Greek, Galo vulgaris Latin, Valeriana galactea minor Spanish, Yerba leonardina  
memory, Italian, Valeriana minima French, Valerienne petit German, klein  
Baldrian Dutch, Daleriana



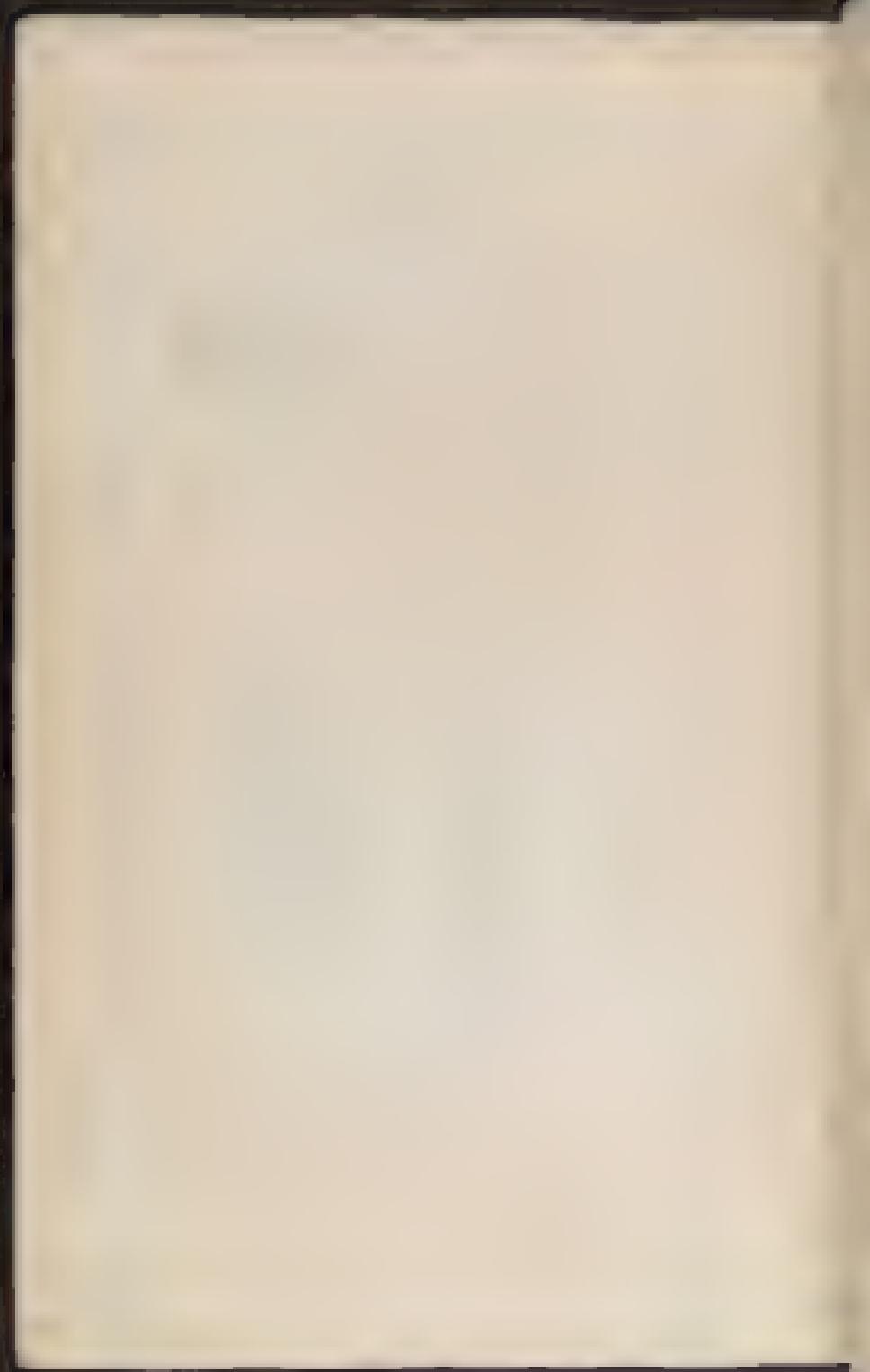


Sea Lavender.

W. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Cup.  
3. Seed.

Limonium.





Black Poppy.      1. Flower.  
Blz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      2. Seed Vessel.      3. Seed.      Papaver nigrum.





White Poppy.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

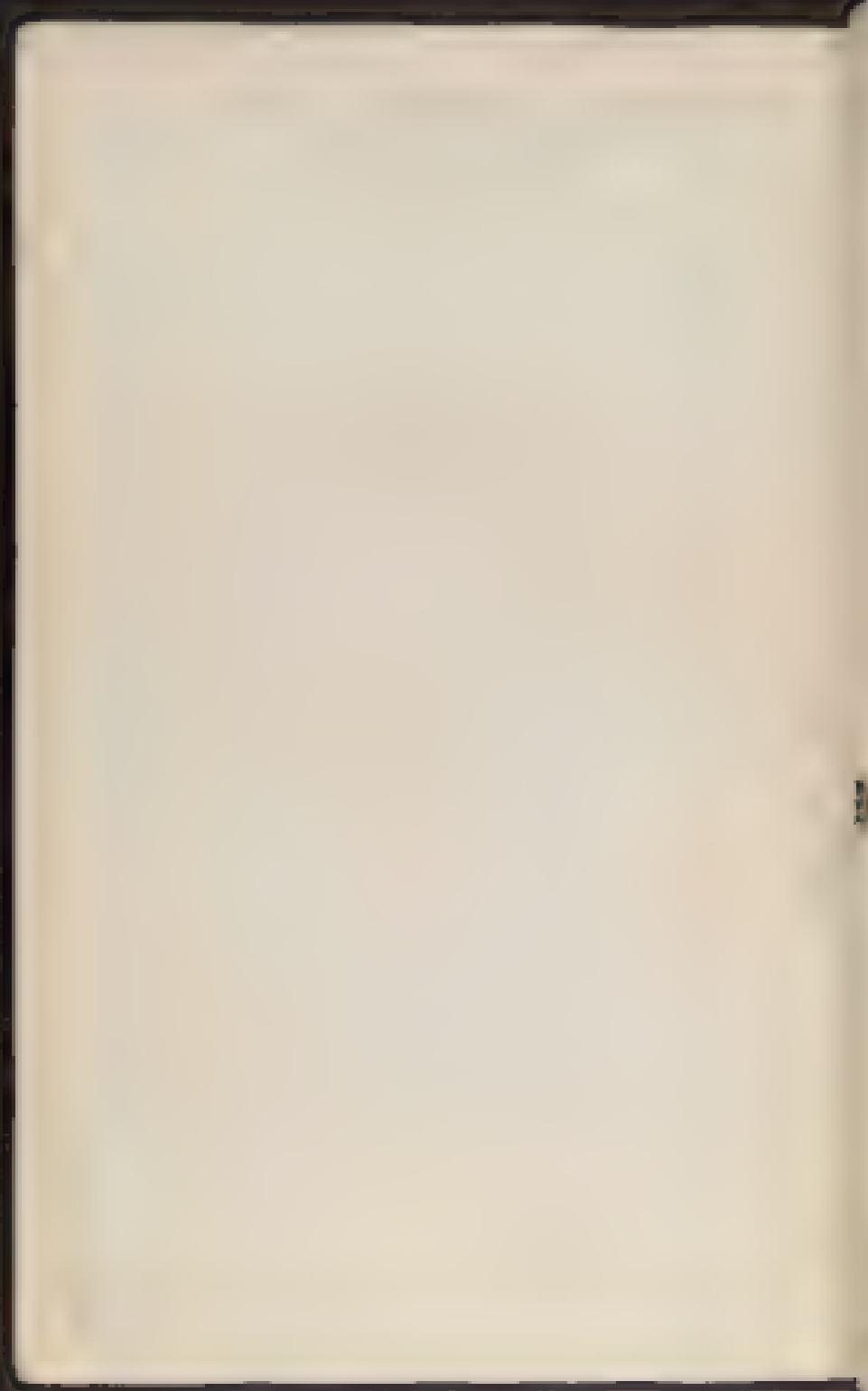
1. Flower.

2. Fruit.

3. Part of ♂ Fruit open.

Papaver album.

4. Seed.

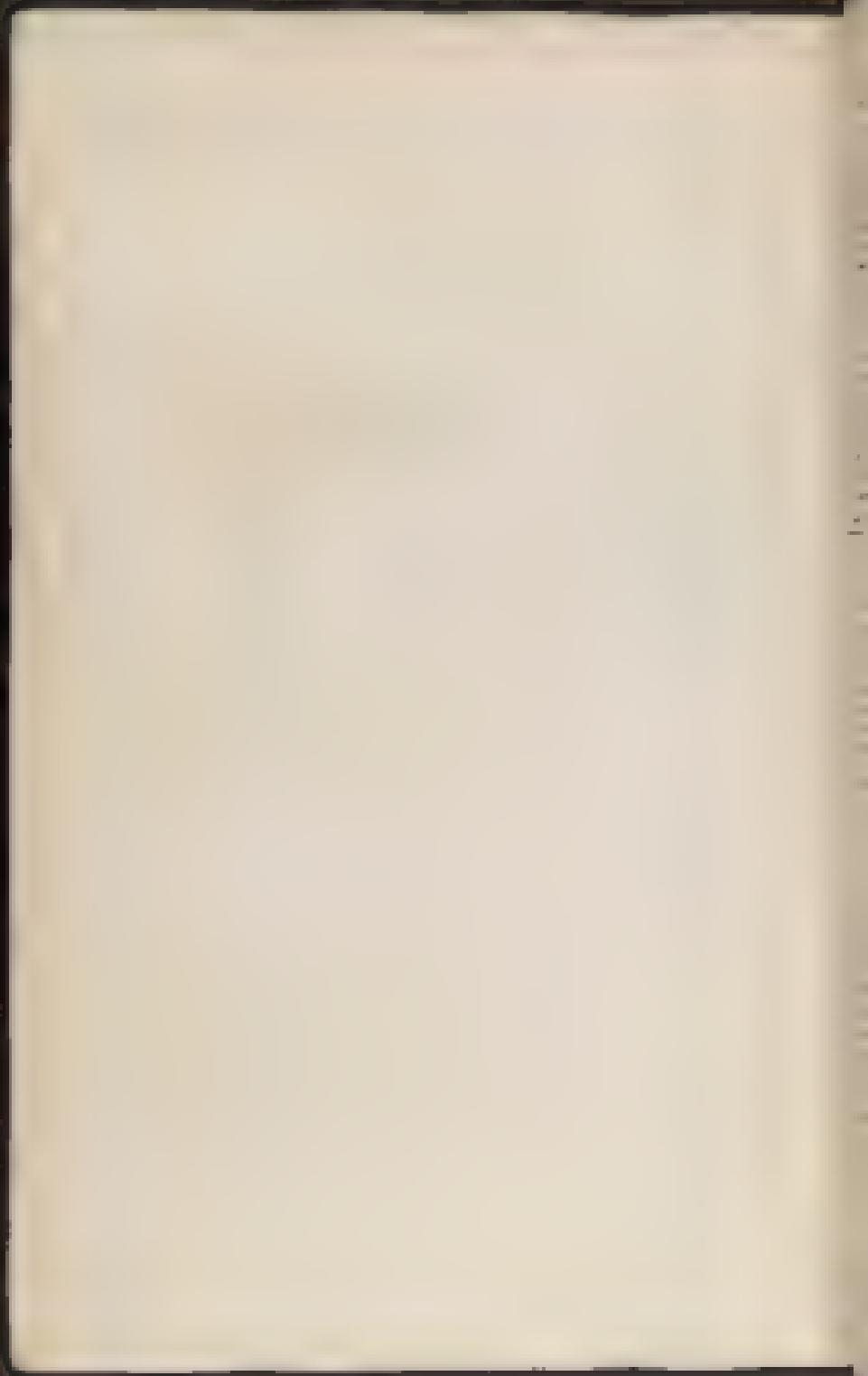




Lesser Valerian.  
Elizabeth Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Flower separate.  
3. Seed.

Valeriana minor.



### Plate 405 Legend timber Liquidambar.

The Tree grows about 20 feet high & has a white Bark, the Trunk ash colour, in which there is a red streak or year old lobe, in the Branches & over the Shoots.

In several Parts of the West Indies

it is called "Hout".

French Latin, Liquidambar Spanish, Liquidambar Italian, Liquidambar German Dutch

### Plate 406 Stomach Rhus Obsoniorum

The Tree grows to be a tall Tree, the Leaves are a black dark Green on the Face and a light yellow green on the Back, & the Flowers a whitish yellow in June and July, the Fruits small & round, strong and sharp and good for all Diseases, both inwardly and outwardly. They are also good for the Liver, & Gout and Rheumatism. They are used in a new Wine.

French Spanish, Sumac Spanish, Italian Somacho French  
Dutch, Smack

### Plate 407 The Oak Quercus

This grows to be a very tall Tree, the Leaves are a bright green and the Fruit a brownish Green when ripe.

It grows in great plenty in hot Countries and its Acorns are ripe in September.

The Bark, Birds, Acorns, Roots and Galls are used and are accounted Sharp and binding and useful in all kinds of Fluxes and Bleedings, either Inward or outward. The Bark is often used for the Relaxation of the Throats & for the Roots of the Stomach & Liver, & it is a common Powdered for use against the Proptitus Rhei or Ane. The Fulgar, raga, raga, hau de la, & Powder and take a few Faint in the Stomach to cure the same.

French Spanish, Italian, Sumach, Spanish, Robre, Italian  
Gallows French German, Eichbaum, Dutch, Eiken Boom

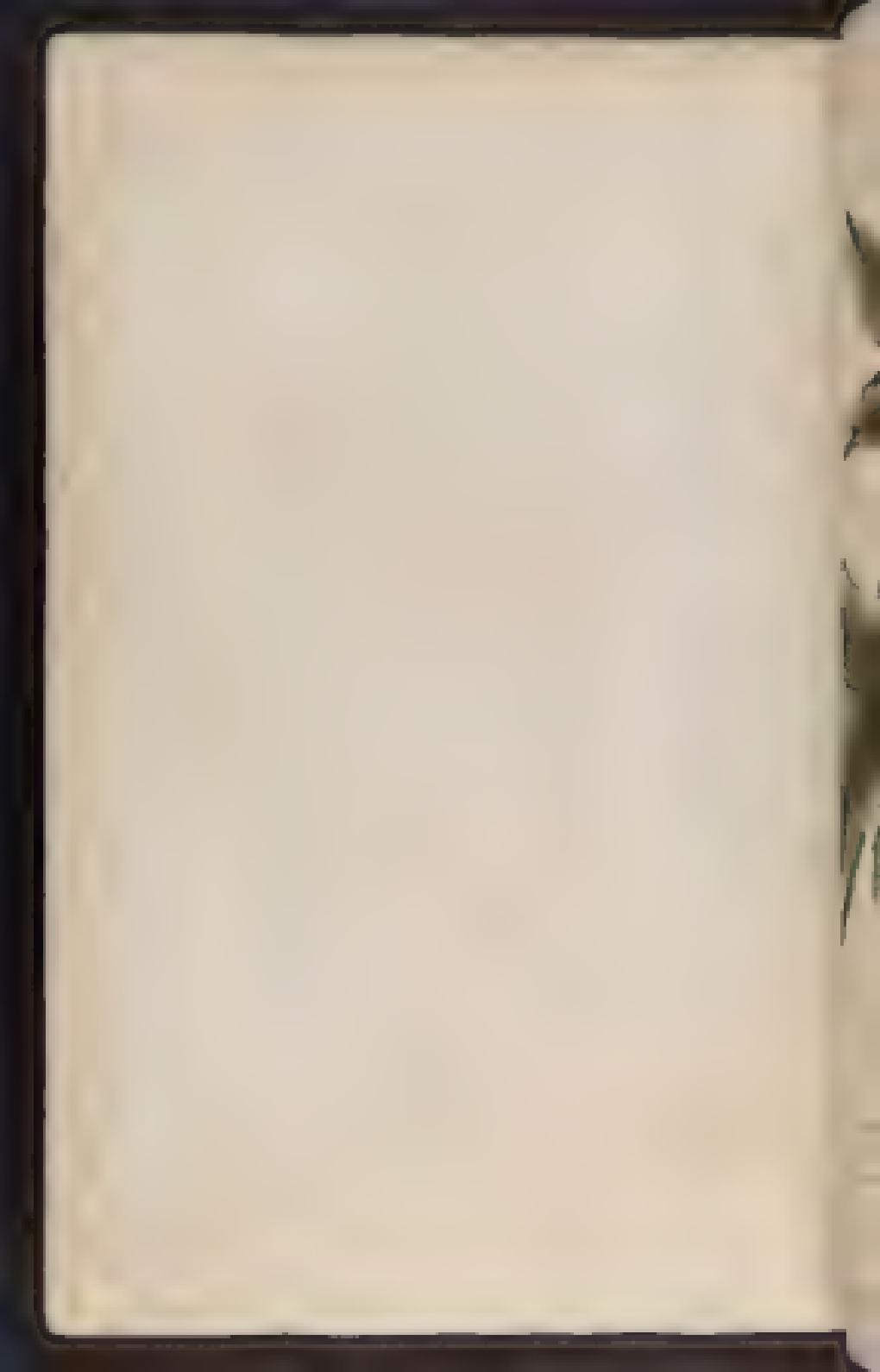
### Plate 408 Dwarf Elder. Ebulus.

It grows about four Feet high, the leaves are a light green & the Flowers white with a little Dash of Purple.

It grows on the Woods and in Hedges, and flowers in May.

This is the true Elder, common Elder (see Plate 122) being good to purge seaceous watery Humors by Stool, and is therefore good for Dry Dropsey and other Distempers arising from a glut of Serum. It is also useful in gouty scorbutic Humors, both inwardly and applied outwardly boiled in a Liniment.

French Spanish, Italian, Sumach, Spanish, German, Nederholter Dutch, Hause, etc.





Liquid Amber.

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

Liquidamber.

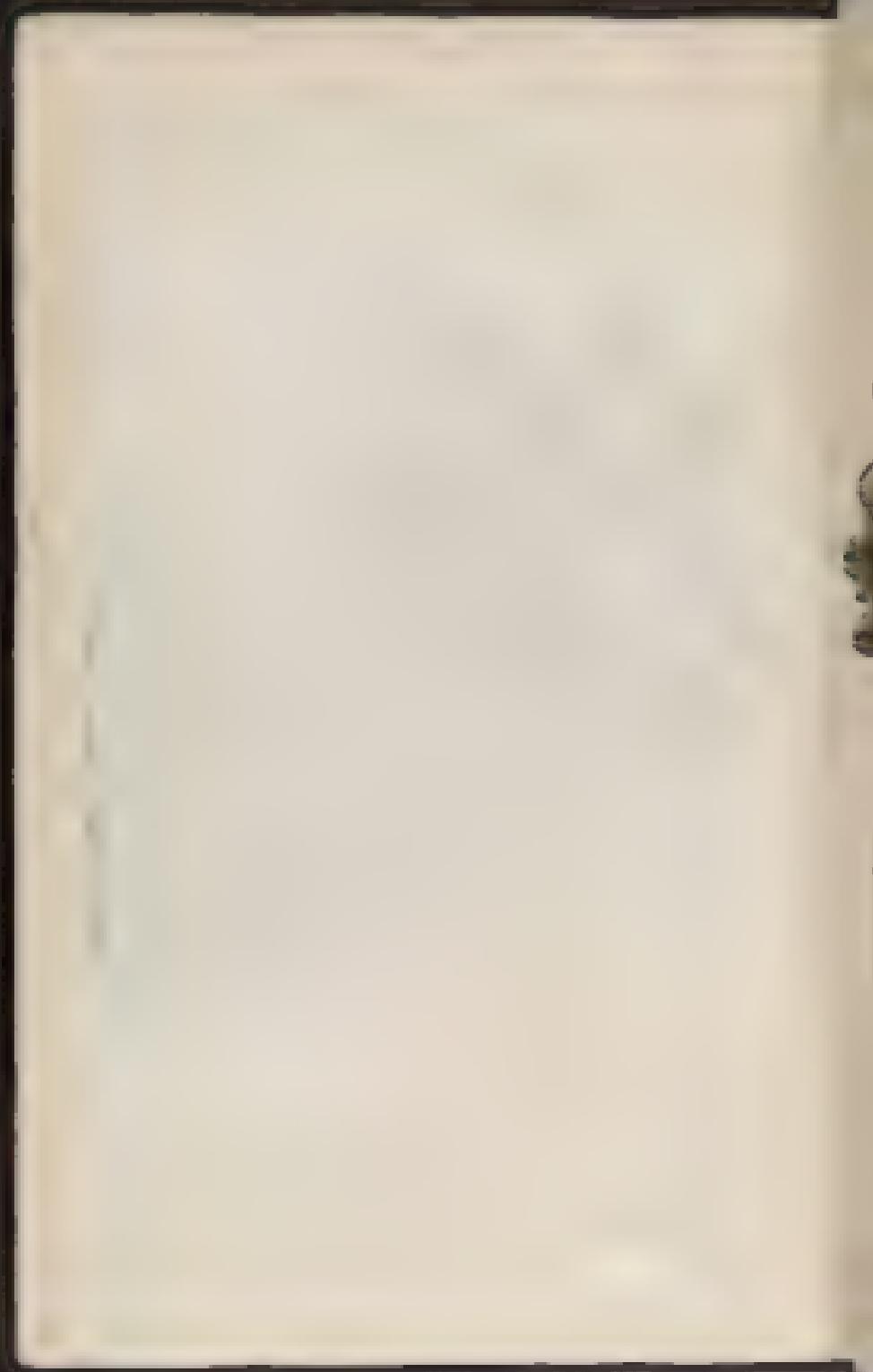




Sumach.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

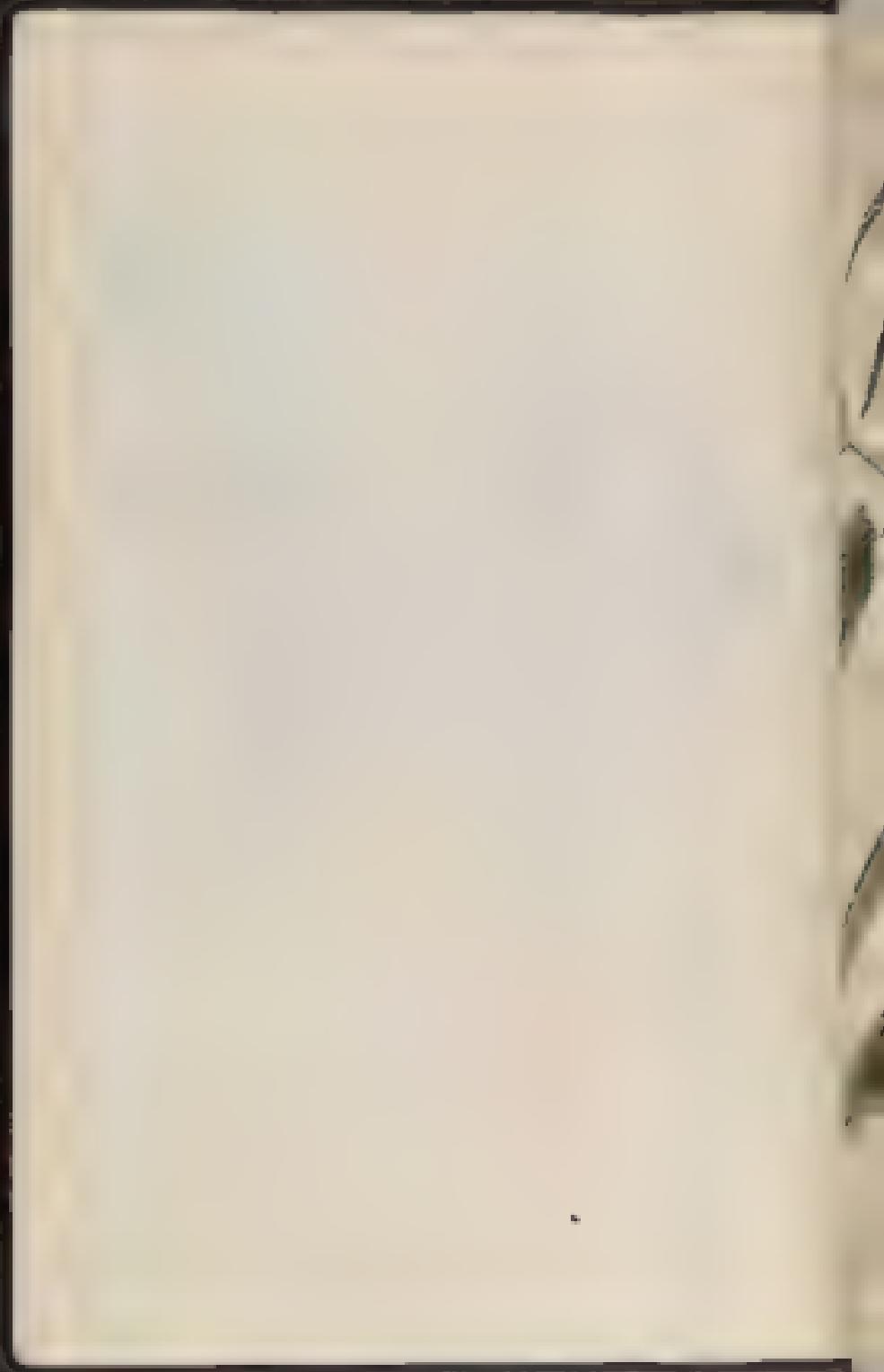
1. Flower.  
2. Calyx.  
3. Seed Vessel.  
4. Seed Vessel open.  
5. Seed.

Rhus Obsconiorum.





The Oak.      { 1. Catkin.    4. Acorn separate.    }  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinax. { 2. Acorn.    5. Kernel.    } Quercus.  
{ 3. Cup.    6. Gall. }



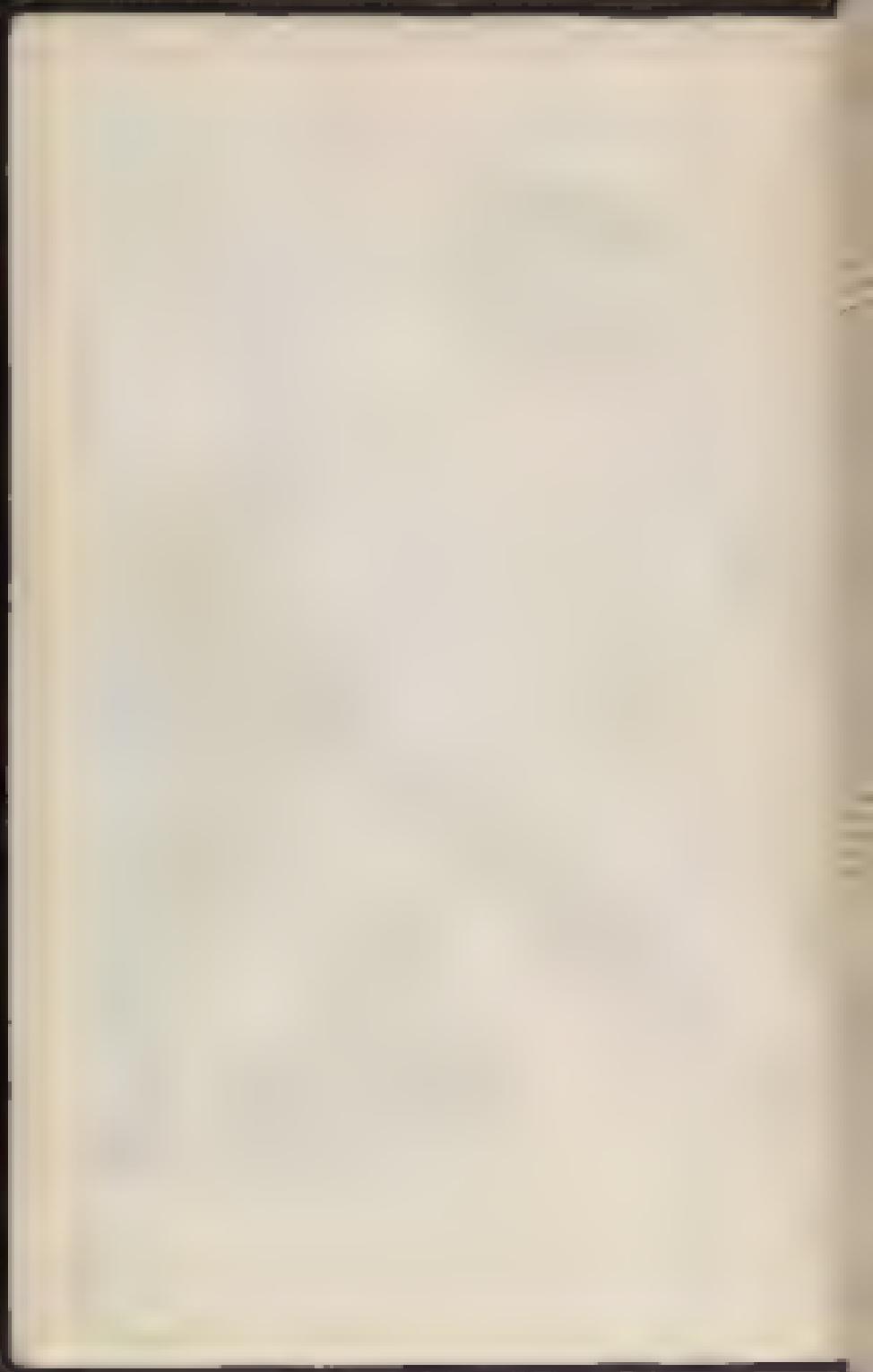


Divers Bilder.

Naturhistorie, K. Leibniz, Natur. et Phys.

{  
1. Flower.  
2. Berry.  
3. Seed.

*Ebulus.*



## Patience *Lapathum sativum* et Patientia

The Stalks grow about two Foot high the Leaves are a gray Green.

and flowers in July

It is good for purging and purging, being somewhat of the Nature of the Senna but not so strong and is often used, I am told to help the Digestion and for the cure of the Liver & Spleen & helps the Heart.

Latin *Lapathum sativum* here are 2 or 3 kinds

Italian *Romulea maggiore* French *Patience* German *Mönch Blattkraut* or *Patentie*

## Water Dock *Lapathum aquatum*

The Stalks grow about five Foot high the Leaves are a gray Green.

and flowers in Ditches, flowering in July

There is a particular Treatise wrote on that Plant by Muntingius, who says it to be the Britonica of the Ancients, and attributes to it all the uses that they ascribe to their Britonica, as being of great Service against the Scurvy & all its Symptoms, as Ulcers in the Mouth and Gums & warts &c. & the Pains in the Limbs, as likewise against all kinds of Feces, the Straps and Jaundice.

Latin *Levisticum aquatum* Italian *Levisticum aquatum* French *Leviste aquatique* German *Wasserstrudelkraut* Dutch *Water Patisch*

## Sharp pointed Dock *Lapathum acutum*

The Stalks grow about three Foot high the Leaves are a gray Green, and the Flowers a greenish yellow

and flowers in August Plant and leaves in June

The Roots are accounted operative & cooling, and much used to purify and cleanse the Blood from sole sharp Humours and are good for the warts, Rheumatism, and all manner of stony scabby Excretions, for which Purpura they are proper to cure in their twight & apozing, and used outwardly on contumacious Ulcers to cure and healing good to stop spilling of Blood and cure Ulcers & Ruptures.

Latin *Lapathum acutum* Spanish *Laburno* Italian *Lapathum* French *Bois de Bére* German *Straßkraut* Dutch *Wilde Patisch*

## Blodroot *Lapathum sanguiniferum*

The Stalks grow about three Foot high the Leaves are a gray Green veined with Red, and the Flowers a pale Green

It is planted in Gardens, and flowers in June.

Machilus says that has the same Qualities as the Sharp pointed Dock only he prefers it to the former in all sorts of Fluxes & Haemorrhages

Greek *Eγυδοχάτασθ* Latin *Lapathum folio acuto rubente* Spanish *Laburno roja* Italian *Lapatho roja* French *Lapath rouge* German *rotenblätter Blodkraut* Dutch *Bloedkraut*

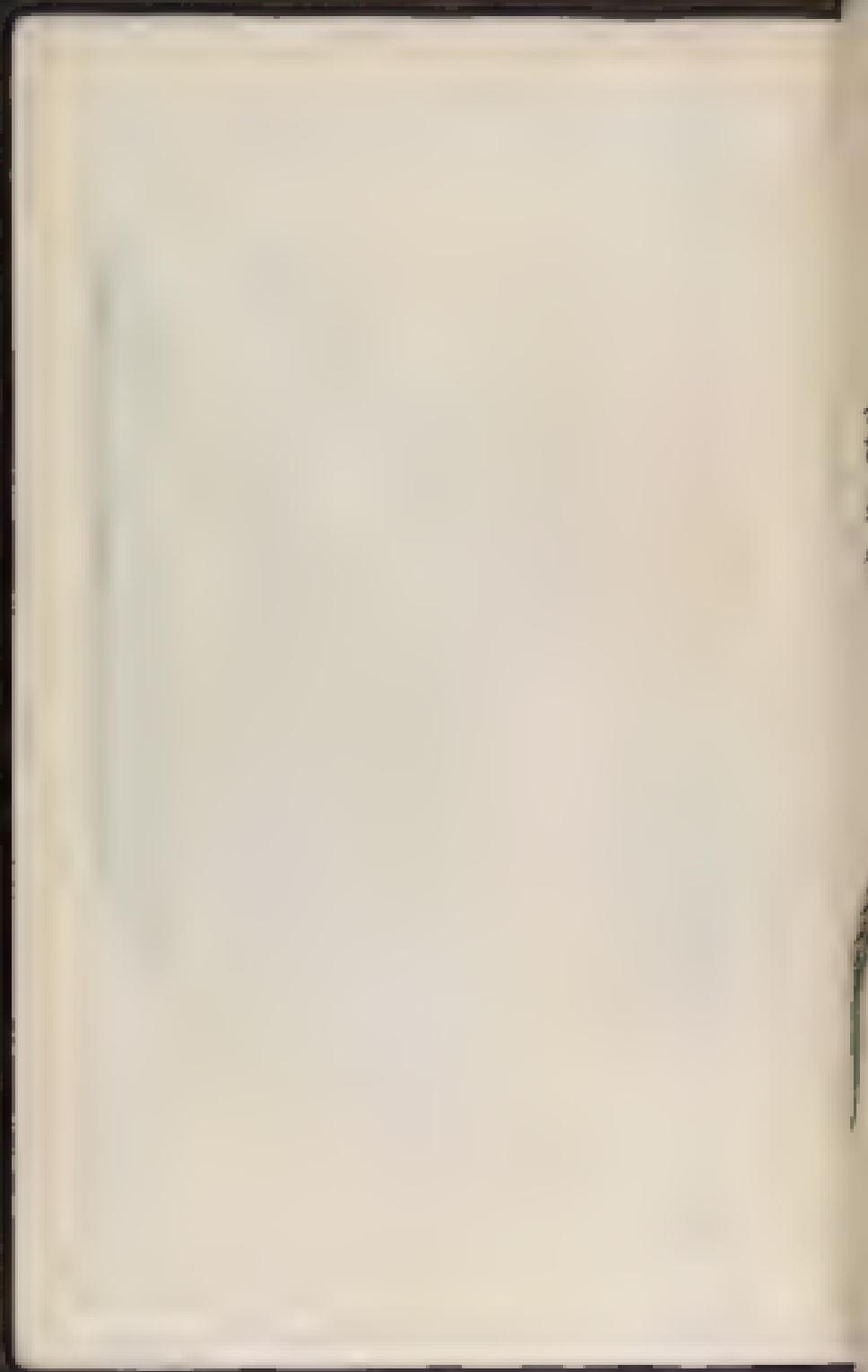




Patience.

Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed. } Lapathum sativum, et Patientia.



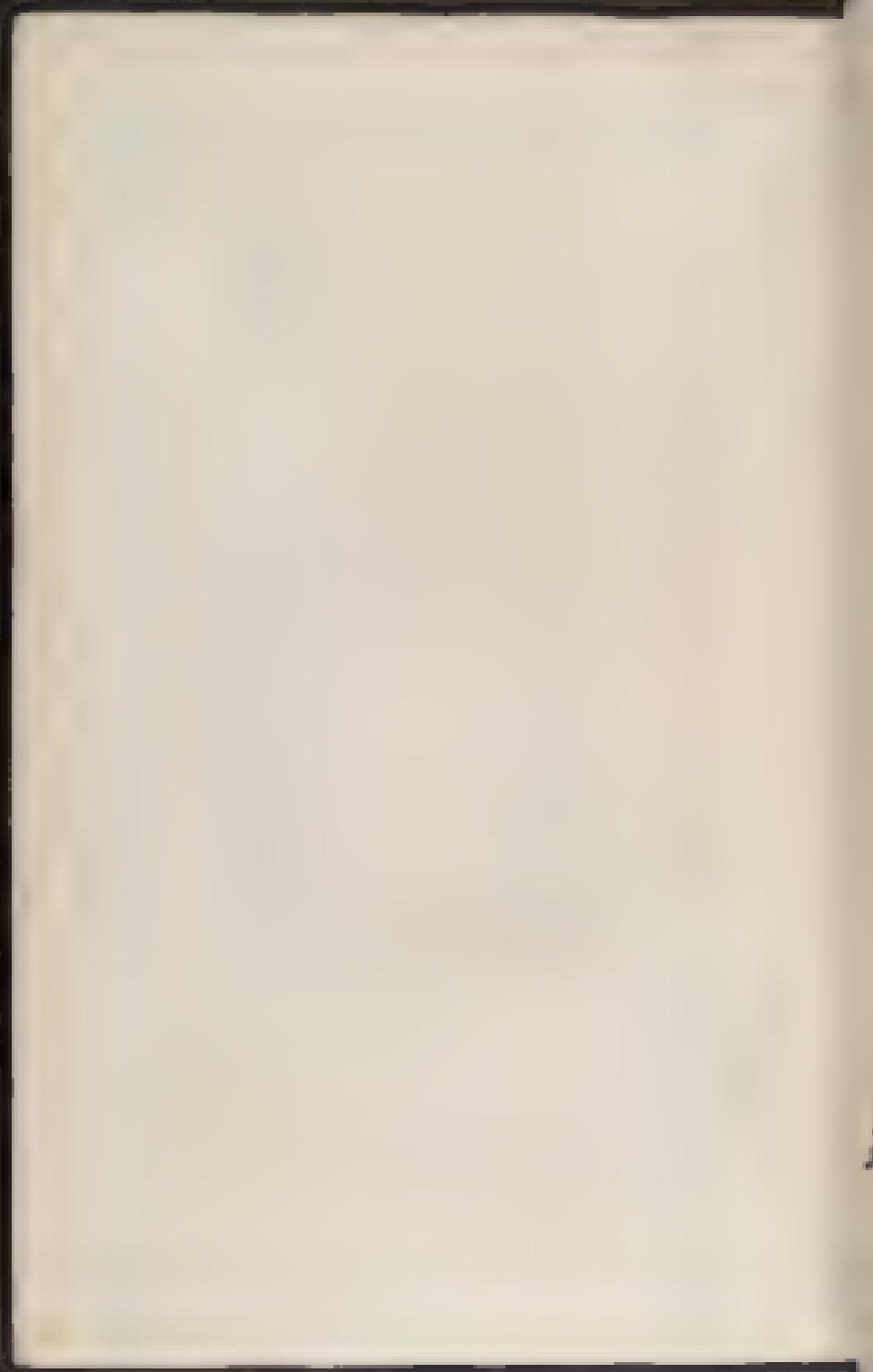


The great Water Dock. { 1. Flower.  
 Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. { 2. Seed Vessel. { 3. Seed. } Lapathum aquaticum





Sharp-pointed Dock. { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. 2. Seed Vessel. } 3. Seed. } *Lapathum acutum.*



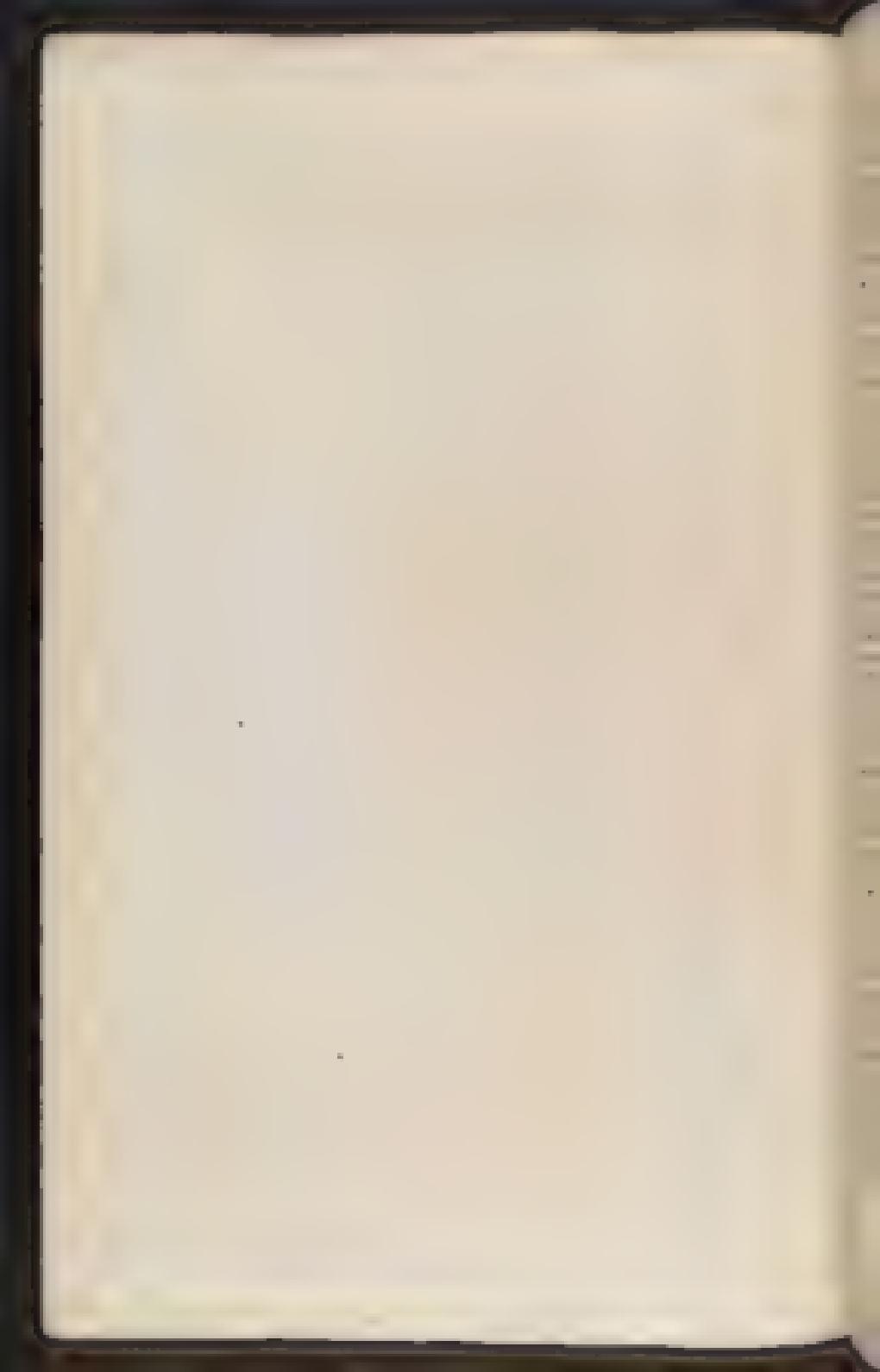


Bloodwort.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed 10, scul.  
3. Seed.

*Lapathum sanguineum.*

Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp et Pinx.



### Plate 293 Logwood. *Lignum Campechianum*.

- 1 It grows to be a large Tree in its Native Climate, the Leaves are a dark grey green and the Flowers small Purple
- 2 It grows in the Island of Campechiy in great Plenty
- 3 The Extract of this Wood .. lately found to be very helpfull in Fluxes of the Belly

4 Greek *lampa* Latin. *Lignum Campechianum* Spanish. *Palo de Campeche*  
Italian. *Legno di Campeche*. French. *Huile de Campeche*  
Dutch

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### Plate 294. The Sloe-tree. *Prunus sylvestris*.

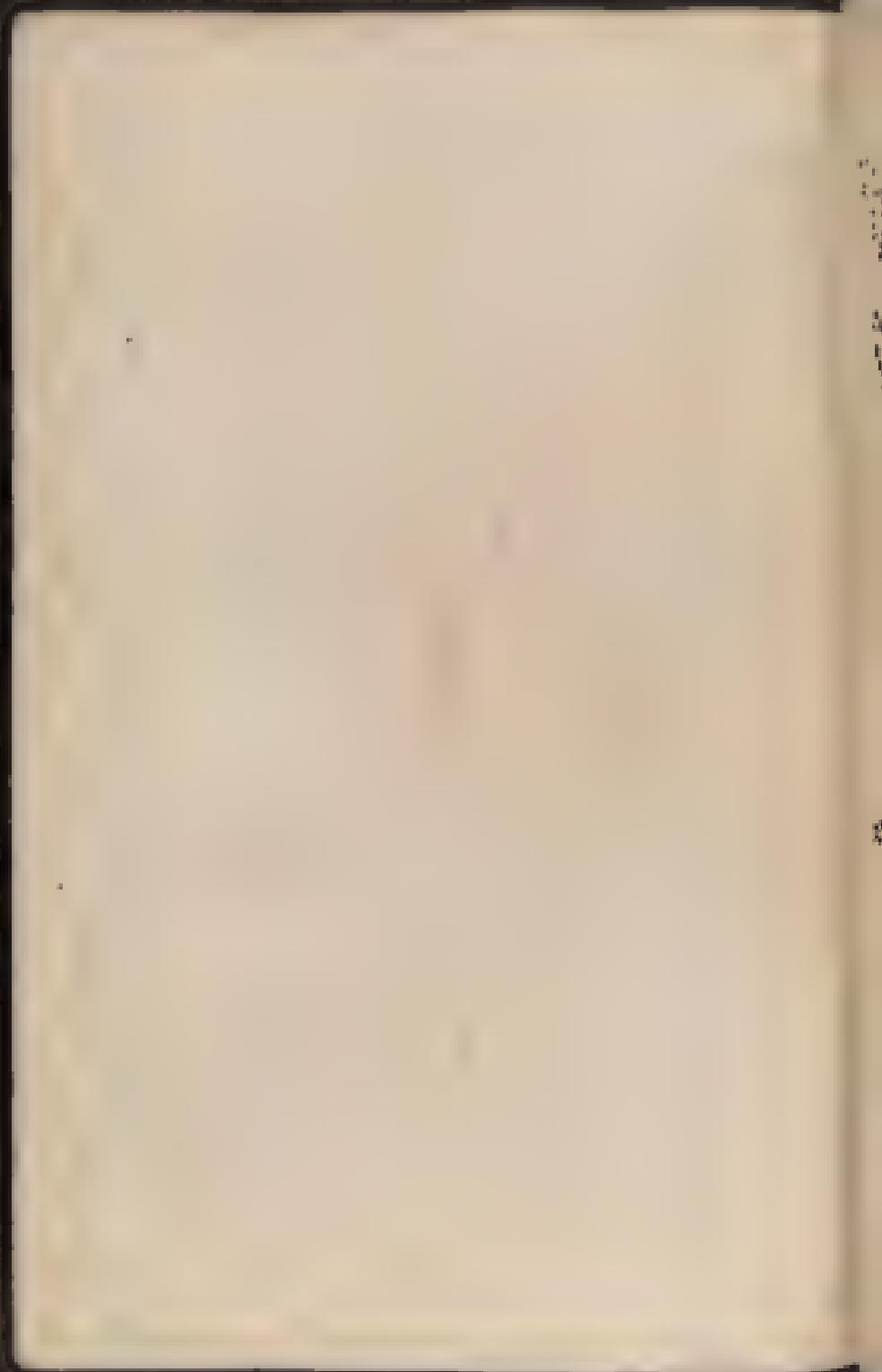
- 1 It grows to eight or ten Foot high, the Leaves are a deep grey green and the Flowers white
- 2 It grows common in Hedges, and flowers in March
- 3 The Fruits are round & smooth and tasting good for all Kinds of Fluxes and Haemorrhages. It is of great service in Gargoyling for sore Mouths and Gums, and good to fosten loose Teeth. The Juice of the Sloes, boiled to a Consistency of what is now used for the true *Aesculus Germanica* of the Shops
- 4 Greek. *Kassaba* & *digia*. Latin. *Prunus sylvestris* Spanish. *Cornuta sylvestris*  
Italian. *Frigogna solitaria* French. *Prune des Bois* Dutch. *Wilde Prunen Boom*

### Plate 295 Liquorice. *Glycyrrhiza*

- 1 The Stalks grow about three Foot high, the Leaves are a light grey green, and the Flowers a pale Purple
  - 2 It is planted in Fields and Gardens, and flowers in June
  - 3 The Roots are pectoral, and of great use in Distempers of the Lungs, of Coughs and shortness of Breath, and likewise in nephritic Affections, as Stones, gravel, stoppage & Block of Urine and Ulcers in the Kidneys
  - 4 Greek. *Thukippa* Latin. *Liquorice* Spanish. *Regaliz*. Italian. *Regolino*  
French. *Regalise* German. *Electre* Dutch. *Soothoot*
- 

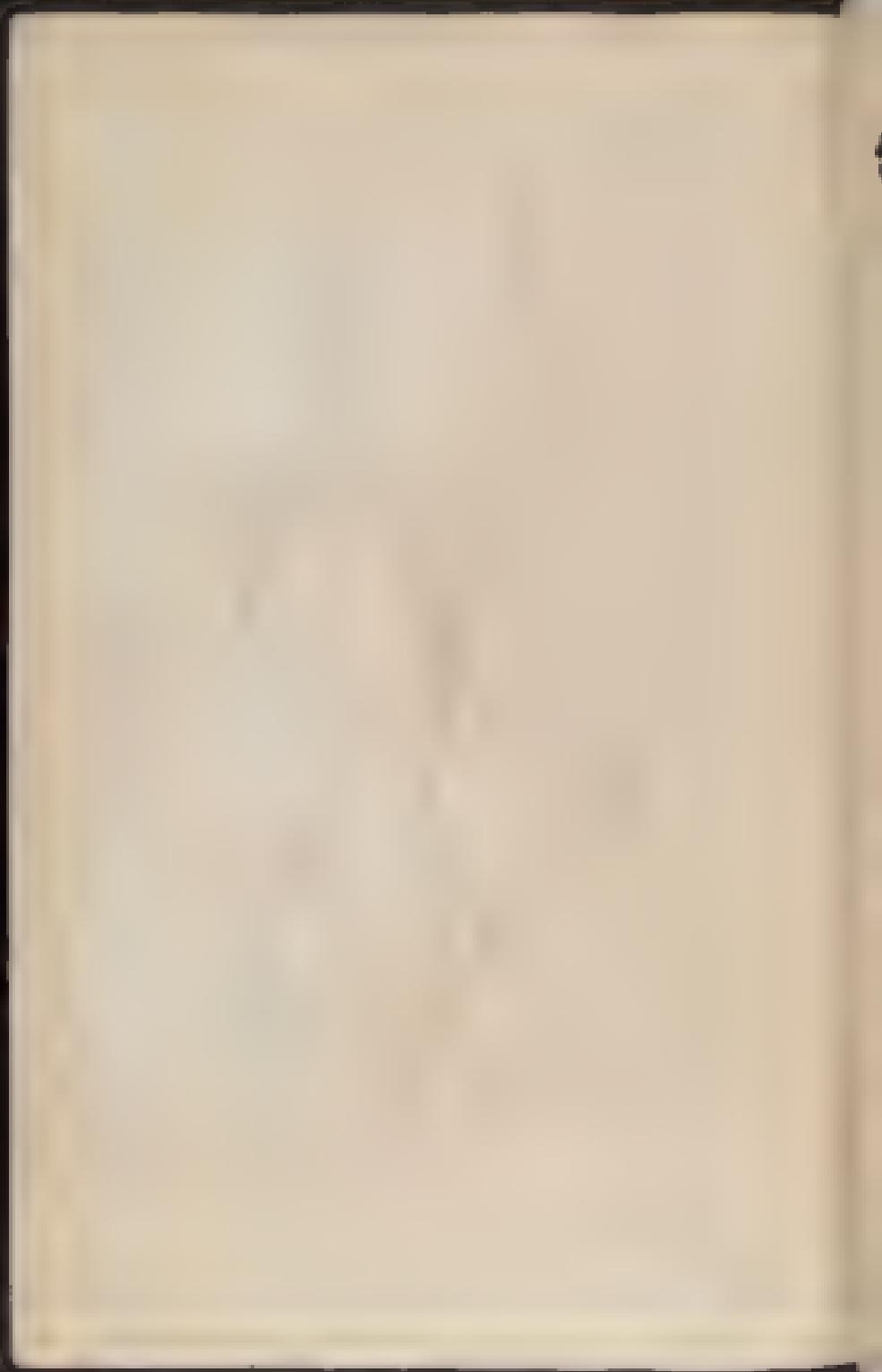
### Plate 296 Angelica. *Angelica*

- 1 The Stalks grow about five Foot high, the Leaves are a light grey green and the Flowers white
- 2 It is planted in Gardens flowering in June
- 3 It is an ancient Remedy, & of great use in all malignant pestilential Fevers, & all contagious Diseases even the Plague it can cure. It causes Sweat & drives out all noxious Humors throughout the Body. It is very serviceable in Disorders of the Head & by virtue of its power it drives away the Devil and the Ceremonies, & expels the Spirits. The Roots Stalks & leaves are used. The Official Preparations are a simple & compound Water, and the Stalks candied
- 4 French. *Angelique* Spanish. *Angelica* Dutch. *Tauwe Angelie*  
German. *Angelique* German. *Angelick* Dutch. *Tauwe Angelie*  
1. 124





Logwood.      } 1. Flower.      } Lignum Campechianum.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.



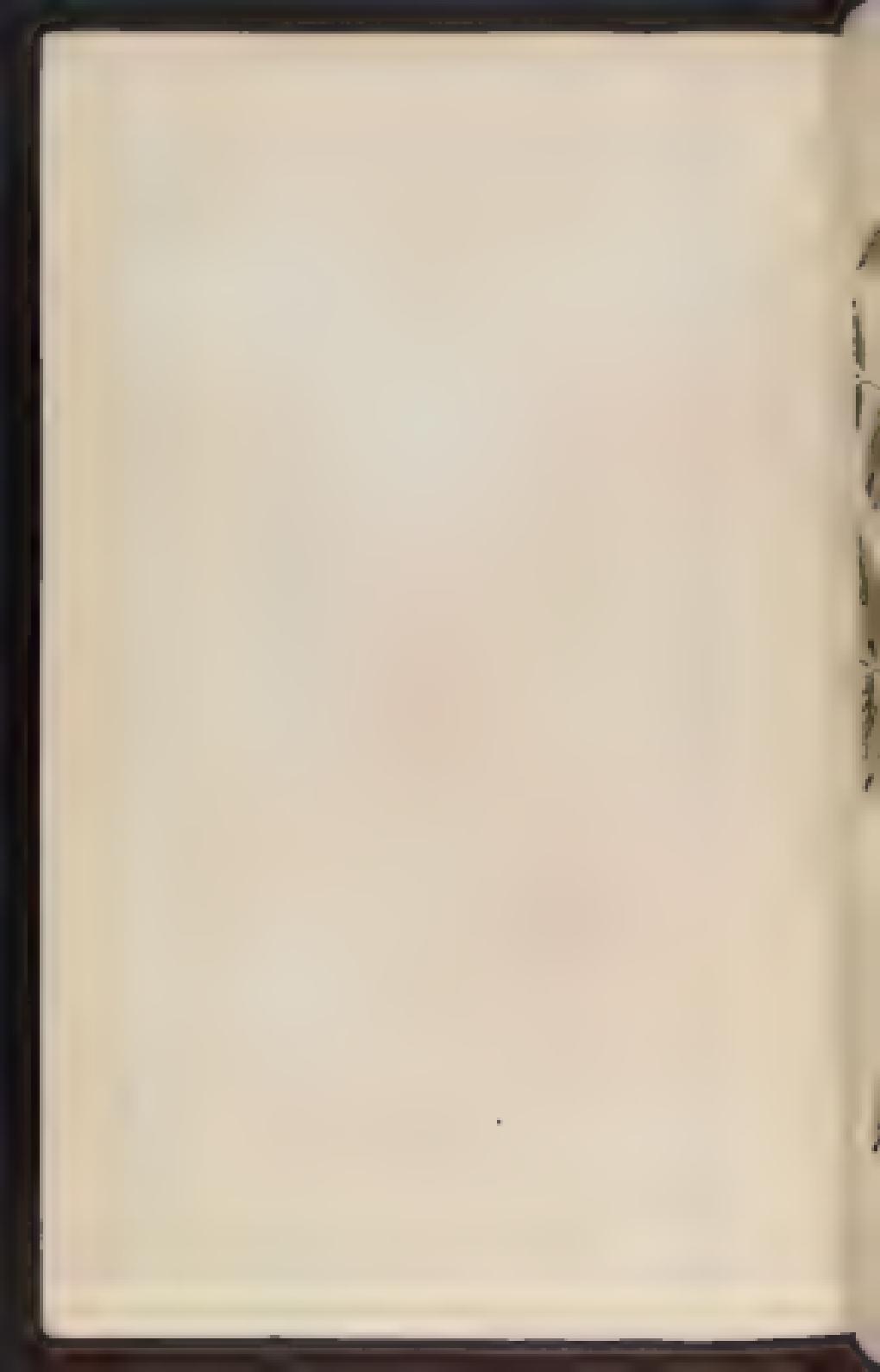


The Sloe-tree.

Pl. 404. Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine. Pinx.

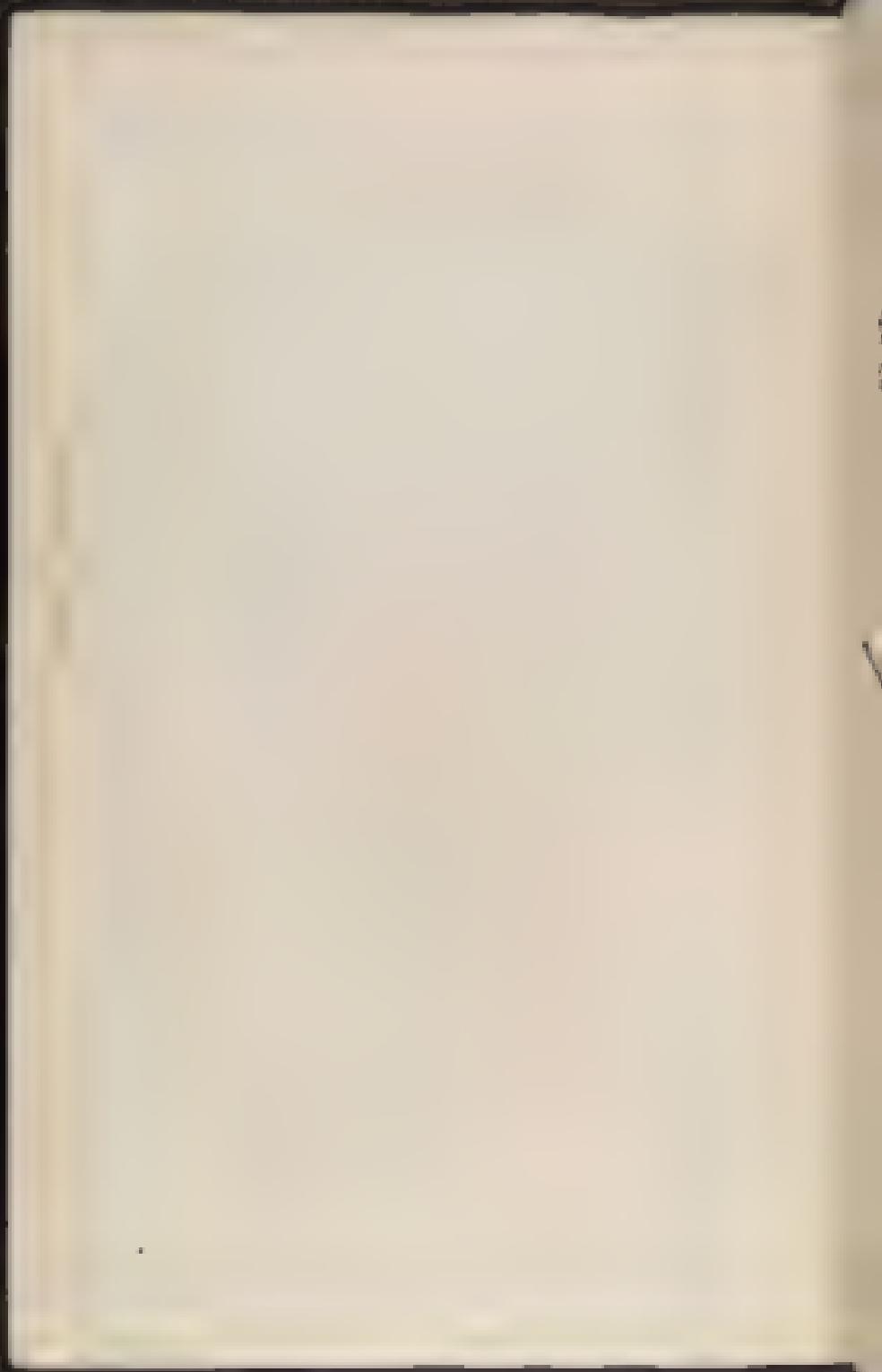
{ 1. Flower.  
2. Fruit.  
3. Stone. }

*Prunus sylvestris.*





Liquorice.      1. Flower.      4. Pod.  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      2. Flower separate.      5. Pod open.      6. Seed.      Glycyrrhiza.  
Elix Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

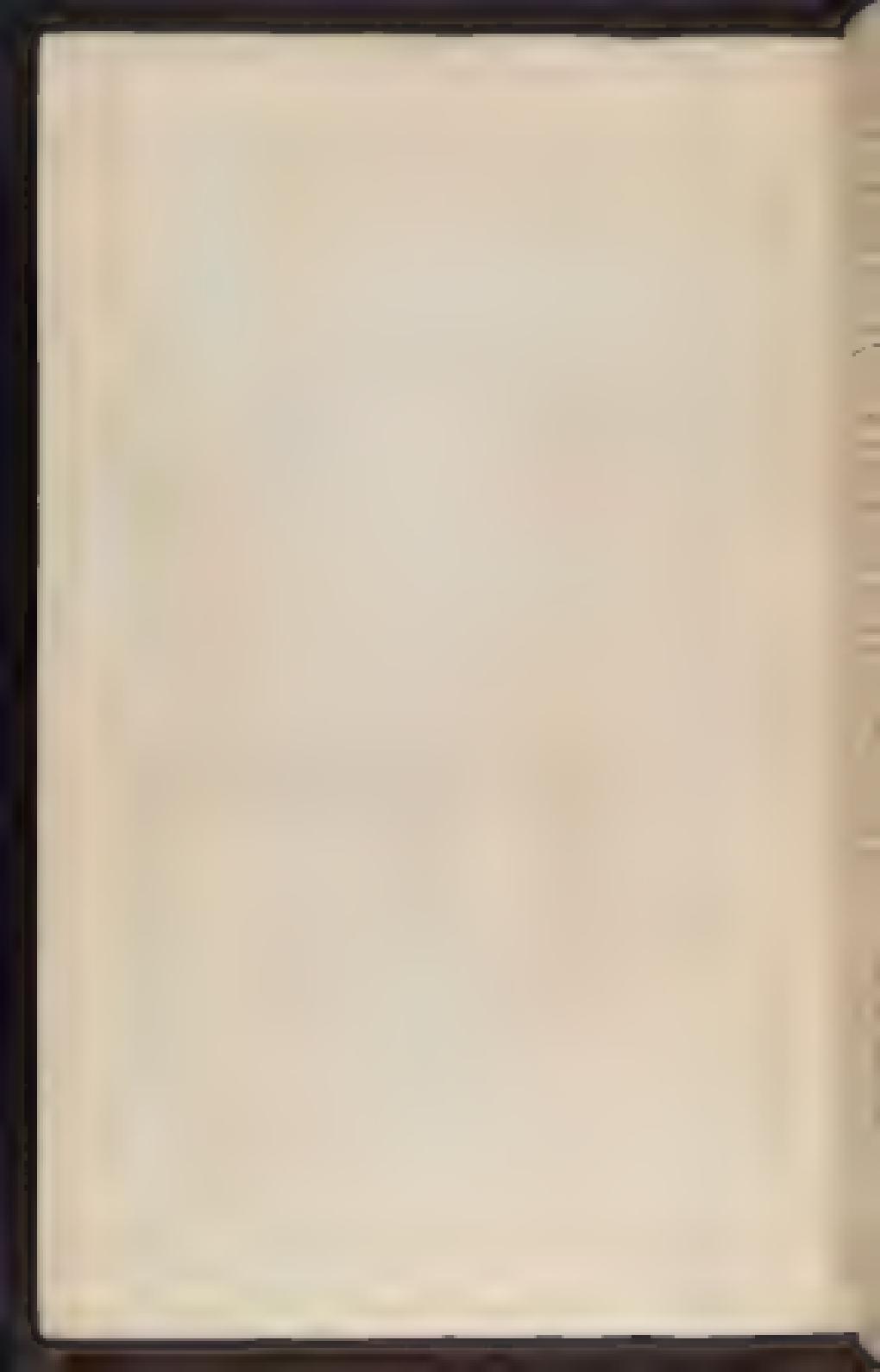




Angelica.  
v. 1. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.

{ 1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel separate.

Angelica.

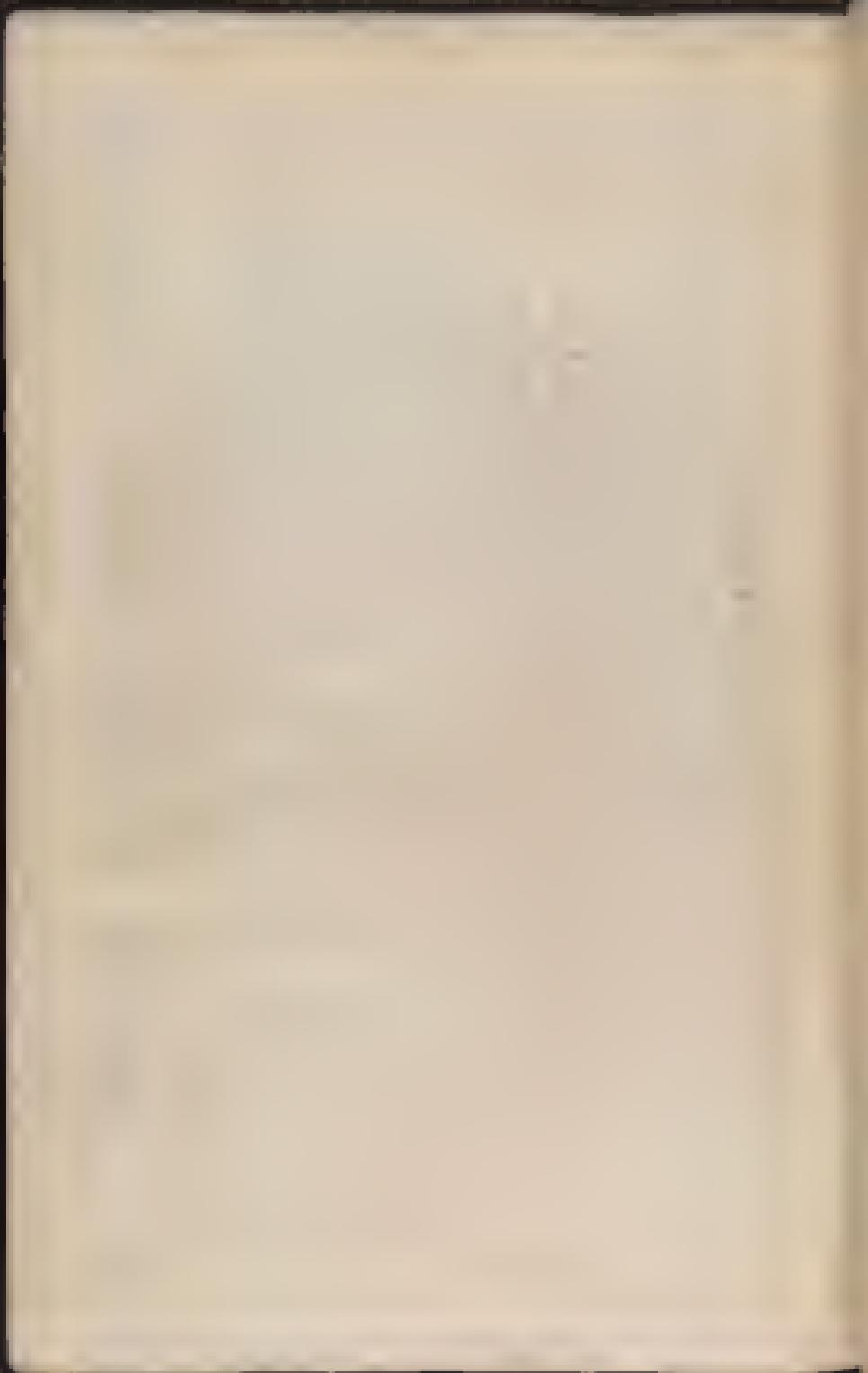


- Plate 307 The Yellow Water Lilly. *Nymphaea lutea*  
1. The Stalks on which the Flowers grow are about three Foot long, the  
Leaves are a soft Green, and the Flowers yellow.  
2. It grows in Rivers and large Lakes, flowering in June and July.  
3. It is much used cooling and anodyne, and good in delirious Fevers  
and, as the Root and Stems, of Ulcers and all kinds of Fluxes  
and Jaundises.  
4. Greek, *Nuphar lutea*. Latin, *Nymphaea major lutea*. Spanish  
Lima amarilla del Rio. Italian, *Nymphaea galla*. French, Les jaunes  
de Stagni. German, Blaß Seeblumen. Dutch, Plompen.

- Plate 308 The White Water Lilly. *Nymphaea alba*  
1. The Stalks grow about three Foot long, the Leaves are a soft Green  
and the Flowers white.  
2. It grows in Rivers, and flowers in June and July.  
3. The Root and Flowers are cooling and drying, and good to dry  
all kinds of Fluxes, a Gonorrhœa and nocturnal Pollution, by their  
soothing cooling Qualities, allaying the Acrimony of the Sex, and thus  
rendering Persons less inclined to Fornity. The Leaves are good to be applied  
to hot Tumors and Inflammations.  
4. Greek, *Nuphar Lutea*. Latin, *Nymphaea Spanish, Lora blanca del Rio*. Italian  
*Nymphaea bianca*. French, les blancs d'Eau. German, Weiß Seeblumen  
Dutch, Witte Plompen

- Plate 309 Water Lilly Roots. *Nymphaea Radices*  
1. The Root of the Yellow Water Lilly is about one or twelve Inches in  
Length, and full of Fibres, can be stuck very deep in the ground.  
Both the outside and inside are of a whitish Colour.  
2. The Root of the White Water Lilly grows bigger than that of the yellow  
but has fewer Fibres, and grows deep in the ground. The outside of  
the Root is a deep Black, and the inside is White.

- Plate 310 Bugloss. *Buglossum*.  
1. The Stalks grow about three Foot high, the Leaves are a bright green,  
and the Flowers a red Purple when young, and a deep Blue when  
they are blown two or three Days.  
2. It is planted in gardens and flowers in June and July.  
3. This Plant is much of the Nature of Borage (see Plate 36) being  
anointed cordial, and good to exhalterate the Spirits and drive away  
Relaxancy and is useful against Hypercondriac and Hysteric Disorders.  
The Flowers are one of the Four cordial Flowers.  
4. Greek, *Buglossa*. Latin, *Buglossum sanguineum*. Spanish  
Buglosa Indian, Buglossa. French, Buglossa. German, Scherbenkraut  
Dutch, Oje-tong.





The Yellow Water Lilly. }  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. }  
1. Flower.  
2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open.  
4. Seed. } Nymphaea lutea.

¶

¶

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The White Water-Lilly. { 1. Flower.  
Eliz. Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx. 2. Seed Vessel.  
3. Seed Vessel open. } 4. Seed. } Nymphaea alba.

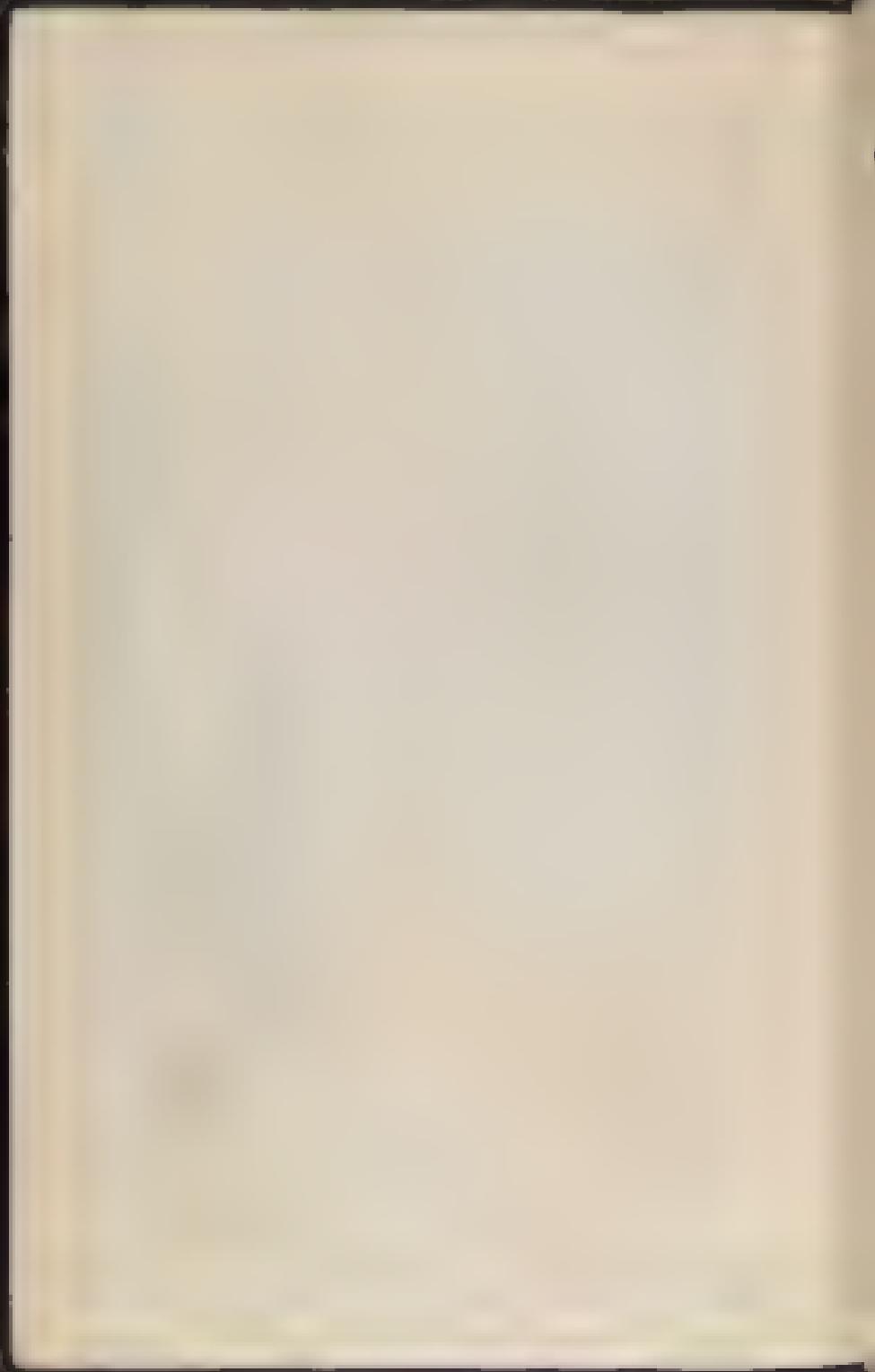
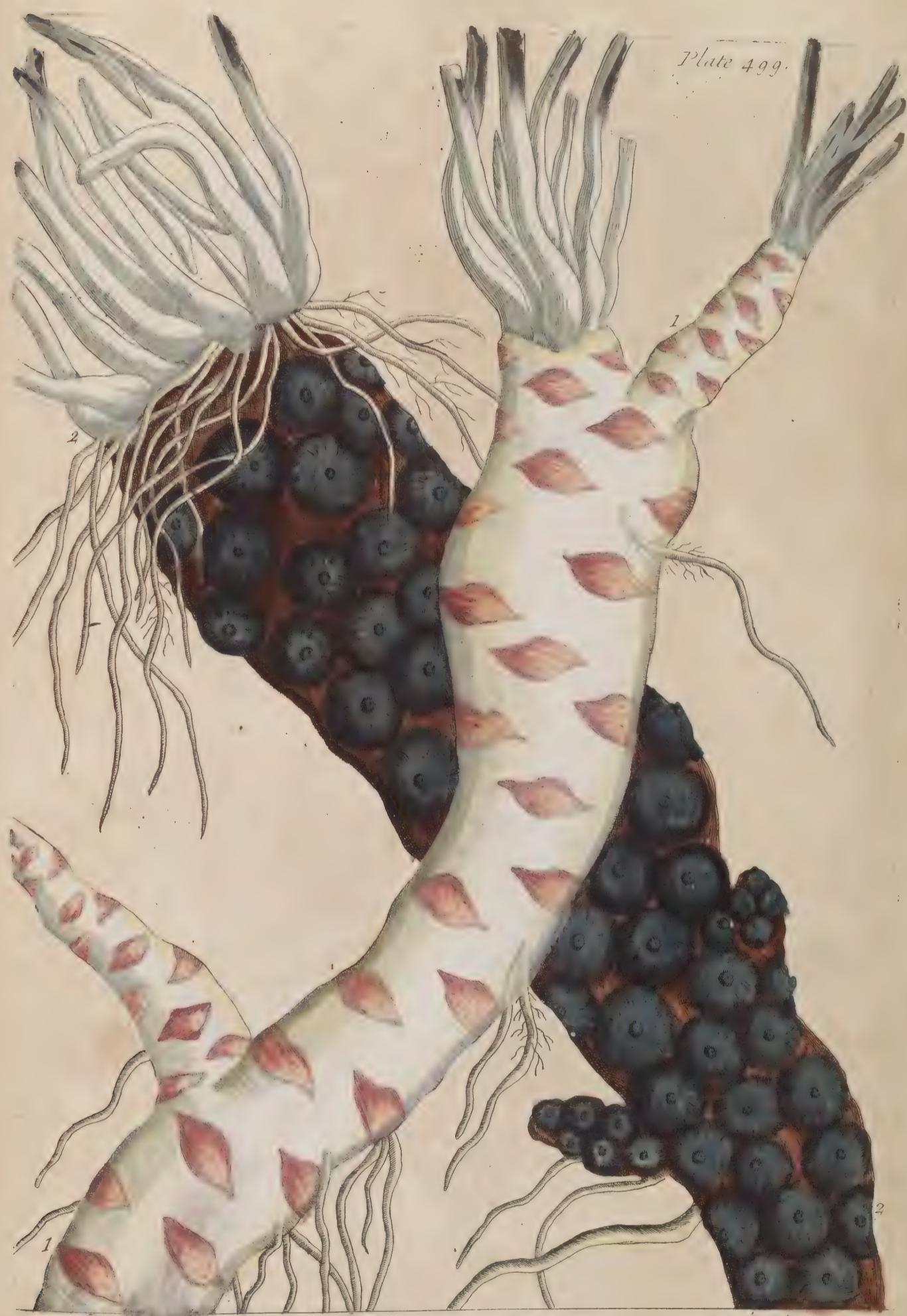


Plate 499.

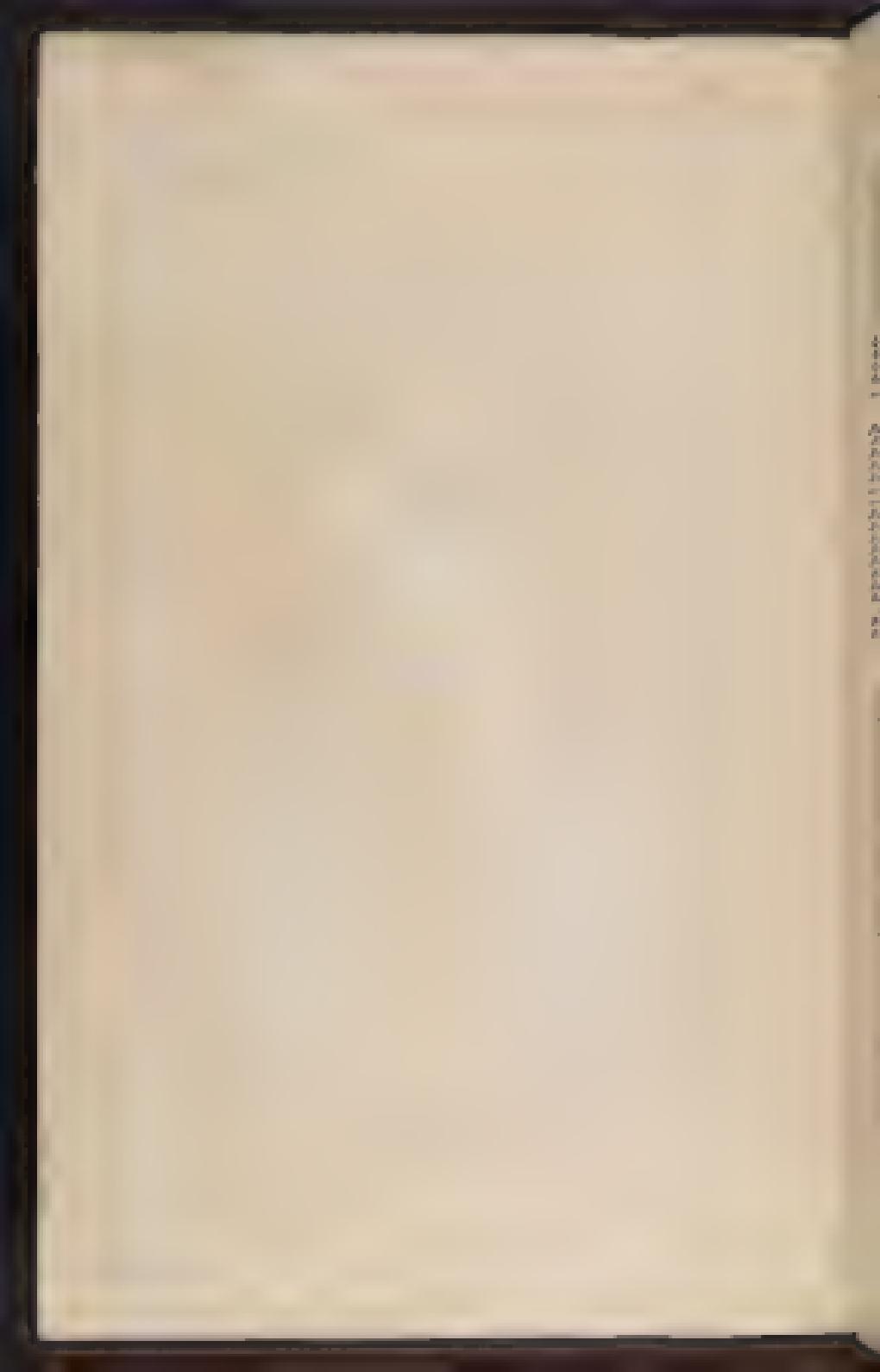


Water-Lilly Roots.      { 1. Root of the Yellow Water Lilly. }  
Eliz Blackwell delin. sculp. et Pinx.      { 2. Root of the White Water Lilly. }      Nymphaeæ  
Radices.

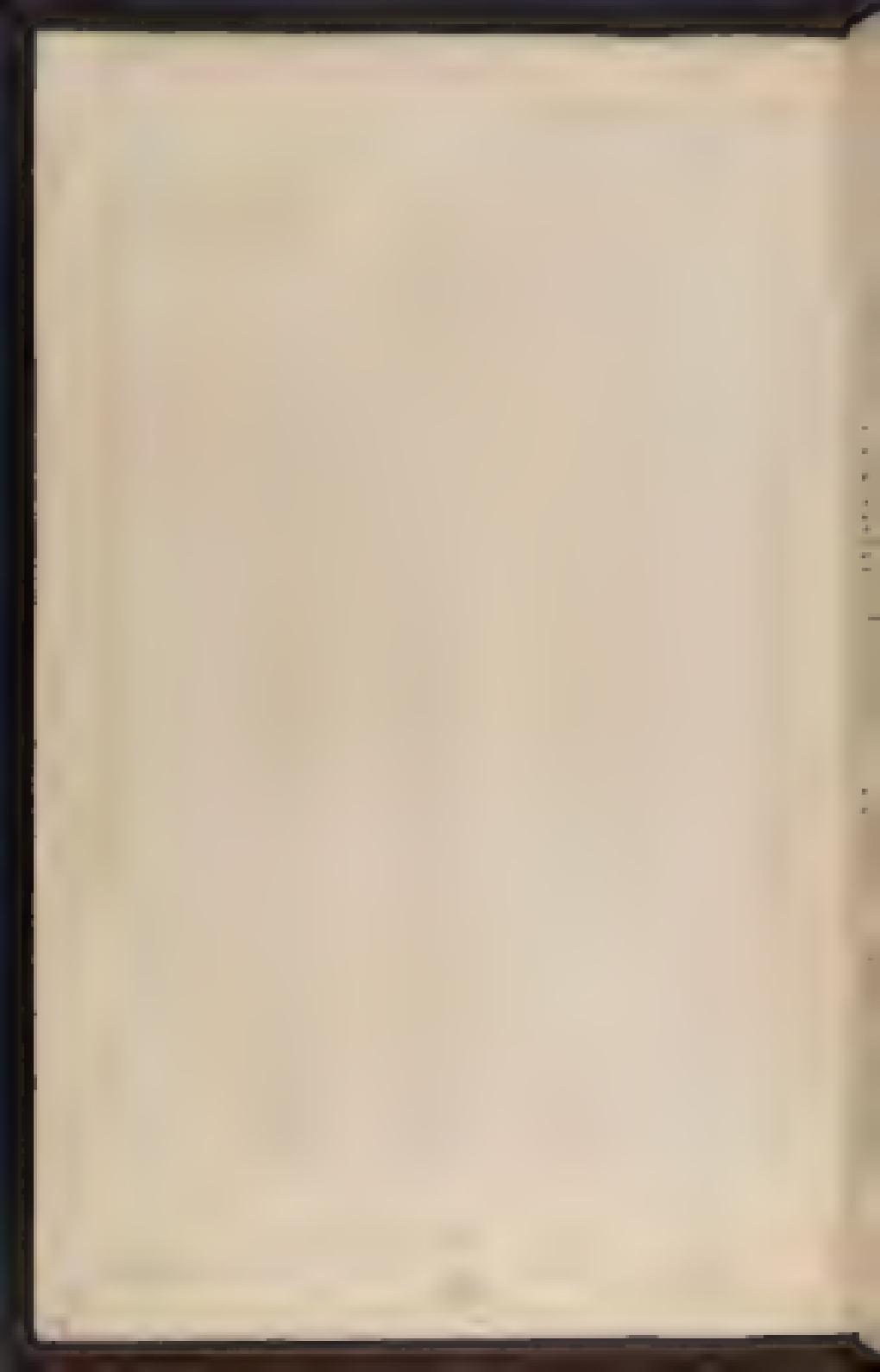


Plate 500.





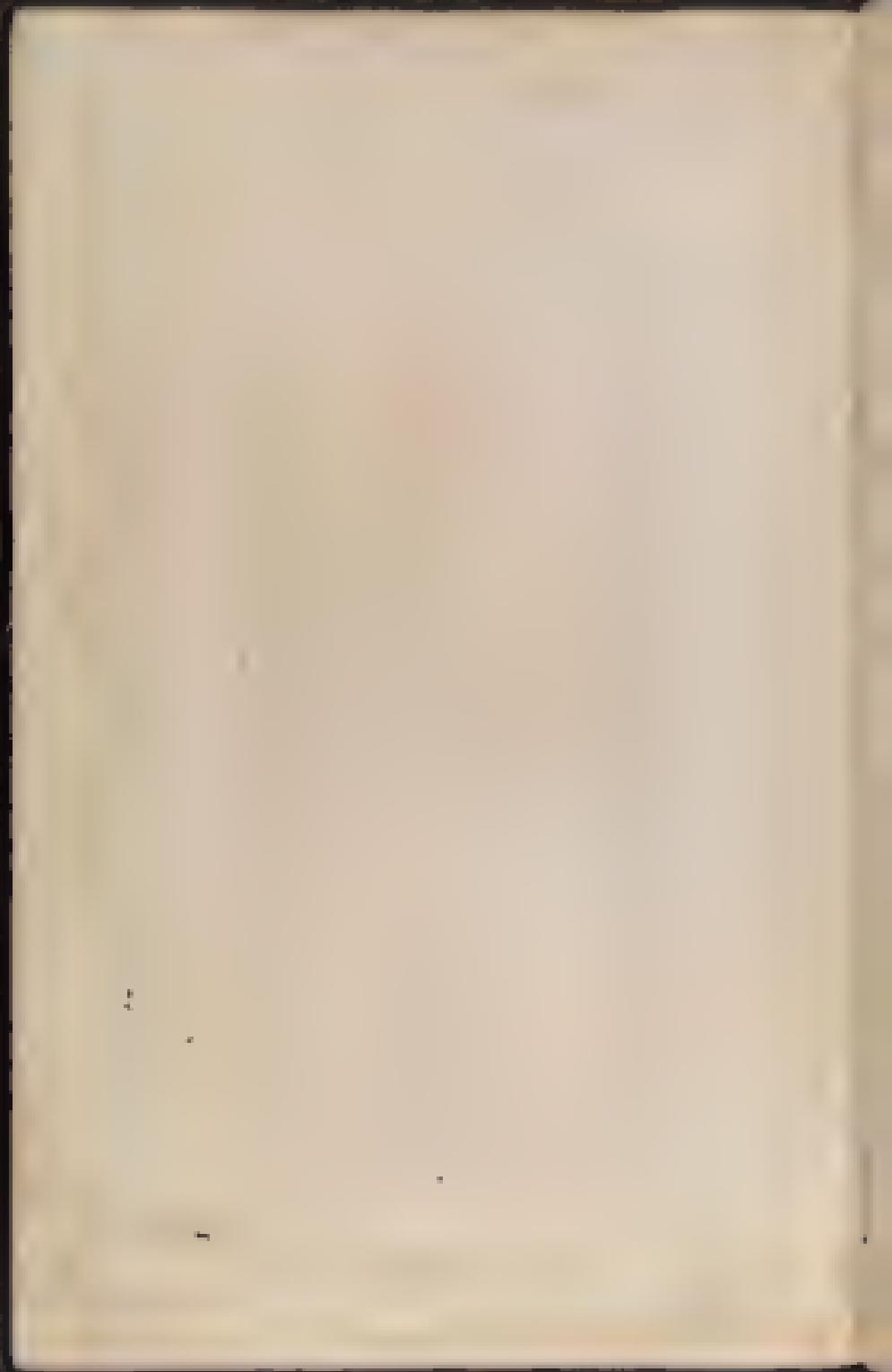


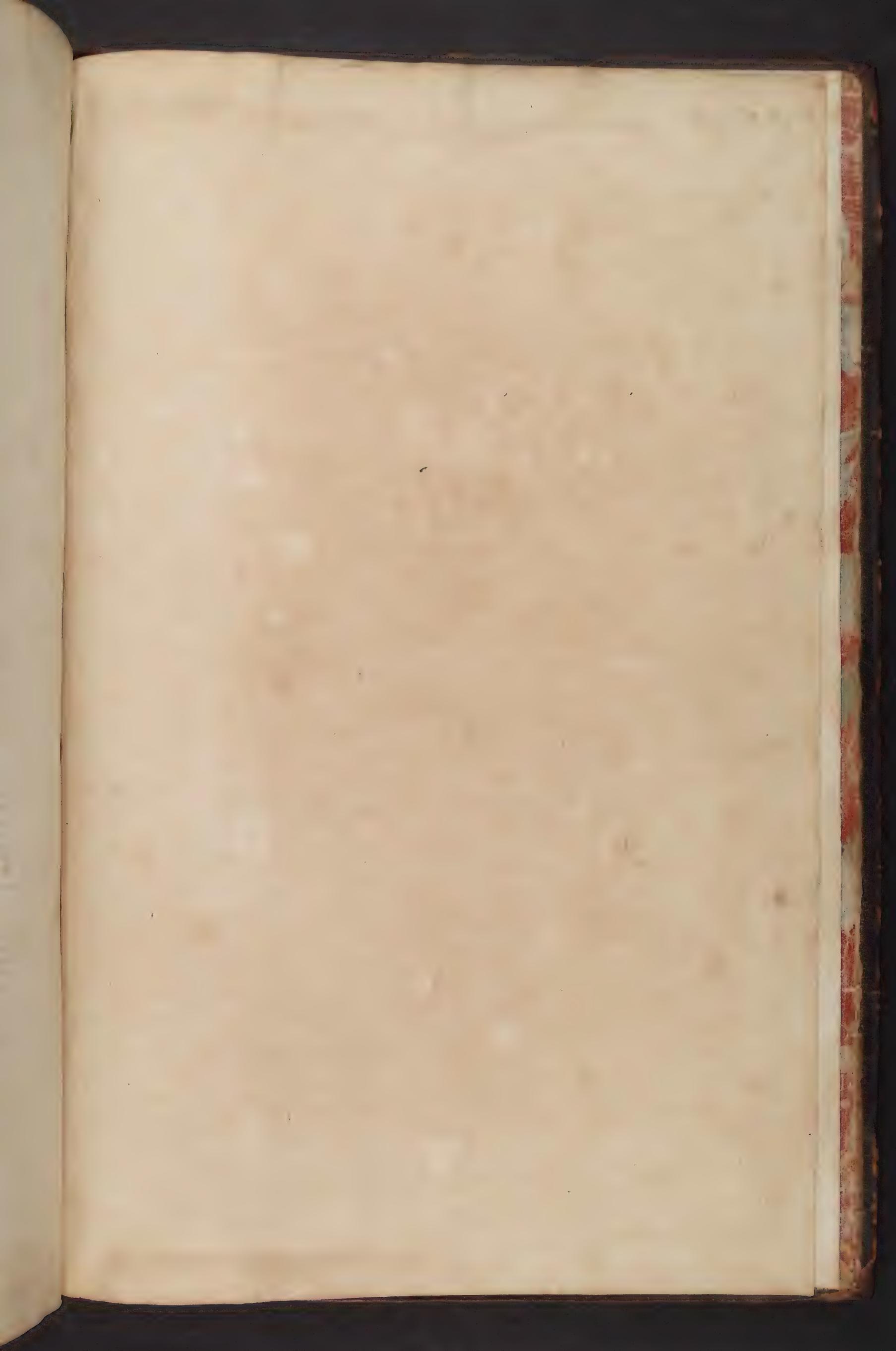


## CITIZENS' PRINTING.

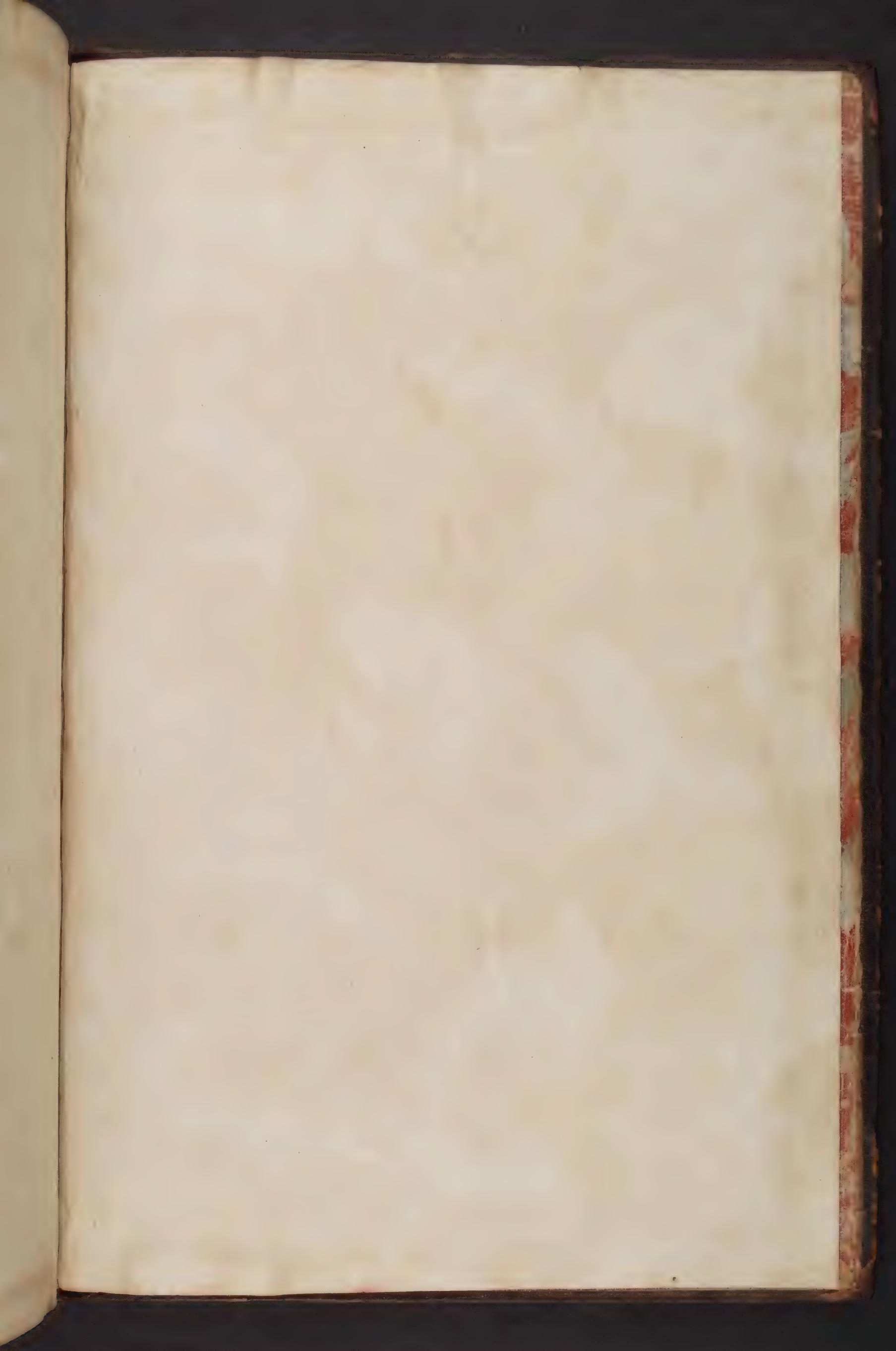
## Secundo Volume Contenente

A	Abies nobilis	117	Saxifrage	117	Pistia
B	Betula pubescens	118	Saxifrage	118	Pistia
C	Calystegia sepium	119	Saxifrage	119	Pistia
D	Douglasia	120	Saxifrage	120	Pistia
E	Equisetum	121	Saxifrage	121	Pistia
F	Fragaria	122	Saxifrage	122	Pistia
G	Gentianella	123	Saxifrage	123	Pistia
H	Hedysarum	124	Saxifrage	124	Pistia
I	Imperata	125	Saxifrage	125	Pistia
J	Juncus	126	Saxifrage	126	Pistia
K	Kalmia latifolia	127	Saxifrage	127	Pistia
L	Lathyrus	128	Saxifrage	128	Pistia
M	Mitchella	129	Saxifrage	129	Pistia
N	Nicotiana	130	Saxifrage	130	Pistia
O	Osmunda cinnamomea	131	Saxifrage	131	Pistia
P	Polygonum	132	Saxifrage	132	Pistia
Q	Quercus	133	Saxifrage	133	Pistia
R	Rubus chamaemorus	134	Saxifrage	134	Pistia
S	Saxifrage	135	Saxifrage	135	Pistia
T	Tilia	136	Saxifrage	136	Pistia
U	Urtica dioica	137	Saxifrage	137	Pistia
V	Veronica	138	Saxifrage	138	Pistia
W	Wetmorea maculata	139	Saxifrage	139	Pistia
X	Xanthorhoe fluctuata	140	Saxifrage	140	Pistia
Y	Yellow birch	141	Saxifrage	141	Pistia
Z	Zantedeschia	142	Saxifrage	142	Pistia
A	Adonis amurensis	143	Scrophularia	143	Scrophularia
B	Betula populifolia	144	Scrophularia	144	Scrophularia
C	Cypripedium acaule	145	Scrophularia	145	Scrophularia
D	Douglasia	146	Scrophularia	146	Scrophularia
E	Equisetum	147	Scrophularia	147	Scrophularia
F	Fragaria	148	Scrophularia	148	Scrophularia
G	Gentianella	149	Scrophularia	149	Scrophularia
H	Hedysarum	150	Scrophularia	150	Scrophularia
I	Imperata	151	Scrophularia	151	Scrophularia
J	Juncus	152	Scrophularia	152	Scrophularia
K	Kalmia latifolia	153	Scrophularia	153	Scrophularia
L	Lathyrus	154	Scrophularia	154	Scrophularia
M	Mitchella	155	Scrophularia	155	Scrophularia
N	Nicotiana	156	Scrophularia	156	Scrophularia
O	Osmunda cinnamomea	157	Scrophularia	157	Scrophularia
P	Polygonum	158	Scrophularia	158	Scrophularia
Q	Quercus	159	Scrophularia	159	Scrophularia
R	Rubus chamaemorus	160	Scrophularia	160	Scrophularia
S	Saxifrage	161	Scrophularia	161	Scrophularia
T	Tilia	162	Scrophularia	162	Scrophularia
U	Urtica dioica	163	Scrophularia	163	Scrophularia
V	Veronica	164	Scrophularia	164	Scrophularia
W	Wetmorea maculata	165	Scrophularia	165	Scrophularia
X	Xanthorhoe fluctuata	166	Scrophularia	166	Scrophularia
Y	Yellow birch	167	Scrophularia	167	Scrophularia
Z	Zantedeschia	168	Scrophularia	168	Scrophularia
A	Adonis amurensis	169	Scrophularia	169	Scrophularia
B	Betula populifolia	170	Scrophularia	170	Scrophularia
C	Cypripedium acaule	171	Scrophularia	171	Scrophularia
D	Douglasia	172	Scrophularia	172	Scrophularia
E	Equisetum	173	Scrophularia	173	Scrophularia
F	Fragaria	174	Scrophularia	174	Scrophularia
G	Gentianella	175	Scrophularia	175	Scrophularia
H	Hedysarum	176	Scrophularia	176	Scrophularia
I	Imperata	177	Scrophularia	177	Scrophularia
J	Juncus	178	Scrophularia	178	Scrophularia
K	Kalmia latifolia	179	Scrophularia	179	Scrophularia
L	Lathyrus	180	Scrophularia	180	Scrophularia
M	Mitchella	181	Scrophularia	181	Scrophularia
N	Nicotiana	182	Scrophularia	182	Scrophularia
O	Osmunda cinnamomea	183	Scrophularia	183	Scrophularia
P	Polygonum	184	Scrophularia	184	Scrophularia
Q	Quercus	185	Scrophularia	185	Scrophularia
R	Rubus chamaemorus	186	Scrophularia	186	Scrophularia
S	Saxifrage	187	Scrophularia	187	Scrophularia
T	Tilia	188	Scrophularia	188	Scrophularia
U	Urtica dioica	189	Scrophularia	189	Scrophularia
V	Veronica	190	Scrophularia	190	Scrophularia
W	Wetmorea maculata	191	Scrophularia	191	Scrophularia
X	Xanthorhoe fluctuata	192	Scrophularia	192	Scrophularia
Y	Yellow birch	193	Scrophularia	193	Scrophularia
Z	Zantedeschia	194	Scrophularia	194	Scrophularia
A	Adonis amurensis	195	Scrophularia	195	Scrophularia
B	Betula populifolia	196	Scrophularia	196	Scrophularia
C	Cypripedium acaule	197	Scrophularia	197	Scrophularia
D	Douglasia	198	Scrophularia	198	Scrophularia
E	Equisetum	199	Scrophularia	199	Scrophularia
F	Fragaria	200	Scrophularia	200	Scrophularia
G	Gentianella	201	Scrophularia	201	Scrophularia
H	Hedysarum	202	Scrophularia	202	Scrophularia
I	Imperata	203	Scrophularia	203	Scrophularia
J	Juncus	204	Scrophularia	204	Scrophularia
K	Kalmia latifolia	205	Scrophularia	205	Scrophularia
L	Lathyrus	206	Scrophularia	206	Scrophularia
M	Mitchella	207	Scrophularia	207	Scrophularia
N	Nicotiana	208	Scrophularia	208	Scrophularia
O	Osmunda cinnamomea	209	Scrophularia	209	Scrophularia
P	Polygonum	210	Scrophularia	210	Scrophularia
Q	Quercus	211	Scrophularia	211	Scrophularia
R	Rubus chamaemorus	212	Scrophularia	212	Scrophularia
S	Saxifrage	213	Scrophularia	213	Scrophularia
T	Tilia	214	Scrophularia	214	Scrophularia
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X	Xanthorhoe fluctuata	218	Scrophularia	218	Scrophularia
Y	Yellow birch	219	Scrophularia	219	Scrophularia
Z	Zantedeschia	220	Scrophularia	220	Scrophularia

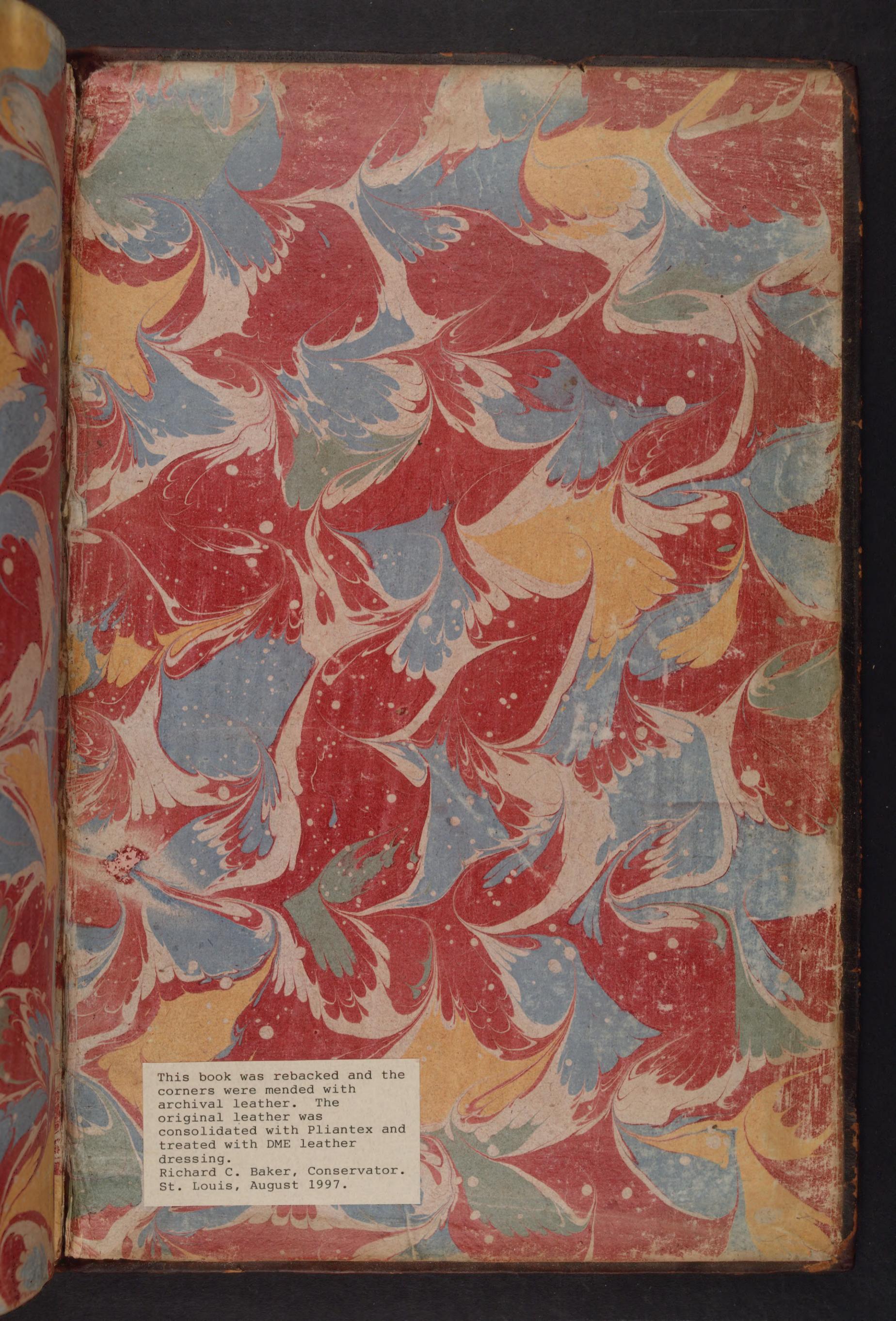












This book was rebacked and the corners were mended with archival leather. The original leather was consolidated with Pliantex and treated with DME leather dressing.  
Richard C. Baker, Conservator.  
St. Louis, August 1997.



Spine



Fore



Top



Foot





